

# SHOLL'S HUMANITOME

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WORD-LISTS

434

355

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SHOLL'S  
HUMANITOME



# SHOLL'S HUMANITOME

*pro copia verborum*

Over Two Thousand  
Specialized and Applied Vocabularies  
for the use of  
Writers, Speakers, and Students

With a Guide to Character Delineation  
and Human Description

*By*  
Clarence Vreeland Sholl

The Verbis Publishing Company  
New York  
1936

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## P R E F A C E

Without words there can be little thought. When one thinks, he mentally talks to himself. If the number of words he commands wherewith to label his thoughts is limited, his thought must of necessity be limited; but if his vocabulary is large then his thought is not trammelled by lack of material for thought.

Imagination is a prime requisite for any successful writer or speaker; and so is a large vocabulary, for a large vocabulary supplies the raw material for imagination to work with. Anyone may by persistent effort increase the size of his vocabulary, and thereby allow full play to such imagination as he possesses, and both imagination and memory will be improved by the exercise.

The radio has made the world speech-conscious. Your language must be beyond criticism if you would succeed today. To express your thoughts somehow is not good enough. You must have a large and varied vocabulary if you would hold the interest of your listeners and sway them to your desires. Not only professional writers and speakers, but everyone, should gain all the knowledge that he can of the language he must constantly use throughout life.

Above all particular values, such as finding the proper term to express a particular thought, is the greater general value of the Humanitome to its users, of the building up of an adequate vocabulary which becomes a permanent part of their mental equipment so that it can be used without hesitation to express their thoughts not only clearly, but in the mood and manner best calculated to gain the results they seek.

The gift of eloquence is a weapon and a shield; it is the mark of the leader of men; a natural attribute of those who are great—but few persons are naturally eloquent. The acquired talent of fluent speech is an ally and a protector; a mark of those who aspire to leadership; and a cultural attribute without which preferment can only be achieved under a handicap—and most persons can attain fluent, forceful speech.

The writer, public speaker, reporter, lawyer, teacher, or preacher must have at his command the full and varied resources of the language in order to describe precisely, convincingly, and interestingly, the characters and events of fiction and of fact with which he deals.

The older word-books of Roget and his successors have been of great assistance to these workers with words, but their principal shortcoming, from the writer's and speaker's point of view, is that they are divided into categories which are not particularly suited to the needs of writers and speakers. For instance, such subjects as man's appearance, actions, speech, character, etc., are scattered throughout these books, and are then represented very incompletely.

In the Humanitome some 60,000 terms are listed under 2277 separate headings in a systematic manner which is both practical for quick reference and inspiring for study, and the Humanitome Index regroups these categories under a great many other subject headings.

Some of the new features presented for the first time in this work are—

The method of "applying" one category to another, by adding subcategories

for shape, posture, size, and color, in categories such as those covering the human body and parts of the body; by adding categories describing characteristics of an attractive and an unattractive nature to the parts describing the body, the costume, temperamental disposition, etc.; by adding subcategories listing the physical acts which express emotions, under each category on emotions; and by many other similar additional categories and subcategories throughout the work:

The method of distinguishing the common words of the language from the rare and unusual words by placing the latter after the former as synonyms, and by defining them if they have no synonym, leaving the common words listed alphabetically for the use of the beginning student:

The practice, followed throughout the Humanitome, of showing all words in their undivided form, never splitting them by a hyphen at the end of a line:

The suggestive lists of references for building a character, such as those shown in categories 558 to 560:

The "progressive" form of classifying some categories, like those of Relative Motion 579 to 597:

The exhaustive lists of over 1350 substitutes for the overworked verb "said":

The extra information given in many of the lists, such as the country inhabited and the language spoken which is shown for the 709 tribes of mankind in categories 811 to 817, and the color and transparency shown for the 296 gem-stones listed in category 204:

The classified grouping of references under useful headings in the index, such

as the 148 references given under the title Mystery:

And many innovations of treatment in particular lists.

There are few obsolete, obsolescent, or archaic terms in the lists. There are included, however, many rare and unusual words which often express meanings more exactly than the more common terms generally used and which are suggestive of conditions and qualities which can be expressed in phrases of common words.

Phrases and words having a far-fetched, figurative meaning, or which are grossly trite and worn-out in a certain sense, are omitted. Excepting idiomatic combinations of words, the writer or speaker who hopes for success should coin his own phrases.

Only nouns, adjectives, and verbs are listed. In each category any one, two, or all three of these parts of speech are given as may be necessary to fully cover the subject of the category, but without useless duplication. For example, adjectives describing temperamental characteristics such as "stingy", and nouns denoting the actor such as "miser" are given, but nouns such as "stinginess" which may easily be formed from the list of adjectives are not given. This method avoids much duplication of terms.

Some practical hints on using the Humanitome are given in "How to Use the Book" on page IX. All the material for characterization and human description which the English language affords becomes readily available through the use of the schemes of classification, the index, and the references to relatives and opposites given in the categories.

New York, 1936.

C. V. SHOLL.



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**Schematic Classification of Human Attributes,**  
with references to principal Schemes of Classification in the Humanitome.

*CLASSIFIED AS PHYSICAL AND MENTAL ATTRIBUTES*

**HUMAN ATTRIBUTES**

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*CLASSIFIED AS STATES AND ACTIONS*

**HUMAN ATTRIBUTES**

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## HOW TO USE THE HUMANITOME

### About the book—

The categories are numbered consecutively throughout the book, and nearly all references are made to the category numbers. Where a reference is made without giving a category number the reference is to a word in the same category. The category numbers of the lists on each page are shown in the top outer corner of the page. Page numbers are shown at the bottom of the pages for reference to Schemes of Classification and other matter which does not come under a category number.

The categories are arranged in logical order as shown by the schemes which precede each Part of each Book. The form of Part One, Book One, is typical of the arrangement of categories in the Humanitome. For example, sub-section (C-a) SIZE (column 2, page 10) contains the following categories—

23 Size, containing nouns such as “size”, “bigness”, and “littleness”, followed by categories which further divide “Size”, as follows:

24 Bigness, containing adjectives such as “big”, “large”, “oversized”,

25 Averageness, containing adjectives such as “average”, “medium”, and

26 Littleness, containing adjectives such as “little”, “small”, “undersized”.

Categories 4 to 14, 16, 17, and 32, consist of an (a) section and a (b) section. The numerals after words in the (a) sections refer to numerals before the words in the (b) sections.

Only the simple space-saving form “(s)” is used. This denotes both the singular and the plural form of a noun, as “arm(s)”, meaning “arm” and “arms”. Most space-saving forms make visual perception of the words, and therefore memorization, more difficult.

### Everyday uses—

*To find a synonym or word of similar meaning—*

You will soon become familiar with the contents of the Humanitome and know just where to look for the word you want, but until then consult the index. There you will probably find the word for which you wish a synonym. If it is not there look for the commonest term you can think of which broadly means the same thing. For instance, if you want a synonym for the verb “lash” look in the index for the common term “whip”. In the category referred to under “whip” you will find two exact synonyms for “lash”, and eight more for “whip”.

*To find an antonym or word of opposite meaning—*

Consult the reference to opposites at the end of the category containing the word you have.

*To find a known but temporarily unrecollected word—*

Look up some synonym of it. You will find it in that category.

*To find words to exactly express an idea or thought—*

Write your idea or thought in your own words and look for synonyms.

*To completely cover a subject or description—*

Consult the index, read the categories there referred to, and study the schemes containing these categories to see what else is contained in the same divisions.

*To gain ideas by means of a word's relatives—*

Consult all references to other categories given in the category containing your word or central idea and read the categories lying near this one.

### For study—

*To find the place of a word, idea, or thought in the language, or field of thought—*

Study the scheme of classification containing the category which contains your word or idea.

*To gain knowledge on a subject and get leads for further reading—*

Read the categories on that subject carefully and note topics on which you can get books.

*To develop a larger vocabulary—*

Work systematically, a little each day, copying the words you wish to make your own. Look them up in a good dictionary if you are not sure of their meaning, pronunciation, and proper use. Study them, then lay them aside for a week. Each week read over all the words you have so far copied, speaking them aloud, until they have been surely memorized. Use them whenever you can in conversation.

*To describe a person or character completely—*

It is helpful if the writer will make a complete description of each of the principal characters in his story. Although it is unlikely that all of this material will be used in the story, this complete listing of attributes and characteristics clarifies the characters in the author's mind and makes it less likely that they will act or speak out of character in the story. This complete Character Delineation and Physical Description may be built up by following the references to Human Attributes given below.

## **CHARACTERISTIC ATTRIBUTES**

*The more permanent attributes of a person.*

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*Attributes expressed in action.*

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*(Characteristic Attributes, Continued.)*

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#### **Mental Actions**

*Attributes expressed in action.*

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## **TRANSIENT ATTRIBUTES**

*Temporary attributes of condition or action.*

### **Transient States**

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See also categories 558 to 560 for detailed references for describing fifteen general types of character. See Character in index for many references. See also the Humanitome Chart, Description of Characters.

C. V. SHOLL.

# BOOK ONE

## HUMAN APPEARANCE

Words used to describe Human Appearance, Physical Condition, and Costume

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and Scheme of Classification

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## BOOK 1-A

### GENERAL QUALITIES OF APPEARANCE

Words used to describe Shape, Size, Color, and Appearance

### CONTENTS

and Scheme of Classification

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## APPEARANCE

### Scheme of Classification—

#### Part One, Book One

(Shape, Size, and Color)

#### SHAPE (Section One)

##### FORM (A)

###### Form (A-a)

Form in general 1

Symmetry 2

Nonsymmetry 3

###### Forms (A-b)

###### *Curvature*

Curvature 4

Convexity, Bluntness 5

Concavity, Hollowness 6

Waviness, Sinuosity 7

###### *Angularity*

Angularity 8

Pointedness, Edge 9

Indentation, Perforation 10

Roughness, Groovedness 11

###### *Straightness*

Straightness, Parallelness 12

Flatness, Evenness 13

Smoothness, Downiness 14

*Stoutness, See* 31

*Slenderness, See* 32

###### Texture (A-c)

Texture 15

Fineness, Flexibleness 16

Coarseness, Stiffness 17

#### POSTURE (B)

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##### Position (B-b)

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Verticality 20

Inclination 21

Horizontalitv 22

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##### SIZE (C)

###### Size (C-a)

Size 23

Bigness 24

Averageness 25

Littleness 26

###### Length, Height (C-b)

Length, Height 27

Longness, Highness 28

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Width, Depth 30

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Thinness, Slenderness 32

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Opacity, Cloudiness 38

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Oranges 45

Yellows 46

Browns 47

Yellowgreens 48

Greens 49

Greenblues 50

Blues 51

Violets, Purples 52

Blacks 53

Grays 54

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## PART ONE

(Of Book One)

### SHAPE, SIZE, and COLOR

Words used to describe  
qualities of shape, size,  
and color.

### SECTION ONE

### SHAPE

#### (A) (A-a) FORM

See scheme on page 2.

#### 1 Form in general

*nouns*

build  
cast  
configuration  
conformation  
construction—make, make-up.  
contour—tournure.  
fashion  
features—physiognomy.  
figure—figuration.  
form—frame, stamp, trim, turn.  
formation  
lines—line, lineament, lineation.  
mold  
outline—schema.  
posture—See 18.  
profile  
proportion  
shape—cut, guise, pattern, type.

Form of Posture,  
See 18.

Form of Body,  
See 67 to 77.

Form of Body Parts,  
See 107 to 148.

Form of Costume,  
See (M-b) page 67.

*NOTE—Read the Preface and "How to Use the Book" carefully for explanation of the manner in which the rarer words are indicated and for details regarding the references given in the lists.*

#### 2 Symmetry

*adjectives*

balanced—well-balanced.  
beautiful—See 93.  
bissymmetrical—homolateral, lateritypic.  
regular  
shapely  
symmetrical—homogeneous, symmetric.  
uniform—even.  
well-formed  
well-proportioned—proportionate.  
well-shaped—eumorphous.  
For opposites, See 3.

Symmetry of Beauty,  
See 93.

#### 3 Nonsymmetry

*adjectives*

deformed—distorted.  
formless  
half-formed—semiformed.  
ill-formed  
irregular—difform.  
lopsided—one-sided, unbalanced.  
misproportioned—disproportionate, disproportioned, impropportionate, unproportionate, unproportioned.  
misshapen—malformed.  
shapeless—amorphous, inform.  
ugly—See 98.  
unformed—unfashioned.  
unshapely—unshapen.  
unsymmetric—asymmetric, asymmetrical, dissymmetric, heterogeneous, skew, unsymmetrical.  
variform  
For opposites, See 2.

Nonsymmetry of  
Deformity,  
See 72 to 74.

Nonsymmetry of  
Ugliness, See 98.

#### (A-b) FORMS

See scheme on page 2.

For nouns, See Special Index of  
Forms under Forms in Index.

#### 4 Curvature (Curved Lines)

See Note in column one.

#### 4a Curvature

*adjectives (Lines)*

arched 2,36—arced, arcuate,  
enarched, fornicate, round,  
testudinate.  
bowed 3,10,21—bent, embowed.

crescent (*open*) —

See "crescent (*closed*)" below.

curved 11,30,31—curvate, curve,  
curvilinear, curvilinear, curving,  
curvulate, flexed, hyperbolic,  
inflected, parabolic, sweeping,  
turned.

recurved 23,34—reverted, rolling,  
sigmoidal.

sagged 36—catenary, looped,  
sagging.

scalloped—See "scalloped" in 10a.  
semicircular (*open*) 2—half-round,  
round, semiround.

tricurvate—curved in three direc-  
tions or planes.

coiled 37—convolute, encoiled,  
gyrate, interinvolved, involved,  
meandrine, rolled, scorpoid,  
spiral, tortile, twined, volute.

curled—See "spiral" below.

hooked 20,22,28—aduncate,  
aduncous, angulous, aquiline,  
falcate, hamate, hooky.

spiral (*flat*) 32—cochleoid,  
cochleous, curled, curlicued,  
planispiral, rolled, scrolled,  
spiraliform, spatulated, spirivalve,  
spiroid, spiry, whorled.

spiral (*helical*) 19,37—accolled,  
corkscrew, helical, helicoid,  
helixoid, torsive, twined, voluble.

whorled 38—turbinate, twirled,  
twisted, verticillate, voluted,  
vortical, vorticosc.

*adjectives (Figures)*

circular 4,7,15,40—circloid, cycloid,  
discooid, gyrate, hooped, orbicular,  
orbiculate, round, rotund.

crescent (*closed*) 8—bicornous,  
corniculate, crescentic, croissant,  
lunar, lunate, meniscal, meniscoid.

elliptical 24—elliptic.

looped 1,5

oval 14,18,27,33—lanceoval, ovate,  
rotundo-ovate.

quadrantal 39—wedge-like.

ring-like 9,25,29—annular, cricoid,  
ringed.

round 6,12,26—circular, orbed,  
rotundious.

semicircular (*closed*) 13,17,35—  
half-moon, half-mooned, half-  
round, lunetate, semiround.

For opposites, See 8 & 12.

**4b Some particular forms of Curvature***adjectives*

- 1 almond-shaped (*flat*)—amigdaloid.
- 2 arch-shaped—psaloid, vaulted.
- 3 bow-shaped—arciform.
- 4 chain-like—catenulate, concatenate, link-like.
- 5 clover-leaf-shaped—trefoiled, trifoliate, trilobate.
- 6 coin-shaped—nummiform, nummiline.
- 7 collar-shaped—colliform.
- 8 crescent-shaped—crescentiform, lunar, lunate, luniform, lunoid, lunular, lunulate, lunuliform, meniscal, menisciform, meniscoid, mooned, moon-like, moon-shaped, moony.
- 9 crown-shaped—coroniform.
- 10 C-shaped—cee-shaped.
- 11 curve-shaped—curviform.
- 12 disk-shaped—discal, disciform, discoid, discoidal.
- 13 D-shaped—dee-shaped.
- 14 egg-shaped (*flat*)—ovate, ovoid.
- 15 figure-eight-shaped (8)—lemniscatic.
- 16 fountain-like (*gushing*)—scaturient.
- 17 half-moon-shaped—half-circle, lunetate, semilunar, semilunate, semiround.
- 18 heart-shaped (*flat*)—cardiform, cordate, cordiform.
- 19 helix-shaped—corkscrew-shaped.
- 20 hook-shaped—claw-like, hamiform, unciform, uncinatate, unciniform, unguiform.
- 21 horseshoe-shaped—hippocrepian, hippocrepiform, lecotropal.
- 22 J-shaped—jay-shaped.
- 23 lyre-shaped—lyrate, psaloid.
- 24 nostril-shaped—nariform.
- 25 ocellus-like—ocelliform.
- 26 O-shaped—circular.
- 27 oval-shaped—ovalescent, ovaloid.
- 28 question-mark-shaped (?)—lituiform.
- 29 ring-shaped—annuloid, cingular, circinate.
- 30 sickle-shaped—drepaniform, falcated, falciform.
- 31 simitar-shaped—acinaciform, simitared.
- 32 snail-shell-shaped—cochleate.
- 33 spoon-shaped (*flat*)—spatular, spatulate, spatuliform.
- 34 S-shaped—ess-shaped, reverted, S-curved, sigmoid, sigmoid.
- 35 stirrup-shaped—stapedial.
- 36 U-shaped—staple-like.
- 37 vine-like—volubilate, volute.
- 38 vortex-like—vortical, whirling.
- 39 wedge-shaped (*flat*)—See “wedge-shaped” in 8b.
- 40 wheel-shaped—rotate, rotated, rotiform, trochal, trochate.

B-shaped, G-shaped, P-shaped, Q-shaped, and R-shaped may be considered forms of curvature.

**NOTE**—In compound words “like” and “shaped” generally have the same meaning when denoting physical characteristics.

**5 Convexity (and Bluntness)**

See Note on page 3.

**5a Convexity (Curved Surfaces)***adjectives*

- blunt 21,27—obtuse, premorse, rotuncate, safe-edged, succise, truncate, truncated, unedged, unpointed.
- bulging 4,8,18,23,36—ballooned, bellied, bold, bulbous, knobbed, protuberant, swelled, swollen, ventricose, ventricular, whelky.
- convex 5,9,12,14,24,25,30,35—amphicyrtous (*gibbous*), dome-like, gibbous (*irregularly convex*), projecting, retuse, rockered, round, rounded, volumed.
- cylindrical 10,11,13,26,32—cylindric, round, terete (*cylindrical and tapering*).
- ellipsoidal 22,31
- globular—See “spherical” below.
- hemispherical—See “semispherical” below.
- obrotund (*nearly spherical*) 1—
- oblate (*flattened at the poles*) 3,34
- prolate (*flattened at the sides*) 31
- ovoid 2,16,20—See “egg-shaped” in 5b.
- pyriform 15,28,33—pear-shaped.
- round, rounded—See “convex” above.
- semispherical 6—hemispherical, semiglobular, semiobicular, semiround, semispheric, semispheroid, semispheroidal.
- spherical 7,17,19,29—balled, conglobate, globular, orbbed, orbicular, orbiculate, rotund, rotundate, round, rounded, spherul, spheric, spheriform, spheroidal (*nearly spherical*).
- For opposites, See 6 & 9.

**5b Some particular forms of Convexity***adjectives*

- 1 acorn-shaped—bolanoid, glandiform, glanduliform.
- 2 almond-shaped—amigdaliform.
- 3 apple-shaped—maliform, pomiform.
- 4 barrel-shaped—dolioform.
- 5 blister-like—bulliform, phlyctenoid.
- 6 breast-shaped—mammiiform, mastoid.
- 7 bulb-shaped—bulbous.
- 8 cask-shaped—orculiform.
- 9 clamshell-shaped—conchiform.
- 10 club-shaped—clavate, claviform, clubbed, obclavate (*inversely*), ropaliform.
- 11 column-shaped—columnar.
- 12 curve-shaped—See “curve-shaped” in 4b.
- 13 cylinder-shaped—cylindrical, cylindriform.
- 14 dome-shaped—domical, domoid.
- 15 drop-shaped—guttiform, stilliform.
- 16 egg-shaped—obovate, oöidal, ovaliform, ovate, oviform, ovoid.
- 17 globe-shaped—globate, globed, globoid, globose, globuloid, globulous, globy, sphere-like, spheriform, spherular, sphery.



- 18 goblet-shaped—poculiform, scyphiform.
  - 19 grape-like—aciniform.
  - 20 heart-shaped—cardiform, cardioid, cordate, cordiform.
  - 21 heel-shaped—calciform.
  - 22 kidney-shaped—bean-shaped, nephroid, reniform.
  - 23 knob-shaped—tubercular, tuberculiform, tuberculoid.
  - 24 lens-shaped—biconvex, concavo-convex, convexo-concave, convexo-convex, double-convex, lenticular, lentiform, lentoid, plano-convex.
  - 25 mushroom-shaped—agariciform, fungiform.
  - 26 neck-shaped—trachelate.
  - 27 nipple-shaped—mammilliform, mastoid, papilliform.
  - 28 pear-shaped—lacrimiform (*tear-shaped*), piriform, pyiform, tear-shaped.
  - 29 pebble-shaped—calculiform.
  - 30 pillow-shaped—pulvinate, pulvinated.
  - 31 plum-shaped—pruniform, prunoid.
  - 32 sausage-shaped—allantoid, botuliform.
  - 33 tear-shaped—lacrimiform, pear-shaped, pyiform (*pear-shaped*).
  - 34 turnip-shaped—napiform.
  - 35 umbrella-shaped—umbraculiform.
  - 36 urn-shaped—urceolar, urceolate.
- See Note on page 4.*

## 6 Concavity (and Hollowness)

*See Note on page 3.*

### 6a Concavity (Curved Surfaces)

*adjectives*

- cavernous 4  
 concave 1,5,6,8,9,11,14—coved, depressed, dished, retreating, round, scooped.  
 hollow 2,3,10,13—cavate, glenoid, incavate.  
 sunken 7—reamed.  
 tubular 12,15,16—tunneled; *See also* “tube-shaped” in 6b.  
 vaulted—domed; *See* “arch-shaped” in 4b.  
*For opposites, See 5 & 10.*

### 6b Some particular forms of Concavity

*adjectives*

- 1 basin-shaped—crateriform.
- 2 bell-shaped—campaniform, campanulate.
- 3 boat-shaped—cymbaform, naviculaeform, navicular, naviculoid, scaphoid.
- 4 cave-like—caval, cavernous.
- 5 cup-shaped—calathiform, caliciform, cotiliform, cupped, cupular, cupuliform, pocilliform, scyphate, scyphiform, vallate.
- 6 dish-shaped—patelliform.
- 7 funnel-shaped—arytenoid, choanoid, infundibular, infundibuliform.
- 8 ladle-shaped—cyathiform.
- 9 lens-shaped—biconcave, concavo-concave, concavo-convex, convexo-concave, double-concave, plano-concave.

- 10 sack-shaped—saccate, sacciform, saccular, sacculate, sac-shaped, utricular, utriculiform, utriculose.
  - 11 saucer-shaped—pateriform, pelviform, rotuliform.
  - 12 sheath-shaped—elytriiform, elyteroid, vaginal.
  - 13 slipper-shaped—calceiform, sandaliform, soleæform, soleiform.
  - 14 spoon-shaped—cochleariform, scooped, spatulate, spatular, spatulate, spatuliform.
  - 15 trumpet-shaped—buccinal, salpingiform.
  - 16 tube-shaped—cannoid, cannulate, pipe-like, tubal, tubate, tube-form, tube-like, tubiform, tubular, tubulate, tubulated, tubuliform, tubulose, tubulous, tunneled, tunnel-shaped, vaginate, vasiform.
- See Note on page 4.*

## 7 Waviness (and Sinuosity)

*See Note on page 3.*

### 7a Waviness

*adjectives*

- curly—pampiniform; *See* “wavy” below.  
 intertwined 1,5—complected, convolute, entwined, interwoven, inwoven, involute, involuted, raddled, snarled, tangled, twined, twisted, webbed, wreathed.  
 kinky—kinked; *See* “twisted” below.  
 recurved 4—rolling, sigmoid, sigmoidal, S-shaped.  
 scalloped—*See* “scallop” in 10a.  
 serpentine—serpent; *See* “sinuous” below.  
 sinuous 3,6—flexuous, rivoise, serpentine, sigmoid, sinuate, sinuose, snaky, vermicular (*worm-like*).  
 snaky—*See* “sinuous” above; *See also* 71.  
 twined—*See* “intertwined” above.  
 twisted 2—retorted, screwed, skewed, torsive, tort, tortuose, tortuous, wrapped.  
 undulating—billowy, rolling, undulant, undulate, undulous.  
 wavy—distorted (*irregularly waved*), flexuous, ondoyant, rippled, waved.  
 winding 1,3—devious, meandriform, meandrine, meandrous, running, scamandrine, serpentine, sinuous, snaky, tortuose, tortuous, twisted, wandering.  
*For opposites, See 14.*

### 7b Some particular forms of Waviness

*adjectives*

- 1 labyrinth-like—labyrinthiform, labyrinthine, mazy.
  - 2 rope-like (*twisted*)—restiform, torqued, twisted.
  - 3 serpent-like—anguiform, serpentine, snaky; *See also* 71.
  - 4 S-shaped—ess-shaped, recurved, reverant, reverted, S-curved, sigmate, sigmatoid, sigmoid, sigmoidal, tangent.
  - 5 vine-like—twining, volubilate, voluble.
  - 6 worm-like—vermian, vermiceous, vermicular, vermiculate, vermiculose, vermiform.
- See Note on page 4.*

## 8 Angularity (Angular Lines)

*See Note on page 3.*

### 8a Angularity

*adjectives (Lines)*

acute-angled 2,14,16,17,27,28,29,32—acutangular, acute, oxygonal.  
 angular 4,20,23,28—acutangular, angled, cornered, equiangular, gonoid, gored, inflected, nooked, oblique, obtusangular, pointed, quoined, radiate 22,23, right-angled, sharp, sharp-cornered, zigzag; *See also Angular Figures below.*  
 bent 15—akimbo, angled, cranky, elbowed, flexed, geniculate, hooked, inflexed, kimbo, kneed, turned.  
 bent backward—recurvous, reflexed, retorted, retroflected, retroflexed, retrorse, reverse, reversed, reverted, turned backward.  
 branched 1,3,21,26—branching, ramiferous, ramified, ramulose, tree-like.  
 crooked—gnarled.  
 crossed 5,25,30  
 diagonal—cornered, cornerwise.  
 forked 10—branching, cleft, cloven, crotched, divaricate (*forked widely*), furcate, lituate (*with points curved outward*).  
 bifid (*cleft in two*) 18,27,31—bifurcate, bifurcated, lituate (*points curved outward*), twi-forked; *See also "two-pointed" in 9a.*  
 trifid (*cleft in three*) 9,29—trifurcate, trifurcated; *See also "three-pointed" in 9a.*  
 jutting—projecting, salient.  
 obtuse-angled—amblygon, obtusangular, obtuse, splayed.  
 recessed—nooked.  
 right-angled 7,9,11,14,15,25—rectangular, right, square, square-angled, square-cornered.  
 scalene (*of a triangle*)—*no two sides equal.*  
 scalene (*of cone or cylinder*)—*axis inclined to base.*  
 slanted—beveled, canted, cocked, diagonal, sharp, slant, tilted.  
*For opposites, See 4 & 12.*

*adjectives (Figures)*

oblong  
 rectangular—oblong, orthogonal, square.  
 rhombic 8—diamond, lozenged, rhombiform, rhomboid, rhomboidal.  
 square 7—quadrangular, quadrate, quadratic.  
 triangular 2,19,20,24

*adjectives (Angular Figures having a certain number of sides)*

three-angled—deltoid, isosceles, obtriangular, scalene, three-cornered, triangular, triangulate, trigonous, triquetrous, wedge-shaped.  
 three-sided—trigonal, triangular, trilateral.  
 four-angled—quadrangular, tetragonal.  
 four-sided—quadrilateral, tetragonal, trapezate, trapeziform, trapezoid, trapezoidal.  
 five-angled—pentangular.  
 five-sided—pentagonal.  
 six-angled—hexangular, sexangular.  
 six-sided 12—hexagonal.  
 seven-angled—heptangular, septangular.

seven-sided—heptagonal.  
 eight-angled—octangular.  
 eight-sided—octagonal.  
 nine-angled—nonangular.  
 nine-sided—enneagonal, nonagonal.  
 ten-angled—decangular.  
 ten-sided—decagonal.  
 many-angled 6,23—many-sided, multangular, multilateral, peripolygonal, polyangular, polygonal, polygonar, polygonic.  
 many-sided—*See "many-angled" above.*

### 8b Some particular forms of Angularity

*adjectives*

1 antler-shaped—cervicorn.  
 2 A-shaped—gable-like, roof-shaped.  
 3 branch-shaped—ramiform, ramose.  
 4 cone-shaped—arytenoid, conic, conical, strobiliform.  
 5 cross-shaped—crosswise, cruciate, cruciform.  
 6 crystal-like—crystalliform, crystalline.  
 7 cube-shaped—cubic, cubical, cubiform, cuboid.  
 8 diamond-shaped (*rhomb*)—lozenged, masele-shaped, rhombic.  
 9 E-shaped—epsiloid.  
 10 fork-shaped—furciform.  
 11 F-shaped—digammic, eff-shaped.  
 12 honeycomb-cell-shaped—alveolariform.  
 13 H-shaped—aitch-shaped, zygal.  
 14 K-shaped—kay-shaped.  
 15 L-shaped—ell-shaped.  
 16 M-shaped—em-shaped.  
 17 N-shaped—en-shaped.  
 18 pincer-shaped—cheliform, forcipiform.  
 19 prism-shaped—prismal, prismatic, prismoidal.  
 20 pyramid-like—pyramidal, pyramidic, pyramoidal, tetrahedral.  
 21 root-like (*branching*)—rhizine, rhizoid.  
 22 starfish-like—actiniform, actinoid, radiate.  
 23 star-shaped (*conventional*)—asteroid, etoile, pentacular (*five points*), starlike, starry, stellar, stellate, stelliform.  
 24 triangle-shaped—deltoid, obdeltoid, scalene (*irregular*), trianguloid, trigonal.  
 25 T-shaped—tau-shaped, tee-shaped.  
 26 vein-like—veinous, veiny, venose, venous.  
 27 V-shaped—lambdoid (*upsidedown*), vec-shaped.  
 28 wedge-shaped—cuneal, cuneate, cuneiform, gored, obcuneate, quoined, sphenic, sphenoid, wedged, wedge-like.  
 29 W-shaped—double-u-shaped.  
 30 X-shaped—cruciate, ex-shaped.  
 31 Y-shaped—hyoid, hypsiloid, upsiloid, wye-shaped, ypsiliform, ypsiloid.  
 32 Z-shaped—zee-shaped.  
*See Note on page 4.*

## 9 Pointedness (and Edge)

*See Note on page 3.*

### 9a Pointedness (Angular Surfaces)

*adjectives*

- bristly 5,6,14—barbed, briary, prickly, setarious, spinous, spinuliferous, spinulose, spiny, thistly, thorny.  
 conical 9,30—*See also* “cone-shaped” in 8b.  
 jagged—craggy, erose, erosodentate, lacerate, ragged, scraggly, slashed, splintery.  
 many-pointed 19,21,26—radiate, rayed.  
 one-pointed—*See* “pointed” below.  
 peaked 25—copped, peaky, piked.  
 pointed 2,4,7,15,22—acuate, bristled, cacuminous (*pointed at the top*), copped, crenulate, cuspidate, lanced, picked, piked, punctate, setarious (*bristled*), speared, tined.  
 pyramidal 20—*See also* “pyramid-like” in 8b.  
 saw-toothed 8—crenulate, runcinate, saw-like, serrate, serrated, serriform, serrous, serrulate.  
 sharp-edged 3,10,27—ancipital (*two-edged*), cutting, edged, edgy, keen, knife-edged, sharp, trenchant, two-edged.  
 sharp-pointed 1,11,12,17,18,24,28—acerate, acerose, acuminate, acute, hastate, keen, needle-pointed, piled, prickly, sharp, spicular, spiculate, spiked, spiky, spinous, toothpick.  
 tapered 13,15,23—acuminate, subulate, taper, tapering, taper-pointed, terete (*tapering and cylindrical*).  
 three-pointed—three-forked, three-pronged, tricuspidate, trident, tridentate, trifid, trifurcate, trifurcated, triple-pointed, triple-pronged;  
*See also* “E-shaped” in 8b.  
 toothed 29—crenulate, dentate, denticulate (*finely toothed*), dentilated, erosodentate (*irregularly dentate*).  
 two-pointed—bicuspid, bident, bidentate, bifid, bifurcate, bifurcated, double-pointed, double-pronged, forked, twi-forked, two-forked, two-pronged; *See also* “Y-shaped” in 8b.  
*For opposites, See 5 & 10.*

### 9b Some particular forms of Pointedness

*adjectives*

- 1 arrowhead-like—arrow-headed, arrowy, sagittiform.  
 2 arrow-like—sagittal, sagittary, sagittate.  
 3 ax-shaped—dolabriform, hatchet-shaped, securiform.  
 4 beak-shaped—rhamphoid, rostrate, rostriform, rostroid.  
 5 broom-shaped—scopulate, scopuliform.  
 6 brush-like—muscariform, scopiform, scopuliform.  
 7 canine-tooth-shaped—caniniform.  
 8 comb-like—ctenate, pectinate, pectinated, pectineal, pectiniform.  
 9 cone-shaped—conical, coniform, conoid; *See also* “cone-shaped” in 8b.

- 10 chisel-shaped—scalpriform.  
 11 dagger-shaped—pugioniform, styletiform.  
 12 dart-shaped—belemoid.  
 13 finger-like—dactylate, dactyloid, digitiform, palpiform.  
 14 fringe-like—laciniate, laciniform.  
 15 horn-shaped—corniform, cornute, oxhorn-shaped.  
 16 knife-shaped—cultrate, cultriform.  
 17 lancehead-shaped—lanceolate, lanciform.  
 18 needle-shaped—acicular, aciform, belonoid, oxeate.  
 19 open-hand-shaped—palmate, palmated, palmatiform.  
 20 pyramid-like—pyramidal, pyramidic, pyramoidal, tetrahedral.  
 21 ray-like—actinoid.  
 22 spear-shaped—hastiform, speared, speary.  
 23 spindle-shaped—fusiform, fusoid, shuttle-shaped.  
 24 spine-like—acanthiform, acanthous, calcariform, mucronate, spiniform, spinous, spiny, splinter-like, spur-like.  
 25 spire-like—spiry, steeple-crowned, steepled, steeple-like.  
 26 star-shaped—*See* “star-shaped” in 8b.  
 27 sword-shaped—ensate, ensiform, gladiate, xiphoid.  
 28 thorn-shaped—aculeiform, spiniform, thorny.  
 29 tooth-like—denticuliform, dentiform, dentoid, odontoid.  
 30 top-shaped—strobic, turbinal, turbinate, turbiniform, turbinoid.  
*See Note on page 4.*

## 10 Indentation (and Perforation)

*See Note on page 3.*

### 10a Indentation (Angular Surfaces)

*adjectives*

- cellular 1—saccine.  
 curved inward—inbent, incurvate, incurvated, incurved, indented; *See* “concave” in 6a.  
 cut 2—cleaved, cloven, cracked, gashed, incised, rent, sarceled, scarfed, slashed, split.  
 dented 1—denticulate (*finely dented*), depressed, dinted, imprinted.  
 dimpled—dimply.  
 incised—chipped, scotched.  
 indented—chinked, depressed, hacked, inbent, indentce, pitted (*See in 11a*), rimose.  
 notched—chipped, crenate, forked (*See in 8a*), incised (*irregularly notched*), niched, nicked, recessed, toothed (*See in 9a*), vandyked.  
 perforated 3,4,5—holey, perforate, pertuse, pierced, pinked, punched, punctured, riddled, rouletted (*square holes*).  
 scalloped—crenate, escalated.  
 segmented—sacculated.  
 slotted  
 spongy—porous.  
*For opposites, See 6 & 9.*

**10b Some particular forms of Indentation***adjectives*

- 1 honeycomb-like—cellular, faviform, honeycombed.
- 2 mouth-shaped—oriform.
- 3 network-like—cancellate, dictyotic, meshy, netted, reticulous, reticular, reticulate, reticulated, reticulose, retiform.
- 4 pore-like—poriform.
- 5 sieve-like—colliform, cribriform, ethmoid, ethmose, screen-like, strainer-like.  
*See Note on page 4.*

**11 Roughness (and Groovedness)***See Note on page 3.***11a Roughness (Rough Surfaces)***adjectives*

- billowy 6—*See* “undulating” in 7a.  
channeled—canaliculate; *See* “grooved” below.  
coarse—*See* “rough” below.  
corrugated—corduroy, corrugate, crimped, crimped, rugate, rugose.  
crinkled 3—crisp, crisped, rippled.  
crumpled—*See* “wrinkled” below.  
eroded—erose, sculptured; *See* “jagged” in 9a.  
folded—buckled, creased, doubled, plaited, plicate, plicatulate, plieiform, replicate, tucked.  
furrowed—*See* “grooved” below.  
gnarled 11—*See* “knobby” below.  
granular—sanded.  
gritty—granulated, granulose, pulveraceous, pulverous, pulverulent, sabellan, sabulous, sandy, sharp, tophaceous, trachytic.  
grooved—canaliculate, channeled, fluted, fossulate, furrowed, guttered, kerfed, lacunose, lacunosorugose, lacunulose, porcate, rifled, rifled, rivoise, rutted, ruvid, scarfed, scored, seamed, slotted, striate, striated, strigate, strigose, striolate, sulcate.  
knobby 2,8,10—articulated (*jointed*), gnarled, gnarly, jointed, knarred, knobbed, knotted, knotty, knurled, knurly, monticulate, muricated, noded, nodose, snagged, torous, torulose, tuberrated, tuberculate, tuberosus.  
lumpy 7—excrecensced, hummocked, humpy, muricate, pebbled, tufted.  
pitted 5—dotted, foveate, pricked, punctate, puncticulate, puncticulated, puncticulose, punctured, scorbiculate.  
puckered—*See* “wrinkled” below.  
ridged—porcate, puckered, ribbed, seamed, twilled.  
rough 4,5,9—abradant, abrasive, asperous, broken, coarse, ragged, rasped, roughened, ruffled, rugged, ruvid, scabrate (*scabrous*), scaberulous, scabrescent (*slight*), scabrid (*small*), scabriusculose (*slight*), scabriusculous, scabrous (*with little points*), scarred, scarry, scragged, scraggly, scraggy, scratchy, scuffed, uneven, unlevel.  
scabby—scabbed, scabious, scurfy.  
scaled—imbricate, laminated, scabrous, scaly, scarious, scurfy, scutate, squamate, squamose.  
wart—verrucose.  
wrinkled 1,3—creased, crumpled, puckered, rimpled, ruffled, rugate, rugged, rugose, rugulose, rumped, rutted, seamed, seamy.  
*For opposites, See 14.*

**11b Some particular forms of Roughness***adjectives*

- 1 bark-like—corticiform, corticose.
- 2 berry-shaped—bacciform, cocciform.
- 3 brain-like—cerebriform.
- 4 cluster-like—aciniform, acinose, glomuliferous, grumous, racemiform, racemose.
- 5 coral-like—coralliform.
- 6 cumulus-cloud-shaped—cumuliform, cumulous.
- 7 ear-of-grain-like—atheroid.
- 8 knot-like—nodular, noduliform.
- 9 pine-cone-shaped—pincal, piniform.
- 10 string-of-beads-like—granose, moniliform, necklace-shaped, sacculate, tortulous, toruliform, torulose.
- 11 tree-like—arborescent, dendriform, dendritic (*like tree branches*), dendroid.  
*See Note on page 4.*

**12 Straightness (and Parallelness)***See Note on page 3***12a Straightness (Straight Lines)***adjectives*

- even  
parallel 4,5—equidistant.  
rectilinear—rectilineal, vertilinear.  
square 5,6  
straight 1,2,3,7,8,9—collineate, right, ruled, sagittal, sagittate, straight-lined, true, unbent, unturned;  
*See also* “arrow-like” in 9b.  
*For opposites, See 4 & 8.*

**12b Some particular forms of Straightness***adjectives*

- 1 column-shaped—columnelliform, columnar, columniform, pillared.
- 2 I-shaped
- 3 keel-shaped—carinate, cariniform, tropeic.
- 4 ladder-like—scalar, scalariform.
- 5 lattice-like—clathrate, latticed, trellised.
- 6 network-like—plexed, plexiform.
- 7 ray-like—penciliform, radiant, radiate, rayed.
- 8 reed-like—arundinaceous, calamiform.
- 9 rod-shaped—bacilliform, baculiform, ramrod-like, rhabdoidal, rod-like, veretilliform, virgate, virgulate, wand-like.  
*See also 32b Slenderness.*  
*See Note on page 4.*

**13 Flatness (and Evenness)***See Note on page 3.***13a Flatness (Flat Surfaces)***adjectives*

- even—flush.  
flat 1,2,3,4,5,6—complanate, deplanate, flattened, plain, planar, planate, plane, plat, platoid, tabulate.  
level—horizontal (*See 22*), plain.  
*For opposites, See 5, 6, 9, & 10.*

**13b Some particular forms of Flatness***adjectives*

- 1 board-like—planky.
- 2 plate-like—placoid.
- 3 ribbon-like—taeniform, taenioid.
- 4 scale-like—lamellar, lamelliform, squamate, squamiform, squamoid, squamose, squamous.
- 5 strap-shaped—ligulate, liguliform, lorate.
- 6 table-like—slab-like, tablet-like, tabulate.

*See Note on page 4.*

**14 Smoothness (and Downiness)**

*See Note on page 3.*

**14a Smoothness (Smooth Surfaces)***adjectives*

- downy 1,4,6—pappose, piline, plumulaceous, plushy, pubescent, pubigerous, sericated, soft, tomentose, velvety, villous.
- silky 5—satiny.
- slippery 3—glairy, sleek, slick, slippery.
- smooth 2,3—even, fine, flat, levigate, plain, unbroken, unwrinkled.
- soft 6—*See* “downy” *above*.
- unwrinkled—*See* “smooth” *above*.
- velvety 6—*See* “downy” *above*.

*For opposites, See 7 & 11.*

**14b Some particular forms of Smoothness***adjectives*

- 1 feather-like—penniform, pinnate, pinniform.
- 2 glass-like—mirror-like, vitreous, vitrified, vitriform.
- 3 ice-like—glacial, glaciuous.
- 4 plume-like—plumate, plumiliform, plumous.
- 5 silk-like—sericate, sericated, sericeous.
- 6 velvet-like—plush-like, velutinous, velvet, velvety, villiform.

**(A-c) TEXTURE**

*See scheme on page 2.*

**15 Texture***nouns*

- fabric
- grain
- structure
- surface
- texture—contexture, tissue, warp-and-woof.
- weave—web.

coarseness—*See* 17.

fineness—*See* 16.

flexibleness—flexibility; *See* 16.

hardness—*See* 17.

softness—*See* 16.

stiffness—*See* 17.

thickness—*See* 17.

thinness—*See* 16.

**16 Fineness (and Flexibleness)**

*See Note on page 3.*

**16a Fineness***adjectives*

- delicate 6—subtile.
- fine—smooth (*See* 14a).
- flexible 5—flexile, flimsy, limber, limp, limpsy, pliable, pliant, slimsy, supple.
- sleazy—*See* “thin” *below*.
- soft—downy (*See in* 14a), fleecy, velvety (*See in* 14a).
- tenuous—*See* “thin” *below*.
- thin 4,7—filmy 2, gossamer 1, gossamery 1, light, membranous 5, sheer, slazy, sleazy, tenuous, tissue-like, tissuey, veil-like 3, wafery.

*For opposites, See 17.*

**Fineness of Hair, See 108.**

**Fineness of Skin, See 152.**

**Fineness(Thinness) of Costume, See 161.**

**16b Some particular forms of Fineness***adjectives*

- 1 cobweb-like—araneous.
- 2 film-like—filmiform, filmy.
- 3 lace-like—lacy.
- 4 leaf-like (*thin*)—foliuous.
- 5 membrane-like—membranaceous, membranous, membranous, velamentous, veliform.
- 6 spider-web-like—arachnoid.
- 7 veneer-like—skin-like.

**17 Coarseness (and Stiffness)**

*See Note on page 3.*

**17a Coarseness***adjectives*

- coarse—crass, rough (*See* 11a).
- hard (*hard surfaced*) 3—firm, heavy (*hard*), scleroid, sclerotic, sclerous, thick, tough.
- horny—onychoid.
- leathery 1—leathern.
- stiff 2—*See* “unflexible” *below*.
- thick—*See* “hard” *above*.
- unflexible—hard, rigid, starched, stiff, strong.

*For opposites, See 16.*

**Coarseness of Hair, See 108.**

**Coarseness of Skin, See 153.**

**Coarseness(Thickness) of Costume, See 162.**

**17b Some particular forms of Coarseness***adjectives*

- 1 leather-like—coriaceous.
- 2 paper-like—chartaceous, papery, papyritious.
- 3 parchment-like—pergameneous.

**(B)(B-a) POSTURE***See scheme on page 2.***18 Posture***nouns*

attitude  
 bearing—aspect, mien.  
 carriage—port.  
 pose—poise.  
 position—station.  
 posture—set, stance, stand.

Posture of Body, See 78 to 81.

Posture of Body Parts, See 107 to 148.

**(B-b) POSITION***See scheme on page 2.***19 Pendency***adjectives*

dangling—adangle.  
 hanging—dependent, pending.  
 overhanging—jutting.  
 pendent—appendant, impending, pendular,  
     pendulent, swinging.  
 pendulous—pensile.  
 suspended—hung.

**20 Verticality (and Upsidedownness)***adjectives*

erect  
 perpendicular—orthogonal, plumb, right,  
     scandent (*climbing*), sheer.  
 sitting—sejant.  
 standing—statant, upstanding.  
 upright  
 vertical

inverted  
 reversed—reverted.  
 upsidedown—resupinate.

*For opposites, See 22.***21 Inclination***adjectives*

inclined—pitched, raked, ramped, reclinant  
     (*inclined backward*), rising, scarped (*steeply*),  
     shelved, shelving, shelvy, steep, unlevel.  
 leaning—listed, pronate; *See also* 78.  
 slanting—oblique, slant, slanted.  
 sloping—sloped, slopy.  
 tilted—tilting, uptilted.

**22 Horizontality***adjectives*

flat—plane.  
 horizontal—low.  
 level—plain.  
 lying—pronate; *See also* 81.

*For opposites, See 20.***SECTION TWO****SIZE****(C)(C-a) SIZE***See scheme on page 2.***23 Size***nouns*

bigness—immensity, magnitude; *See* 24.  
 bulk—mass.  
 capacity—*interior size*.  
 dimension—amplitude, area, dimensions, extent, space.  
 girth—circumference.  
 largeness—greatness; *See* 24.  
 littleness—minimitude, minitude; *See* 26.  
 magnitude—*See* “size” *below*.  
 size—measure, measurement, proportions, volume.  
 smallness—*See* 26.

Size of Body, See 82 to 87.

Size of Body Parts, See 107 to 148.

**24 Bigness***See also* 28 *Longness*.*adjectives*

ample  
 big  
 bulky  
 coarse  
 enlarged—augmented.  
 enormous—colossal, titanic.  
 expanded  
 extended  
 gigantic—giant.  
 great  
 huge  
 immense  
 large—considerable, magnitudinous, sizable.  
 mammoth  
 massive—massiform, massy.  
 mighty  
 monstrous—monster.  
 oversize—oversized.  
 prodigious  
 stupendous  
 towering  
 vast

*For opposites, See 26.*

Bigness of Body, See 82.

**25 Averageness***adjectives*

average—fair.  
 common—ordinary, usual; *See* “normal” *below*.  
 intermediate—mean.  
 medium—medial, median, mediate.  
 middle—mesne (*Law*), mid, middling.  
 moderate  
 normal—regular, respectable, standard;  
     *See* “common” *above*.

**26 Littleness***See also 29 Shortness.**adjectives*

contracted  
diminished  
diminutive—tiny, wee.  
insignificant  
little  
miniature—toy.  
scanty—scant.  
small—baby, delicate, inconsiderable, minikin,  
minim, minute, puncticular.

*For opposites, See 24.***Littleness of Body, See 83.****(C-b) LENGTH (and HEIGHT)****27 Length (and Height)***nouns*

length—scope.  
longness—*See* 28.  
shortness—*See* 29.

altitude  
elevation  
height  
highness—rise; *See* 28.  
loftiness  
lowness—*See* 29.  
stature  
tallness—procerity.

**28 Longness (and Highness)***See also 24 Bigness.**adjectives*

long—big, lengthened, lengthful, lengthy.

high  
lofty  
tall  
towering—towerly.

*For opposites, See 29.***Longness of Body, See 84.****29 Shortness (and Lowness)***See also 26 Littleness.**adjectives*

short (*not long*)—curtailed, curtate, half-length, little,  
shortened.

low—short (*not tall*).

*For opposites, See 28.***Shortness of Body, See 85.****(C-c) WIDTH (and DEPTH)****30 Width (and Depth)***nouns*

breadth—beam.  
diameter—caliber.  
narrowness—*See* 32.  
wideness—*See* 31.  
width

deepness—thickness.  
depth  
shallowness—thinness.

slenderness—slimness, thinness; *See* 32.  
stoutness—fatness, thickness; *See* 31.

**31 Thickness (Stoutness)***See also 5 Convexity.**adjectives*

broad  
wide  
deep—thick.

stout—fat, thick.

*For opposites, See 32.***Stoutness of Body, See 86.****32 Thinness (Slenderness)***See Note on page 3.***32a Thinness (Slenderness)***adjectives*

narrow 4,7—hairbreadth, half-width.  
shallow—thin.  
slender 1,2,3,5,6,8,9,10—elongated, lanceated, slim,  
slivery, spindling, tenuous, thin.

*For opposites, See 31.***Slenderness of Body, See 87.****32b Some particular forms of Slenderness***adjectives*

- 1 antenna-like—antenniform.
- 2 bristle-like—setiform, setuliform.
- 3 hair-like—capillaceous, capillary, capilliform,  
piliform, trichoid.
- 4 ribbon-like—*See* “ribbon-like” in 13b.
- 5 spike-like—spicate, spiciform, spicous, spiculiform,  
spiked, spiky.
- 6 stem-like—scape-like, scapiform, scapose.
- 7 strap-like—*See* “strap-shaped” in 13b.
- 8 thread-like—filiar, filiform, filose, nematoid.
- 9 whip-shaped—flagelliform.
- 10 worm-like—vermiform; *See also* “worm-like” in 7b.  
*See also 12b Straightness.*

*See Note on page 4.*

## SECTION THREE

## COLOR

## (D) (D-a) COLOR

See scheme on page 2.

## 33 Color in general

## 33a Color

nouns

black—absence of light.

brightness—See 39; orieney.

broken color—mixed color.

brown—shades of red, orange, or yellow, or of mixtures of these.

cast

color (all colors)—chroma.

color (except black, white, & gray)—tinct, true color.

coloration

coloring—tintage.

complementary color

complexion

cool colors—green, blue, violet.

dull color—one that reflects little white light.

dullness—See 37.

dye

enamel

finish

full color—pure color.

gilt

glossy color—one that reflects much white light.

gray—a mixture of black and white.

hue—a pure color tinged with another color.

light—See also 377.

light-color—a color of light.

luminosity—brightness or visibility.

luster

micron—one millionth of a meter; 1/25000 of an inch; the unit used in light-wave measurement.

mixed color—a color containing red and green, or yellow and blue.

neutral color

nuance

paint—oil color, water color.

pigment—lake.

pigment color—a color of pigments.

primary color—a color that cannot be made by mixing other colors;

primitive color.

pure color—one untinged with black or white; self-color.

secondary color—a mixture of two primary colors

shade—a pure color or a hue, tinged with black.

simple color—one simple in color composition.

spectrum—rainbow, solar spectrum.

spectrum color—one of the colors in sunlight; color, prismatic color, rainbow color, saturated color.

stain

sunlight—the light from the sun containing all the spectrum colors; white-light.

sunset colors—sky colors seen at sunset; red nearest the horizon, blue or violet highest.

tertiary color—a mixture of a primary color and one of its secondary colors.

tincture

tinge

tint—a pure color or a hue, tinged with white.

tone—degree of color; shade or tint.

value—lightness or darkness of a color.

varnish

warm colors—red, orange, yellow.

white—a mixture of red, green, and blue as in sunlight; the color caused by reflection of sunlight.

mellow

painted

pale—pastel, quiet, soft.

prismatic

pure

rich

shaded

stained

tinted

vivid—bright, high, loud.

For opposites, See 33c.

## 33c Colorlessness

adjectives

achromatic—achromous.

bleached—decolorate, etiolated.

colorless (transparent)

colorless (black, white, or gray),

hucless

tintless

transparent—See 40.

uncolored

For opposites, See 33b.

## 34 One-coloredness

adjectives

clear

concolorous

flat

homochromous

immaculate

isochroous

level

monochromatic

monochrome

monochromic

monotinted

monotone

one-color

one-colored

plain

pure

self-color

self-colored

solid

spotless

unfigured

unichromatic

unicolor

uniform

unspecked

unspotted

whole-colored

For opposites, See 35.

## Color of Body,

See 88, 89, 103, &  
154 to 157.

## Color of Body Parts,

See 107 to 148.

## 33b Coloredness

adjectives

allochroic—variable in color;  
allochroous.

chromatic—colorific, tinctorial.

colored (not colorless)

colored (not black, white, or gray)

dark—melanous.

deep

discolored—See 37, 89, and 154.

dyed

faint

gilded

grained

hued

intense—saturate.

light—delicate, leucous.



### 35 Varicoloredness

#### 35a Manycolored

##### *adjectives*

contrasty  
figured—damask, printed.  
five-color—pentachromatic.  
four-color—quadricolor, tetrachromatic.  
many-colored—heterochromatic, multicolor,  
multihued, polychromatic, polychrome, polychromic.  
mosaic—tessellar, tessellated, tesseral, tessellate.  
mottled—See “mottled” in 35e.  
paneled—paned.  
party-colored—harlequin, listed, party-striped, patched.  
spotted—See “spotted” in 35d.  
striped—See “striped” in 35b.  
three-color—trichromatic, tricolor.  
two-color—bicolor, magpie (*black and white*),  
mi-party, shot (*died two colors*).  
varicolored—prismatic, varicolor, varied, versicolor.  
variegated—discolor, kaleidoscopic, motley, panached,  
scroddled, tissue, veined.  
*For opposites, See 34.*

#### 35b Striped Regularly

##### *adjectives*

banded—belted, fasciate, fasciated, stratified, striate,  
striated, striolate, zonate, zoned.  
barred—grilled, lineate, lined, lineolate, liny.  
bordered—limbate, limbous, marginate, ocellated,  
purpled.  
lined—ruled; *See also* “striped” below.  
striped—laced, laid, penciled, pin-striped, satin-striped,  
stripy, vittate.  
checkered—check, checked, crisscrossed, cross-barred,  
grated, grilled, latticed.  
mosaic—See “mosaic” in 35a.  
plaid—plaided, tartan.

#### 35c Striped Irregularly

##### *adjectives*

cloudy—See “streaked” below.  
marbled—marble, marbled, marbly, marled,  
marmorate, veined.  
mottled—jaspid, tabby; *See also* “mottled” in 35e.  
pearly—See “pearly” in 36.  
ringed—ring-streaked, torquate (*ringed around the neck*); *See also* “ocellated” in 35e.  
streaked—flaked, freaked, liny, multistriate, rivulose,  
smeared, streaky, vermiculate.  
tortoise-shell (*yellow and black*)—testudinarious.  
veined—See “marbled” above.  
watered—damask, moiré (*translucently watered*),  
rippled, ripple-marked, rivulose, tabby.

### 35d Spotted Regularly

##### *adjectives*

dotted—cribbled, guttate, guttular, polka-dot,  
prickled, punctate, stippled.  
flecked—mealy.  
freckled—naevose.  
mottled—See “mottled” in 35e.  
specked—sanded.  
speckled—sparked, ticked.  
spotted—macular, maculate, maculated,  
maculiferous, maculose, naevose, parded, pardine,  
spattered.

### 35e Spotted Irregularly

##### *adjectives*

brindled—brinded, brindle.  
dappled—dapple.  
grizzled—See “speckled” below.  
mottled—mizzled, shaded, soufflé, splashed, sprinkled.  
piebald—calico, pied, pintado, pinto, skew-bald.  
signate—marked with marks like letters.  
speckled (*irregularly*)—grizzled (*black and white*),  
mixed, pearled (*whitish*), pepper-and-salt (*black and white*),  
plashed (*speckled like granite*), roan (*brown and gray*), trout-colored (*black and white*).  
spotted (*irregularly*)—blotched, eyed, maced, plashy,  
spotty.  
ocellated (*ringed spots*)—eyed, ocellar, ocellary,  
ocellate, oculate, pavonious, ring-streaked.

### 36 Iridescence (and Opalescence)

##### *adjectives*

changeable—allochromatic, cangiante, chatoyant,  
cymophanous, dichroistic, idiochromatic,  
metachromatic (*changeable when hot*), prismatic,  
shot.  
chatoyant—See “changeable” above.  
iridescent—iridine, irisated, opalescent, opaline,  
orient, pavonine, pearly, polychromatic, versicolor.  
nacreous—See “pearly” below.  
opalescent—See “iridescent” above.  
pearly—margaric, margaritaceous, margarous, nacre,  
nacreous, nacrine, pearlaceous, pearled, pearlish.  
watered—moiré (*watered translucently*); *See also*  
“watered” in 35c.

**37 Dullness (and Darkness)***adjectives*

**dark**—black, dark-colored (*See* 53), illuminous, sad, shadowy.  
**dead**  
**dim**  
**dingy**  
**discolored**  
**dull**—pale.  
**faded**  
**filmy**  
**fishy**  
**flat**  
**frosted**  
**indistinct**—*See* 60.  
**lusterless**—lackluster, mat, matted.  
**rusty**  
**tarnished**  
**unpolished**  
**weathered**—patinated, patined, patinous, time-worn.  
*For opposites, See 39.*

**38 Opacity (and Cloudiness)***adjectives*

**cloudy**—milky, nebulous.  
**hydrophanous**—*opaque when dry, transparent when wet*; hygrophanous.  
**opaque**—adiaphanous, undiaphanous.  
**pyrophanous**—*opaque when cold, transparent when hot*.  
**untransparent**  
*For opposites, see 40.*

**39 Brightness (and Luminosity)***adjectives*

**beaming**  
**blazing**—ablaze, conflagrant, splendid.  
**bright**—clear, florid (*red*), illuminant, light, lively, lucid, orient, oriental, sunny, white, vivid.  
**brilliant**—jewel-like, jewelry, luculent, rainbow, resplendent, sun-bright, tinsel, transplendent.  
**dazzling**  
**distinct**—*See* 59.  
**flaming**—fiery, flagrant, flaring, lambent.  
**flashing**—fulgurant, fulgurous.  
**gaudy**—*See* “vivid” below.  
**glaring**—glary.  
**glassy**—glazed, vitreous.  
**gleaming**—agleam.  
**glimmering**—aglimmer.  
**glinting**—aglint.  
**glistening**—aglist, tinsel.  
**glittering**—aglitter, clinquant, coruscant, glistening, rutilant (*glittering red*).  
**glossy**  
**glowing**—aglow, candent, candescent, incandescent.

**light**—light-colored (*See* 55); *See* “bright” above.  
**luminous**—illuminant, luminescent, luminiferous, photogenetic.  
**lustrous**—lusterful.  
**metallic**—nitid, nitidous.  
**pearly**—*See* 36.  
**phosphorescent**—noctilucous, phosphorent, photogenetic, photogenic.  
**polished**—burnished.  
**radiant**—irradiant, lambent, perradiant.  
**reflecting**—relucet.  
**refulgent**—effulgent, fulgent, profulgent.  
**resplendent**—epiphanous, splendid.  
**satiny**—sheeny, tramosericeous.  
**scintillating**—coruscant, coruscating, scintillant, scintillescent.  
**shimmering**—shimmery.  
**shining**—ashine, fulgent, fulgid, irradiant, lucent, shiny, varnished.  
**silky**—sericeous, sleek.  
**silvery**  
**sparkling**—asparkle, micaceous, sparking.  
**splendrous**—effulgent, splendent, splendid.  
**twinkling**  
**vivid**—garish, gaudy, gay, high-colored, lively, painted.  
*For opposites, See 37.*

**40 Transparency (and Translucency)****40a Transparency***adjectives*

**clear**  
**crystal**—crystalline.  
**diaphanous**—*transparent from thinness*.  
**glassy**—hyaloid, vitreous.  
**hydrophanous**—*opaque when dry, transparent when wet*; hygrophanous.  
**pyrophanous**—*opaque when cold, transparent when hot*.  
**transparent**—hyaline, laky, luculent, transpicuous, watery.

**40b Translucency***adjectives*

**cloudy**—*See* 38.  
**limpid**  
**lucent**—lucid.  
**membranous**—*translucent from thinness*.  
**opalescent**  
**opaline**  
**opaloid** (*whitish*)  
**pellucid**—hyaloid, pellucet.  
**semidiaphanous**  
**semiluculent**  
**semiopaque**  
**semipellucid**  
**semitranslucent**  
**semitransparent**  
**translucent**—translucid.  
**watered**—*with translucent markings; water-marked*.  
*For opposites, See 38.*

**(D-b) COLORS**

*See scheme on page 2.*

*See Special Index of Colors under Colors in Index.*

**41 Color Lists, Explanations**

*The colors in categories 44 to 55 are classified by the colors and color mixtures of light, and not from pigment mixtures.*

*Red, yellow, green, and blue are about evenly spaced in regard to wave-length and seem to be the four principal colors, or classes of colors, differentiated by the mind. Red, green, and blue are primary colors. Yellow, although a secondary color, is one of the principal colors. Its composition (red-green) is not as apparent to the eye as the composition of the other secondary colors, greenblue (green-blue) and violet (blue-red). All other pure colors lie somewhere between these four principal colors and are, or can be, composed of them.*

*Some approximate color compositions are given in terms of red, yellow, green, blue, black, and white. Black enters into the composition of shades; white, of tints; and both black and white, of grays.*

*The color lists of pure colors are in order of hue from the red end of the spectrum toward the violet end. Color lists of tints, shades, and grays are in order from lightest to darkest. Mixed colors are listed under their predominating colors. Colors which are listed in two categories are, in color composition, on the border line between the two categories in which they are listed.*

*See Special Index of Colors under Colors in Index.*

**42 Colors of Light****Principal Colors of Light****in Spectrum Order****nouns**

red—pure red.

red-orange—red 3/4, yellow 1/4.

orange—red 1/2, yellow 1/2.

yellow-orange—red 1/4, yellow 3/4.

yellow—pure yellow (red 1/2, green 1/2).

yellow-yellowgreen—yellow 3/4, green 1/4.

yellowgreen—yellow 1/2, green 1/2.

green-yellowgreen—yellow 1/4, green 3/4.

green—pure green.

green-greenblue—green 3/4, blue 1/4.

greenblue—green 1/2, blue 1/2.

blue-greenblue—green 1/4, blue 3/4.

blue—pure blue.

blue-violet—blue 3/4, red 1/4.

violet—blue 1/2, red 1/2.

red-violet—blue 1/4, red 3/4.

(red—placed here, completes the color circle.)

**Luminosity of Spectrum Colors****nouns**

white—the most luminous color.

yellow

yellow-orange, and yellowgreen

orange, and green

red-orange, and greenblue

red, and blue (and violet, blue 1/2, red 1/2).

red-violet and blue-violet

violet (spectrum violet)—spectrum violet is darker than violet which is blue 1/2, red 1/2.

black—black has no luminosity.

**Primary Colors of Light****nouns**

red, green, and blue.

**Secondary Colors of Light****nouns**

yellow—red 1/2, green 1/2.

greenblue—green 1/2, blue 1/2.

violet—blue 1/2, red 1/2. Not exactly spectrum violet.

**Tertiary Colors of Light****nouns**

orange—red 1/2, yellow 1/2.

yellowgreen—yellow 1/2, green 1/2.

green-greenblue—green 1/2, greenblue 1/2.

blue-greenblue—greenblue 1/2, blue 1/2.

blue-violet—blue 1/2, violet 1/2.

red-violet—violet 1/2, red 1/2.

**Complementary Colors of Light**

red and greenblue make white.

green and violet make white.

blue and yellow make white.

red and green and blue make white.

greenblue and violet and yellow make white.

**43 Colors of Pigments**

*Owing to the impurities in all pigments, the mixture of pigments does not produce the same colors as the mixture of colored lights.*

**Primary Colors of Pigments****nouns**

red, yellow, and blue.

**Secondary Colors of Pigments****nouns**

orange—red and yellow.

green—yellow and blue.

violet—blue and red.

**Tertiary Colors of Pigments****nouns**

“broken green”—orange and green.

“gray”—green and violet.

“brown”—violet and orange.

**Complementary Colors of Pigments**

red and green make gray.

yellow and violet make gray.

blue and orange make gray.

red and yellow and blue make black.

orange and green and violet make black.

black and white make gray.

**44 Reds**—*Typical red (see pure red, below) is a primary color, of wave-length .650 micron. Reds are colors from red-violet (blue 1/4, red 3/4), to red-orange (red 3/4, yellow 1/4).*

## General Terms, Red and Reddish

### adjectives

red—ardent, carnation, crimson, erythrean, fiery, fire-red, gules (*heraldry*), hot, incarnined, incarnadined, lurid, minious, rouge, rufous, sanguine.  
red or reddish—erythroid, rubicund, rubric, ruddy.  
reddish—erubescant, flammulated, florid, helvolous, pyrrhochrome, pyrrhous, rubedinous, rubescent, rubid, rufescent, subpuniceous, warm.

## Reds

### nouns (or adjectives)

### Violet Reds

red-violet—blue 1/4, red 3/4;  
bluish-red, purple.  
amaranthine  
- - - —blue 1/5, red 4/5.  
carmine lake  
lake—blue 1/6, red 5/6;  
(*adj. rubric*).  
crimson—crimson lake.  
red-redviolet—blue 1/8, red 7/8;  
violetish red.  
- - - —blue 1/10, red 9/10.  
Cambridge red  
geranium—blue 1/16, red 15/16;  
geranium lake.  
madder lake—blue 1/20, red 19/20.  
poppy—coquelicot.

### Pure Red

red (*pure red*)—vermilion,  
(*adjs. See General Terms above*).

### Orange Reds

red-scarlet—red 19/20, yellow 1/20;  
American vermilion, Australian vermilion, Chinese red, chrome vermilion, derby red, vermeil.  
- - - —red 15/16, yellow 1/16.  
scarlet  
- - - —red 9/10, yellow 1/10.  
cinnabar  
red-redorange—red 7/8, yellow 1/8;  
orangish red, wax red, (*adj. scarlet*).  
- - - —red 5/6, yellow 1/6.  
- - - —red 4/5, yellow 1/5.

*Continued in the next column.*

red-orange—red 3/4, yellow 1/4;  
fire-red, signal red, sunglow,  
yellowish red, (*adjs. fulvorufous, lurid, miniceous, rufous, sandy*).

## Tints of Reds (Light Reds)

### nouns

### Violet Red Tints

cameo pink  
light red-violet—light purple,  
Sappho.  
tea rose  
woodbine  
pink—(*adjs. incarnadined, pinkish*).  
rose-pink  
shrimp-pink—*mixed, 7% yellow*.  
rose lake—rose madder.  
red cherry  
eglantine  
shell-pink  
damask  
mikado

### Pure Red Tints

peach blossom  
light red—red 1/2, white 1/2;  
(*adj. pink*).  
rose—red 2/3, white 1/3; (*adjs. rosaic, roseate, rosy, rubicund*).

### Orange Red Tints

light red-orange  
salmon pink—*mixed, 6% blue*.  
orange rose—*mixed, 12% blue*.  
peach  
yellowish pink—*glaieul*.  
cherry—*cerise*.

## Shades of Reds (Dark Reds)

### nouns

### Violet Red Shades

jacquemont  
carmine—(*adj. puniceous*).  
claret  
strawberry—*mixed, 13% yellow*.  
American beauty  
cactus rose  
dark cardinal  
dark red-violet—dark purple.  
maroon  
autumn leaf  
eureka red  
chocolate maroon  
wine—(*adjs. vinaceous, vinous*).  
ibis red  
black maroon

### Pure Red Shades

cochineal  
cardinal  
Turkey red

blood red—red 2/3, black 1/3;  
blood, sanguine, (*adjs. murrey (heraldry), sanguinaceous, sanguine (heraldry), sanguineous*).  
holly red  
National red  
dark red—red 1/2, black 1/2;  
ox-blood.  
Oriental red  
Sultan red  
Tuscan red  
chocolate

## Orange Red Shades (Red Browns)

bronze red  
dark red-orange—Bismark,  
(*adjs. phoeniceous, rufous*).  
ponso  
firefly  
auburn  
burnt red  
henna  
bay—(*adj. spadiceous*).  
morocco  
autumn—autumn brown.  
Indian red  
bister—*mixed, 7% green*.  
velvet brown  
chestnut—(*adj. castaneous*).  
Pompeian red  
liver—liver color, (*adj. hepatic*).  
liver maroon  
rosewood—*mixed, 2% green*.  
coco-bala

## Red Grays

### nouns

### Violet Red Grays

red-violet gray—purple gray.  
roan

### Pure Red Grays

reddish gray  
carnation  
red-gray  
silver gray  
pearl gray  
Judee  
iron-gray

### Orange Red Grays

red-orange gray  
cedar

**45 Oranges**—*Typical orange (see pure orange, below) is a tertiary color of wave-length .610 micron. Oranges are colors from red-orange (red 3/4, yellow 1/4) to yellow-orange (red 1/4, yellow 3/4).*

## General Terms, Orange

### adjectives

orange—flavotestaceous,  
luteorufescent, saffrony.  
orange or orangish—flame-colored,  
rusty, sandy, warm.  
orangish—carrotty, ochreous.

## Oranges

*nouns (or adjectives)*

## Red Oranges

red-orange—red 3/4, yellow 1/4;  
 fire-red, sunglow, yellowish red,  
 (*adjs.* fulvorufous, lurid,  
 minaceous, rufous, sandy).  
 red lead—red 2/3, yellow 1/3;  
 (*adj.* miniate).  
 bittersweet—red 3/5, yellow 2/5.  
 reddish orange—red 5/8, yellow  
 3/8; burnt orange, capucine,  
 tangerine.

## Pure Orange

orange—red 1/2, yellow 1/2; red-  
 yellow, (*adjs.* See *General Terms*  
*above*).

## Yellow Oranges

marigold  
 flame  
 yellowish orange—red 3/8,  
 yellow 5/8.  
 crab-apple—red 2/5, yellow 3/5.  
 cadmium orange—red 1/3,  
 yellow 2/3.  
 orange-lake—mixed, 22% blue.  
 yellow-orange—red 1/4,  
 yellow 3/4.

## Tints of Oranges

*(Light Oranges)**nouns*

## Red Orange Tints

light red-orange  
 light Chinese red  
 nude—light flesh color.  
 flesh pink—mixed, 5% blue;  
 blush pink, flesh-tint.  
 rose cendre  
 corial  
 shrimp  
 salmon

## Pure Orange Tints

flesh—orange 1/4, white 3/4;  
 (*adjs.* carnation, carneau,  
 sarcoline).  
 light orange—orange 1/2,  
 white 1/2.  
 leather—orange 7/8, white 1/8.  
 mandarin—mixed, 12% green;  
 mandarin orange.

## Yellow Orange Tints

tussore  
 light yellow-orange  
 cuir  
 dauphine—mixed, 33% blue.  
 apricot  
 raw sienna—mixed, 16% green.  
 Persian orange

## Shades of Oranges

*(Browns)**nouns*

## Red Orange Shades

lotus—light old rose.  
 Venetian red  
 russet—mixed, 10% green.  
 old rose—mixed, 28% greenblue.  
 madder—mixed, 7% blue.  
 suede—mixed, 12% green.  
 dark red-orange—Bismark,  
 (*adjs.* phoeniceous, rufous).  
 suntan—sunburn.  
 burnt rose—mixed, 7% blue.  
 rust-red—iron-oxide red, iron-red,  
 rust,  
 (*adjs.* ferruginous, rufous).  
 wood brown  
 brown—red 1/6, yellow 1/12,  
 black 3/4; (*adjs.* See *General*  
*Terms in 47*).  
 brick-red—tile-red,  
 (*adjs.* latericeous, testaceous).  
 mahogany brown  
 mink brown  
 tanbark  
 umber  
 brown sugar  
 nut-brown—nut.  
 burnt umber  
 coidovan  
 coffee  
 liver maroon  
 seal brown

## Pure Orange Shades

dark orange—orange 1/2, black 1/2;  
 tenné (*heraldry*).  
 saffron—(*adj.* croceous).  
 pomegranate—orange 2/5, black 3/5.  
 copper—mixed, 8% blue.  
 cocoa—mixed, 10% green.  
 Bordeaux red—mixed, 7% blue.  
 burnt copper—dark copper.  
 mahogany—orange 3/20,  
 black 17/20.

## Yellow Orange Shades

yellow ochre  
 sienna  
 titian  
 dark yellow-orange  
 orange tawny  
 sherry  
 sorrel  
 amber—light amber,  
 (*adjs.* ambery, fulvohyaline).  
 honey—(*adj.* melichroous).  
 hazel—mixed, 13% blue.  
 antique-brown—antique.  
 Bismark brown  
 argus brown  
 burel

gold-bronze—Siam.  
 antique gold  
 caramel  
 amber brown—  
 (*adj.* flavohyaline).  
 Havana  
 sepia  
 brownstone  
 Van Dyke brown  
 Nubian black

## Orange Grays

*(Orange Browns)**nouns*

## Red Orange Grays

red-orange gray  
 taupe

## Pure Orange Grays

fawn  
 orange-gray  
 terra cotta  
 ashes of roses  
 dark terra cotta

## Yellow Orange Grays

light buff  
 buff  
 pongee  
 yellow-orange gray  
 melon  
 drab  
 ochre—(*adjs.* ochereous,  
 ochraceous, ochroid).  
 cafe au lait—mixed, 21% blue.  
 castor  
 nutria-tan—nutria.

## 46 Yellows

—Typical yellow  
 (see pure yellow,  
*below*) is a secondary color, of  
 wave-length .580 micron. Yellows  
 are colors from yellow-orange (red  
 1/4, yellow 3/4), to yellow-yellow-  
 green (yellow 3/4, green 1/4).

General Terms, Yellow  
and Yellowish*adjectives*

yellow—flavopallid, golden, ochros,  
 or (*heraldry*), xanthic.  
 yellowish—flavescent, flavous,  
 flaxen, fulvous, luteous,  
 ochereous, sallow, tawny,  
 waxen, xanthic.  
 golden—aureate, blond, brassy,  
 chrysochrous, flavid, gilt,  
 inaurate, luteolus, xanthous.

**Yellows***nouns (or adjectives)***Orange Yellows**

yellow-orange—red 1/4, yellow 3/4;  
reddish yellow.  
sunflower—red 1/7, yellow 6/7.  
yellow yellow-orange—red 1/8,  
yellow 7/8; orangish yellow.  
burnt sienna—mixed, 34% green.

**Pure Yellow**

yellow (*pure yellow*)—butter  
yellow, chrome yellow, fustic,  
red-green, (*adjs. See General  
Terms above*).  
yellow lake—mixed, 13% blue.

**Yellowgreen Yellows**

jonquil yellow  
yellowgreenish yellow—yellow 7/8,  
green 1/8.  
yellow-yellowgreen—yellow 3/4,  
green 1/4; green gold, greenish  
yellow, (*adj. chrysochlorous*).  
primrose yellow—mixed, 7% red.

**Tints of Yellows***(Light Yellows)**nouns***Orange Yellow Tints**

Naples yellow  
light yellow-orange  
Tuscan  
wheat  
corn-color  
cadmium yellow  
Sauterne  
citron  
gold—(*adjs. See General Terms  
above*).  
matte gold

**Pure Yellow Tints**

cream white—yellow 1/10,  
white 9/10; ivory white.  
cream—yellow 1/5, white 4/5;  
(*adj. creamy*).  
alabaster  
ivory—yellow 2/5, white 3/5;  
(*adj. eburneous*).  
antique ivory  
light yellow—yellow 1/2, white 1/2;  
goldenrod, (*adjs. fallow, See also  
"golden" above*).  
leghorn  
maize—yellow 3/4, white 1/4.  
manila—yellow 4/5, white 1/5.

**Yellowgreen Yellow Tints**

light yellow-yellowgreen—light  
greenish yellow.  
chamois  
moss-rose  
lemon—(*adj. citreous*).  
straw-color—straw-yellow,  
(*adj. stramineous*).  
flaxen

mustard  
sulfur—brimstone, sulfur-yellow.  
gamboge  
colonial yellow

**Shades of Yellows***(Dark Yellows)**nouns***Orange Yellow Shades**

linen—(*adj. unbleached*).  
atmosphere  
beeswax yellow—wax yellow.  
golden oak  
dark yellow-orange  
oak  
tawny—(*adj. fulvescent*).  
cinnamon  
cervine  
antique-brown—antique.  
tan  
brunette  
Bismark brown  
mushroom  
cork  
snuff—tobacco.  
walnut  
butternut  
Havana  
sepia  
Van Dyke brown

**Pure Yellow Shades**

dark yellow—yellow 1/2, black 1/2;  
capuchin.  
orient—yellow 2/5, black 3/5.

**Yellowgreen Yellow Shades**

dark yellow-yellowgreen—  
dark greenish yellow.

**Yellow Grays***(Yellowish Browns)**nouns***Orange Yellow Grays**

corn  
yellow-orange gray  
camel  
parchment  
buckskin  
graystone  
blond  
sand  
khaki—mixed, 7% red; dust,  
khaki tan.  
sable brown  
beaver  
mastic

**Pure Yellow Grays**

champagne  
old ivory  
yellow-gray  
yellowish gray  
Chinese gold  
gray drab  
yellow stone

**Yellowgreen Yellow Grays**

ecru  
pearl gray  
yellow-yellowgreen gray  
sallow

**47 Browns**—*Browns are shades  
of red, orange, or  
yellow; or shades of mixtures of  
these colors.*

**General Terms, Brown  
and Brownish***adjectives*

brown—dusky.  
brownish—brunette, brunnaceous,  
infusate, russety, scorched,  
umber, ustulate.  
gray brown—fumous, fuscous,  
luteofuscous.  
green brown—aeneofuscous.  
red brown—auburn, badious, bay,  
dun, foxy, fuliginous, piecous,  
pitchy, rubiginous, rufous, russet,  
rusty, sooty.  
yellow brown—dun, fawn,  
gingerous, luteofulvous, tan,  
tawny.

**Red Browns**

See - Orange Red Shades  
Orange Red Grays  
Red Orange Shades  
Red Orange Grays

**Orange Browns**

See - Pure Orange Shades  
Pure Orange Grays  
Yellow Orange Shades  
Yellow Orange Grays

**Yellow Browns**

See - Orange Yellow Shades  
Orange Yellow Grays  
Pure Yellow Shades  
Pure Yellow Grays

**48 Yellowgreens**—*Typical yellowgreen (see pure yellowgreen, below) is a tertiary color, of wave-length .545 micron. Yellowgreens are colors from yellow-yellowgreen (yellow 3/4, green 1/4), to green-yellowgreen (yellow 1/4, green 3/4).*

**General Terms,  
Yellowgreen***adjectives*

yellowgreen or yellowgreenish—  
chrysochlorous, flavovirescent,  
greenish yellow, luteovirescent,  
yellow-green, yellowish green.

**Yellowgreens***nouns (or adjectives)***Yellow Yellowgreens**

yellow yellowgreen—*yellow* 3/4, *green* 1/4; green gold, greenish yellow, (*adj.* chrysochlorous).  
yellowish yellowgreen—*yellow* 5/8, *green* 3/8.

**Pure Yellowgreen**

yellowgreen—*yellow* 1/2, *green* 1/2;  
goose-green, (*adjs.* See *General Terms* above).

**Green Yellowgreens**

glowworm—*yellow* 9/20, *green* 11/20.  
greenish yellowgreen—*yellow* 3/8, *green* 5/8.  
absinthe—*yellow* 3/10, *green* 7/10.  
green-yellowgreen—*yellow* 1/4, *green* 3/4; yellowish green.

**Tints of Yellowgreens***nouns***Yellow Yellowgreen Tints**

primrose  
light yellow-yellowgreen—light greenish yellow.  
canary  
old gold  
dark lemon  
beige—*mixed*, 19% *red*.

**Pure Yellowgreen Tints**

Quaker drab—Quaker color.  
light yellowgreen—*yellowgreen* 1/2, *white* 1/2.

**Green Yellowgreen Tints**

light green-yellowgreen—gooseberry green, light yellowish green.  
siskin-green  
Rhone  
reed green  
Nyanza  
Chartreuse  
apple green  
olive green—*mixed*, 20% *red*; olive.

**Shades of Yellowgreens***nouns***Yellow Yellowgreen Shades**

olive yellow—*mixed*, 2% *red*.  
dark yellow-yellowgreen—dark greenish yellow.  
lizard bronze—*mixed*, 2% *red*.  
citrine—*mixed*, 7% *red*.  
willow green  
olive drab—*mixed*, 7% *red*.  
Pullman car—*mixed*, 2% *red*.

**Pure Yellowgreen Shades**

dark yellowgreen—*yellowgreen* 1/2, *black* 1/2.

**Green Yellowgreen Shades**

raw umber—*mixed*, 15% *red*.  
dark greenish-yellowgreen—dark yellowish green.  
reseda green—reseda.  
sage green  
pistache  
autumn green  
sage  
Quaker green—*mixed*, 2% *red*.  
mousse  
bronze—(*adj.* aeneous).  
crocodile  
cedre (*cedar leaves*)  
bronze green  
new hay  
olive brown—*mixed*, 3% *red*.  
bronze brown—*mixed*, 2% *red*.  
statuary bronze (*mixed*)  
verd antique (*mixed*)

**Yellowgreen Grays***nouns***Yellow Yellowgreen Grays**

ecru  
yellow-yellowgreen gray  
boa—pale sage green.  
stone gray

**Pure Yellowgreen Grays**

yellowgreen gray

**Green Yellowgreen Grays**

aloes

**49 Greens**—*Typical green* (see *pure green*, below), is a primary color, of wave-length .510 micron. Greens are colors from green-yellowgreen (*yellow* 1/4, *green* 3/4) to green-greenblue (*green* 3/4, *blue* 1/4).

**General Terms, Green and Greenish***adjectives*

green—verdant, vert (*heraldry*), virid.  
green or greenish—chlorochrous, jade.  
greenish—greeny, porraceous, virescent, viridescent.

**Greens***nouns (or adjectives)***Yellowgreen Greens**

green-yellowgreen—*yellow* 1/4, *green* 3/4; yellowish green.  
Epsom—*mixed*, 10% *red*.  
foliage green  
grass green—(*adj.* prasinous).

Milori green—*yellow* 1/7, *green* 6/7.  
yellowgreenish green—*yellow* 1/8, *green* 7/8.  
French green—*yellow* 1/10, *green* 9/10; night green.  
parrot-green—parrot.

**Pure Green**

green (*pure green*)—emerald green, Olympian green, Paris green, Persian green, Saxon green, smaragdine, Vienna green, (*adjs.* See *General Terms* above).

**Greenblue Greens**

greenbluish green—*green* 7/8, *blue* 1/8.  
green-greenblue—*green* 3/4, *blue* 1/4; aquamarine, bluish green.

**Tints of Greens***(Light Greens)**nouns***Yellowgreen Green Tints**

pea green  
sedge  
light green-yellowgreen—light yellowish green, gooseberry green.  
tea—*mixed*, 10% *blue*.

**Pure Green Tints**

light green—*green* 1/2, *white* 1/2; (*adj.* chlorine).

leaf green  
sap green  
billiard green  
jade green  
veridine green

**Greenblue Green Tints**

light bluish green

**Shades of Greens***(Dark Greens)**nouns***Yellowgreen Green Shades**

Prussian green  
dark greenish yellowgreen—dark yellowish green.  
moss green

**Pure Green Shades**

dark green—*green* 1/2, *black* 1/2.  
golf green  
holly green  
verdure green  
chrome green: *green* 3/10, *black* 7/10.  
marine green—*green* 1/5, *black* 4/5.  
bottle green  
emerald green—emerald, Verona green, verte emerald, viridian.  
jungle green: *green* 1/10, *black* 9/10.  
*Continued on the next page.*

hunter's green—elephant green.  
chasseur  
ultramarine green—*green* 1/20,  
*black* 19/20; roamarin.  
invisible green  
terre verte  
Brunswick green

### Greenblue Green Shades

sea-green—celedon, salt-green,  
(*adj.* glaucous).  
leek green  
dark bluish green  
verdigris—(*adj.* eruginous).  
mignonette

### Green Grays

*nouns*

#### Yellowgreen Green Grays

olive-green gray—*mixed*, 17% *red*.  
seafoam-green—seafoam.  
olive gray—*mixed*, 4% *blue*.  
fairy green  
yucca

#### Pure Green Grays

greenish gray  
green-gray  
almond-green—almond.  
etang  
source  
sage gray—Ondine.  
esthetic gray  
ivy green  
serpent

#### Greenblue Green Grays

water green—aqua green,  
ocean green.

**50 Greenblues**—*Typical green-blue (see pure blue below), is a secondary color, of wave-length 480 micron. Greenblues are colors from green-greenblue (green 3/4, blue 1/4) to blue-greenblue (green 1/4, blue 3/4).*

### General Terms,

### Greenblue

*adjectives*

greenblue or greenbluish—  
blue-green, bluish green,  
cyanochlorous, green-blue,  
greenish blue, peacock.

### Greenblues

*nouns (or adjectives)*

#### Green Greenblues

green-greenblue—*green* 3/4,  
*blue* 1/4; aquamarine, bluish  
green.  
greenish greenblue—*green* 5/8,  
*blue* 3/8.

### Pure Greenblue

greenblue—*green* 1/2, *blue* 1/2;  
email, (*adjs.* See *General Terms*).

### Blue Greenblues

bluish greenblue—*green* 3/8,  
*blue* 5/8.  
azulin—*green* 3/10, *blue* 7/10.  
blue-greenblue—*green* 1/4,  
*blue* 3/4; greenish blue.

### Tints of Greenblues

(Light Greenblues)

*nouns*

#### Green Greenblue Tints

light bluish green  
Turkish blue  
azure—azure blue, (*adj.* cyaneous).  
Bremen blue  
robin's-egg blue  
baby-blue  
Normandy blue  
beryl  
turquoise-green—turquoise.  
Nile green  
peacock green

#### Pure Greenblue Tints

light greenblue—*greenblue* 1/2,  
*white* 1/2.

#### Blue Greenblue Tints

pearl  
pearl-blue  
light greenish blue  
zenith  
sky-blue—celeste, turquoise-blue,  
(*adj.* cerulean).  
French blue  
celestial blue  
turquoise blue (*dark*)  
cyan blue  
Nile blue  
opal blue  
Sevres  
peacock blue  
Antwerp blue

### Shades of Greenblues

(Dark Greenblues)

*nouns*

#### Green Greenblue Shades

dark bluish green  
myrtle—myrtle-green.

#### Pure Greenblue Shades

canard  
dark greenblue—*greenblue* 1/2,  
*black* 1/2; gendarme blue,  
gros-bleu.  
rameau

#### Blue Greenblue Shades

admiral  
dark greenish blue—sea-blue,  
(*adj.* cerulic).

### Greenblue Grays

*nouns*

#### Green Greenblue Grays

#### Pure Greenblue Grays

greenblue-gray  
French gray  
cendrillon

#### Blue Greenblue Grays

electric blue  
Gobelin blue  
Quaker blue

**51 Blues**—*Typical blue (see pure blue, below), is a primary color, of wave-length 450 micron. Blues are colors from blue-greenblue (green 1/4, blue 3/4) to blue-violet (blue 3/4, red 1/4).*

### General Terms, Blue

and Bluish

*adjectives*

blue—azure (*heraldry*), cyanic.  
bluish—cerulescent, cold,  
lazuline (*dark*).

### Blues

*nouns (or adjectives)*

#### Greenblue Blues

blue-greenblue—*green* 1/4, *blue* 3/4; greenish blue.  
royal blue—*green* 1/5, *blue* 4/5.  
Oriental blue  
greenbluish blue—*green* 1/8, *blue* 7/8.  
methyl blue—*mixed*, 3% *red*.  
Yale blue—*green* 1/10, *blue* 9/10.  
cobalt blue—Saxon blue.

#### Pure Blue

blue (*pure blue*)—bluebird,  
permanent blue, ultramarine blue,  
(*adjs.* See *General Terms* above).

#### Violet Blues

violetish blue—*blue* 7/8, *red* 1/8.  
blue-violet—*blue* 3/4, *red* 1/4.

### Tints of Blues

(Light Blues)

*nouns*

#### Greenblue Blue Tints

light lilac—*mixed*, 8% *red*.  
light greenish blue  
cadet blue

#### Pure Blue Tints

light blue—*blue* 1/2, *white* 1/2.  
Alice blue  
China blue  
Copenhagen blue

#### Violet Blue Tints

light blue-violet—orchid blue.  
orchid  
lavender  
dark lilac  
persenche  
violet (*the flower*)



## Shades of Blues

(Dark Blues)

*nouns*

## Greenblue Blue Shades

sapphire-blue—sapphire,  
(*adj.* sapphirine).

bluet

dark greenish-blue—sea-blue,  
(*adj.* cerulic).Prussian blue  
mascot

## Pure Blue Shades

smalt—*blue* 3/4, *black* 1/4;  
smalt-blue, powder blue.

national blue

Mazarine blue

blue lake

dark blue—*blue* 1/2, *black* 1/2;  
blue-black.lapis lazuli—(*adj.* lazuline).Miloti blue—*blue* 3/10, *black* 7/10.bronze blue—*blue* 1/4, *black* 3/4.

navy blue—nautical blue.

Jean Bart

marine blue—*blue* 1/10, *black* 9/10.

indigo

## Violet Blue Shades

royal purple

dark blue-violet

eveque

mulberry—murrey.

## Blue Grays

*nouns*

## Greenblue Blue Grays

Indian blue

porcelain blue

## Pure Blue Grays

granite

lead-colored—lead, lead-gray.

delft blue

bluish gray—(*adjs.* caesious,  
griceous).

blue fox

maltese

bice

blue-gray

perse

pigeon's throat

dove

telegraph blue

steel-blue—steel, chalybeate,  
(*adj.* chalybeous).

mouse

slate—slate-gray,

(*adj.* schistaceous).

smoke

black slate

## Violet Blue Grays

argent

blue-violet gray—evenglow.

## 52 Violets (Purples)—Typical

*violet (see  
pure violet, below) is a secondary  
color, of wave-length .390 micron.  
Violets, or blue-reds, listed in this  
category are colors from blue-violet  
(blue 3/4, red 1/4), to red-violet  
(blue 1/4, red 3/4).*

## General Terms, Violet

*adjectives*violet or purple—blue-red,  
fuscoviolaceous, ianthine,  
purple, purpuraceous, purpurate,  
purpure (*heraldry*), purpureous,  
red-blue, violet.violet or violetish—purpureal,  
violaceous, violet.violetish or purplish—bluish red,  
livid, purplish, purpurescent,  
reddish blue, subpurpureous,  
violetescent.

## Violets

*nouns (or adjectives)*

## Blue Violets

blue-violet—*blue* 3/4, *red* 1/4.bluish-violet—*blue* 5/8, *red* 3/8.blue-purple—*blue* 3/5, *red* 2/5.

## Pure Violet

violet—*blue* 1/2, *red* 1/2; blue-red,  
(*adjs.* See General Terms above).

## Red Violets

Solferino—*blue* 2/5, *red* 3/5.reddish-violet—*blue* 3/8, *red* 5/8.rose de Provence—*blue* 1/3, *red* 2/3.red-violet—*blue* 1/4, *red* 3/4;

bluish-red, purple.

## Tints of Violets

(Light Violets)

*nouns*

## Blue Violet Tints

light blue-violet—orchid blue.

catalpa

mauvine

mauve

light heliotrope

blue-pink—Ophelia.

raspberry (*mixed*)—ronce.

dark heliotrope

magenta

## Pure Violet Tints

light violet—*violet* 1/2, *white* 1/2.

## Red Violet Tints

light red-violet—light purple,  
Sappho.

baby-pink

coral-pink

coral (*mixed*)—coraline.

dahlia

## Shades of Violets

(Dark Violets)

*nouns*

## Blue Violet Shades

pervenche

wisteria

dark blue-violet

eveque

prune

plum

mulberry—murrey.

## Pure Violets Shades

dark violet—*violet* 1/2, *black* 1/2.

## Red Violet Shades

carmine—(*adj.* puniceous).  
dark red-violet—dark purple.

acacia

fuchsia

garnet—*mixed*, 6% yellow.

begonia

puce (*mixed*)

chardon

ruby—ruby-red, (*adjs.* rubineous,  
rubious).

claret lees

pigeon's blood

burgundy

old coral

dahlia purple

## Violet Grays

*nouns*

## Blue Violet Grays

blue-violet gray—evenglow.

raisin

Bougainville

thistle

amethyst

neutral tint

## Pure Violet Grays

violet gray

## Red Violet Grays

metal

red-violet gray—purple gray.

old rose-leaf

anemone

**53 Blacks**—*Black is the absence of color or light. For descriptive purposes black is considered to be a color.*

### General Terms, Black and Blackish

#### adjectives

#### Black

black—melanoid, midnight, negro, nigrescent, nigrine, nigrour, sable (*heraldry*).  
ebon—ebeneous.  
inky—atramentous.  
pitch-black—pitchy.  
raven—coracine.  
sable  
sloe

#### Blackish

blackish—morel, nigrecious, nigricant.  
dark-colored—dark, darksome, deep, melanoid.  
dingy—somber.  
dusky—obfuscous, obscure, sooty.  
inkish  
swarthy—swart.

### Pure Black

#### nouns (or adjectives)

black (*pure black*)—coal-black, ebon, ebony, ivory black, jet, jet-black, lamp-black, sable, saturn (*heraldry*), smoke-black.

*See under the various colors for Dark Shades.*

**54 Grays**—*Grays are uncolored mixtures of black and white; shades of white.*

### General Terms, Gray and Grayish

#### adjectives

ashy—ashen, cineraceous, cinerous, cinerouscent.  
drab  
gray—incandescent.  
grayish  
grizzled—grizzly.  
hoary—hoar.  
lead-gray—lead-colored, leaden, livid, plumbeous.  
neutral  
silvery  
smoky

### Pure Grays

#### (Shades of White)

#### nouns (or adjectives)

#### Light Grays

silver—black 1/20, white 19/20.  
oyster-white—oyster.  
antique silver  
aluminum  
tin  
platinum  
grayish white—black 1/8, white 7/8; mist gray.  
nickel  
silver gray—kit.  
light gray—black 1/4, white 3/4;  
colonial gray, gull gray, white-gray.

#### Grays

gray—black 1/2, white 1/2;  
black-white.  
antique statuary  
crane gray  
grizzle

#### Dark Grays

stone  
dark gray—black 3/4, white 1/4;  
black-gray.  
pewter  
grayish-black—black 7/8, white 1/8; gunmetal.  
pepper and salt  
jasper—black 19/20, white 1/20.

*See under the various colors for Colored Grays.*

**55 Whites**—*White is a mixture of all the colors of sunlight. For descriptive purposes white is considered to be a color.*

### General Terms, White and Whitish

#### adjectives

#### White

bleached  
chalky—cretaceous.  
hoary  
pearly  
snowy—niveous.  
white—argent (*heraldry*), leucochroic, leucous.

#### Whitish

faded  
fair  
hoary

light-colored—delicate, light, lightsome.  
milky—lactescent.  
pale—palescent, paley, pallid, wan.  
silvery  
washed  
whitish—albescent, canescent, incanous.

### Pure White

#### nouns (or adjectives)

white (*pure white*)—lily-white, milk-white, pure white, silver-white, snow-white.

*See under the various colors for Light Tints.*

### Scheme of Classification— Part Two, Book One (The Person)

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##### Distinctness

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(Of Book One)

*See scheme on page 22.*

### THE PERSON

Words used to describe  
the appearance of  
the entire person.

#### (E) (E-a) APPEARANCE

*See scheme on page 22.*

##### 56 Appearance

*See also 375.*

*nouns*

air  
appearance—habitus, ostent,  
personality, port.  
aspect—face.  
bearing—style.  
countenance  
expression  
exterior—outside.  
front  
guise  
look—sort.  
looks—visage.  
mien—manner; *See also 500.*  
person—*See 66.*  
presence  
profile  
semblance—seeming.  
shadow  
shape—form, trim; *See also 1.*  
silhouette

#### (E-b) INVESTMENT and DIVESTMENT

##### 57 Investment

##### 57a Clothedness

*adjectives*

adorned  
apparelled  
armed—*See also 207.*  
armored—panoplied.  
arrayed  
attired  
booted  
clad  
cloaked  
clothed  
coated  
corseted  
costumed  
covered  
decked  
decorated—pranked.  
disguised  
draped  
dressed—toileted.  
enrobed  
equipped  
frocked

garbed  
garmented  
gemmed  
gloved  
gowned  
habilitated  
habited  
hatted  
helmeted  
hooded  
invested  
jewelled  
liveried  
mail-clad—immailed, mailed.  
masked  
ornamented  
robed  
shod—calceate.  
spectacled  
uniformed  
veiled  
vested  
vestured  
weaponed  
wrapped

*For opposites, See 58a.*

##### 57b Overclothedness

*adjectives*

bedecked  
bedizened  
begemmed  
bejewelled  
high-collared  
muffled  
overdressed  
swaddled  
swathed

*For opposites, See 58b.*

##### 58 Divestment

##### 58a Unclothedness

*adjectives*

bare  
barefooted—discalced.  
barehanded  
bareheaded  
barelegged  
barenecked  
bootless  
breecless  
coatless  
collarless  
denuded  
disarrayed  
dismasked  
disrobed  
divested  
exposed  
garmentless  
hatless  
hoseless  
naked  
nude—in the altogether.  
shirtless

shoeless  
skirtless  
sockless  
stark-naked—stark.  
stripped  
“un” *before words in 57a.*  
weaponless

*For opposites, See 57a.*

##### 58b Underclothedness

*adjectives*

decollete  
dishabille  
half-dressed—scantily clad.  
low-necked  
negligee  
seminude  
shirtsleeved  
underclothed  
underdressed

*For opposites, See 57b.*

#### (E-c) VISIBILITY

##### 59 Distinctness

*adjectives*

Visibleness

apparent—appearing, manifest.  
discernible  
distinguishable  
looming—overshadowing.  
visible—seeming, showing; *See 375.*

Distinctness

clear—plain.  
conspicuous—salient, striking.  
definite—well-defined.  
distinct—lucid.  
sharp—sharp-cut.

Well-lightedness

clear  
light—fair.  
sunny  
undimmed—serene.  
unshaded—shadeless, unshady.  
unshadowed—shadowless.

*For opposites, See 60.*

##### 60 Indistinctness

*adjectives*

Invisibleness

indiscernible—undiscernible.  
indistinguishable,  
undistinguishable.  
invisible—unseen; *See 375.*  
obscured—eclipsed, veiled.  
unapparent

Indistinctness

blurred—bleary.  
clouded—cloudy, nubilous,  
obfuscous.  
faint—languid (*distant*), pale.  
inconspicuous  
indefinite  
indistinct—shrouded, veiled.  
nebulous—nebular, nebulo-  
se.  
undefined—unclear, vague.

*Continued on the next page.*



# BOOK 1-B

## THE HUMAN BODY

Words used to describe the Human Body and Body Parts

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# BODY

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*NOTE—Categories 107 to 148 have each six parts entitled: General Terms, Parts of —, Form of —, Posture of —, Size of —, Color of —.*

*Under these headings are lists of terms completely describing each of the parts of the human body.*

## PART THREE (Of Book One)

See scheme on page 26.

### THE BODY

Words used to describe the appearance of the natural body.

#### SECTION ONE NATURAL BODY

##### (F)(F-a) BODY

See scheme on page 26.

##### 66 Body (Human Body)

nouns

being  
body—bulk, carcass, corpus, frame, soma, the flesh.  
character—a person as described in a story or play.  
corpse—cadaver, carcass, corse, relic, relict, remains, stiff.  
creature—earthling.  
fetus—unborn child; embryo.  
figure—shape.  
human—Adamite, human being.  
individual  
man—hominian, homo; See 811b(1).  
mortal  
mummy—a preserved cadaver.  
person—one, party (*slang*), someone, soul, spirit, wight.  
dead person—deceased, decedent, defunct, the dead, the deceased.  
physique—natural body.  
sarira (*Theosophy*)—the body; corporeal attributes.  
self—oneself.  
stranger—a person not known.  
adjectives  
bodily—fleshly, incarnate, somatic.  
corporeal—corporal.  
corpse-like—cadaverous.  
fetal—embryonic.  
human—creature.  
man-like—android, anthropic, anthropoid, hominal; See also 71.  
material  
mortal  
personal  
physical—natural.

##### (F-b) SHAPE OF BODY

Shape of Body, See 1.  
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67 Figure (Form of Body)

nouns

build  
cast  
figure—taille, trim.  
form—proportions.  
physiognomy  
physique  
profile  
sex—See 76, 77.  
shape—set.

##### 68 Tall Thin Figure

See also 82, 84, and 87.

adjectives

attenuated  
elongated  
gangling  
gaunt  
lank  
lanky  
lathy  
leggy  
lengthy  
long-geared  
long-limbed  
rangy  
rawboned  
slender—See 87.  
weedy  
willowy

nouns

beanpole  
lath  
rail  
sapling  
shadow  
skeleton  
weed

For opposites, See 69.

Tall Thick Figure, See 82.

Short Thin Figure, See 83.

##### 69 Short Thick Figure

See also 83, 85, and 86.

adjectives

blocky  
bunt  
chubby  
chumpy  
chunky  
dumpy  
dwarfish  
pluggy  
podgy  
pudgy  
punchy  
pursy  
robust  
rolypoly  
sawed-off  
spuddy  
squab  
squabby  
square-built  
squat  
squatty  
squidgy  
stocky  
stodgy  
stout—See 86.  
stubby  
stumpy  
swady  
thickset  
toadish  
toad-like  
tubby

nouns

block  
butter-ball  
chunk  
dumpling  
rolypoly  
squab  
stock  
stub  
stump  
toad  
tub

For opposites, See 68.

##### 70 Semblance

Similarity

nouns

similarity—analogy, likeness, resemblance, sameness, semblance, similitude, simulance.  
caricature  
counterpart—like, similar.  
double—ringer, simulacrum.  
facsimile—simile.  
image—effigy, eidolon.  
likeness (*like one*)—brother, fellow, match, mate, sister.  
replica—copy, ectype.  
reproduction  
twin—gemellus, geminus.  
twins—adelfia (*Siamese*), gemini.  
type—analogue, analogon.

adjectives

similar—like, analogous, cosimilar, like, looking like, resemblant, resembling, same, same as, self, selfsame, semblant, similar to, simulant, simulating, taking after, twin, twin-like, typical.

##### Dissimilarity

nouns

dissimilarity—antithesis, contrast, difference, dissemblance, dissimilitude, distinction, oppositeness, unlikeness, variance.

adjectives

dissimilar—antipodal, contrastive, different, distinct, opposite, original, singular, unique, unlike, varying.

##### 71 Semblance, Animal-like,

See also *Animal-like* in Index.

adjectives

animal-like—animal, animalic, theriomorphic, zoid, zoomorphic.  
ape-like—pithecan, pithecoïd, pithecomorphic, simian, simioïd, simious.  
ass-like—asinine.  
bat-like—battish, chiropterous.  
bear-like—arctoid, ursiform, ursine, ursoid.  
beast-like—bestial, theroid.  
bird-like—aviform, avine, ornithoid, ornithomorphic.  
brute-like—brutish.  
bull-like—taurian, tauriform, taurine.  
calf-like—vituline.  
cat-like—aeluroïd, feliform, feline.  
cow-like—bovine.

Continued on the next page.

crow-like—corvine, corvoid.  
 deer-like—cervine, cervoid.  
 dog-like—canine, cynoid.  
 dragon-like—draconic.  
 eagle-like—aquiline.  
 elephant-like—elephantine.  
 fish-like—ichthyal, ichthyic, ichthyoid, pisciform, piscine.  
 fox-like—alepocoid, vulpecular, vulpine.  
 frog-like—batrachoid, raniform, ranine, ranoid.  
 giraffe-like—giraffine.  
 goat-like—capriform, caprine, hircine.  
 goose-like—anserine.  
 gorilla-like—simian.  
 hare-like—leporiform, leporine.  
 hawk-like—accipitral, accipitrine.  
 hog-like—choerodian, porcine, suilline, suine, suoid, swinish.  
 horse-like—equine, hippoform.  
 lion-like—leonine.  
 lizard-like—lacertiform, lacertiloid, lacertine, lacertoid, saurian, sauroid.  
 man-like—android, anthropic, anthropoid, hominal, hominiform, hominine, humanish.  
 monkey-like—ceboïd, puggy.  
 mouse-like—muriform, murine, murinoid, muroïd.  
 mule-like—asinine.  
 owl-like—owlish, strigine.  
 ox-like—bovine.  
 pig-like—*See* “hog-like” *above*.  
 rabbit-like—*See* “hare-like” *above*.  
 ram-like—*See* “sheep-like” *below*.  
 rat-like—rattish, ratty.  
 reptile-like—herpetoid, reptilian, reptiliform, reptiloid, sauroïd.  
 rhinoceros-like—rhinocerial, rhinocerine, rhinocerotic.  
 rodent-like—rodent, rodential, rosorial.  
 rooster-like—galliform.  
 seal-like—phociform, phocine.  
 sheep-like—oviform, ovile, ovine.  
 snake-like—anguine, anguiform, anguineal, colubrine, ophidian, serpent, serpentiform, serpentine, serpent-like, snaky.  
 swanlike—cygnine, swanny.  
 swine-like—*See* “hog-like” *above*.  
 tiger-like—tigerine, tigerish, tigrine, tigroid.  
 toad-like—bufoniform, toadish.  
 turtle-like—testudinal, testudineous, tortoise-like.  
 vulture-like—vulturine, vulturoïd, vulturous.  
 weasel-like—musteline.  
 wolf-like—lupiform, lupine, lupous, thoïd.  
 worm-like—*See* 7b.  
 zebra-like—zebrine, zebroid.

**Animal-like Semblance of Face,**  
*See* **Semblance in 110.**

## 72 Deformity

*See also* 3 *Nonsymmetry.*

### nouns

deformity—defect, disfigurement, infirmity, malformation, mutilation, vice.

### nouns

albino—a person without pigmentation.  
 cripple  
 defective  
 freak—freak of nature.  
 gnome  
 hunchback—*See* 73.  
 monster—cacogenesis, monstrosity, teras.  
 oaf—a deformed child.  
 talipes—a club-footed person.  
 valgus—a bow-legged person.  
 varus—a knockkneed person.

### adjectives

abnormal  
 atrophied—atrophic.  
 bent  
 broken—fractured, ruptured.  
 contorted—stenotic.  
 crippled  
 crooked—askew, crump, skewed, skew-gee.  
 defective  
 deficient  
 deformed—disformed, inform.  
 disabled  
 disfeatured  
 disfigured  
 dislocated  
 distorted  
 formless  
 freakish  
 gnomish  
 grotesque  
 ill-made  
 incomplete  
 infirm—decrepit; *See* 95.  
 lame—halt, halting, lamed, limping, spavined, sprained, strained.  
 maimed  
 malformed—agenesic, misfashioned, misfigured, misformed.  
 misshapen—unproportioned.  
 monstrous—teratoid.  
 mutilated—mutilate.  
 ruptured—herniated.  
 shriveled—shrunken, starchy, wizen, wizened.  
 stiff—rigid, set.  
 swollen—swelled.  
 twisted—awry.  
 undeveloped  
 unnatural—abnormal.  
 wasted  
 withered  
 wry—awry.

**Deformities of Body and Body Parts, See**

**73 Deformities,**

**74 Partlessness,**

**“Form” in 107 to 148.**



## 73 Deformities

See also 74 Partlessness.

*adjectives*

## Of the Head (107)

malformed-headed—perocephalic.

See *Form of Head* in 107 for terms.

## Of the Ear (109)

cauliflower-eared

## Of the Eye (112)

blind—sightless; See *Blindness* in 376.

cross-eyed—cockeyed, esotropic, strabismic.

pit-eyed—sunken-eyed; See “hollow” in 112.

pop-eyed—boss-eyed, bug-eyed, bulging-eyed, exophthalmic.

squint-eyed—strabismic, swivel-eyed.

wall-eyed—divergent-eyed, exotropic, heterotropic.

## Of the Nose (116)

broken-nosed

## Of the Mouth (118)

See *Of the Teeth, Tongue, Lip, and Chin; below.*

## Of the Teeth (119)

crooked-toothed—perodontate.

## Of the Tongue (120)

schistoglossic—*having a cleft tongue.*

tongue-tied—elinguid, tongue-tacked.

## Of the Lips (121)

crooked-mouthed—wry-mouthed.

hare-lipped—chilochusic, lagostomic, rabbit-mouthed.

puckered-mouthed—fish-mouthed, mullet-mouthed,

pouch-mouthed, purse-mouthed.

## Of the Chin (123)

crooked-jawed—wapper-jawed, wry-mouthed.

receding-jawed—See *Form of Chin* in 123.

## Of the Neck (125)

wry-necked—crook-necked, loxic, rhebocranic, torticollic, trachelocyllosic.

## Of the Arm (126)

crooked-armed—perobrachious.

## Of the Shoulder (127)

See *Of the Back, below.*

## Of the Hand (132)

club-handed—talipomantic.

crooked-handed—perochiric.

four-fingered—tetradaetylous.

six-fingered—hexadactylous, hyperdactylous,

plethomeric, polydactyl, polymelian, sexdigitate.

## Of the Back (135)

crooked-backed—curved-spined, scoliatic.

lateriflexous—*curved from side to side.*

rachioecyphotic—*curved from front to back.*

rachioscoliomic—*curved from side to side.*

scoliokyphotic—*curved from front to back and from side to side.*

hollow-backed—saddle-backed, sway-backed.

humpbacked—hunch-backed, cyrtoid, gibbous,

hog-backed, hucklebacked, humped, humpy,

hunch-backed, hunched, kyphotic, round-backed.

*nouns*—crookback, humpback, hunchback.

hump-shouldered—round-backed.

round-shouldered—hucklebacked, stoop-shouldered.

winged—scapulated.

## Of the Chest (136)

chicken-breasted—pigeon-breasted.

flat-chested—sanidodic.

*noun*—sanidodes.

funnel-breasted

## Of the Abdomen (138) and Groin (140)

ruptured—herniated.

## Of the Leg (141)

badger-legged—short-legged (*one leg*) ; *legs unequal in length.*

bow-legged—bandy-legged, bowed, valgoid.

*noun*—valgus.

crooked-legged—rhebolic, scelocambosic.

cross-legged—scissors-legged.

knee-sprung—goat-kneed.

knockkneed—in-kneed, interfering, knuckle-kneed,

near-legged, varoid.

*noun*—varus.

## Of the Foot (147)

club-footed—kyllosic, taliped.

*noun*—talipes equinovaris.

crooked-footed—peropodic.

flat-footed—liopic.

heel-walking

*noun*—talipes calcaneous.

high-arched

*nouns*—talipes arcuatus, talipes cavus.

interfering—*ankles striking when walking.*

pigeon-toed—in-footed, pent-toed, toed-in.

*noun*—talipes varus.

splay-footed—lieopic, out-footed, toed-out.

*noun*—talipes valgus.

toe-walking—oxypodic.

*noun*—talipes equinus.

## 74 Partlessness

*adjectives*

armless—abrachious.

beardless—atrichosous.

breastless—amastous.

chinless—agnathic, agnathous, jawless.

earless—anotus, inauriculate.

eyebrowless—milphosic.

eyelashless—lashless, madarotic.

eyeless—anopous, blind.

eyelidless—epalpebrate, lidless.

faceless—aprosopous, featureless.

few-toothed—paucidentate.

fingerless—adactylous.

footless—apod, apodal.

foreskinless—circumcised.

gumless—ulatrophic.

hairless—acomous; See also 151.

handless—achirous, amanous.

headless—acephalous.

jawless—See “chinless” above.

legless—apodous.

limbless—aculous, peromelous.

lipless—achilous.

mouthless—astomatous.

nailess—anonychious.

nippleless—apapillous, athelious.

noseless—arrhinous.

one-armed—monobrachious, single-armed.

one-breasted—single-breasted, unimastous.

one-eared—monaural, single-eared.

one-eyed—cyclopean, monocular, monocular,

monoculous, monophthalmic, monoptical,

single-eyed, unocular.

one-footed—monopode, single-footed, uniped.

one-handed—monochirous, unimanous.

one-legged—monopodous, single-legged, unipodous.

*Continued on the next page.*

one-toothed—monodont, single-toothed.  
 palateless—apalalous.  
 pupilless—acoreous, blind.  
 skinless—adermious, apellous.  
 tailless—acaudate, ecaudate.  
 toeless—adactylous.  
 tongueless—aglossal, aglossate.  
 toothless—agomphious, anodontious, edentate,  
 edentulous, teethless.  
 voiceless—*See* 738.

## 75 Blemish of Shape

*See also* 157 *Blemish of Color.*

### nouns

boil—*See* 157.  
 bunion  
 callus—callosity, ceratoma.  
 cancer—carcinoma, carcinus.  
 corn—exphyra.  
 cut—gash, hack, incision, nick, notch, rift, score, slash,  
 slit, snick, snip.  
 depression—cleft.  
 dimple—fossette.  
 excrescence—accretion, carnosity, caruncle, growth,  
 sarcidium, sarcoma.  
 felon—paronychia, whitlow.  
 fissure—crack, scissure, split.  
 fold—plica.  
 goiter  
 hangnail—agnail.  
 hole—puncture.  
 ingrown nail—acronyx.  
 laceration—rent, rip, tear.  
 lump—bump, protuberance, tuberosity.  
 pimple—achor, papule, pustule, whelk.  
 pock—pit, pitting, pockmark.  
 pouch  
 scab—scale; *See* 157.  
 scar—*See* 157.  
 scratch—*See* 157.  
 sty (*on eyelid*)  
 swelling—node, rising.  
 tumor—wen.  
 varicose vein—varix.  
 wart—acrothymion, epidermata, verruco.  
 welt—*See* 157.  
 wound—hurt, trauma.  
 wrinkle—cockle, corrugation, crow's-foot, furrow, line,  
 pucker, rimple, seam.

## SEX

*See* 67 *Figure (Form of Body)*

## 76 Male

### nouns

#### General Terms

*See also* 811a(3) *Consanguinity.*

gentleman  
 male—buck, chap, cock, fellow, gander, he, masculine.  
 man—andro, stag, tom.  
 men—male sex; *See* "men" in 811b(1).  
 sir—mister; *See* 853.  
 brother—frater (*L.*).  
 father—dad, daddy, governor, old man, pa, padre, papa,  
 pater (*L.*), paterfamilias, pere, pop, progenitor, sire.  
 godfather—sandik (*Hebrew*).  
 grandfather—grandad, grandpa, grandpapa, grandsire.  
 grandson—nepos (*L.*).  
 son—filius (*L.*).

bachelor—celibate, old bachelor.  
 bridegroom—benedick, groom.  
 husband—consort, man, maritus (*L.*); *See* 811a(2).  
 widower—*See* 811a(2).

### Young Male

boy—colt, cub, lad, laddy, man-cluld, manling,  
 shaver, son.  
 urchin—gamin.  
 youth—master, young man; *See* 100.

### Mature Male

father—*See* "father" above.

man—*See* 101.

mister—*See* 853.

### Old Male

grandfather—*See* "grandfather" above.  
 old man—elder, gaffer (*Eng.*), graybeard, whitebeard;  
*See* 102.

patriarch

veteran—campaigner.

### adjectives

boyish  
 boy-like—ladlike.  
 fatherly—paternal.  
 gentlemanly  
 grandfatherly  
 male—androcian, andromorphous, buck, cock.  
 manlike—manwise.  
 manly  
 mannish—masculine; *said of women.*  
 masculine—mascular, trousered.  
 virile

*For opposites, See* 77.

## Abnormalities of Sex

### nouns

eunuch—castratus, gelding, neuter, semimasculus,  
 spado (*L.*).

hermaphrodite—bisexual.

androgynous—predominantly male.

gynander—predominantly female.

### adjectives

hermaphroditic—androgynous, bisexual,  
 gynandrous, gynandromorphous, hermaphrodite.  
 sexless—neuter.  
 unsexed—altered, cut.  
 male—castrated, emasculated, gelded, unmanned.  
 female—spayed.

## 77 Female

### nouns

#### General Terms

*See also* 811a(3) *Consanguinity.*

female—chicken, feminine, hen, she, thelys (*Gk.*).

lady

madam—ma'am, madame, mistress, missis; *See* 853.

woman—doe, femme, gyne.

women—fair sex, female sex; *See* "women" in 811b(1).

daughter—filia (*L.*).

godmother

granddaughter

grandmother—heldame, grandam, grandame, grandma,  
 grandmama, granny.

mother—dam, dame, ma, madre, mam, mama, mamma,  
 mammy, mater (*L.*), materfamilias, mom, old woman,  
 progenitress.

sister—sis, soror (*L.*).

**bride**

concubine—mistress.

spinster—celibate, demoiselle, maid, maiden, miss, old maid, vestal, virgin.

virgin—maiden, vestal.

widow—*See* 811a (2).

wife—*femme*, matron, woman, uxor (*L.*); *See* 811a (2).

multipara—a woman who has borne more than one child.

nullipara—a woman who has never borne a child.

unipara—a woman who has borne only one child; primipara.

**Young Female**

girl—colleen, filly, flapper, girl-child, gill, jill, lass, lassie, maid, wench.

maiden—damsel, maid, mademoiselle, miss; *See* 100.

**Mature Female**

matron

mistress—*See* 853.

mother—*See* “mother” above.

woman—*See* 101.

**Old Female**

grandmother—*See* “grandmother” above.

hag—beldame, crone.

matriarch

old woman—*gammer* (*Eng.*), old lady; *See* 102.

**adjectives**

effeminate—womanish; *said of men.*

female—gynecian, gynecomorphous, hen, lady.

feminine—petticoated, smock.

girlish

girl-like—lasslike.

grandmotherly

ladylike

maidenly—maiden, missish, virgin.

matronly—matronal.

motherly—maternal.

muliebral—*correlative of virile.*

womanlike—womanwise.

womanly

*For opposites, See 76.*

**(F-c) POSTURE OF BODY**

*See also* 18 *Posture.*

*See also* 599a *Acts of Posture.*

*See also* 600 *Acts of General Gesture.*

**Hanging, See 19.****78 Standing (and Leaning)**

*See also* 20 *Verticality.*

*See also* 21 *Inclination.*

**adjectives**

afoot—on foot.

bent—bending, stooping.

bowing—embowed.

courtesying—geniculant.

cowering—cringing.

crouching—couchant.

drooping—sagging, slouching.

erect—perpendicular, ramrod-like.

jumping—saltant, saltatory.

kicking—calcitrant.

leaning—prone, recumbent.

leaping—rampant, salient, saltant.

lunging—thrusting.

on guard—as in *boxing or fencing.*

poised—posed.

rearing—bridling, rampant, uprearing.

reclinant—*bent backward.*

running—courant; *See* 623.

springing—jessant.

standing—statant, upstanding, upstraight.

stepping—ambulant.

still—stark.

straddling—astraddle.

stretching—pandiculant.

striding—astride, bestriding.

tense—rigid, stiff, taut.

tiptoe—balanced, libratory.

upright—bolt upright.

upsidedown—head-down, inverted.

capustatant—*standing on head.*

manustatant—*standing on hands.*

walking—passant; *See* 622.

*For opposites, See 81.*

**79 Sitting (and Squatting)****adjectives**

perching—roosting.

sitting—resting, sejant.

sitting bowed—sitting bent forward.

sitting erect—sitting bolt upright.

squatting—sedant.

**80 Kneeling (and On All Fours)****adjectives**

crawling—on all fours.

creeping—reptile.

kneeling—genuant.

kowtowing—*kneeling and bowing.*

praying—*kneeling, hands clasped, head bowed.*

**81 Lying (and Floating)**

*See also* 22 *Horizontality.*

**adjectives**

floating—afloat, natant.

groveling—in a heap.

incumbent—lying on, superincumbent.

latericumbent—*lying on the side.*

lounging—lolling.

lying—accumbent, couchant, couched, cubatory,

decumbent, dormant, fallen, flat, jacent, lodged,

procumbent, recumbent, repent, repentant.

prone—*lying on face*; agrufe, pronate, prostrate,

ventricumbent.

reclining—recumbent, reposing, resting.

recumbent—*lying or leaning.*

relaxed—slack.

sprawling—asprawl.

stretched—pandiculated.

supine—*lying on back*; dorsicumbent, resupine.

swimming—naiant.

*For opposites, See 78.*

**(F-d) SIZE OF BODY****82 Bigness of Body**

*See also 24 Bigness.*

*See also 86 Stoutness.*

*nouns*

Ajax (*male*)  
colossus  
Cyclops  
giant, giantess  
Goliath (*male*)  
heavyweight  
hulk  
jumbo  
monster  
rounceval  
six-footer  
Titan, Titaness  
whale

*adjectives*

big—tall (*See 84*).  
biggish  
bloated  
burly  
fleshy—blubbery, gross.  
gigantic—Brobdingnagian,  
gargantuan, giant, giantish,  
gigantean, gigantesque, mammoth,  
megatherial, rounceval, titanic.  
grown  
heavy-looking—overweight,  
weighty.  
herculean (*male*)  
huge—colossal, cyclopean,  
elephantine, great.  
husky  
hypertrophic—macroplastic.  
junoesque (*female*)  
large—bouncing, lumping, rapping,  
strapping, thumping, thwacking,  
walloping, whopping.

overgrown

oversize—oversized.

ponderous-looking—ponderous.

rawboned

*For opposites, See 83.*

**Average Size of Body,  
See 25.**

**83 Littleness of Body**

*See also 26 Littleness.*

*See also 87 Slenderness.*

*nouns*

bantam  
doll  
dwarf—elf, gnome (*male*),  
gnomide (*female*), grub, nanus,  
nanosomus, sesquipedal, troll.  
featherweight  
lightweight  
midget—fingerling, homunculus,  
lilliputian, manikin, midge, toy.  
mite—pewee.  
pigmy—minim.  
pony  
runt—scrub, titman.  
shorty  
shrimp  
slip  
snip  
stump

*adjectives*

dapper  
diminutive—exiguous, manikin,  
toyish.  
dwarfish—dwarf, dwarf-like,  
nanoid, undershaped.  
light-looking—underweight.  
lilliputian  
little—short (*See 85*).  
petite—mignon (*male*),  
mignonne (*female*).  
pigmy  
puny  
runty—undergrown.  
scrubby—scrub.  
slight—slender.  
small—shrimpy.  
smallish  
stunted  
tiny—wee.  
underdeveloped—undeveloped.  
undersize—undersized.  
weazened—weazeny, wizened.

*For opposites, See 82.*

**84 Tallness of Body**

*See also 68 Tall Thin Figure.*

*adjectives*

high  
long  
longish  
tall—big (*See 82*).  
tallish  
towering

*For opposites, See 85.*

**Average Height of Body,  
See 25.**

**85 Shortness of Body**

*See also 69 Short Thick Figure.*

*adjectives*

runty  
scrubby—scrub.  
short—little (*See 83*).  
shortish  
stubby  
stumpy  
stunted

*For opposites, See 84.*

**86 Thickness of Body  
(Stoutness)**

*See also 69 Short Thick Figure.*

*adjectives*

bloated—dropsied, plethoric, puffy,  
swelled, swollen.  
broad—broad-shouldered,  
square-built.  
buxom  
corpulent—abdominous,  
barrel-bellied, barrel-like,  
paunchy, pot-bellied; *See also*  
"Size" in 138 *Abdomen*.  
deep-chested  
fat—adipose, blubbery, obese,  
overfat, pachyntic, pimeloid,  
pinguitudinous, puffy, tubbish,  
waistless.  
fattish  
fleshy—beefy, full-fleshed,  
full-formed, well-fed,  
well-fleshed.  
obese—gross, liparous.  
plump—plumpy, rotund, round.  
portly  
stout—thick, wide.  
stoutish

*For opposites, See 87.*

**87 Thinness of Body  
(Slenderness)**

*See also 68 Tall Thin Figure.*

*adjectives*

emaciated—cadaverous, marasmic,  
meager, mummy-like,  
skeleton-like, starved looking,  
tabescent, tabid.  
fleshless—unfleshed.  
gaunt—rawboned, sharp-shinned.  
lanky—lank, slink.  
lean—*See "thin" below*.  
narrow-chested  
narrow-waisted—waspy.

scrawny—scragged, scraggy.  
 shriveled—*See* “withered” *below*.  
 shrunken—corky, wizened.  
 skinny—*See* “thin” *below*.  
 slender—attenuated, gracil, lissom,  
     pregracile, spinny, svelte, sylphid,  
     sylphine, sylph-like, withy.  
 slight—light-looking.  
 slim—tenuous.  
 spare—spare-built.  
 spindling—leggy, rangy, weedy.  
 thin—bare-ribbed, bony, lath-like,  
     lathy, lean, macilent, narrow, poor,  
     skinny, slat-like.  
 thinnish  
 willowy—lithy.  
 wiry—lithe.  
 withered—atrophic, atrophied,  
     shriveled, weazen, weazened,  
     weazeny, wizen, wizened.  
*For opposites, See 86.*

## (F-e) COLOR OF BODY

Color of Complexion,  
 See 155.

Blemish of Color,  
 See 157.

## 88 Cleanness (& Dryness)

### *adjectives*

clean—neat.  
 dry  
 immaculate  
 scrubbed—cleaned, washed.  
 shining  
 speckless  
 spotless  
 stainless  
 unsoiled—undefiled.

*For opposites, See 89.*

## 89 Filthiness (& Wetness)

### *adjectives*

bedraggled—draggled, messed,  
     slattern, sloppy.  
 bloody—blood-stained, gory,  
     sanguinolent.  
 damp  
 dandruffed  
 dirty—befouled, defiled,  
     maculate, soiled.  
 discolored  
 dusty  
 filthy—dirty, nasty.  
 greasy—oily.  
 grimy  
 gummy  
 lousy—pediculous (*with lice*).

mildewed  
 moist—dank.  
 moldy  
 muddy—lutose, mired, mucky.  
 rusty  
 scurfy  
 slimy  
 slobbered  
 smeared—besmeared, daubed,  
     smeary, smudged, smudgy.  
 soiled—*See* “dirty” *above*.  
 sooty—smutchy, smutty.  
 spotted  
 stained  
 sweaty—perspiring, perspiry,  
     sudoral.  
 unclean—*See* “dirty” *above*.  
 unwashed  
 wet—drenched, dripping,  
     saturated, soaking.  
*For opposites, See 88.*

## (F-f) ATTRACTIVE QUALITIES OF BODY

*See also 61 Attractiveness.*

## 90 Strength

### 90a Strong-looking

#### *nouns*

Ajax (*male*)  
 athlete  
 athletic—a normally strong person.  
 Atlas (*male*)  
 giant, giantess  
 gymnast  
 Hercules (*male*)  
 husky  
 iron-man, iron-woman  
 Juno (*female*)  
 ox  
 pugilist  
 Samson (*male*)  
 Titan, Titaness

#### *adjectives*

able-bodied  
 athletic  
 beefy  
 bouncing  
 brawny  
 broad-shouldered  
 burly  
 buxom  
 close-knit  
 compact  
 firm-looking  
 gigantic  
 herculean (*male*)  
 husky-looking  
 lithe-looking  
 lusty-looking  
 mighty  
 muscular—torous.  
 powerful-looking  
 robust—robustful.

sinewy-looking  
 solid-looking  
 stalwart  
 stout-looking  
 strapping  
 strong-looking  
 sturdy-looking  
 Titanesque  
 tough-looking  
 vigorous-looking  
 well-knit  
 well-muscled  
 wiry-looking  
*For opposites, See 95a.*

## 90b Strongness

### *adjectives*

able—able-bodied.  
 athletic—pancratic.  
 capable—fit.  
 fertile—fecund, potent.  
 hardy—enduring.  
 husky  
 indefatigable  
 lithe  
 lusty  
 muscular  
 powerful—ox-like.  
 sinewy  
 strong—hard, nervy, pithful,  
     pithsome, potent, solid, stanch,  
     staunch, stout, thewy, tough,  
     withy.  
 sturdy  
 titanic  
 vigorous  
 virile (*male*)  
 wiry—stringy.  
*For opposites, See 95b.*

## 91 Activeness (and Skillfulness)

### 91a Active-looking

#### *adjectives*

active-looking  
 agile-looking  
 light-looking  
 limber-looking  
 nimble-looking  
 spry-looking  
 supple-looking  
*For opposites, See 96a.*

### 91b Activeness, Skillfulness

#### *adjectives*

acrobatic  
 active  
 adept  
 adroit—sleek.  
 agile  
 ambidextrous  
 clever  
 deft  
 dexterous, dextrous

*Continued on the next page.*

expert  
facile  
fast  
fleet—fleet-footed.  
graceful—gracious.  
handy  
light-footed—light-legged.  
light-handed  
limber  
lithe  
nimble—lissom, lithesome, volant.  
nimble-fingered  
nimble-footed  
quick—smart.  
right-handed—dexterous.  
skillful; skilled—accomplished,  
dextrous, experienced,  
neat-handed, practic, practised,  
proficient, trained, versed,  
versed in, virtuose,  
well-practised; *See* 438.  
spry  
supple  
sure-footed  
swift  
swift-footed  
swift-handed

*For opposites, See* 96b.

## 92 Wakefulness (and Life)

*See also* 222 *Life*.

*See also* 223 *Consciousness*.

### *adjectives*

alive—aboveground.  
animate  
awake  
conscious  
live  
living  
sleepless—insomniuous.

*For opposites, See* 97.

## 93 Beauty

### *nouns*

Adonis (*male*)  
angel  
Aphrodite (*female*)  
Apollo (*male*)  
beau (*male*)  
beauty (*female*)—beaut, beautiful.  
belle (*female*)  
cherub (*infant*)  
Cupid (*child*)  
Diana (*female*)  
doll (*child, female*)  
goddess (*female*)  
Hebe (*female*)  
houri (*female*)  
Juno (*female*)

Madonna (*female*)  
Narcissus (*male*)  
nymph (*female*)  
pippin (*female*), etc. (*Slang*).  
Psyche (*female*)  
sylph (*female*)  
Venus (*female*)

### *adjectives*

beautiful—beauteous, goddess-like,  
hyacinthine, nympean,  
nymph-like, pulchritudinous,  
sylphid, sylphine, sylph-like.  
blooming  
bonny  
buxom  
classical—chisled, classic,  
clean-cut.  
comely—canny.  
cute  
dainty—minion.  
fair  
fine  
good-looking—goodly, likely,  
well-favored.  
graceful-looking—graceful,  
willowy.  
handsome  
lovely  
personable  
pretty—dollish, sweet.  
shapely—*See* “well-formed” *below*.  
statue-like—sculpturesque,  
statuesque.  
voluptuous—junoesque.  
well-formed—clean-limbed,  
gainly, neat, symmetrical (*See* 2),  
well-set, well-set-up.

*For opposites, See* 98.

## 94 Healthiness

### 94a Healthy-looking

#### *adjectives*

blooming  
buxom  
-looking (*added to terms in* 94b)  
robust—robustful.

*For opposites, See* 99a.

### 94b Healthiness

#### *adjectives*

fit  
hale  
hardy  
healthy  
heartly  
lusty  
solid  
sound  
sturdy

thriving  
undiseased  
well  
well-conditioned  
whole  
wholesome

*For opposites, See* 99b.

## (F-g) UNATTRACTIVE QUALITIES OF BODY

*See also* 63 *Unattractiveness*.

### 95 Weakness

#### 95a Weak-looking

##### *nouns*

asthenic—a person not normally strong.

weaking—softling.

##### *adjectives*

ascetic-looking  
decrepit  
delicate-looking  
feeble-looking  
flabby-looking  
frail-looking  
hungry-looking  
inferior-looking  
infirm  
lax-looking  
narrow-shouldered  
puny  
senile  
sickly-looking  
soft-looking  
starved-looking  
unmuscular—amyous.  
weak-looking  
weak-muscled—myasthenic.  
wizen—wizened.

*For opposites, See* 90a.

### 95b Weakness

##### *adjectives*

feeble—debilitated, incapacitated,  
slender, tender.  
flabby—flaccid.  
frail—delicate, slim.  
inable—unable.  
infertile—agennetic, barren,  
impotent, infecund, sterile.  
infirm—decrepit, rickety, shakily,  
shaky, tottering, tottery.  
muscleless  
paralyzed—palsied, paretic.  
powerless  
sinewless  
spent  
stale  
unfit  
vigorless  
weak—adynamic, asthenic,  
enervated, impotent, lax, limp,  
mightless, nerveless, pithless,  
poor, sapless, soft, subvirile,  
tender, thewless, unmuscular,  
weakling.

*For opposites, See* 90b.

## 96 Clumsiness (and Unskillfulness)

### 96a Clumsy-looking

*adjectives*

-looking (*added to terms in 96b*)  
loose-jointed  
uncouth  
ungainly

*For opposites, See 91a.*

### 96b Clumsiness, Inactive- ness, Unskillfulness

*adjectives*

awkward—hobbledehoyish, rude,  
stiff, ungraceful.  
bungling—boggling.  
clumsy—ambilevous, thumbless,  
wooden.  
gawky  
inactive  
left-handed—gauche, sinister-  
handed.  
loutish—lubberly, slack.  
lumbering—heavy, hippopotamic,  
bulking, lumbrous, shuffling,  
unwieldy.  
maladroït  
rusty—*out of practise*.  
slow—sluggish, turtle-footed.  
unhandy—inapt.  
unskillful; unskilled—amateurish,  
inexpert, skillless,  
undexterous, unexperienced,  
unexpert, unpractised, untrained;  
*See 457.*

*For opposites, See 91b.*

## 97 Sleep (and Death)

*See also 226 Death.*

*See also 225 Unconsciousness.*

*adjectives*

asleep  
cataleptic  
comatose  
corpse-like—cadaverous.  
dead—belowground, buried,  
expired, extinct.  
deceased—defunct.  
dormant  
dozing—adoze.  
drowsing  
hypnotized  
inanimate  
inert  
insensible  
lifeless  
napping  
necromorphous—*death-like in ap-  
pearance.*

sleeping  
sleepy—sleep-charged.  
sleepy-looking  
slumbering  
somnolent  
thanatoid—*appearing dead.*  
unconscious

*For opposites, See 92.*

## 98 Ugliness

*nouns*

Aesop (*male*)  
baboon  
Caliban (*male*)  
crone (*female*)  
eyesore—dissight.  
fright  
gnome, gnomide  
Gorgon (*female*)  
hag (*female*)  
harridan (*female*)  
monster  
object  
oddity  
ogre, ogress  
satyr (*male*)  
scarecrow  
sight  
spectre, specter  
toad  
ugly  
witch (*female*)  
wizard (*male*)

*adjectives*

beautiless—unbeauteous,  
unbeautiful.  
coarse  
faded  
haggish  
hideous—*See "hideous" in 317.*  
homely—uncomely, unhandsome,  
unpretty.  
idiotic-looking  
ill-formed—ungainly, ungraceful,  
unshapely, unsymmetrical (*See 3*),  
waistless.  
ill-looking—ill-favored, unlovely,  
unpersonable.  
plain  
shapeless—*See "ill-formed" above.*  
ugly—gnomish, gorgonian, gorgon-  
like, oafish, ogreish-looking,  
unsightly.  
witch-like—weird.

*For opposites, See 93.*

## 99 Sickliness

### 99a Sickly-looking

*adjectives*

broken-down  
-looking (*added to terms in 99b*)  
mangy  
worn-looking

*For opposites, See 94a.*

### 99b Sickliness

*nouns*

convalescent  
invalid  
patient  
valetudinarian

*adjectives*

ailing  
bedridden—laid up.  
complaining  
convalescent  
diseased  
failing  
ill  
indisposed  
infirm  
invalid—invalided.  
morbid  
pale—*See 155a.*  
poorly—poor.  
run down—undertoned.  
sick—*See Sickness in Index.*  
sickly—pimping, pindling, puny,  
valetudinarian.  
stiff  
thin—*See 87.*  
unfit  
unhealthy—cachetic.  
unsound  
unwell  
unwholesome  
worn out  
yellow—jaundiced; *See 155b.*

*For opposites, See 94b.*

## (F-h) AGE

### 100 Youth

*nouns*

adolescence—*female, 12 to 21 years;*  
*male, 14 to 21 years.*  
boyhood—ladhood.  
childhood—*infancy to youth.*  
girlhood—maidenhood, maidhood.  
virginhood, virginity.  
immaturity—*birth to maturity.*  
infancy—*birth to walking and talk-  
ing; babyhood, infancy.*  
minority—*birth to 21; nonage.*  
puberty—*end of childhood, begin-  
ning of youth; sexual maturity.*  
rejuvenescence—*supposed renewal  
of youth; revirescence.*  
teens—*13 to 19 years; teenhood.*  
youngness—juniority, juvenility,  
juventude.  
youth—*puberty to maturity;*  
*"salad days", youthhood.*

## nouns

adolescent  
 baby—babe, bambino (*Italian*), cub, papoose (*American Indian*), pickaninny (*Negro*).  
 boy—cub, lad, man-child, master, schoolboy, shaver, son.  
 child—bairn, brat, cherub, chick, chit, innocent, kid, little one, nestling, toddler, tot, trot, whelp.  
 fosterling—*foster child*.  
 foundling—*deserted infant*.  
 girl—damsel, girl-child, lass, maid, maiden, miss, schoolgirl, schoolmaid, school-miss.  
 godchild  
 grandchild  
 infant—bantling, nursling, suckling.  
 juvenile—junior.  
 minor  
 orphan  
 stripling—sapling.  
 urchin—gamin, imp, oaf, street arab, tad.  
 youngster—youngling, younker, youth.

## adjectives

adolescent  
 babyish—baby.  
 boyish  
 callow—green, sappy, sophomoric, verdant.  
 childish—puerile.  
 childlike  
 girlish  
 immature—tender, unfledged, vealy.  
 infantile—infant.  
 junior—younger.  
 juvenile—juvenal.  
 minor—underage, underaged.  
 newly-born—nascent, neonatal, newborn.  
 orphan  
 rejuvenescent  
 unmatured—backward.  
 young—little.  
 youngish  
 youthful—hebetie, nealogic, pedomorphic, vernal, youthsomc.  
 youthlike

*For opposites, See 101, 102.*

## 101 Maturity

## nouns

adolescence—*See in 100*.  
 fatherhood—paternity.  
 majority—*over 21 years old*.  
 manhood—Adamhood, virility; *See 76*.  
 matronhood  
 maturity—*youth to midage*.  
 middle-life—*from beginning of technical senescence to old age*;  
 midage, middle age, middle years, midlife.  
 motherhood—maternity.  
 parenthood  
 prime—acme.  
 puberty—*See in 100*.  
 womanhood—Evehood, muliebrity; *See 77*.

## nouns

adolescent—pubescent.  
 adult—grown-up.  
 major—*one over 21 years old*.  
 man  
 parent—*See father 76, mother 77*.  
 quadragenarian—*one who is 40 to 50 years old*.  
 quinquagenarian—*one who is 50 to 60 years old*.  
 woman

## adjectives

adolescent—pubescent.  
 adult—big, full-grown, grown, grown-up, of full age.  
 fatherly-looking—fatherly, paternal.  
 manly—manlike.  
 marriageable—nubile, ripe, ripened, viripotent.  
 matronly—matron-like.  
 mature  
 middle-aged  
 motherly-looking—maternal, motherly.  
 muliebrile—fertile.  
 virile—potent.  
 womanly—woman-like.

*For opposites, See 100, 102.*

## 102 Old Age

## nouns

age—years.  
 agedness—oldness.  
 agerasia—*vigorous old age*.  
 dotage—anility, second childhood.  
 old age—declining years, gerontism, senectitude, senescence.  
 senility—decrepitude.  
 seniority—oldness.  
 viriliscence—*advanced age of females, when they appear male*.

## nouns

centenarian—*one 100 years old*.  
 crone—a *withered old woman*.  
 dotard—a *senile old man*.  
 grandfather—granddad, grandpa, grandpapa, grandsire.  
 grandmother—grandam, grandame, grandma, grandmama, granny.  
 grandparent  
 hag—*ugly old woman*; beldame.  
 matriarch—a *venerable old woman*.  
 nonogenarian—*90 to 100 years old*.  
 octogenarian—*80 to 90 years old*.  
 old man—elder, gaffer (*Eng.*), graybeard, sire, whitebeard.  
 old person—ancient, codger, geezer, grayhead, macabiotc, old stager, oldster, old-timer.  
 old woman—dame, gammer (*Eng.*).  
 patriarch—a *venerable old man*.  
 senior—elder.  
 septaugenarian—*70 to 80 years*.  
 sexagenarian—*60 to 70 years old*.  
 ultracentenarian—*over 100 years*; macrobian.  
 veteran—campaigner.

## adjectives

aged—hoar, hoary, old-aged, old-faced, withered, worn, worn-out.  
 aging—faded, gray, insenscent.  
 anile—doddering.  
 centenary—*100 years old*.  
 elderly—autumnal, elderish.  
 grandfatherly—grandpaternal.  
 grandmotherly—grandmaternal.  
 grandparental  
 haggish  
 long-lived—longeval, macrobiotic.  
 macrobian—*over 100 years old*.  
 matriarchal  
 nonogenary—*90 years old*.  
 octogenary—*80 years old*.  
 old—veteran.  
 oldish—senescent.  
 paragerontic—*of old age*; geratic, gerontic.  
 patriarchal  
 senile—gerontic, nostologic.  
 senior—elder, older.  
 septaugenary—*70 years old*.  
 sexagenary—*60 years old*.  
 superannuated—passé.  
 venerable—*old and dignified*.  
 viriliscence—*old and mannish, said of women*.

*For opposites, See 100, 101.*



## (F-i) RACE (Racial Appearance)

### 103 Race (Some Types)

See (A-b) page 293 for complete list of Tribes and Races of Man.

### 103a Pure Breeds

nouns

#### General Terms

pure-breed—pure-blood.

#### American Race

See also 814.

Amerindian—American, American

Indian, Amerind, copper-skin,

Indian, red-man, redskin.

brave—Amerindian warrior.

Eskimo

papoose—Amerindian baby.

sannup—married male.

siwash—male; buck.

squaw—female.

#### Asian Race

See also 813

Asian—yellow-man.

Chinese—Chinaman.

Cossack

Japanese

Mongolian—Mongol.

oriental

Turk

#### Caucasian Race

See also 812.

American (white)

anglo-saxon

Arab—Arabian.

Caucasian—buckra (by negroes),

pale-face (by Amerinds), white,

white-man, white person.

Egyptian

European

Gipsy

Hebrew—Israelite, Jew.

Hindu—Indian.

latin

Latin-American

Mexican

Moor

nordic

occidental

Scandinavian

Slav

#### Interoceanic Race

See also 816.

Dravidian

Filipino

Hawaiian

Malay—brown-man.

Malay (proper)

Maori

Polynesian

South Sea Islander

#### Negroid Race

See also 815.

Australian (black)

buck—male; negro.

Fijian

Hottentot

Kafir

negro—African, black, blackamoor,

black-man, colored-man, colored

person, darky, nigger.

Negro (proper)

pickaninny—negro baby.

Pigmy

wench—female; negress.

Zulu

### 103b Mixed Breeds

See also 817 Mixed Breeds.

nouns

#### General Terms

cross-breed—cross.

half-breed—half-blood.

hybrid—mixed-breed.

mongrel—a mixture of several races.

#### American Crosses

cafuso—S.A.Amer. X Negro;

caburet, chino, curiboco.

chino-cholo—S.A.Amer. X Chinese.

cholo—S.A.Amer. X White;

mameluco.

half-breed—N.A.Amer. X White.

mestizo—M.A.Amer. X White;

ladino.

zambo—M.A.Amer. X Negro;

sambo.

#### Asian Crosses

chino-blanco—Chinese X White.

chino-cholo—Chinese X S.A.Amer.

mestizo—Chinese X Filipino.

sambo-chino—Chinese X Negro.

#### Caucasian Crosses

chino-blanco—White X Chinese.

cholo—White X S.A.Amer.;

mameluco.

doughla—Hindu X Negro.

eurasian—English X Hindu.

half-breed—White X N.A.Amer.

jibaro—Spanish X Porto Rican.

mestizo—White X M.A.Amer.;

ladino.

mestizo—Spanish X Filipino.

mulatto—White X Negro.

octoroon, quadroon, etc.—White X

Negro; See 817b (2) (b).

#### Negroid Crosses

cafuso—Negro X S.A.Amer.;

caburet, chino, curiboco.

doughla—Negro X Hindu.

mulatto—Negro X White.

octoroon, quadroon, etc.—Negro X

White; See 811b (2) (b).

sambo-chino—Negro X Chinese.

zambo—Negro X M.A.Amer.;

sambo.

## SECTION TWO

### PARTS OF BODY

See scheme on page 26.

## (G) BODY PARTS

Deformities, See 73.

Partlessness, See 74.

### 104 Body Parts

(General Terms)

nouns

adnata (pl.)—appendages to skin.

appendage

artificial part

digit—finger or toe.

extremity—hand or foot.

limb—arm or leg; artus (L.).

member

organ

part

periphery—surface.

region

section

tissue—substance.

adjectives

large-limbed—macromelic.

long-digited—macroactylous.

long-limbed—macrocolous.

malformed-limbed—peromelic.

short-digited—microdactylous.

short-limbed—microcolous.

small-limbed—micromelic.

### 105 Parts of Body Parts

nouns

back—rear.

base—root.

bottom—under-side.

center—middle, midst.

edge—lip.

end—point, tip.

front

inside—interior.

left-side—left.

outside—exterior, surface.

right-side—right.

side

top—upper-side.

adjectives

back—hind, posterior, rear, retral.

central—middle.

front—anterior, fore, prorsal.

inner—inside, interior, internal,

inward.

left—larboard, left-hand, near,

port, sinister, sinistral, sinistrous.

lower—bottom, inferior, under.

middle—medial, median, mediate,

mesial, mid.

outer—exterior, external,

outside, outward.

right—dexter, dextral, dextrous,

off, right-hand, starboard.

side—lateral, sideward.

upper—over, superior, top,

**106 Anatomy (Parts of Body)**

See also (H) to (I) pages 45 to 63.

nouns (adjectives are noted)

**1 ANATOMY****Anatomy**

anatomy—*science of structure of plants and animals.*

phytotomy—*comparative anatomy of plants.*

zootomy—*comparative anatomy of animals.*

human anatomy—*science of structure of man;*

anthropotomy. *See the following terms in their alphabetical place in this list.*

**BLOOD SYSTEM 5**

ARTERY 2

BLOOD 4

HEART 19

VEIN 43

**CAVITIES OF BODY 10**

CELL 11

DIGESTIVE

SYSTEM 15

DUCTLESS GLAND 16

GLAND 17

LYMPHATIC

SYSTEM 22

MEMBRANE 23

MUSCULAR

SYSTEM 24

MUSCLE 25

TENDON 39

**NERVOUS SYSTEM 27**

BRAIN 7

NERVE 26

SPINAL CORD 36

ORGAN 28

**OSSEOUS SYSTEM 29**

BONE 6

CARTILAGE 9

JOINT 20

LIGAMENT 21

RESPIRATORY

SYSTEM 30

SENSE ORGAN 31

SKIN 34

TISSUE 40

UROGENITAL

SYSTEM 41

**2 ARTERY****Artery**

arteriole—*a small artery.*

artery—*arteria, blood-vessel; (adj. arterial).*

capillary—*trichangium.*

**Principal Arteries**

abdominal aorta—*descending, to pelvis.*

anterior tibial artery—*popliteal artery to legs and feet.*

aorta—*main artery from heart.*

ascending aorta—*aorta nearest heart.*

axillary artery—*subclavian artery to armpit.*

brachial artery—*axillary artery to arm.*

common carotid artery, left,—*aorta to thorax and neck.*

common carotid artery, right,—*innominate artery to neck.*

common iliac artery—*abdominal aorta to pelvis.*

coronary arteries—*aorta to heart muscles.*

descending aorta—*aorta beyond turn downward.*

external carotid artery—*common carotid artery to face and scalp.*

external iliac artery—*common iliac artery to region of hip.*

femoral artery—*continuation of iliac artery to leg.*

hypogastric artery—*common iliac artery to pelvic organs; internal iliac artery.*

innominate artery—*short branch of aorta.*

internal carotid artery—*common carotid artery to brain and eye.*

popliteal artery—*continuation of femoral artery at knee.*

posterior tibial artery—*popliteal artery to legs and feet.*

pulmonary artery—*heart to lungs; venous.*

radial artery—*brachial artery to arm and hand.*

subclavian artery—*innominate artery to upper body and arms.*

thoracic aorta—*aorta to thorax.*

ulnar artery—*brachial artery to arm and hand.*

**3 ARTICULATION—See JOINT 20.****4 BLOOD****Blood**

blood—*claret (Slang), haima (Gk.), ichor (Myth.), sang; (adjs., of blood—hemal, hematic, hematous,*

*sanguinary, sanguine, sanguineous; bloody—gory,*

*hematoid, sanguinary, sanguine, sanguinolent;*

*bleeding—sanglant.)*

blood-corpuscle—*hemacyte, hemad, hematid (red), leucocyte (white).*

gore—*coagulated blood; blood-clot, cruor, grume.*

plasma—*serum.*

**5 BLOOD VASCULAR SYSTEM**

*See the following terms.*

ARTERY 2

BLOOD 4

HEART 19

VEIN 43

**6 BONE****Bone**

bone—*os, osteon; (adjs. bony, osseous, osteal).*

marrow—*found in hollow bones.*

peritoneum—*membrane covering bones.*

skeleton—*bony framework of body; anatomy.*

*appendicular skeleton—bones of the limbs.*

*axial skeleton—bones of the trunk and skull.*

**Arm and Shoulder Bones**

collar-bone—*clavicle.*

large forearm bone—*elbow-bone, ulna.*

shoulder-blade—*scapula.*

shoulder-girdle—*shoulder-blades and collar-bones.*

small forearm bone—*radius.*

upper-arm bone—*humerus.*

**Ear Bones**

anvil bone—*incus.*

ear bones—*auditory ossicles.*

hammer bone—*malleus.*

stirrup bone—*stapes.*

**Foot Bones**

ankle-bone—*astragalus, talus.*

ankle bones—*tarsal bones.*

foot bones—*metatarsal bones.*

heel-bone—*calcaneus.*

toe bones—*phalanges of the foot.*

**Hand Bones**

finger bones—*phalanges of the hand.*

palm of hand bones—*metacarpal bones.*

wrist bones—*carpal bones.*

**Head Bones**

cheek-bone—*jugal, malar-bone, zygomatic bone.*

cranium—*brainpan, upper skull.*

ethmoidal bones—*roof of nose, back of eye.*

face—*front of skull; See 110.*

frontal bone—*forehead.*

hyoid bone—*base of tongue; lingual bone.*

lacrimal bones—*inner end of eye orbit.*

mandible—*lower jaw, jaw-bone, mandibula.*

maxillae—*upper jaw bones.*

nasal bones—*bones of the nose.*

occipital bone—*back of head.*

palate bone—*palatine bone.*

parietal bones—*top sides of head.*

skull—*bones of the head; See also "cranium".*

sphenoidal bone—*base of skull.*

teeth—*See terms in 119.*

temporal bones—*lower sides of head.*

vomer—*internal nose.*

**Leg and Hip Bones**

calf bone—fibula.  
hip-bone—innominate bone.  
kneecap—patella.  
pelvis—two hip-bones, *sacrum*, and *coccyx*.  
shin-bone—tibia.  
thigh bone—femur.

**Spine Bones**

atlas—vertebra supporting head.  
axis—second vertebra on which atlas turns.  
cervical vertebrae—seven in neck.  
coccygeal vertebrae—four in *coccyx*.  
coccyx—lower end of spine.  
lumbar vertebrae—five in loins.  
sacral vertebrae—five in *sacrum*.  
sacrum—fused vertebrae above *coccyx*.  
spine—acantha (*Zool.*), backbone, rachis, spinal column, vertebral column.  
thoracic vertebrae—twelve in thorax.  
vertebra—one of the bones of the spine.

**Thorax Bones**

breastbone—sternum.  
rib—costa; twelve on each side.  
false ribs—the lower five.  
floating ribs—the lower two.  
true ribs—the upper seven.  
thorax—chest.

**7 BRAIN**

**Brain**

brain—encephalon; (*adjs.* *brainal*, *encephalic*).  
cerebellum—part of hind-brain.  
cerebral hemispheres—lateral lobes of fore-brain.  
cerebrum—fore-brain, prosencephalon.  
diencephalon—rear part of fore-brain; interbrain.  
fore-brain—See "cerebrum" above.  
hind-brain—rhombencephalon.  
medulla oblongata—part of hind-brain;  
myelencephalon, spinal bulb.  
metencephalon—cerebellum and pons varoli.  
mid-brain—mesencephalon.  
pons varoli—part of hind-brain.  
rhinencephalon—olfactory lobes; nose-brain.  
telencephalon—front of fore-brain; lobes.

**8 CAPILLARY—See ARTERY 2**

**9 CARTILAGE**

Cartilages are found in the larynx, nose, windpipe, and other parts of the body. See *TISSUE* 40.  
costal cartilages—connect ribs and sternum.

**10 CAVITIES OF THE BODY**

**Cavities**

antrum—a cavity in bone.  
buccal cavity—the mouth; oral cavity.  
cavity (of body)—cavum, celoma.  
cavity (of organ)—ventricle.  
cranial cavity  
mediastinum—the space between the lungs.  
nasal cavity—cavity in the nose.  
nasal sinuses—ethmoidal sinus, frontal sinus, maxillary sinus, sphenoidal sinus.  
pelvic cavity  
peritoneal cavity—abdominal cavity.  
pharynx  
pleural cavity—thoracic cavity.  
sinus—a recess in bone.  
tympanic cavity—in the inner ear.

**11 CELL—smallest living unit in the body.**

**12 CEREBELLUM—See BRAIN 7**

**13 CEREBRUM—See BRAIN 7**

**14 CHYLE—See LYMPHATIC SYSTEM 22**

**15 DIGESTIVE SYSTEM**

**Organs**

alimentary canal—digestive tube.  
fauces—the back of the mouth.  
gall bladder—vesica fellea.  
gullet—esophagus.  
intestine—bowel, gut.  
large intestine—intestinum crassum.

Parts—anal canal, anus, cecum, colon, rectum, vermiform appendix.

liver—hepar.  
mouth—cavum oris; See also 118.  
pancreas—sweetbread.  
pharynx (and epiglottis)  
salivary glands—spit glands.  
small intestine—intestinum tenue.

Parts—duodenum, ileum, jejunum.  
stomach—gaster, ventriculus.

**Food—See also 395a**

food, or aliment, passes from mouth to stomach.  
chyme, partly digested food, stomach to intestine.  
chyle, digested food, absorbed in intestine.  
feces, or excrement, waste from intestine.

**16 DUCTLESS GLAND**

**Ductless Glands—Endocrine Glands**

aortic glands—in the aorta.  
carotid—in sides of the neck.  
coccygeal—near the *coccyx*.  
paraganglia—at the plexes.  
parathyroid—at the thyroid.  
pineal body—epiphysis; in the brain.  
pituitary body—hypophysis; in the brain.  
spleen—lien; in the abdomen.  
suprarenals—adrenal capsules; at the kidneys.  
thymus—lower front neck.  
thyroid—front and sides of neck.

**17 GLAND**

**Glands, not ductless**

gastric gland—in stomach.  
genital gland—ovary (*female*), testis (*male*).  
gland—glandula, glomus; (*adj.* *glandular*).  
lymphatic gland—See also 22 below.  
milk gland—breast, mammary gland.  
mucous gland—in mucous membrane.  
oil gland—sebaceous gland; in skin at hairs.  
prostate gland—prostate; at base of bladder.  
salivary gland—in the mouth.  
serous gland—as the parotid salivary gland.  
sweat gland—sudoriferous gland; in the skin.  
tear gland—lacrimal gland; inner corner of eye.  
tonsil—in upper throat.

**18 HAIR—See SKIN 34**

**19 HEART**

heart—cor; (*adj.* *cardiac*); See also in 25 and 28.  
chambers of the heart—left auricle, right auricle, left ventricle, right ventricle.

**20 JOINT**

**Joint**

joint—arthrosis, articulation, spondyle, syntaxis; (*adjs.* *articular*, *joint*).  
immovable joint—synarthrosis.  
gomphosis—as the teeth in the jaw.  
schindylesis—sutured by a groove.  
suture—as in the skull; generally serrated.  
Continued on the next page.

movable joint—diarthrosis.

ball and socket joint—as *hip*; enarthrosis.

composite joint—as *hinge*, and *ball-socket*; *knee*.

condylarthrosis—*shallow ball and socket joint*.

gliding joint—as *knee-cap*; arthrodia.

hinge joint—ginglymus.

saddle joint—as *thumb to hand*.

screw joint—as *elbow*; cochlearthrosis.

rotary joint—as *radio-ulnar*; trochoid articulation.

*slightly movable joint*—as in *vertebral column*;

amphi-artrosis, synchondrosis.

### Arm and Shoulder Joints

clavicle-scapula joint—acromioclavicular articulation.

elbow joint—articulatio cubiti.

radioulnar articulation—at *elbow*.

shoulder joint—humeral articulation.

wrist joint—radiocarpal articulation.

### Foot and Ankle Joints

ankle-joint—*leg to ankle*; talocrural articulation, tibiotarsal articulation.

metatarsal joints—*sole of foot*; intermetatarsal articulations.

metatarsal-phalangeal articulations—*foot to toes*.

tarsal joints—*ankle*; intertarsal articulations.

tarsometatarsal articulation—*ankle to foot*.

toe joints—digital joints(*of toes*), phalangeal joints(*of toes*).

### Hand and Finger Joints

carpal joints—*wrist*; intercarpal articulations.

carpometacarpal articulation—*wrist to hand*.

finger joints—digital joints(*of fingers*), phalangeal joints(*of fingers*).

metacarpal joints—*palm of hand*; intermetacarpal articulations.

metacarpal-phalangeal articulations—*hand to fingers*.

wrist-joint—*arm to wrist*; radiocarpal articulation.

### Head Joints

lower jaw joint—temporo-mandibular articulation.

suture—*immovable skull joint*.

### Leg and Hip Joints

ankle-joint—tibiotarsal articulation.

hip-joint—coxal articulation.

knee joint—articulatio genu.

tibiofibular articulation—at *knee*.

### Neck Joints

atlas-axis joint

axis-occipital joint

### Spine Joints

vertebral articulations

### Thorax Joints

costovertebral articulations—*ribs to spine*.

sternoclavicular articulation—*clavicle to sternum*.

sternocostal articulations—*ribs to sternum*.

## 21 LIGAMENT

### Ligaments

abdominal ring, external—subcutaneous inguinal ring.

abdominal ring, internal—abdominal inguinal ring.

annular ligament of ankle

annular ligament of elbow—orbicular ligament.

annular ligament of wrist

ligament—ligamentum; (*adjs.* desmoid, ligamentous).

oblique popliteal ligament—*under knee*.

patellar ligament—ligamentum patellae.

plantar ligament—*sole of foot*.

volar ligament—*palm of hand*.

## 22 LYMPHATIC VASCULAR SYSTEM

### Lymphatic System Parts

chyle—*modified lymph going to the blood*.

lacteal—chyliferous vessel.

lymph—lymphatic fluid.

lymphatic—lymphatic capillary, lymphatic vessel.

lymphatic gland

lymphatic system—lymphatic vascular system.

thoracic duct—*conducts chyle to the blood*.

## 23 MEMBRANE

### Membranes

cranial membranes—*surrounding the brain*.

arachnoid—*middle membrane*.

dura mater—*outer membrane*.

pia mater—*inner membrane*.

membrane—membrana (*L.*), velamen, velum; (*adjs.* membranous, velar).

pericardium—*around the heart*.

periosteum—*covering the bones*.

peritoneum—*encloses the viscera*.

tunica serosa—*peritoneum of abdomen*.

pleura—*encloses the lungs*.

synovial membrane—*covering bones at joints*.

tympenic membrane—drum-membrane, ear-drum.

velum—soft palate.

vocal cords—vocal lips.

## 24 MUSCULAR SYSTEM—See

MUSCLE 25

TENDON 39

## 25 MUSCLE

### Muscle

deep muscle—internal muscle.

involuntary muscle—nonstriated muscle.

muscle—flesh, musculo, musculus, mys, thew; (*adjs.*

muscular, myoid, sarcodal, sarcoid, sarcous).

muscular system—musculature.

surface muscle—external muscle, superficial muscle.

voluntary muscle—striated muscle.

**Muscles**—Given in order are: name of muscle, location of muscle, action of muscle.

### Arm moving muscles

biceps muscle of arm—biceps brachium; *front upper arm*; *flexes forearm*.

brachialis muscle—brachialis anticus; *front upper arm*; *with biceps, flexes forearm*.

coracobrachialis muscle—*deep front shoulder*; *draws arm forward and inward*.

deltoid muscle—deltoideus; *point of shoulder*; *raises arm shoulder-high*.

latissimus muscle—latissimus dorsi; *lower side and back*; *draws arm downward and backward*.

pectoralis muscle—breast muscle, pectoralis major; *large muscle of breast*; *draws arm down and forward*.

triceps muscle—triceps brachium; *back of upper arm*; *extends forearm*.

### Eyeball moving muscles

inferior oblique muscle of eye—obliquus oculi

inferior; *in eye-socket*; *turns eyeball upward and outward*.

rectus inferior—*in eye-socket*; *turns eyeball downward*.

rectus lateralis—in eye-socket; turns eyeball outward.  
 rectus medialis—in eye-socket; turns eyeball inward.  
 rectus superior—in eye-socket; turns eyeball upward.  
 superior oblique muscles of eye—obliquus oculi  
 superior; in eye-socket; turns eyeball downward and  
 outward.

*These muscles acting together in various combinations  
 give complete control of the eyeball movements.*

### **Eyeblink and Eyelid moving muscles**

corrugator muscle—corrugator supercilii; inner end of  
 eyebrow; draws eyebrow downward and inward; the  
 “frowning muscle”; also expresses “suffering”.

levator palpebrae superioris—in eye-socket; raises  
 upper eyelid.

orbicularis oculi—orbicularis palpebrarum; around  
 eye; closes eyelids; strongly contracted it moves  
 skin of forehead and cheek.

### **Foot and Toe moving muscles**

dorsal muscles of foot—top of foot; extend toes.

extensor digitorum longus, and, extensor hallucis  
 longus—front of lower leg; extend toes, and con-  
 tinuing to act flex foot.

flexor digitorum longus, and, flexor hallucis longus—  
 back of lower leg; flex toes, and continuing to act  
 extend foot.

gastrocnemius muscle—calf muscle; calf of leg; ex-  
 tends the foot.

interossei muscles of foot—between toe-bones; spread  
 toes and return them.

peroneus muscle—peroneus longus, and, p. brevis;  
 outside of lower leg; extends foot and turns sole  
 of foot outward.

plantar muscles of foot—in sole of foot; flex toes.

soleus muscle—calf of leg, internal; assists the gas-  
 trocnemius muscle.

tibialis muscle—shin muscle, tibialis anterior,  
 tibialis anticus; front of lower leg; flexes foot.

tibialis posterior—deep in calf of leg; assists to extend  
 foot and turn sole inward.

### **Hand and Finger moving muscles**

dorsal muscles of hand—back of hand; extend fingers.

extensor muscles of forearm—forearm; extend hand  
 and fingers.

flexor muscles of forearm—forearm; flex hand and  
 fingers.

interossei muscles of hand—between finger-bones;  
 spread and return fingers.

pronator muscles of forearm—pronate hand.

supinator muscles of forearm—supinate hand.

volar muscles of hand—in palm of hand; flex fingers.

### **Head moving muscles**

levator scapulae—back of shoulder; pulls head side-  
 ward.

longus capitis—internal neck; bends head forward,  
 assists to rotate head.

obliquus capitis inferior—internal neck; rotates the  
 atlas, turning the head.

obliquus capitis superior—internal neck; draws head  
 backward and sideward.

rectus capitis anterior—internal neck; with longus  
 capitis, bends head forward.

rectus capitis lateralis—internal neck; bends head  
 sideward.

rectus capitis posterior—internal neck; rotates skull  
 and bends head backward.

*(The six muscles just above—suboccipital muscles.)*

splenius muscle—splenius capitis; back of neck;  
 bends head backward.

sternomastoid muscle—sternocleidomastoideus; side of  
 neck; bends head sideward; both acting bend head  
 forward.

trapezius muscle—back of neck and upper back; draws  
 head sideward; both acting draw head backward.

### **Heart muscle**

heart—heart muscle; pumps the blood.

### **Jaw moving muscles**

digastric muscle—digastricus; under chin; lowers jaw,  
 opens mouth.

masseter—side of jaw; raises lower jaw.

pterygoideus externus—internal, in front of jaw point;  
 protrudes lower jaw.

pterygoideus internus—back of lower jaw; assists mas-  
 seter to raise lower jaw.

suprahyoid muscles—inner throat; assist in swallowing.

temporalis muscle—side of head; assists masseter.

### **Larynx muscles**

laryngeal muscles—in larynx; open and close epiglottis,  
 regulate vocal-cord tension.

### **Leg moving muscles**

abductor muscles—See iliacus and psoas below.

adductor muscles—adductor brevis, longus, and mag-  
 nus; inner side of thigh, internal; draw thigh inward.

biceps muscle of leg—biceps cruris, biceps femoris;  
 back of thigh; flexes leg.

gluteus muscle—gluteus maximus; buttock; straight-  
 ens thigh on body, erects trunk. gluteus medius, and  
 gluteus minimus, assist gluteus maximus. Other  
 deep muscles rotate thigh and protect hip-joint.

gracilis muscle—inner side of thigh; assists adductor  
 muscles to draw thigh inward.

hamstring muscle—See “biceps muscle of leg”.

iliacus muscle—internal thigh; assists psoas.

pectineus muscle—internal thigh; assists adductors.

popliteus muscle—under knee; assists biceps muscle of  
 leg to flex leg.

*Continued on the next page.*

**psoas major**—psoas magnus; *internal thigh; moves thigh outward and sideward.*

**psoas minor**—assists psoas major.

**quadriceps femoris**—quadriceps extensor; *front of thigh; extends leg.*

*This large muscle has four parts—*

**rectus femoris**—*front of thigh.*

**vastus intermedius**—*front of thigh, deep.*

**vastus lateralis**—*outside of thigh.*

**vastus medialis**—*inside of thigh.*

**sartorius muscle**—*across front of thigh from hip to knee; flexes leg on thigh, then thigh on trunk, then abducts thigh. Longest muscle in the body.*

**semimembranous**, and

**semitendinous**—*assist biceps muscle of leg.*

### Lip moving muscles

**buccinator muscle**—*in cheek; used in blowing.*

**caninus muscle**—*levator anguli oris; in cheek; raises mouth angle; the "snarl" muscle.*

**mentalis muscle**—*levator menti; in chin and lower lip; raises and protrudes lower lip and wrinkles chin; expresses "doubt", and "disdain".*

**orbicularis oris**—*surrounds mouth opening; closes, purses, and protrudes lips.*

**platysma muscle**—*front and sides of neck; draws mouth angle downward and outward; depresses jaw; expresses "melancholy".*

**quadratus labii inferioris**—*depressor labii inferioris, quadratus menti; in lower lip and corners of chin; draws lip downward and outward; expresses "irony", etc.*

**quadratus labii superioris**—*in upper lip alongside nose; raises lip, dilates nostrils; expresses "sadness"; strongly contracted it expresses "contempt", "disdain"; the "sneer" muscle.*

**risorius muscle**—*in cheek at mouth corner; retracts mouth corner; causes the "unpleasant grin".*

**triangularis muscle**—*depressor anguli oris; below corner of mouth; draws mouth corner downward; with the caninus muscle it draws mouth corner outward; the "grief" muscle of Darwin.*

**zygomaticus muscle**—*zygomaticus major; angle of mouth to cheek-bone; draws angle of mouth backward and upward, as in "laughing".*

### Nose moving muscles

**dilator nares** (posterior and anterior)—*wings of nose to face; enlarges nostrils; contracts strongly in "anger".*

**nasalis muscle**—*compressor naris; tip of nose to lip; draws tip of nose downward, closes nostrils.*

**procerus muscle**—*pyramidalis nasi; bridge of nose to brow; draws inner angle of brows downward, makes wrinkles over bridge of nose.*

### Scalp moving muscles

**frontalis muscle**—*epicranium frontalis (two); in forehead; raises eyebrows and wrinkles forehead, pulls scalp forward; when contracted it expresses "surprise", more strongly contracted "horror".*

**occipitalis muscle**—*epicranium occipitalis; back of head; draws scalp backward.*

### Shoulder moving muscles

**deep muscles of shoulder**—*assist in moving the scapula, and protect shoulder joint.*

**levator scapula**—*internal; raises scapula.*

**pectoralis minor**—*internal breast; depresses point of shoulder.*

**rhomboideus** (major and minor)—*internal; draws scapula backward and inward.*

**subclavius muscle**—*internal; depresses scapula.*

**trapezius muscle**—*back of neck and shoulder; raises point of shoulder.*

### Skin moving muscles

**arrectores pilorum**—*in the skin; erect the hairs.*

### Spine moving muscles

**erector spinae muscles**—*sacrospinalis; loins at spine; erect spine; deep muscles in this region bend the spine in various directions.*

**longus colli**—*front of spine; flexes cervical spine forward.*

**scalenus muscles** (anterior, medius, and posterior)—*in neck at spine; bend upper spine sideward.*

### Tongue moving muscles

**five hyoid muscles** *move root of tongue in all directions.*

**four glossus muscles** *in the tongue, in three planes, give it all shapes for speech.*

### Trunk moving muscles (not shown elsewhere)

**belly muscles** (three)—*pyramidalis, rectus abdominus, transversus abdominus; front of abdomen; flex trunk forward.*

**diaphragm**—*midriff; internal; used in breathing.*

**external oblique muscle**—*obliquus externus abdominis; side of trunk; twists trunk; with the internal oblique muscle it flexes trunk forward and sideward; it also squeezes trunk.*

**intercostal muscles**—*between ribs; keep thorax smooth while breathing.*

**muscles of pelvis**

**muscles of perineum**

**quadratus lumborum**—*hip to spine; draws last rib downward.*

**scalenus muscles**—*spine to ribs; elevate ribs in breathing.*

**serratus muscles**—*ribs to spine; used in breathing.*

**sternomastoid muscle**—*from ear to clavicle; raises thorax when head is fixed.*

## 26 NERVE

### Nerve

**cerebrospinal nerves**—*cranial and spinal nerves, special and general senses and voluntary motions.*

**cranial nerves**—*from brain; See list below:*

**encephalic nerves.**

**motor nerve**

**nerve**—*nervus; (adjs. nerval, nervous, neural).*

**nerve center**—*ganglion; (pl. ganglia).*

plexus—*nerve center.*

brachial plexus—in *armpit.*

cardiac plexus—at *base of heart.*

hypogastric plexus—in *pelvis.*

lumbar plexus—in *the back.*

sacral plexus—*near the sacrum.*

solar plexus—*celiac plexus; in abdomen.*

sensory nerve

spinal nerve—*there are thirty-one pairs.*

sympathetic nerve

### Cranial Nerves (from the brain)

abducens nerve—*sixth cranial nerve; motor nerve, to lateral rectus muscle of eye.*

accessory nerve—*eleventh cranial nerve; motor nerve to larynx and pharynx muscles; spinal part is motor nerve to back shoulder muscles.*

acoustic nerve—*eighth cranial nerve; two branches:*

cochlear nerve—*hearing; to internal ear.*

vestibular nerve—*equilibration; to internal ear.*

facial nerve—*seventh cranial nerve; motor nerve to hyoid, face, scalp; taste, to anterior 2/3 of tongue; muscular sense, to ear.*

glossopharyngeal nerve—*ninth cranial nerve; muscular sense, to ear and pharynx; sympathetic to pharynx and middle ear; taste, to posterior 1/3 of tongue; motor nerve to pharynx.*

hypoglossal nerve—*twelfth cranial nerve; motor nerve to muscles of the tongue.*

oculomotor nerve—*third cranial nerve; motor nerve to all eye muscles but obliquus; to eyelids, iris.*

olfactory nerve—*first cranial nerve, nerve of smell; sense of smell, to nasal cavity.*

optic nerve—*second cranial nerve, nerve of sight; sense of sight, to the retina.*

trigeminal nerve—*fifth cranial nerve; motor nerve to muscles of mastication; muscular sense, to face and front of head.*

trochlear nerve—*fourth cranial nerve; motor nerve to superior oblique muscle of eye.*

vagus nerve—*tenth cranial nerve, pneumogastric nerve; motor nerve to pharynx and larynx; sympathetic nerve to viscera with branches to all organs and heart; muscular sense to skin back of ear.*

### Other Principal Nerves

alveolar nerve—*from maxillary nerve to gums and teeth.*

axillary nerve—*brachial plexus to shoulder.*

brachial nerve—*axillary nerve to arm.*

bronchial nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to lungs.*

cardiac nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to heart.*

cervical nerves—*eight pairs of spinal nerves from cervical vertebrae.*

coccygeal nerves—*one pair of spinal nerves from coccygeal vertebrae.*

digital nerves—*nerves of fingers and toes.*

femoral nerve—*lumbar plexus to thigh.*

frontal nerve—*branch of ophthalmic nerve to the forehead.*

gastric nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to stomach.*

hepatic nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to liver.*

intercostal nerves—*spine to skin of thorax.*

lumbar nerves—*five pairs of spinal nerves from lumbar vertebrae.*

mandibular nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to chin, side of head, and muscles of tongue.*

maxillary nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to upper jaw and palate.*

ophthalmic nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to forehead and upper eyelid.*

palmar nerves—*nerves in palm of hand.*

pharyngeal nerve—*branch of vagus nerve to pharynx.*

phrenic nerve—*fourth cervical nerve to diaphragm.*

plantar nerves—*nerves in sole of foot.*

pulmonary nerve—*See "bronchial nerve" above.*

sacral nerves—*five pairs of spinal nerves from sacral vertebrae.*

saphenous nerve—*branch of femoral nerve down the inner side of leg.*

sciatic nerve—*sacral plexus to thigh and leg; largest nerve in body. (great s.n. & small s.n.)*

sural nerve—*branch of sciatic nerve to lower leg.*

temporal nerve—*branch of facial nerve.*

thoracic nerves—*twelve pairs of spinal nerves from thoracic vertebrae.*

tibial nerve—*branch of sciatic nerve.*

ulnar nerve—*brachial plexus to arm.*

### 27 NERVOUS SYSTEM—See

BRAIN 7

NERVE 26

SPINAL CORD 36

### 28 ORGAN

#### Organ

organ—*organon, viscus.*

organs—*viscera, vitals; (adjs. organic, splanchnic, visceral).*

vitals—*the heart, lungs, and brain.*

#### Organs

See the following —

BRAIN 7

DIGESTIVE ORGANS 15

GENITAL ORGANS 41

GLANDS 17

GLANDS, DUCTLESS, 16

HEART 19

MUSCLES 25

RESPIRATORY ORGANS 30

SENSE ORGANS 31

SKIN 34

SPEECH ORGANS, See 731a.

URINARY ORGANS 41

VOCAL ORGANS 30

### 29 OSSEOUS SYSTEM—See

BONE 6

CARTILAGE 9

JOINT 20

LIGAMENT 21

**30 RESPIRATORY SYSTEM****Organs**

bronchial tubes—bronchi.  
 epiglottis—*lid covering glottis*.  
 glottis—*top opening of windpipe*.  
 larynx—*organ of voice; voice-box; See also 125*.  
 lungs—pulmones; (*adj.* pulmonary).  
 pleura—*membrane enclosing lungs; (adj. pleural)*.  
 pulmonary capillaries  
 vocal cords—vocal bands, vocal ligaments, vocal lips.  
 windpipe—throat-pipe, trachea, weasand; (*adj.* tracheal) (*noun* breath—halitus) (*verb* breathe, etc.—*See 612*).

**31 SENSE ORGAN****Sense Organs**

ear—*organ of hearing; See 109 Ear, 378 Hearing*.  
 eye—*organ of sight; See 112 Eye, 375 Sight*.  
 nose—*organ of smell; See 116 Nose, 381 Smell*.  
 semicircular canals—*organs of equilibration; See 387 Equilibrium*.  
 sense-organ—receptor, sensory.  
 skin—*organ of pain, etc.; See 149 Skin, and 361*.  
 tongue—*organ of taste; See 120 Tongue, 384 Taste*.

**End-organs (Sense-buds, etc.)**

articular end-bulb—in *joint membranes; joint sense; See 372*.  
 end-organ—nerve-end, sense-bud, sense-corpuscle, sense-spindle, terminal organ.  
 genital corpuscle—*genitals; feeling; See 360B*.  
 motorial end-plate—*end-organ of motor nerves in voluntary muscles*.  
 neuromuscular spindle—in *voluntary muscles; muscular sense; See 370*.  
 neurotendonous spindle—*tendons; tendon sense; See 371*.  
 olfactory cells and hairs—*internal nose; smell; See 381*.  
 rods and cones of retina—*internal eye; sight; See 375*.  
 rods of Corti—*internal ear; hearing; See 378*.  
 semicircular canals—*labyrinth; internal ear; equilibration; See 387*.  
 tactile corpuscle—*tactile cell; in the skin; pain, pleasure; See 354; touch, pressure; See 364*.  
 taste-bud—*gustatory calyculus; tongue and soft palate; taste; See 384*.  
 temperature corpuscle—in *the skin; heat and cold; See 366*.

**32 SINUS**—*See CAVITIES OF BODY 10*

**33 SKELETON**—*See BONE 6*

**34 SKIN**—*See also 149 Skin*

**Skin**

inner skin—corium, derm, derma, dermis, true skin; (*adjs.* dermal, dermic).  
 mucous membrane—mycoderm.  
 outer skin—cuticle, cutis, epidermis, exoderm, scarfskin; (*adjs.* cutaneous, epidermal).  
 serous membrane—*lines body cavities*.  
 skin—epithelium, integument; (*adjs.* dermal, epithelial, integumentary).

**Skin Appendages**

skin appendages—adnata (*pl.*).  
 hair—pili; *See also 150*.  
 hair follicle  
 nails—ungues.  
 oil glands—sebaceous glands.  
 sweat glands—sudoriferous glands.

**35 SKULL**

*See Bones of the Head in BONE 6.*

**36 SPINAL CORD**

spinal cord—marrow, medulla spinalis.

**37 SPINE**

*See Spine Bones in BONE 6.*

**38 TEETH**

*See Category 119 Tooth.*

**39 TENDON****Tendons**

aponeurosis—a *flat tendon*.  
 epicranial aponeurosis—*covers skull top; galea aponeurotica*.  
 fascia—a *fibrous sheath*.  
 hamstring tendons—*under the knee*.  
 palmar aponeurosis—in *palm of hand*.  
 plantar aponeurosis—in *sole of foot*.  
 tendon—leader, sinew, tendo, throw; (*adjs.* sinewy, tendinous, tendon, tendonous).  
 tendon of Achilles—at *the heel; tendo achillis, tendo calcaneus*.

**40 TISSUE****Animal Tissues**

connective tissue—  
 adipose tissue—adeps, fat.  
 areolar tissue—cellular tissue.  
 cartilaginous tissue—cartilage, gristle.  
 elastic tissue—*See TENDON 39*.  
 fibrous tissue—*See LIGAMENT 21*.  
 lymphoid tissue—*See LYMPHATIC SYSTEM 22*.  
 osseous tissue—bone; *See BONE 6*.  
 epithelial tissue—  
 epithelium—skin; *See SKIN 34*.  
 glandular tissue—*See GLANDS 17*.  
 mucous tissue—mycoderm.  
 serous tissue—*lines body cavities*.  
 muscular tissue—flesh, muscle; *See MUSCLE 25*.  
 nervous tissue—*See BRAIN 7, and NERVE 26*.  
 sarcose—*animal protoplasm*.

**41 UROGENITAL SYSTEM****Organs**

female—breast—mamma, mammary gland; nipple—mammary papilla; ovary; vagina; vulva; womb—uterus.  
 male—penis; scrotum; testicle—testis.  
 male and female—generative organs, genitals, privates, pudendum, reproductive organs, sexual organs.  
 male and female—bladder—urinary bladder, vesica; kidney—rene; urethra.

**42 VASCULAR SYSTEMS**

vessel—canal, duct, tube, vas; (*adj.* vascular).

*See the following—*

**BLOOD VASCULAR SYSTEM 5****LYMPHATIC VASCULAR SYSTEM 22****43 VEIN****Vein**

capillary—*connects veins and arteries; trichangium*.  
 pulmonary veins—*arterial veins from lungs to heart*.  
 systemic veins—*venous veins from body to heart*.  
 vein—blood-vessel, vena; (*adj.* venous).  
 veinule—a *small vein; veinlet*.

**Principal Veins**

axillary vein—*shoulder; to subclavian vein*.  
 basilic, brachial, and cephalic veins—*arm; to axillary vein*.  
 cardiac veins—*heart tissue to heart*.  
 cerebral veins—*brain; to internal jugular vein*.



common iliac vein—*abdomen; to vena cava.*  
 digital veins of fingers  
 digital veins of toes  
 external iliac vein—*trunk; continuing femoral.*  
 external jugular vein—*neck; to innominate vein.*  
 femoral vein—*thigh; to external iliac vein.*  
 hypogastric vein—*pelvis; to common iliac vein.*  
 inferior vena cava—*lower body veins to heart.*  
 innominate veins—*upper body veins to superior vena cava.*  
 internal jugular vein—*brain, face; to innominate.*  
 popliteal vein—*lower leg; to femoral vein.*  
 portal vein—*from viscera to liver.*  
 saphenous veins (great and small)—*leg; to femoral vein; longest vein in the body; saphena.*  
 subclavian vein—*axillary vein to innominate vein.*  
 superior vena cava—*upper body veins to heart.*

#### 44 VISCERA—See ORGAN 28

*NOTE—Consult index under name of part of body for references to bones, joints, muscles, movements, deformities, coverings, attractiveness, etc. Below in 107 to 149 are given general terms, parts, form, posture, size, and color, for each body part.*

### (H) HEAD

#### 107 Head

##### General Terms

###### nouns

head—*caput, cephalon, cranium, nob, noddle, pate, poll, sconce, skull.*

###### adjectives

cephalic—*of the head; capital, caputal, cerebral.*  
 cephaloid—*resembling a head; capitate, capitulate, head-like.*

##### Parts of Head

###### nouns

back—*inion (rearmost point), occiput (lower back).*  
 base—*bottom of skull.*  
 cranium—*upper skull; brainpan, dome, mold, vault.*  
 ear—*See 109.*  
 face—*front; See 110 for Face and Parts of Face.*  
 forehead—*brow; See 111.*  
 front—*glabella (frontmost point, between eyebrows above nose), sinciput (upper front).*  
 hair—*See 108.*  
 neck—*See 125.*  
 occiput—*lower back of head or skull.*  
 side—*cheek; See 117.*  
 sinciput—*upper front of head or skull.*  
 skull—*See 106 (6).*  
 temple—*crotaphite.*  
 top—*apex, bregma (at frontal-parietal sutures), calvaria, calvarium, corona, crest, crown, pate, poll, scalp, sinciput (front part), skullcap, vertex; See also "cranium" above.*

###### adjectives

coronal—*of top of head.*  
 cranial—*of the skull.*  
 facial—*of the face, or front of head; procephalic.*  
 frontal—*of the forehead; metopic.*  
 occipital—*of back of head.*  
 temporal—*of side of head.*

##### Form of Head

###### adjectives

broad-headed (*broad-skulled*) —  
 brachycephalic (*short-headed*), eurycephalous.  
 broad-jawed—*eurygnathic.*  
 flat-headed—*planicipital, platycephalic, platycephalous, tapeinocephalic.*  
 high-headed—*hypsistegoid.*  
 high-narrow-headed—*hypsistenocephalic.*  
 high-round-headed—*chomatocephalous, domed, dome-like, globular, pyrgocephalic.*  
 long-headed—*dolichocephalic, mecocephalic, megistocephalous (extreme).*  
 long-narrow-headed—*acmonoid (anvil-shaped), mecistocephalous.*  
 low-headed—*flat-headed.*  
 low-round-headed—*bullet-headed, orthodolichocephalic.*  
 malformed-headed—*perocephalic.*  
 medium-length-and-medium-width-headed—*mesocephalic.*  
 narrow-headed (*narrow-skulled*) —*dolichocephalic (long-headed), leptocephalic, leptocephalous, stenocephalous.*  
 narrow-jawed—*stenognathic.*  
 oval-headed—*oöidocephalic.*  
 pointed-headed—*acrocephalous, oxycephalic, pyramidal.*  
 round-headed—*orthocephalic.*  
 short-headed—*brachycephalic.*  
 square-headed—*quadratocephalic.*  
 symmetrical—*See 2 Symmetry.*  
 unsymmetrical—*See 3 Nonsymmetry.*  
 wedge-shaped-headed—*sphenocephalic, stenobregmate.*  
*See also Size of Head, below.*  
 Form of Face, *See 110.*  
 Form of Forehead, *See 111.*  
 Form of Chin, *See 123.*

##### Posture of Head

###### adjectives

bent backward—*retroflexed.*  
 bent forward—*bowed, bowing, drooping, fallen, hanging, inclined, lowered.*  
 bent sideward—*cocked.*  
 erect—*raised, uplifted, upraised, upright.*  
 facing forward—*gardant; See Facing in 110.*  
 turned backward—*regardant; See Facing in 110.*  
 turned sideward—*disregardant; See Facing in 110.*  
 twisted—*inclined (neck bent) and turned.*

##### Size of Head

###### adjectives

large-headed—*capitose, cephalonoid, macrencephalic, macrocephalic, macrocephalous, megacephalic, megalcephalic; See also 24.*  
 medium-sized-headed—*mesaticephalic, mesocephalic; See also 25.*  
 small-headed—*leptocephalous, microcephalic, microcephalous, nanocephalic, oligocephalic; See also 26.*

##### Color of Head

*See Color of Hair in 108.*  
*See Color of Face in 110.*  
*See Color of Skin 155.*  
*For Head Coverings, See 177.*  
*For Head Movements, See 603.*

## 108 Hair of the Head

*For Hair of the Body, See 150.*

### General Terms

#### nouns

artificial hair—chignon, periwig, peruke, switch,  
top-piece, toupee, transformation, wig.  
hair (of scalp)—locks, mane, thrix.  
hair (a hair)—pilus.  
wool

#### adjectives

hair-like—resembling a hair; piliform; *See 32b.*  
hair-like—resembling hair; hairy; *See 150.*  
hairless—bald; *See 151.*  
hairy—hirsute; *See 150.*  
pillar—of hair; crinal.

### Parts of Hair of Head

#### nouns

bang  
cowlick  
curl—kiss-curl, love-lock, pin-curl, spit-curl.  
ear-lock  
forelock  
lock—tuft, wisp.  
part—list, parting.  
ringlet—lock.  
scalp-lock—trophy-lock.  
side-lock  
strand  
top-hair—crest, crown.  
tress—tail.  
wave—wavelet.  
whirl—tourbillion.

### Form of Hair (Texture)

#### Fineness, Smoothness

##### adjectives

downy—lanuginous, mollipilose, pubescent.  
fine—thin, small in cross-section; leptotrichic,  
microtrichic.  
fleecey—like fine soft wool.  
fluffy  
fuzzy  
silky  
smooth—straight.  
smooth-haired—lissotrichian.  
soft

#### Coarseness, Roughness

##### adjectives

bristly—hispid, setaceous, strigose.  
bushy  
coarse—thick, large in cross-section; macrotrichic,  
pachytrichous.  
crimped—craped, crapy, crimped, crimpy.  
curly—cinnate, ringleted, ringlety.  
frowsy  
kinky—kinked.  
ropy—hempy, ropish, stringy, tow-like.  
rough-haired—ulotrichian.  
shaggy—hirsute, rough, shagged, shock-headed,  
thrummy.  
straight—without curl or wave; lank.  
tufted—lophocomic, scopiferous.  
wavy—crisp, crispy, rippled, undulating, waving.  
wiry—stiff, wire-haired.  
woolly—flocculent, lanose, pily, tosy, ulotrichous,  
woolly-headed.  
*See also 817c Classification of Man by his Hair.*

### Posture of Hair (Coiffure)

#### nouns

bang—glib.  
braid—plait, plat, rope.  
coiffure—hair-dress, head-dress.  
curl—frisette (*forehead curls*).  
knot—cob, nodus, psyche, top-knot.  
pigtail—cue, queue, tail.  
roll—chignon, pompadour.  
twist  
wave—marcel-wave, permanent-wave, ripple.

#### adjectives

#### Neatness

billowy—rolled.  
braided—plated.  
brushed  
brushed back—roached.  
combed  
crimped—frowned.  
curled—tressed, twined.  
dressed—prinked.  
frizzed—frizzled.  
neat  
parted  
sleek—Madonnaish, sheikish, slicked, smoothed.  
tidy  
upstanding—pompadour.  
waved—marcelled.

#### Untidiness

brushy—untrimmed.  
bushy  
disheveled—disordered.  
loose—loosened.  
matted  
mussed—messy, mussy.  
rumpled—touseled, wisped.  
tangled—knotted, snarled, tauted.  
unbrushed  
uncombed  
unkempt—mangy, scraggly.  
untidy—frowsy.

### Size of Hair (Amount)

#### adjectives

#### Thickness, Longness

abundant—plentiful.  
considerable  
long—flowing, lank.  
luxuriant—luxurious.  
mane-like—maned.  
rank—mop-headed, shock-headed, thatch-headed;  
(*nouns*—mane, mop, shag, shock, thatch).  
thick—dense, heavy.  
thick-haired—polytrichous.  
*See also 150 Hairiness.*

#### Thinness, Shortness

bald—hairless.  
bobbed  
clipped—shingled.  
cropped—docked.  
cut—trimmed.  
inconsiderable  
short  
thin—scant, scanty, scarce, scratchy, sparse, straggly,  
wispy.  
thin-haired—oligotrichic.  
tonsured—fringed, jubate.  
*See also 151 Hairlessness.*

## Color of Hair

*NOTE*—-haired or -headed may be added to most of the following terms. See also these colors in *Special Index under Colors in Index*.

## adjectives

- black—coal-black, ebon, inky, jet, jet-black, raven, sable.  
 black-haired—melanocomous, melanotrichous.  
 bright—brilliant, glossy, lustrous, resplendent, satiny, shining, silky, sleek.  
 glinting—aglint.  
 brown—brunette, dark brown, light brown.  
 orange-brown—amber, copper-colored,  
 honey-colored, nut-brown, rusty, sandy, seal brown.  
 red-brown—auburn, bronze, brown, brunette, chestnut.  
 yellow-brown—sandy, tawny.  
 dark—brunette (*black or brown*), dusky.  
 dull—dead, dingy, faded, lusterless.  
 gray—ashy, hoar, hoary.  
 dark-gray—badgerly, grayish, grizzled, grizzly.  
 light-gray—platinum, silvery, silver-gray.  
 reddish-gray—iron-gray.  
 light—blond, fair.  
 bleached  
 faded  
 red—fiery, rufous.  
 orange-red—carroty, orangish.  
 red-brown—auburn.  
 red-haired—hirsutorufous, pyrrhotic, red-headed, sorrel-topped, strawberry-blond.  
 yellowish-red—rusty, sandy.  
 white—argent, hoar, hoary, snow-white, snowy.  
 albino—albinotic, leucotrichic.  
 colorless—achromotrichous.  
 silvery—argent, silver, silver-white.  
 white-haired—poliosic, tow-headed.  
 yellow—xanthous.  
 golden—aurate.  
 golden-haired—auricomous.  
 light-yellow—blond, flaxen, flaxy, straw-colored, towy.  
 yellow-brown—tawny.  
 yellow-haired—blond, flavicant, flavicomous, xanthous.

## 109 Ear

See also 378 *Hearing*.

## General Terms

## nouns

- ear (*external ear*)—auricle, auricula, auris, concha,  
 ear-conch, lug, otidium, ous, pinna, shell, souse.  
 ear (*internal ear*)—See in 106 (6,23,31).  
 left-ear  
 right-ear

## adjectives

- acoustic—of *hearing*; aural, etc.; See 378.  
 auricular—of the *ear*; aural, conchal, otic.  
 ear-shaped—auriform.

## Parts of Ear

## nouns

- antihelix—inner rim.  
 antitragus—posterior eminence.  
 ear-bones—auditory ossicles; See in 106 (6).  
 ear-drum—tympanic membrane, tympanum;  
 See 106 (23).  
 ear-lap—top tip.  
 ear-lobe—lappet, lobe, lobule, lug.  
 eustachian tube  
 helix—ear rim.  
 meatus—ear hole.  
 tragus—anterior eminence.  
 vestibule—entrance to ear; alveary.

## Form of Ear

## adjectives

- cauliflower-eared  
 drooping—lop-eared.  
 pointed—satyr-like.  
 round—bat-like (*round and large*).  
 shell-like.

## Posture of Ear

## adjectives

- flat—flat against the head.  
 projecting—bat-like (*projecting and large*).

## Size of Ear

## adjectives

- large—ass-like, bat-like, big, long, mule-like,  
 rabbit-like.  
 large-eared—bat-eared, macrotus, rabbit-eared.  
 small—delicate, little, tiny.  
 small-eared—microtus.

## Color of Ear

## adjectives

- pink, red, white; See 155.  
 hairy, waxy, etc.  
 For Ear Coverings, See 178.  
 For Senses of the Ear, See 378.

## 110 Face

## General Terms

## nouns

- countenance  
 face—facies, mazard (*Obs.*), mug, ops.  
 features—cast, cast of features.  
 looks—look.  
 physiognomy—phiz.  
 profile  
 visage

## adjectives

- facial—of the *face*; procephalic.  
 front-face—facing one; See *Facing*, below.  
 side-face—hemi-facial, profilar.

## Parts of Face

## nouns

- feature—lineament.  
 For bones See 106 (6); for muscles See 106 (25).  
 See also Forehead (111), Eye (112-115), Nose (116),  
 Cheek (117), Mouth (118-122), Chin (123,124).

## Form of Face

## adjectives

## General Form of Face

- broad-faced—chamaeprosopic, full-faced,  
 metriocephalic, orthocephalic, platopic,  
 platyopic, wide-faced.  
 flat-faced—dish-faced.

*Continued on the next page.*

long-faced—dolichofacial, horse-faced, longifrons, long-visaged.  
 mesopic—*face medium width and height*;  
 mesoprosopic.  
 narrow-faced—hatched-faced, lantern-jawed, lean-faced, leptoprosopic, thin-faced.  
 nasopognathous—*nose parts prominent*; proöpic.  
 oval-faced  
 pointed-faced—See “narrow-chinned” in 123.  
 round-faced—dish-faced, fat-faced, moon-faced, pippin-faced.  
 short-faced—brachyfacial.  
 square-faced

### Form of Features

coarse-featured—battered, hard-faced, hard-favored, hard-featured, heavy-faced, irregular-featured, large-featured, misfeatured, rugged, unclassical, uneven-featured.  
 fine-featured—classical, clean-cut, clear-cut, delicate-featured, fine-cut, regular-featured, sculpturesque, small-featured, soft-featured.  
 thick-featured—bloated, blubbery, fat-faced, heavy-faced, turgid; See “broad-faced” above.  
 thin-featured—careworn, drawn-looking, furrowed, haggard, hatchety, hungry-looking, peaked, pinched, sharp-featured, sharp-visaged, thin-faced, weasel-faced, weakened-faced, wizen-faced; See “narrow-faced” above.  
 See also “Form of —” in 111 to 124.  
 See also 73 *Deformities*.

### Animal-like Semblance of Face

See these terms in 71 for complete list of synonyms.

ape-like—simian; apish: ape-faced.  
 ass-like—asinine: donkey-faced.  
 beast-like—ferine; bestial.  
 bird-like—avine: bird-faced.  
 bull-like—taurine: bull-faced.  
 cat-like—feline: cat-faced.  
 cow-like—bovine: cow-faced.  
 dog-like—canine: dog-faced.  
 eagle-like—aquiline: eagle-faced.  
 fish-like—piscine: fish-faced.  
 fox-like—vulpine: fox-faced.  
 frog-like—ranine: frog-faced.  
 goat-like—caprine: goat-faced.  
 hawk-like—accipitrine: hawk-faced.  
 hog-like—suine; swinish: hog-faced.  
 horse-like—equine: horse-faced.  
 monkey-like—ceboïd; puggy: monkey-faced, pug-faced.  
 mouse-like—murine: mouse-faced.  
 owl-like—strigine; owlsh: owl-faced.  
 pig-like—porcine; piggish, piggy: pig-faced.  
 rabbit-like—leporine: rabbit-faced.  
 rat-like—rodent; rattish, ratty, rodent-like: rat-faced.  
 seal-like—phocine: seal-faced.  
 sheep-like—ovine: sheep-faced.  
 vulture-like—vulturine; vulturish.  
 weasel-like—musteline; weasely: weasel-faced.  
 wolf-like—lupine; wolfish: wolf-faced.

For *Racial Appearance*, See 103.

### Posture of Face

#### nouns

expression—“face”.  
 look—looks.

#### adjectives

contorted—convulsed, distorted, twisted.

expressionless—inexpressive, mask-like, poker-faced, putty-faced, wooden.  
 expressive—expressing.  
 lowered—bowed (*head bowed*).  
 relaxed—lax, long-faced.  
 straight-faced—*normal expression*; composed.  
 tensed—rigid, set.  
 upturned—raised (*head thrown back*).

#### adjectives

See also *Posture of Eye, & Expression of Eye* in 112.  
 See also 344a *Acts of Expression*.  
 cheeks inflated—cheeks pouted.  
 cheeks sucked in  
 chin dropped—See “mouth open” below.  
 chin puckered  
 chin thrust out—chin shoved out.  
 eyebrows elevated—eyebrows arched.  
 eyebrows lowered (*and drawn together*)—eyebrows knit, frownful, frowning, glowering, lowering, scowling.  
 eyes closed—eyes shut.  
 eyes half-closed—eyes narrowed, squinting.  
 eyes lowered—eyes cast down.  
 eyes oblique—leering, squinting.  
 eyes open wide—staring.  
 eyes raised—eyes upcast.  
 eyes shedding tears—lacrimate, weeping.  
 forehead (*brows*) knit; See “eyebrows lowered” above.  
 forehead veins swelled  
 forehead wrinkled (*eyebrows elevated*)  
 lips bowed (*corners lowered*)—glooming, gloomy.  
 lips bowed (*corners raised*)—fawning (*showing affection*), rident (*smiling*), simpering, smiling, smirking.  
 lips compressed—tight-lipped.  
 lips curled (*upper lip raised and nose wrinkled*)—snarling, sneering.  
 lips protruded—lips pouted, pouting.  
 lower lip protruded  
 lips puckered—kissing, osculant (*kissing*); whistling.  
 lips relaxed—loose-lipped.  
 lips stretched (*corners of mouth drawn back and teeth uncovered*)—agrin, fleering, grimacing, grinning.  
 lips sucked in  
 mouth open—agape, chin dropped, gaping, open-mouthed, ringent (*gaping*).  
 laughing—riant.  
 yawning—oscutant.  
 weeping—crying.  
 nose wrinkled—sneering, sniffing, “turned-up”.  
 nostrils distended  
 teeth biting lips  
 teeth clenched—teeth set.  
 tongue hanging out  
 tongue thrust out

### Size of Face

#### adjectives

broad—fat, fleshy, full, wide; See “broad-faced” in *Form of Face*.  
 large—big, heavy.  
 large-faced—macroprosopous, megaprosopous.  
 long—big; See “long-faced” in *Form of Face*.  
 medium-sized-faced—mesoprosopous.  
 narrow—gaunt, lean, thin; See “narrow-faced” in *Form of Face*.  
 short—little; See “short-faced” in *Form of Face*.  
 small—little, tiny.  
 small-faced—microprosopous.

**Color of Face**

For complete list of terms See 155.

*adjectives***Darkness**

brown—tawny.

dark—brunette, dusky, swarthy.

sallow—jaundiced, yellowish.

tanned—burnt, tan, weathered.

tripe-visaged—spotted.

**Floridness**

blushing

florid—blowsy.

flushed

pink—peachy.

red-faced—red, rose-faced, rosy, rubicund, ruddy.

sunburned

**Lightness**

blond—white.

light—fair.

pale—ashen, colorless, blanched, bloodless, gray.

putty-faced

waxen—tallow-faced.

white-faced—paper-faced.

See also *Color of Skin* 154-157.

For *Face Coverings*, See 179.

For *Face Movements*, See 604.

**111 Forehead****General Terms***nouns*

brow

forehead—frons.

*adjectives*

frontal—of the forehead; metopic.

**Parts of Forehead***nouns*

brow—eyebrows (113).

frontalis muscle—See in 106 (25).

hair (over forehead) (108)

intercilium—space between eyebrows;

glabella (projection on skull).

temple—crotaphite.

temporalis muscle—See in 106 (25).

*adjectives*

temporal—of the temples; crotaphite.

**Form of Forehead***adjectives*

high—high and vertical; bold, domed, dome-like, high-browed.

low—low and vertical; low-browed.

projecting—projecting and high; beetling, bulging.

jutting, knobby, prominent.

receding—receding and low; depressed, low-browed, retreating, sloping.

**Posture of Forehead (Skin of Forehead)***adjectives*

smooth—"calm".

wrinkled—puckered; "perplexed".

**Size of Forehead***adjectives*

big—high and wide; bold.

little—low and narrow.

narrow—high and narrow.

wide—low and wide.

**Color of Forehead**

See *Color of Skin* 155.

For *Forehead Movements*, See 604.

**112 Eye**

See also 375 *Sight*.

**General Terms***nouns*

artificial-eye—glass-eye.

eye—ocular, oculus, ophthalmus, optic, orb, peeper, visual organ.

left-eye

right-eye

*adjectives*

eye-shaped—oculiform.

ocular—of the eye; ophthalmic, optic.

visual—of sight; optical, etc., See 375.

**Parts of Eye***nouns*

cheek-fold—skin fold under eye.

coats of the eye—choroid (middle coat),

cornea (outer coat over lens), retina (inner coat),

sclerotica (outer coat).

corner (inner and outer)—canthus.

crystalline lens—lens.

epicanthus—Mongolian fold.

eyeball—ball, bulbous oculi, eye-bulb, orb.

eyebrow—See 113.

eyelash—See 114.

eyelid—See 115.

eyecsocket—eyepit, orbit.

humor—internal liquid; aqueous humor.

iris—uvea.

muscles of the eye—See in 106 (25).

optic nerve—nerve of sight; See in 106 (26).

pupil—apple, black, sight.

retina—See 106 (31) and 375.

rim—edge of orbit.

tear—lacrimal fluid, tears.

white—sclera, sclerotic coat, white of eye.

*adjectives*

iridian—of the iris.

lacrimal—of tears.

orbital—of the eyesocket.

pupillary—of the pupil.

retinal—of the retina.

**Form of Eye**

See *Expressions of the Eye*, Page 50, Column 2.

*adjectives*

almond-eyed (almond-shaped)—"Mongolian", "oriental".

beady (small, black, bright)—bird-like, gimlet-eyed,

pig-like, rat-like; "button-eyed", "snaky".

blind (shrunk)—sightless; "dead"; See 376.

bulging—boss-eyed, bug-eyed, exophthalmic, frog-eyed,

goggle-eyed, pop-eyed, prominent, protruding.

cross-eyed—cockeyed, convergent, esotropic, strabismic.

eye-bridled (with an epicanthus)—Mongolian.

hollow-eyed—cavernous, deepset, hollow, pit-eyed,

sunken; "burning".

large-pupiled—mydriatic; "scare-eyed".

narrow-eyed—long-eyed, microsome, slit-eyed.

ox-eyed (large, round, calm)—bovine, cow-like;

"calm-eyed", "serene".

round-eyed—full-eyed, gazelle-like, megaseme, moon-

eyed, open-eyed, owl-eyed, round, saucer-eyed,

wide-eyed; "innocent".

slant-eyed—oblique; "oriental".

small-pupiled—myopic; "cold".

squint-eyed—strabismic, swivel-eyed.

wall-eyed—divergent, exotropic, heterotropic.

**Posture of Eye**

See *Note in Column 2.*

*adjectives*

closed—shut, unopened.  
 dilated—expanded, wide.  
 downcast—lowered.  
 half-closed—half-opened, narrowed.  
 leering—*looking obliquely*.  
 ogling—*rolling*.  
 open—open-eyed, unclosed.  
 squinting—asquint.  
 staring—unblinking.  
 turned—averted.  
 upcast—elevated, raised, upgazing, uplifted, upraised, upturned.

**Size of Eye***adjectives*

big—broad, large, wide.  
 big-eyed—macrophthalmic, megalophthalmic.  
 narrow—long, microsome (*low-orbited*).  
 small—beady, little.  
 small-eyed—microphthalmic, mole-eyed.  
 wide (*high*)—short, megaseme (*high-orbited*).

**Color of Eye***adjectives***Brightness**

beady—*small and bright*; See in *Form of Eye*.  
 bright—bright-eyed; “intelligent”, “young”.  
 clear—clear-eyed, undimmed, unfaded; “limpid”, “liquid”.  
 flashing—“angry”, “blazing”, “burning”.  
 gazelle-like—*large and bright*.  
 glittering—reptilian; “cruel”, “evil”.  
 lustrous—starry-eyed.  
 shining—“beaming”.  
 sparkling—spark-eyed.  
 twinkling—“humorous”, “lively”, “mirthful”.  
 watery-eyed—onion-eyed, teary-eyed, weak-eyed.

**Dullness**

blear-eyed—*dull and watery*; bleary.  
 blind (*opaque*)—cloudy, sightless.  
 dreamy-eyed—dewy, dreamy, soft-eyed.  
 dull—dead, dim, glassy; “apathetic”, “stupid”.  
 faded—pale, wan-eyed.  
 filmy—horn-eyed, pearl-eyed; “old”.  
 fish-eyed—fishy.  
 lusterless—lackluster; “sad”.

**Colors of Eye***Colors of the Iris*

black—black-eyed, brunette, coal-black, dark, dark-eyed, inky, jet, jet-black, midnight, sloe-eyed.  
 blue—aquamarine, azure, blond, blue-eyed, cerulean, fair, gray-blue, green-blue, indigo, light, light-eyed, ultramarine, violet-blue.  
 brown—amber, brown-eyed, brunette, hazel, tawny.  
 gray—blue-gray, gray-eyed, green-gray, light-gray, violet-gray.  
 green—blue-green, gray-green, green-eyed, sea-green, yellow-green.  
 heterophthalmic—*each eye a different color*.  
 mixed—*blue or brown with yellow specks, etc.*  
 red—albino, maroon (*some negro eyes are dark maroon*), pink, pink-eyed.

violet—amethyst, blue-violet, gray-violet.  
 white—glass-eyed, sightless, wall-eyed.  
 yellow—greenish yellow, tawny (*yellow-brown*).

*Colors of the White*

red—bloodshot, inflamed, red-eyed.  
 white—chalky.  
 yellow—jaundiced, old ivory, yellow-eyed.  
*For Eye Coverings, See 180.*  
*For Eye Movements, See 605.*  
*For Senses of the Eye, See 375.*

**SOME EXPRESSIONS OF THE EYE**

*NOTE*—The following terms are sometimes used to describe the supposed appearance of the eye. They are generally used as follows—“He cast a greedy eye upon the feast.” “His mad eyes burned.” “He cast a knowing look—” “Fearlessly he looked—” “Joy shone in his eyes.” etc. etc. See also *Form of Eye*, and *Color of Eye*, above.

*adjectives***Mental Significations**

amused—interested.  
 animated—lively.  
 bored—disinterested.  
 calculating—thoughtful.  
 confident—self-confident.  
 confused—perplexed.  
 cunning—astute.  
 dazed—stunned.  
 determined—resolute.  
 dreamy—visionary.  
 fearful—apprehensive.  
 fearless—bold.  
 foolish—vacuous.  
 humorous—waggish.  
 insane—mad.  
 keen—searching.  
 knowing—wise.  
 meditative—thoughtful.  
 stupid—dull.  
 weary—tired.

**Emotional Significations (Egoistic)**

anxious—troubled.  
 calm—apathetic.  
 contented—satisfied.  
 cool—impassive.  
 disappointed—hurt.  
 discouraged—dejected.  
 dismal—gloomy.  
 embarrassed—self-conscious.  
 enraptured—rapt.  
 excited—exalted, wild.  
 happy—mirthful.  
 hopeful—encouraged.  
 hopeless—despairing.  
 joyous—triumphant.  
 longing—yearning.  
 proud—self-satisfied.  
 sad—pensive.  
 scared—frightened.  
 startled—terrified.  
 suffering—agonized.  
 surprised—amazed.  
 unhappy—mournful.

**Emotional Significations (Sympathetic)**

admiring—worshipful.  
adoring—impassioned.  
affectionate—fond.  
amorous—amative.  
angry—fiery, wrathful.  
ardent—warm.  
contemptuous—scornful.  
cruel—unsympathetic.  
desirous—avid, hungry.  
disgusted—abhorring.  
doting—indulgent.  
envious—covetous.  
friendly—unhostile.  
grateful—thankful.  
hateful—bitter.  
loving—devoted.  
pitying—compassionate.  
resentful—umbrageous.  
reverent—worshipful.  
spiteful—hostile.  
unfeeling—pitiless.  
unfriendly—hostile.

**Temperamental Significations**

arrogant—haughty.  
cruel—pitiless.  
distrustful—suspicious.  
evil—bad, vicious, wicked.  
furtive—sly.  
greedy—avaricious.  
guilty—embarrassed.  
honest—sincere.  
innocent—unembarrassed.  
insolent—bold.  
kind—good.  
kindly—gentle, tender.  
lustful—voluptuous.  
mischievous—impish.  
modest—diffident.  
severe—stern.  
sincere—candid.  
trusting—confiding, trustful.

**Sensational Significations**

desirous—lustful.  
exuberant—exhilarated.  
hungry—famished.  
pained—distressed.  
pleased—delighted.  
reposeful—easy.  
satisfied—gratified.  
sick—nauseated.  
tired—weary.  
uneasy—uncomfortable.

*For more terms, See Books 2, 3, and 4.*

**113 Eyebrow (or Eyebrows)****General Terms***nouns*

eyebrow—brow, supercilium.

*adjectives*

superciliary—*of the eyebrow.*

**Parts of Eyebrow***nouns*

brow-hair—*See also* 108.

corner (*inner and outer*)

muscles of the brow—*See in* 106(25).

**Form of Eyebrow***adjectives*

arched—bowed, curved.

meeting—lucken-browed.

projecting—beetling, prominent.

slanting—oblique, oriental, slant.

straight—horizontal.

coarse—bristly, bushy, rough, shaggy.

fine—downy, soft.

heavy—beetle-browed, palpebrous, thick.

light—scanty, thin.

**Posture of Eyebrow***adjectives*

depressed—contracted, frowning, knit.

elevated—arched, raised, uplifted.

**Size of Eyebrow***adjectives*

long—large.

narrow—thin.

short—small.

wide—thick.

*See also Size of Hair in* 108.

**Color of Eyebrow**

*See color of Hair in* 108.

*For Eyebrow Movements, See* 605.

**114 Eyelash (or Eyelashes)****General Terms***nouns*

eyelashes—blepharis, cilia, eyewinkers, lashes.

**Parts of Eyelashes***nouns*

eyelash—cilium, lash, lash-hair, winker.

*adjectives*

ciliary—*of the eyelash.*

eyelash-shaped—ciliaform.

**Form of Eyelashes***adjectives*

curved—curly.

straight—stiff.

**Posture of Eyelashes**

*See Posture of Eyelid in* 115.

**Size of Eyelashes***adjectives*

long, short; *See also Size of Hair in* 108.

**Color of Eyelashes**

*See Color of Hair in* 108.

**115 Eyelid****General Terms***nouns*eyelid—*blephara*, lid, palpebra.

lower-lid

upper-lid

*adjectives*blepharal—*of the eyelid*; palpebral.**Parts of Eyelid***nouns*corner (*inner and outer*)—canthus.

edge

epicanthus—Mongolian fold.

eyelashes—*See* 114.muscles of the eyelid—*See in* 106(25).**Form of Eyelid***adjectives*

bridled—Mongolian.

drooping—*See* "drooping" *below*.

puffy

**Posture of Eyelid***adjectives*

drooping—pseudoptotic, ptotic, ptotic.

half-closed

lowered—closed.

raised—open.

**Color of Eyelid***See* Color of Skin 155.*For Eyelid Movements, See* 605.**116 Nose***See also* 381 *Smell*.**General Terms***nouns*

nose—beak, nasus, proboscis, rhis, rostrum, smeller, snout.

*adjectives*nasal—*of the nose*; rhinal.

nose-shaped—nasiform.

olfactory—*of smell*; *See* 381.**Parts of Nose***nouns*

base—root.

bones of the nose—nasal-bones; *See in* 106(6).bridge—dorsum (*upper bridge*).muscles of the nose—*See in* 106(25).nose-hairs—vibrissae, (*singular*—vibrissa).nostrils—nares, (*singular*—naris).

septum—column, columna, nasal-septum.

tip—apex, end, point.

wings—ala, ala nasi.

*adjectives*narial—*of the nostrils*.**Form of Nose***adjectives*aquiline—*curving and prominent*; accipitrine, eagle-beaked, eagle-like, hawk-billed, hawk-like, hawk-nosed.

blunt-nosed—snubby, snub-nosed, stubby, stub-nosed.

broad-nosed—platyrrhine, platyrrhinic, simous, wide-nosed.

broken-nosed—broken, crooked-nosed.

bulbous—*large and rounded*; bottle-nosed, potato-nosed.

flat-nosed—camus, flat, planirhine, simous.

high-bridged—*bridge convex*; bourbonic, prominent, roman, stegorrhine.

hook-nosed—hooked, Jewish.

large-nostriled—hyperrhined.

long-nosed—dolichorhinous, macrorrhine, nasute.

narrow-nosed—leptorrhine, stenorrhine, thin-nosed.

negroid—*broad and flat*.saddle-nosed—*bridge concave*; depressed.

sharp-nosed—oxyrhine, oxyrhynchous, pointed.

short-nosed—microrrhine.

small-nostriled—hyporhined.

straight—*bridge straight*; classical, Greek.

upturned—pug-nosed, retrouse, rhinocerial,

tiptilted, tut-nosed.

**Posture of Nose***adjectives*

nostrils distended—nostrils expanded.

wrinkled—sneering, sniffing, "turned-up".

**Size of Nose***adjectives*

large—big, long, prominent.

large-nosed—macrorrhine, megarrhine, nasute.

small—little, short.

small-nosed—microrhinous.

*See also* Form of Nose, *above*.**Color of Nose***See* Color of Skin 155.*For Nose Movements, See* 604.*For Senses of the Nose, See* 381.**117 Cheek****General Terms***nouns*

cheek—bucca, gena, jowl, mela.

left-cheek

right-cheek

*adjectives*buccal—*of the cheek*; genal, genecal, jugal, malar.**Parts of Cheek***nouns*buccinator muscle—*See in* 106(25).

cheek-bone—malar-bone, zygomatic-bone.

jaw—*flesh of cheek covering jaw*; chap.jaw muscles—masseter muscle; *See in* 106(25).jowl—*lower cheek*.whiskers—cheek-whiskers, side-whiskers; *See* 124.**Form of Cheek***adjectives*

bulging—swelled.

fat—fat-cheeked.

high-cheek-boned—high-boned.

hollow—hollow-cheeked, sunken, sunken-cheeked.

**Posture of Cheek***adjectives*

distended—blowing, dilated, inflated, pouted,

pouting, puffed out.

sucked in

**Size of Cheek***See* Form of Cheek, *above*.**Color of Cheek***See* Color of Face in 110.*See* Color of Skin 155.*For Cheek Movements, See* 604.



## 118 Mouth

## General Terms

*nouns*

jaws—maw.

mouth—buccal cavity, *cavum oris*.*adjectives*gustatory—*of taste*; See 384.mouth-shaped—*oriform*.oral—*of the mouth*; adoral, oscular.

## Parts of Mouth

*nouns*cavity—*cavum oris*.corner (*right and left*)—*rictus*.fauces—*oropharynx*.

floor—bottom.

gum—gingiva, *oulon*: gums—gingivae, *oula*.

jaw, jaws—chap, chop, gnathos, jowl.

jaw-joint—lower jaw-joint; See in 106(6).

lip, lips—See 121.

lower-jaw—mandible, mandibula, submaxilla.

mustache—See 122.

opening—*orifice*, *rima*.palate—*palatum*, *uraniscus*.roof—*hyperoon*, top.soft-palate—*velum*.

tongue—See 120.

tooth, teeth—See 119.

tooth-sockets (*in gums*)—*alveoli*.upper-jaw—maxilla, *siagon*, supermaxilla.uvula—*the fleshy pendant of soft palate*.vestibule of mouth—*between lips and teeth*.vestibule of pharynx—*rear mouth cavity*.*adjectives*alveolar—*of tooth-sockets*.gingival—*of the gums*; *uletic*.maxillary—*of the jaws*; gnathal, gnathic.palatal—*of the palate*; *palatine*.uvular—*of the uvula*.

## Form of Mouth

See also *Form of Lips* in 121.*adjectives*crooked-mouthed—*wry-mouthed*.

deformed—See 72 and 73.

narrow-mouthed—*stenostomatous*.toothless—*edentate*.wide-mouthed—*platystomous*, *splay-mouthed*,

wide-chopped.

## Posture of Mouth

*adjectives*

closed—shut, unopened.

gaping—agape, cavernous, gawpy, ringent.

half-opened—half-closed.

laughing—*riant*.

open—open-mouthed, unclosed; See “gaping” above.

teeth biting lips

teeth clenched—teeth set.

yawning—*ositant*.

## Size of Mouth

*adjectives*

large-mouthed—big-mouthed, flannel-mouthed, macrostomous.

small-mouthed—little-mouthed, microstomous.

wide-mouthed—broad-mouthed, macrostomic.

## Color of Mouth

*adjectives*

pink—pink-mouthed.

red—red-mouthed.

white—foamy, frothy, etc.

For *Mouth Movements*, See 606.For *Senses of the Mouth*, See 384.

## 119 Tooth (or Teeth)

## General Terms

*nouns*

artificial teeth—bridge, dental-plate, denture, plate.

artificial tooth—gold-crown, gold-tooth, “tooth”.

teeth—dentition, denture.

permanent dentition—second-teeth; 32 *in man*.

temporary dentition—first-teeth, milk-teeth;

20 *in number in man*.

tooth—dens, dent, fang, odont, odous, tush, tusk.

back-tooth, front-tooth, lower-tooth, upper-tooth.

bicuspid—premolar; 8 *in man*.canine—cuspid; 4 *in man*.eye-tooth (*upper*), stomach-tooth (*lower*).

grinder—molar or premolar.

incisor—fore-tooth, “nipper”; 8 *in man*.molar—double-tooth, wang-tooth; 12 *in man*.wisdom-tooth (*rear molar*).*adjectives*dental—*of the teeth*; odontic.tooth-shaped—*dentiform*, *dentoid*, *odontoid*.

## Parts of Tooth

*nouns*

crown—top.

dentin—*main body of tooth*; dentine, ivory.enamel—*hard outer surface and crown*.

root—fang, snag.

tooth-pulp—pulp cavity.

tooth-socket (*in gums*)—*alveolus*.

## Form of Tooth

*adjectives*

broad—coarse, platyodont.

broken

hollow—caries, rotten, saprodonic.

narrow—fine, leptodont.

pointed—canine, dog-toothed, fang-like, pin-toothed,

saber-toothed (*long and sharp*).sharp—sharpened (*as by savages*).

## Posture of Teeth

*adjectives*

crooked—perodontate, snagged.

even—straight.

jutting—adenoid, prominent.

spaced—gap-toothed.

uneven—jagged, odontolexic.

## Size of Tooth

*adjectives*

large-toothed—buck-toothed, equine, horse-like,

hyperodontogenous, long-toothed, macrodont,

macrodonic, megadont; big, etc.

long-toothed—See “large-toothed” above.

small-toothed—microdont, microdonic; little, etc.

## Color of Tooth

*adjectives*

black—caries, rotten.

bright—polished, shining.

brown—dirty, stained.

dull—dingy, filmy.

gold—artificial gold teeth.

white—clean, ivory, pearly.

yellow—xanthodont (*yellow-toothed*).

**120 Tongue**

See also 384 Taste.

**General Terms**

*nouns*

tongue—clack, glossa, lingua.

*adjectives*

lingual—*of the tongue*; glossal, glottic.

tongue-shaped—linguiform.

**Parts of Tongue**

*nouns*

blade

bottom—hypoglossus.

edge—side.

muscles of the tongue—See in 106 (25).

papillae—*containing taste-buds*; See 106 (31).

tie (*under tongue*)—frenulum, raphe.

tip—apex, corona, end, point, preglossis.

tongue-bone—hyoid bone.

top—dorsum, “surface”.

root—base.

**Form of Tongue (and Size of Tongue)**

*adjectives*

big-tongued—*broad and long*; macroglossate.

broad-tongued—platyglossal; blunt.

long-tongued—longilingual.

narrow-tongued—stenoglossal; pointed.

short-tongued—brevilingual.

slender (*and long*)—*said of animals*; arrowlike, sagittilingual.

small-tongued—*narrow and short*; microglossate.

**Posture of Tongue**

*adjectives*

hanging out—hanging, lolling.

protruding—protruded.

thrust out—outthrust, thrust forth.

*In speaking the tongue takes many postures.*

**Size of Tongue**

See Form of Tongue, above.

**Color of Tongue**

*adjectives*

discolored—*black, brown, white, etc.*; coated.

pink—coral, rosy.

red—ruby, scarlet.

*For Tongue Movements, See 606.*

*For Senses of the Tongue, See 384, 396.*

**121 Lip (or Lips)****General Terms**

*nouns*

lip—cheilos, labium, labrum.

lips—“kisser”, “mouth”.

lower-lip—bottom-lip, jib, under-lip.

upper-lip—top-lip.

*adjectives*

labial—*of the lip or lips*.

lip-like—labelloid.

**Parts of Lip**

*nouns*

frenulum—the tie under the upper-lip.

muscles of the lips—See in 106 (25).

mustache—See 122.

philtrum—*groove on outside of upper-lip under the nose*; amabile.

prolabium—the red part of the lip.

**Form of Lip**

*adjectives*

arched—arciform, bowed, curved.

crooked—crooked-mouthed, wry-mouthed.

pendulous—lax, loose-lipped.

prominent—blabber-lipped, blubber-lipped, negroid, thick-lipped.

protruding—prochilous, protuberant.

puckered—fish-mouthed, mullet-mouthed,

pouched-mouthed, puckered-mouthed,

purse-mouthed.

split (*upper-lip*)—chiloschisic, hare-lipped,

lagostomic, rabbit-mouthed.

straight—straight-lipped, thin-lipped.

**Posture of Lip**

*adjectives*

bowed (*corners down*)—glooming.

bowed (*corners up*)—smiling, snurking.

compressed—tight-lipped.

curled (*upper-lip raised*)—snarling, sneering.

protruded—pouted, pouting.

puckered—kissing, whistling.

relaxed—loose-lipped.

stretched—grimacing, grinning.

sucked in

**Size of Lip**

*adjectives*

large-lipped—macrochilous, megachilous.

small-lipped—microchilous.

thick-lipped—blubber-lipped, labrose, negroid.

thin-lipped—white-lipped.

**Color of Lip**

*adjectives*

pink—coral, coralline, rose-lipped, rosy, “warm”.

purplish—blue-lipped, livid.

red—cherry, “hot”, red-lipped, ripe, ruby, scarlet.

whitish—bloodless, pale-lipped, white-lipped.

*For Lip Movements, See 606.*

**122 Mustache**

See also 150 Hairiness.

**General Terms**

*nouns*

mustache—*beard of upper-lip, all or either side*.

mustachio—a long and heavy mustache; mustachios.

**Posture of Mustache (Coiffure)**

*adjectives*

drooping—walrus-like.

pointed—waxed.

straight—trimmed.

upturned—Kaiser-like.

**Size of Mustache**

See Size of Hair (Amount) in 108.

**Color of Mustache**

See Color of Hair in 108.

**123 Chin****General Terms**

*nouns*

chin—genion, jaw, mentum.

double-chin—buccula.

lower-jaw—jaw, mandible.

*adjectives*

genial—*of the chin*; mental.

**Parts of Chin**

*nouns*

beard—See 124.

bones of the chin—See in 106 (6).

cleft—*vertical depression in point of chin*.

dewlap—palea, “wattle”.

double-chin (*hanging part*)—buccula, jowl,  
second-chin.  
lower-jaw-bone—jaw-bone, mandible, mandibula,  
submaxilla.  
muscles of the chin—*See in* 106 (25).  
tip—"button", point.

#### Form of Chin

##### adjectives

broad-chinned—broad-jawed, eurygnathic,  
pachygnathous, thick-jawed, wide-chinned.  
crooked-jawed—wapper-jawed, wry-mouthed.  
even-jawed (*normal*)—isognathous, level-jawed,  
mesognathous, mesopognathous, orthognathous,  
orthoprosopic, square-chinned, straight-faced.  
high-chinned—long-chinned (*vertically*) ; "big".  
jutting-chinned—bold, bulldog, hog-chopped,  
hypognathous, jamber-jawed, jutting, jutting-jawed,  
jutty, long-chinned, long-jawed, macrognathous,  
pognathic, pognathous, projecting, prominent,  
swine-chopped, tut-mouthed, underhung,  
underjawed, undershot.  
low-chinned—short-chinned (*vertically*) ; "little".  
narrow-chinned—lantern-jawed, narrow-jawed,  
pointed, stenognathic.  
receding-chinned—opisthognathous, overshot,  
pig-jawed, receding, receding-jawed, retreating,  
ultraorthognathous.

#### Posture of Chin

##### adjectives

hanging—dropped, fallen, hanging down,  
open-mouthed.  
thrust out—shoved out.  
thrust to one side.

#### Size of Chin

##### adjectives

large-chinned—double-chinned, large-jawed,  
megagnathous; big, heavy, large.  
small-chinned—microgenious, micrognathous,  
small-jawed; little, small.  
*See also Form of Chin, above.*

#### Color of Chin

*See Color of Skin* 155.

*For Chin Movements, See* 606.

## 124 Beard

*See also* 122 *Mustache*.

*See also* 150 *Hairiness*.

#### General Terms

##### nouns

beard—whiskers.  
cheek-whiskers—burnsides, side-whiskers, whiskers.  
chin-whiskers—beard, goatee, stubble, tuft.

##### adjectives

barbal—*of the beard*; pogonic.  
bearded—barbigerous, crinate, pogoniate, unshaven,  
whiskered.

#### Parts of Beard

##### nouns

hair—hairs; *See in* 108.  
point—tip.

#### Form of Beard (Texture)

*See Form of Hair in* 108.

#### Posture of Beard (Coiffure)

*See also Posture of Hair in* 108.

##### adjectives

bushy  
fluffy  
goat-like—capriform, goatee, tuft-like.

imperial—*on lower lip*; royal.  
pointed—VanDyke.  
shaggy  
square-cut

#### Size of Beard

##### adjectives

large-bearded, long-bearded—big, flowing,  
full-bearded, large, long-whiskered, pogoniasic.  
small-bearded, short-bearded—little, short-whiskered,  
small, stubby, stubby, trimmed.  
thick-bearded—full, heavy, luxuriant, thick.  
thin-bearded—light, scant, sparse, thin, wispy.

#### Color of Beard

*See Color of Hair in* 108.

## 125 Neck

#### General Terms

##### nouns

neck—cervix, collum.

##### adjectives

cervical—*of the neck*; trachelian.

#### Parts of Neck

##### nouns

back, of neck—nape, nucha, scruff, splenius muscle,  
trapezius muscle.  
bones of the neck—*See in* 106 (6).  
front, of neck—throat.  
joints of the neck—*See in* 106 (20).  
jugular vein—*See in* 106 (43).  
larynx—Adam's-apple, pomum, voice-box.  
muscles of the neck—*See in* 106 (25).  
pharynx—*See also in* 106 (10-11).  
side, of neck  
windpipe—gorge, gula, gullet, guttar, laimos, throat,  
throatle, trachea, weasand.

##### adjectives

gular—*of the throat*; guttural, jugular.  
laryngeal—*of the larynx*.  
napal—*of nape of neck*; dorsicollar, nuchal.  
pharyngeal—*of the pharynx*.  
tracheal—*of the windpipe*.

#### Form of Neck

##### adjectives

crooked-necked—crook-necked, loxic, rhebocranic,  
torticolic, trachelocyclosic, wry-necked.  
long-necked, thin-necked—cerviculate, columnar,  
crane-like, cygnine (*swan-like*), dolichodirous,  
giraffe-like, macrauchen, scrag-necked,  
slender-necked, swan-like, swan-necked.  
short-necked, thick-necked—bovine (*ox-like*), bull-like,  
bull-necked, fat-necked, goiterous, gorilla-like,  
ox-like, pig-like, porcine (*pig-like*), taurine.

*Posture of Neck—See Posture, Head in* 110.

*Size of Neck—See Form of Neck, above.*

*Color of Neck—See Color of Skin* 155.

*For Neck Coverings, See* 181.

*For Neck Movements, See* 603.

## (I) ARM

## 126 Arm

#### General Terms

##### nouns

arm—extremity, limb, pectoral extremity, thoracic  
limb, upper-extremity, upper-limb; *See also* 128, 130.  
artificial arm  
left-arm—shield-arm. right-arm—sword-arm.  
stump—the stump of a cut-off arm.

##### adjectives

appendicular—*of a limb*. brachial—*of the arm*.

**Parts of Arm***nouns*

armpit—ala, axilla, oter.  
 back, of arm—triceps muscle.  
 elbow—*See* 129.  
 finger—*See* 133.  
 forearm—lower-arm; *See* 130.  
 front, of arm—biceps muscle.  
 hand—*See* 132.  
 shoulder—*See* 127.  
 upper-arm—*See* 128.  
 wrist—*See* 131.  
*For bones, joints, muscles, etc., See in 127 to 133.*

**Form of Arm***adjectives*

big-jointed—gnarled.  
 crooked-armed—perobrachious.  
 long-armed—dolichobrachial, dolichocercic; long.  
 long-and-thick-armed—gorilla-like, large-armed, macrobrachious; big, large.  
 long-and-thin-armed—ape-like, pithecan (*ape-like*), simian (*ape-like*); slender.  
 short-armed—brachybrachial; short.  
 short-and-thick-armed—stout, stubby.  
 short-and-thin-armed—microbrachious, small-armed; little, small.  
 thick-armed—"big", heavy, stout, strong; *See* 86.  
 thin-armed—atrophied, light, "little", shriveled, skinny, slender, slim, weak, withered; *See* 87.

**Posture of Arm (or Arms)***adjectives*

akimbo  
 beckoning  
 behind-back  
 bent—crooked, flexed.  
 crossed (*on chest*)  
 extended—clutching, reaching.  
 folded (*on chest*)  
 groping—agropé.  
 hand on body—with the hand on various parts.  
 guarding—on guard.  
 lowered—dangling, hanging.  
 outspread—both arms sideward; spread.  
 outstretched—both arms forward or sideward; open.  
 pointing  
 pronated—palm downward or backward; pronate.  
 raised—elevated, held up, lifted, upflung, upheld, uplifted, upraised, upreaching, upthrown, upthrust, uptossed.  
 saluting  
 straight—straightened, stretched, unbent.  
 supinated—palm upward or forward; palmwise, supinate.  
 thrust out—outhrust, striking, thrust forth, thrusting.  
*See also Posture of Hand in 132.*  
*See also Arm and Hand Postures in 608.*

**Size of Arm**

*See* Form of Arm, above.

**Color of Arm**

*See* Color of Skin 155.  
*For Arm Coverings, See* 182.  
*For Arm Movements, See* 608.

**127 Shoulder****General Terms***nouns*

left-shoulder  
 right-shoulder  
 shoulder—omos.  
*adjectives*  
 scapular—of the shoulder; scapulary.

**Parts of Shoulder***nouns*

muscles of shoulder—*See in* 106 (25).  
 point, of shoulder—deltoid muscle, deltoidens.  
 shoulder-blade—omoplate, scapula, shoulder bone, spade-bone, spear-bone.  
 shoulder-joint—humeral articulation.

**Form of Shoulder (or Shoulders)**

*See* Form of Back in 135.

**Posture of Shoulder (or Shoulders)***adjectives*

drooping—sagging.  
 elevated—hunched, shrugging.  
 squared back—straight.

**Size of Shoulder (or Shoulders)**

*See* Form of Back in 135.

*For Shoulder Coverings, See* 133.

*For Shoulder Movements, See* 607.

**128 Upper-arm****General Terms***nouns*

upper-arm—brachium, humerus.

*adjective*

humeral—of the upper-arm.

**Parts of Upper-arm***nouns*

arm-bone—humerus.  
 muscles of upper-arm—biceps, brachialis, triceps;  
*See these in* 106 (25).  
*For Upper-arm Coverings, See* 182.

**129 Elbow****General Terms***nouns*

elbow—ancon, cubitus.  
*adjectives*  
 anconal—of the elbow; ulnar.

**Parts of Elbow***nouns*

elbow-bone—funny-bone, olecranon, ulna.  
 elbow-joint—articulatio cubiti, chelidon.

**130 Forearm****General Terms***nouns*

forearm—antebrachium, cubit, lower-arm.  
*adjectives*

brachycercic—having short forearms.  
 cubital—of the forearm; antebrachial.

**Parts of Forearm***nouns*

bones of forearm—radius (*small*), ulna (*large*).  
 extensor muscles of fingers—*See in* 106 (25).  
 flexor muscles of fingers—*See in* 106 (25).

**131 Wrist****General Terms***nouns*

wrist—carpus.

*adjective*

carpal—of the wrist.

**Parts of Wrist***nouns*

annular ligament, of wrist

wrist-bone—carpal-bone, carpal.

wrist-fold (in skin)—rasceta.

wrist-joint—carpal-joint.

*For Wrist Coverings, See 182.***132 Hand****General Terms***nouns*

artificial hand

extremity

fist—the closed, clenched hand.

hand—cheir, manus, paw.

left-hand—shield-hand.

right-hand—spear-hand, sword-hand.

*adjectives*

four-handed—said of apes; quadrumanous.

hand-like—hand-shaped, palmate.

manual—of the hand; chiral.

one-handed—monochirous, unimanous.

two-handed—bimanous.

**Parts of Hand***nouns*

back, of hand—opisthenar.

ball, of thumb—thenar eminence.

bones of the hand—See in 106 (6).

finger—See 133.

heel of the hand—the palm nearest wrist.

hypothenar eminence—little-finger edge of palm.

interdigital fold—skin folds between fingers.

line, of the palm—fate line, head line, heart line, life line.

muscles of the hand—See in 106 (25).

palm—metacarpus, palma, thenar, vola.

*adjectives*

digital—of the finger; See 133.

dorsal—of the back of hand.

palmar—of the palm; metacarpal, thenar, volar.

**Form of Hand***adjectives*

broad-handed—platychirous, square.

deformed—See 73.

fat—soft-handed.

gnarled—big-jointed.

long-handed—dolichocheirous, longimanous; long.

malformed—perochiric.

narrow-handed—ape-like, leptochirous,

simian (ape-like), slender.

short-handed—brachychirous, brevimanous; short.

thin—bony, talon-like.

**Posture of Hand (or Hands)***adjectives*

closed—clenched, shut. (noun—fist.)

cross-fingered—with fingers crossed.

cupped

holding—clutching, grasping, gripping.

hooked—with fingers hooked.

interlocked—with fingers of both hands interlocked; clasped, entwined.

open—with fingers extended.

pointing—with index finger pointing; indicating.

praying—with two hands palm to palm.

pronate—palm downward or backward; pronated.

supinate—palm upward or forward; supinated.

uplifted—upflung; an arm posture.

*See also Posture of Arm in 126.***Size of Hand***adjectives*

large-handed—macrochirous, megalochirous; big (24).

small-handed—microchirous; little (See 26).

**Color of Hand***See Color of Skin 155.**For Hand Coverings, See 184.**For Hand Movements, See 608-610.***133 Finger (and Thumb)****General Terms***nouns*

digit—a finger or toe.

finger—dactylus, digit, digitus.

thumb—See below.

first-finger—forefinger, index-finger, pointing-finger, trigger-finger.

second-finger—medius, middle-finger.

third-finger—annularis, ring-finger.

fourth-finger—auricularis, ear-finger, little-finger, minimus, pinkie.

fingers—phalanges.

thumb—pollex.

*adjectives*

digital—of digits; phalangeal, phalangeic.

pollical—of the thumb.

**Parts of Finger***nouns*

finger-bones—phalanges; (singular—phalanx).

finger-joint—joint-fold, knuckle, knuckle-bone, knuckle-joint, node, phalangeal-joint.

finger-nail—claw, helos, nail, onych, unguis.

muscles of the fingers—See in 106 (25).

nail-crescent—albedo, lunula.

nail cuticle—perionychium.

tip, of finger—end, finger-tip, pulp.

*adjective*

ungual—of the finger nails.

**Form of Finger***adjectives*

big-knuckled—gnarled, knuckly.

bony—claw-like, thin.

deformed—crooked; See 73.

large-nailed, long-nailed—hyperonychious, macronychious.

lobed—lobate.

long-fingered—macrodactyl, macrodactylous.

malformed—perodactylic.

short-fingered—microdactyl, microdactylous.

slender—delicate, leptodactylous, oligodactylic, slim, thin.

small-nailed, short-nailed—hyponychious, micronychious.

spatulate—platydactyl.

stout—coarse, broad-fingered, brachydactylic,

fat-fingered, potato-fingered, thick.

sunken-nailed—kolonychious.

tapering—oxydactyl, pointed.

**Posture of Finger (or Fingers)**

*See also Posture of Hand in 132.*

*adjectives*

extended—straight.

flexed—bent.

spread (*sideward*)

thumb extended

thumb flexed on palm

**Size of Finger***adjectives*

large-fingered—macroductylous; big, *See 24.*

small-fingered—microductylous; little, *See 26.*

*See also Form of Finger, above.*

**Color of Finger**

*See Color of Skin 155.*

*For Finger Movements, See 609, 610.*

**(J) TRUNK****134 Trunk****General Terms***nouns*

body—corpus, soma.

torso—torse.

trunk—truncus.

*adjectives*

torsal—*of the trunk, or body; somatic, truncal.*

**Parts of Trunk***nouns*

abdomen—*See 138.*

armpit—*See 126.*

back—*See 135.*

breast—*See 136.*

chest—*See 136.*

groin—*See 140.*

loins—*See 137.*

organs—*See 106.*

seat—*See 139.*

shoulders—*See 135.*

side—left-side, ribs, right-side.

waist—*See 138.*

*For bones, joints, muscles, etc., See in 135 to 140.*

**Form of Trunk***adjectives*

long-bodied—long-waisted; *See 68 & 84.*

short-bodied—short-waisted; *See 69 & 85.*

thick-bodied—*See 69 & 86.*

thin-bodied—*See 68 & 87.*

**Posture of Trunk**

*See Posture of Body 78 to 81.*

**Size of Trunk***adjectives*

large-bodied—macrosomatous, macrosomic; *See 82.*

small-bodied—microsomatous, microsomic; *See 83.*

**Color of Trunk**

*See Color of Skin 155.*

**135 Back (and Shoulders)****General Terms***nouns*

back—dorsum, notos, tergum.

*adjectives*

dorsal—*of the back; tergal.*

**Parts of Back***nouns*

backbone—*See "spine" below.*

bones of the back—*See in 106 (6).*

joints of the back—*See in 106 (20).*

muscles of the back—*See in 106 (25).*

shoulders (*upper back*)—scapulae.

small of back—*See 137 Loin.*

spine—backbone, chine, rachis, spina, spinal column, vertebral column.

*adjectives*

spinal—*of the spine.*

**Form of Back***adjectives*

bottle-necked—slope-shouldered.

broad-backed—broad, broad-shouldered.

deformed—*See 72, 73.*

crooked-backed—curved-spined, scoliotic; *See 73.*

humpbacked—*See 73.*

hump-shouldered—round-backed.

winged—scapulated.

hollow-backed—saddle-backed, sway-backed.

narrow-shouldered—narrow.

round-shouldered—huckle-backed, stoop-shouldered.

square-shouldered—straight-shouldered.

straight-backed

**Posture of Back**

*See Posture of Body 78 to 81.*

**Size of Back**

*See Size of Body 82 to 87.*

**Color of Back**

*See Color of Skin 155.*

*For Shoulder Coverings, See 183.*

**136 Chest (and Breast)****General Terms***nouns*

breast—bosom.

chest—bust, pectus, thorax.

*adjectives*

pectoral—*of the chest; sternal, thoracic.*

**Parts of Chest***nouns*

areola—*color about nipples.*

bones of the chest—*See in 106 (6).*

breast (*female*)—bosom, bust, dug, mamma, mastos, mazos, pap, teat.

breast-bone—sternum.

collar-bone—clavicle, key-bone.

muscles of the chest—*See in 106 (25).*

nipple—mammilla, pap, papilla, teat, tit.

pectoralis muscle—*See in 106 (25).*

rib—costa; *See in 106 (20).*

side (*of thorax*)—pleuron, ribs.

*adjectives*

costal—*of the ribs.*

mastoid—*of the breast (female).*

sternal—*of the sternum (breast-bone).*

**Form of Chest***adjectives*deformed—*See* 72, 73.

chicken-breasted—pigeon-breasted.

funnel-breasted.

hairy-chested—*See* 150.

large-chested—macrothoracic.

broad-chested

deep-chested—barrel-chested.

large-breasted (*female*)—full-bosomed, macromastic.

small-chested—microthoracic.

flat-chested—hollow-chested, sanidodic;

(*noun*—sanidodes).

narrow-chested—stenothoracic.

small-breasted (*female*)—boyish, flat-bosomed,

micromastic.

**Size of Chest***See* Form of Chest, above.**Color of Chest***See* Color of Skin 155.*For Chest Movements, See* 612.**137 Loin (or Loins)****General Terms***nouns*erector spinae muscles—*See in* 106 (25).

loin—lapara, loins, lumbus, osphys, reins, small of back.

*adjective*lumbar—*of the loins.***138 Abdomen (and Waist)****General Terms***nouns*

abdomen—gaster, stomach, venter.

belly—gut, paunch, pod.

*adjectives*abdominal—*of the abdomen*; alvine, celiac, gastral, hemal, ventral.**Parts of Abdomen***nouns*diaphragm—*See in* 106 (25).epigastric region—*See* "stomach" below.hypogastric region—*surface of lower abdomen*;

hypogastrium.

muscles of the abdomen—*See in* 106 (25).

navel—omphalode, omphalos, omphalus, umbilicus.

organs of the abdomen—*See in* 106 (28).pubes—mons, mons pubes (*male*), monsVeneris (*female*), pubic eminence.stomach—*surface of upper abdomen*; epigastric region,

epigastrium, pit of stomach, solariplex, solar plexus.

umbilical region—*surface of middle abdomen.*

waist—middle, waist-line.

*adjectives*epigastric—*of epigastrium*; epigastroid.hypogastric—*of hypogastrium.*pubic—*of the pubes.*umbilical—*of the navel*; omphalic, omphalodic,

umbilicular.

**Form of Abdomen***adjectives*

big-bellied—abdominous, barrel-bellied, corpulent,

paunchy, pot-bellied, pot-gutted, pottle-bellied,

tubby, tun-bellied, ventricose, waistless; *See also*

5, 69, &amp; 86.

flat-bellied—shad-bellied; *See also* 68, & 87.hollow-bellied—scaphoid; *See also* 6.

pendulous—hanging.

slim-waisted—narrow-waisted, waspish, wasp-like.

**Size of Abdomen***See* Form of Abdomen, above.**Color of Abdomen***See* Color of Skin 155.*For Waist Coverings, See* 187.**139 Seat****General Terms***nouns*

seat—backside, backsides, bottom, breech, podex,

posterior, rear, rump, stern, tail.

*adjective*pygal—*of the rump, or seat.***Parts of the Seat***nouns*

anus

bones of the seat—*See in* 106 (6).

buttocks—breech, nates.

flank—ham, haunch, hip.

gluteus muscle—*See* 106 (25).muscles of the seat—*See in* 106 (25).

perineum—fundament, pratts.

sacrum—rump-bone.

*adjectives*anal—*of the anus.*gluteal—*of the buttocks*; natal.perineal—*of the perineum.*sacral—*of the sacrum.***Form of Seat***adjectives*

fat-buttocked—steatopygous.

flat-buttocked—planinatal.

well-shaped-buttocked—callipygian.

**Size of Seat***See* Form of Seat, above.*See* Form of Hips, in 142.**140 Groin****General Terms***nouns*

crotch—bifurcation, crutch, fork.

groin—inguinis.

*adjective*inguinal—*of the groin.***(K) LEG****141 Leg****General Terms***nouns*

artificial leg—jury-leg, peg, peg-leg, wooden-leg.

left-leg

leg—extremity, limb, lower-extremity, lower-limb,

nether-limb, peg, pelvic extremity, pelvic limb, pin,

skelos.

right-leg

stump—*the stump of a cut-off leg.**adjectives*appendicular—*of a limb.*crural—*of the leg.*

**Parts of Leg***nouns*

ankle—*See* 145.  
 back, of leg  
 buttock—*See* 139.  
 calf—*See* 145.  
 crotch—*See* 140.  
 foot—*See* 147.  
 front, of leg  
 ham—*thigh and buttock*.  
 hip—*See* 142.  
 knee—*See* 144.  
 lower-leg—*See* 145.  
 saphena vein—*See in* 106 (43).  
 shin—*See* 145.  
 side, of leg  
 thigh—upper-leg; *See* 143.  
 toe—*See* 148.  
*For* bones, joints, muscles, etc., *See in* 142 to 148.

**Form of Leg***adjectives*

big-jointed—gnarled.  
 deformed—*See* 72, & 73.  
   badger-legged—*one leg shorter than the other*.  
   bow-legged—bandy-legged, bowed, valgoid.  
   crooked-legged—rhebolic, scelocambosic.  
   knee-sprung—goat-kneed.  
   knockkneed—in-kneed, interfering, knuckle-kneed,  
     near-legged, varoid.  
 large-legged—macroscelic, macroscelous.  
 long-legged—dolichocnemic, leggy, longipedate,  
   long-shanked, macrocnemic, macropod.  
 short-legged—brachycnemic, duck-legged,  
   microcnemic, micropod.  
 small-legged—microscelic, microscelous.  
 thick-legged—stout-legged; strong; *See* 86.  
 thin-legged—acnemious (*thin-calfed*), lath-legged,  
   leggy, spindle-legged, spindle-shanked, skinny,  
   slender, slim, weak, withered; *See* 87.

**Posture of Leg (or Legs)***adjectives*

bent—crooked, flexed.  
 crossed  
 extended  
 raised—elevated, held up, lifted, uplifted.  
 stepping.  
 straddling  
 straight—stretched, unbent.  
 striding  
 thrust out—kicking.  
 tiptoe  
*See also* 78 *Standing*.

**Size of Leg**

*See* Form of Leg, above.

**Color of Leg**

*See* Color of Skin 155.

*For* Leg Coverings, *See* 189.

*For* Leg Movements, *See* 614.

**142 Hip (or Hips)****General Terms***nouns*

hip—coxa, haunch, ischion.  
 left-hip  
 right-hip

*adjectives*

ischiatric—*of the hip*; coxal, sciatic.

**Parts of Hip***nouns*

hip-bone—haunch-bone, innominate-bone, side-bone.  
 hip-joint—coxal articulation, thigh-joint.  
 muscles of hip—*See in* 106 (25).

**Form of Hip (or Hips)***adjectives*

narrow-hipped—thin-hipped; *See* 87.  
 wide-hipped—broad-hipped, thick-hipped, *See* 86.

**Posture of Hip***adjectives*

lowered—*one hip lowered*.  
 raised—*one hip raised*.

**Size of Hip (or Hips)**

*See* Form of Hip, above.

**Color of Hip**

*See* Color of Skin 155.

*For* Hip Movements, *See* 613.

**143 Thigh**

*See also* 139 *Seat*.

**General Terms***nouns*

thigh—ham, haunch, meros, upper-leg.

*adjectives*

femoral—*of the thigh*; crural (*of leg*).

**Parts of Thigh***nouns*

lap—*front of thighs when sitting*.  
 muscles of thigh—biceps, quadriceps, sartorius, etc.;  
   *See these in* 106 (25).  
 seat—*See* 139.  
 thigh-bone—femur.

*For* Thigh Coverings, *See* 189.

**144 Knee****General Terms***nouns*

knee—genu, gony.  
*adjective*  
 genual—*of the knee*.

**Parts of Knee***nouns*

hock—poples, under-knee.  
 knee-cap—knee-bone, knee-pan, patella, rotula.  
 knee-joint—articulatio genu.  
 knee-string—*tendon under knee*; hamstring.

*adjectives*

patellar—*of the knee-cap*; rotular.  
 popliteal—*of under-knee*.

**145 Lower-leg****General Terms***nouns*

lower-leg—crus, leg, shank.

*adjective*

antecrural—*of the lower-leg*.



**Parts of the Lower-leg***nouns*

bones of lower-leg—fibula (*small*), tibia (*large*).

calf—back of leg, sura.

calf-bone—fibula.

calf muscles—gastrocnemius, soleus, etc.; *See in* 106(25).

extensor muscles of toes—*See in* 106(25).

flexor muscles of toes—*See in* 106(25).

shin—cnemis, front of leg.

shin-bone—leg-bone, tibia.

shin muscles—tibialis muscle, etc.; *See in* 106(25).

*adjectives*

cnemial—*of the shin*; tibial.

sural—*of the calf*.

*For Lower-leg Coverings, See* 189.

**146 Ankle****General Terms***nouns*

ankle—talus, tarsus.

*adjectives*

tarsal—*of the ankle*; talaric.

**Parts of Ankle***nouns*

ankle-bone—astragalus, malleolus (*prominence, either side*), sling-bone, talus.

ankle-joint—tarsal-joint.

annular ligament, of ankle

*For Ankle Coverings, See* 190.

**147 Foot****General Terms***nouns*

artificial foot

extremity

foot—hoof, pede, pedis, peg, pes, podium, pous, trotter.

left-foot. right-foot

*adjectives*

foot-like—pedate, pediform.

four-footed—*said of animals*; quadruped, quadrupedal.

one-footed—monopode, uniped.

pedal—*of the foot*; pedalian, pedestrial, pedal.

two-footed—biped, bipedal.

**Parts of Foot***nouns*

ankle—*See* 146.

arch—instep, metatarsus.

ball, of foot

bones of the foot—*See in* 106(6).

heel—calcaneum, calx.

heel-bone—calcaneus, os calcis.

muscles of the foot—*See in* 106(25).

sole—pellma, planta, plantar surface, pterna (*at toes*),  
solea, vola.

tendon of Achilles—*tendon above heel*.

toe—*See* 148.

top, of foot—dorsum.

*adjectives*

dorsal—*of the top of foot*.

metatarsal—*of the instep*.

plantar—*of the sole of foot*; volar.

**Form of Foot***adjectives*

broad-footed—platypod; broad, wide.

deformed—*See* 73.

club-footed—taliped; *See also* 73.

flat-footed—liopic.

malformed—peropodic.

pigeon-toed—toed-in; *See* 73.

splay-footed—toed-out; *See* 73.

long-footed—dolichopodous, longipedate; long.

narrow-footed—leptopodous; slender, thin.

short-footed—brachypodous, brevipedate; short.

**Posture of Foot (or Feet)***adjectives*

crossed—*a leg posture*.

extended

flexed

turned inward

turned outward

*See also Posture of Leg in* 141.

**Size of Foot***adjectives*

large-footed—macropodous, megalopodous, megapod,

pachypod; big (*See* 24).

small-footed—micropodous; little (*See* 26).

**Color of Foot**

*See Color of Skin* 155.

*For Foot Coverings, See* 190.

*For Foot Movements, See* 615.

**148 Toe****General Terms***nouns*

digit—*a finger or toe*.

toe—dactylus, digit.

great-toe—big-toe, hallux.

first-toe

second-toe—middle-toe.

third-toe

fourth-toe—little-toe.

toes—phalanges.

*adjectives*

digital—*of digits*; phalangeal, phalangic.

hallucal—*of the great-toe*.

**Parts of Toe***nouns*

muscles of the toes—*See in* 106(25).

tip, of toe—end, pulp.

toe-bones—phalanges; (*singular*—phalanx).

toe-joint—phalangeal-joint.

toe-nail—claw, helos, nail.

**Form of Toe***adjectives*

deformed—crooked; *See* 73.

long-toed—macroductyl, macroductylous.

malformed—perodactylic.

short-toed—microductyl, microductylous.

slender—leptodactylous, slim, thin.

stout—broad, brachydactylic, thick.

**Posture of Toe (or Toes)***adjectives*

extended—straight.

flexed—bent.

spread (*sideward*)

**Size of Toe***adjectives*

large-toed—macroductylous; big (*See* 24).

small-toed—microductylous; little (*See* 26).

*See also Form of Toe, above.*

**Color of Toe**

*See Color of Skin* 155.

*For Toe Movements, See* 616.

**(L) (L-a) SKIN**

*See also in Book 4 Sensation.*

**149 Skin**

*See also in 106 (34).*

**General Terms***nouns*

*External or Internal Skin*

epithelium

integument

*External Skin*

skin—*entire skin, inner and outer; buff, hide, integument, tegument.*

outer-skin—*See in Parts of Skin, below.*

inner-skin—*See in Parts of Skin, below.*

*Internal Skin*

mucous membrane—*mycoderm.*

serous membrane—*lines body cavities.*

*adjectives*

epithelial—*of the skin; integumentary.*

integumentary—*of external skin; dermal.*

skin-like—*dermatoid, dermoid.*

**Parts of Skin***nouns*

innerskin—*corium, derm, derma, dermis, true skin.*

muscles of the skin—*See in 106 (25).*

outer-skin—*ceratina, corneum, cuticle, cutis, epidermis,*

*exoderm, pelt, scarfskin, scurfskin.*

skin appendages—*adnata.*

hairs—*pili; See also 150.*

hair follicle

nails—*ungues.*

oil glands—*sebaceous glands; See in 106 (17).*

sense end-organs—*See in 106 (31).*

sweat glands—*sudoriferous glands; See in 106 (17).*

skin parts of certain form—*fold, line, pore, ridge; See also 75.*

*adjectives*

dermic—*of inner-skin; dermal.*

epidermal—*of outer-skin; cutaneous, epidermoid.*

**Form of Skin**

*See Parts of Skin, above.*

*See 150 Hairiness, and 151 Hairlessness.*

*See 15 Texture.*

*See 152 Fineness of Skin, & 153 Coarseness of Skin.*

**Posture of Skin***adjectives*

contracted—*tight.*

goose-fleshed—*crizzled, goose-pimpled, horripilated.*

hairs erected—*horripilated.*

relaxed—*loose.*

**Size of Skin***adjectives*

thick-skinned—*pachyderm, pachydermatous.*

thin-skinned—*leptoderm, leptodermatous.*

**Color of Skin***nouns*

complexion—*color of skin; broadly, color of skin, hair, and eyes; color, coloring; See 154.*

*See also 156 Artificial Complexion.*

*adjectives*

dark-colored—*See 155b.*

florid—*See 155c.*

light-colored—*See 155a.*

*For Skin Movements, See 617.*

*For Skin Sensations, and Skin Senses, See Index.*

**(L-b) HIRSUTENESS**

*See also 108 Hair of Head, 113 Eyebrow, 114 Eyelash, 122 Mustache, and 124 Beard.*

**150 Hairiness***nouns*

body hair—*fell, pelage, pile.*

down—*pubescence.*

hair—*pili; (singular—pilus).*

hairiness—*hirsuteness, hispidity, pilosis, pilosity, vestiture.*

*adjectives*

bearded—*barbigerous, crinate, pogoniate, unshaved;*

*See also 124.*

downy—*puberulent, pubescent.*

haired—*piligerous.*

hairy—*capilose, comate, comose, crinigerous, crinite, crinose, hirsute, pileous, piliferous, pilose.*

long-haired—*unbarbered, unclipped, uncropped, unshorn; See also 108.*

mustached—*See 122.*

short-haired—*cropped, polled, roached, sheared, shorn; See also 108.*

thick-haired (*large amount*)—*polytrichous; See 108.*

thick-haired (*size of each hair*)—*macrotrichic, pachytrichous.*

thin-haired (*small amount*)—*oligotrichic; See 108.*

thin-haired (*size of each hair*)—*leptotrichic, microtrichic.*

unshaved—*unshaven.*

whiskered—*See 124.*

*For opposites, See 151.*

**151 Hairlessness***nouns*

baldness—*acomia, alopecia, calvities, glabreity, psiloma.*

hairlessness—*See "baldness" above.*

*adjectives*

bald—*acomous, bald-headed, baldish, bald-pated, bare, glabrous, peladic, pelon, phalachosic (top and back), tonsured (shaved bald top), tyromic (bald in spots).*

beardless—*shaved, unbearded.*

hairless—*depilated, depilous, glabrate, lipotrichic, pelon.*

shaved—*shaven, smooth, smooth-chinned, smooth-faced, tonsured (shaved on top-head); See also 108.*

short-haired—*See in 150.*

thin-haired—*See in 150.*

whiskerless

*For opposites, See 150.*

**(L-c) TEXTURE OF SKIN****152 Fineness (and Smoothness) of Skin***adjectives*

downy

fine-skinned—*fine, leptochrous, leptodermic.*

silky—*satiny, silken.*

smooth-skinned—*leiodermatous, smooth.*

soft—*tender.*

thin-skinned—*leptodermatous.*

unwrinkled

velvety

*For additional terms See 14 and 16.*

*For opposites, See 153.*

**153 Coarseness (and Roughness) of Skin***adjectives*

callous—calloused.  
 coarse  
 hard—sclerodermic, tough.  
 horny—ceratoid, ceratose, corneous, hornish.  
 leathery—leather-skinned.  
 pitted—*See* 157.  
 rough  
 rubbery  
 scaly—squamous, squamous.  
 thick-skinned—pachydermatous.  
 warty—*See* 157.  
 withered—sear.  
 wrinkled—care-lined, corrugated, crizzled, folded,  
 furrowed, purfly, rugose, seamed, wrinkly.

*For additional terms See 11 and 17.*

*For opposites, See 152.*

**(L-d) COLOR OF SKIN (COMPLEXION)****154 Complexion in general***nouns*

complexion—*hue and appearance of the skin, especially the face; color, coloring.*

*nouns*

albino—a pigmentless person; leucopath.  
 black, black man—*black negro*; *See* 815.  
 blond, blonde—*light caucasian*; *See* 812.  
 brown man—*malay*; *See* 816.  
 brunet, brunette—*dark caucasian*; *See* 812.  
 colored man—*brown negro*, *See* 815; or *brown malay*,  
*See* 816. *Sometimes used for black negro.*  
 red man, redskin—*amerindian*; *See* 814.  
 yellow man—*mongolian*; *See* 813.  
 white, white man—*caucasian*; *See* 812.

*adjectives*

*NOTE*—“skinned” may be added to most of the adjectives below.

artificial—*See* 156.  
 colored—*See* 155.  
 dark—dark-complexioned; *See* 155b.  
 dull—dead, dingy, faded.  
 florid—*See* 155c.  
 leucomelanous—*fair-complexioned, dark-haired.*  
 light—light-complexioned, fair; *See* 155a.  
 pale—colorless, ghostly; *See* 155a.  
 shiny—bright.

clear—fair, fresh, veinless.  
 delicate—*fine-skinned*; leptodermic.  
 unblemished—scarless, speckless, spotless, unmarked,  
 unmarred, unscarred.  
*See also 152 Fineness of Skin.*

blemished—marred; *See* 157.  
 discolored—faulty, unclear, veiny.  
 piebald—*blotched albino*; vitiliginous.  
 pimply—papillose.  
 pitted—pock-marked.  
 scarred—seamed.  
 warty—papillose, verrucose.  
*See also 153 Coarseness of Skin.*

**155 Color of Complexion**

*NOTE*—“skinned” or “faced” may be added to most of the words listed in 155a, 155b, and 155c.

**155a Light Complexion***adjectives*

albino—*milky white*; albinistic, leucaic,  
 leucodermatous, leucopathic, leucous, unpigmented.  
 blond—*light-colored*; leucous, white.  
 fair—*whitish*; delicate, fairish, xanthochroic.  
 ivory—*dull white*.  
 light—*white or nearly white*; lightish.  
 pale—*white; bloodless*; chalky, livid (*pale*), palish,  
 pallid, pasty, wan, white.  
 anemic—exsanguine.  
 blanched—ashen, gray.  
 bloodless—colorless, faint.  
 death-like—cadaverous.  
 waxen—*light and shiny*; tallow-faced, tallowy, waxy.  
 white—*caucasian*; alphosic, leucochroic, snowy,  
 xanthous.

**155b Dark Complexion***adjectives*

black—*negroid*; ebon, inky, melanian, melanic,  
 negrine, negro.  
 bronze—*dark brown, shiny, not black.*  
 brown—brownish, dusky, leather-skinned, mahogany.  
 brown—*negroid*; *dark red-brown*; chocolate.  
 brown—*malayan*; *dark yellowish-brown.*  
 brunette—*dark-colored*; brownish, dark.  
 copper—*amerindian*; *red-brown*; “red”.  
 dark—*brownish or blackish*; darkish, dusky,  
 melanistic, melanochoic, melanochoëus, melanotic,  
 melanous, phæochrous.  
 green—*greenish*.  
 jaundiced—*yellowish*; icteritious.  
 livid—*purplish*; blue.  
 melanistic—*opposite of albino*; *See* “dark” above.  
 olive—*brown, green tinted.*  
 sallow—*yellowish*.  
 swarthy—*dark*; melanose, swart.  
 tan—*sun-browned*; adust, burnt, sun-browned,  
 sunburnt, tanned, weathered.  
 tawny—*brownish yellow*.  
 yellow—*mongolian*; *yellowish*; mesochroic,  
 xanthochroid, yellowish.

**155c Florid Complexion***adjectives*

blushing—*reddish*; ablush.  
 florid—*red or reddish normally.*  
 flushed—*reddish*; aflush.  
 inflamed—*red*.  
 pink—*very light red*; aglow, peachy, “warm”.  
 red—*deep red*; sanguine, lurid.  
 reddish—erubescens, rubicund.  
 rosy—*light red*; blooming, fresh-colored.  
 ruddy—*reddish, especially from cold weather.*  
 sunburned—*red from sunburn.*

## 156 Artificial Complexion

*nouns*

artificial complexion—make-up.

beauty-spot—patch.

tattooing

war paint, etc—*make-up of savages.*blanc—*whitening paint.*

ceruse—whitening lead.

clay—beauty-clay.

cosmetic

cream—cold cream, face cream.

dye—hair dye, henna (*reddish*).

paint—grease-paint, mascara, mascaro.

pomade—*hair ointment*; bandoline, brilliantine,

fixature, grease, pomatum.

rouge—*reddening*; carmine, lip-stick.tentipellum—*wrinkle smoother.*

toilet-powder—face powder, pounce, powder, talc,

talcum, talcum-powder.

*adjectives*

artificial—made-up.

bleached—decolored.

dyed—colored.

greased—oiled.

painted—bedaubed, pastose, rouged.

polished—burnished, shined.

powdered—talcumed.

tattooed

discoloration—achroma, smutch, stain.

fester

fever-sore

freckle—ephelis, heat-spot, lentigo, sunspot, tache.

hives—urticaria.

inflammation

injury

hver-spot (*yellowish-brown*)—melasma.

maculation—mackle, macula, macule, spot.

mark—*See* "blemish" *above.*

mole—skin-spot.

pigmentation

pimple—acne, knob, papule, wheelk.

pockmark

pustule—pock.

rash—eruption, tetter.

scab—crust, eschar, scale, slough.

scald

scar—brand, cicatrice, cicatrix, seam, stigma.

scratch—abrasion, excoriation, scotch, scrape.

skin-disease

smear—smirch.

sore—*See* *canker, chafe, etc.*

speck—speckle.

spot—fleck, maculation (*See above*), plaque.

streak—stripe.

sty (*on eyelid*)

sunburn

ulcer—*sore, etc.*vaccination (*mark or scar*)

varicose-vein

welt—score, wale, wheal.

## 157 Blemish of Color

*See also* 75 *Blemish of Shape.**nouns*abrasion—scratch (*See below*).

abscess—gathering.

albino—an *unpigmented person.*artificial blemish—*See* 156.

birthmark—metrocelis, mother-mark, nævus, pannus,

spiloma, pilus, stigma.

black eye—hypopyon, shiner.

blackhead—comedo.

blemish—defect, discoloration (*See below*), flaw, mar,

mark, scar, spot, sully.

blister—herpes, phlyctena (*from burning*), pomphus,

vesicant, water-blisters.

blood-blisters

blotch—splotch.

boil—acacanthrax, carbuncle, furuncle.

brand—an *artificial burn scar.*

bruise—black and blue spot, contusion, sarcothlasis,

sugillation.

bunion

burn—brand, blister (*See above*), scald, scorch, singe.canker—*ulcer, sore, etc.*cataract (*on the eye*)—*may be black or white.*chafe—*sore, etc.*

chap—crack.

chilblain—a *sore from frostbite.*congestion—*red or purple.*

dandruff—furfur.

## Good and Bad Appearance (References)

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# BOOK 1 - C

## HUMAN COSTUME AND ORNAMENT

Words used to describe Human Costume, Ornament, and Weapons

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# COSTUME

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### THE COSTUME

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costume  
(clothing and furnishings)

### SECTION ONE

### THE COSTUME

#### (M)(M-a) COSTUME

*See scheme on page 66.*

*See also 57 Clothedness.*

*See also 58 Unclothedness.*

#### 158 Costume, General Terms

*See also 176 Garment.*

*nouns*

accouterment  
apparel  
array  
attire  
caparison  
cerement (*for the dead*)  
clothes  
clothing  
costume—robe.  
diving-suit—*See 212a.*  
drapery  
dress  
ensemble  
equipment  
fancy dress  
finery—plumage.  
furnishings  
garb  
gear  
get-up  
habiliment  
habit  
investment—investiture, vesture.  
layette (*babe's outfit*)  
masquerade—guise, disguise.  
mufti (*civilian garb*)—civies.  
outfit—kit, layout.  
paraphernalia  
raiment  
rig—rigging.  
robe  
store-clothes  
suit  
toilet—toilette.  
trappings—things, traps.  
undress (*common costume*)  
uniform  
vestment—vest.  
wardrobe

#### (M-b) SHAPE OF COSTUME

*See Shape:Forms, in Part One.*

*See Fit of Costume 163.*

#### (M-c) POSTURE OF COSTUME

(Manner Worn)

#### 159 Orderliness

*adjectives*

buckled  
buttoned  
closed  
correct  
creased (*properly*)  
fastened  
laced  
natty—trig.  
neat—spruce, trim.  
ordered  
pinned  
pressed  
right-side-out  
right-side-up  
secured  
shipshape  
smooth  
tidy—spic-and-span.  
tied  
unrumpled

*For opposites, See 160.*

#### 160 Disorderliness

*adjectives*

cocked  
crooked  
crumpled  
disarranged  
dishevelled  
disordered—misordered.  
frowzy  
insideout  
inverted  
loosened—loose, unloosened.  
mussed—mussy.  
open  
ravelled  
reversed—wrong-side-out.  
rumpled  
slovenly—slipshod.  
tangled  
unbuckled  
unbuttoned  
unclosed  
undone  
unfastened—unwound.  
unhooked  
unknotted  
unlaced  
unlaundered  
unpinned  
unpressed  
untidy  
untied  
upsidedown—topsy-turvy.

*For opposites, See 159.*

#### (M-d) TEXTURE OF COSTUME

*See also 15 Texture.*

#### 161 Lightness, Softness

*See also 16 Fineness.*

*adjectives*

airy  
clinging  
cobwebby  
cottony  
diaphanous  
filmy  
fine  
flimsy  
flossy  
fluffy  
gauzy  
gossamer  
lacy  
light-looking—light.  
sheer  
sleazy  
soft  
summery  
tender  
tenuous  
thin  
tissue-like  
veil-like

*For opposites, See 162.*

#### 162 Heaviness, Hardness

*See also 17 Coarseness.*

*adjectives*

coarse  
hard  
heavy-looking—heavy.  
stiff  
strong  
thick  
tough

*For opposites, See 161.*

#### Roughness of Costume, See 11 Roughness.

#### Smoothness of Costume, See 14 Smoothness.

#### (M-e) SIZE OF COSTUME

*See also 23 to 32 Size.*

#### 163 Fit of Costume

#### 163a Looseness

*adjectives*

ample  
baggy—sacky.  
big  
capacious  
dishabille

*Continued on the next page.*

flaring  
ill-fitting—dowdy, sloppy.  
large—full, full-fashioned.  
long—flowing, full-flowing.  
loose—loose-bodied.  
misfit—misfitting.  
spacious—roomy.  
voluminous—billowy.

*For opposites, See 163c.*

### 163b Well-fittingness

*adjectives*

fit  
good-fitting  
right—correct.  
well-fitting

### 163c Tightness

*adjectives*

clinging  
close-fitting—princesse,  
quick-fitting.  
little  
short—scant, scanty.  
skin-tight  
small—incommodious, too small.  
snug  
tight—incapacious, scrimp, scrumpy,  
skimp, skimpy, strait.

*For opposites, See 163a.*

## (M-f) COLOR OF COSTUME

Colors of Costume,  
See (D) in Part One.

Cleanness, etc., See 88.  
Filthiness, etc., See 89.

## (M-g) ATTRACTIVENESS OF COSTUME

Attractiveness, See 61.

### 164 Perfection

*adjectives*

appropriate  
artistic  
excellent  
exceptional  
exquisite  
faultless  
fine  
finished  
first-class  
first-rate  
good  
model  
nice  
perfect  
prime

serviceable  
superfine  
superior  
tailor-made

*See also 88 Cleanness.*

*For opposites, See 170.*

Beauty of Costume, See 93.

### 165 Ornateness

*adjectives*

bespangled  
conspicuous  
dainty  
dandified  
dashing  
dudish  
elaborate  
elegant  
embellished  
extravagant  
fancy  
fine  
flamboyant  
flaming  
flaring  
flashy—flash.  
fluffy  
foppish  
frilled  
frilly  
gala  
gallant  
garish  
gaudy—gewgaw.  
gay  
glaring  
gorgeous  
grand  
holiday  
jaunty  
kingly  
loud  
luxuriant  
luxurious—de luxe.  
magnificent  
marked  
ornamented  
ornate  
ostentatious  
overdressed  
picturesque  
plaited  
pretentious  
princely  
queenly  
rakish  
regal  
resplendent  
rich

royal  
showy  
smart  
spectacular  
splendid  
sporty  
stately  
striking  
stunning  
superb  
tawdry  
theatrical  
tricked out  
vain

*For opposites, See 171.*

### 166 Costliness

*adjectives*

costly—costly-looking.  
expensive  
extravagant  
high-priced  
luxuriant  
priceless  
rare  
rich  
royal  
sumptuous  
valuable

*For opposites, See 172.*

### 167 Newness

*adjectives*

brand-new—span-new.  
fresh  
new  
spic-and-span—spic.  
unworn

*For opposites, See 173.*

### 168 Conventionality

*nouns*

cut  
fashion—the go, wear.  
fit—hang, set.  
mode  
style—rig, trim, type.  
vogue

*adjectives*

appropriate  
becoming  
befitting  
chic  
citified—townish, urban.  
civilized  
common  
conservative



conventional—orthodox, usual.  
 dapper  
 decent  
 decorous  
 distinguished-looking  
 dressy  
 every-day  
 fashionable  
 fit  
 fitting  
 formal  
 genteel  
 high-toned  
 modern  
 modish—a la mode.  
 newfashioned—newfangled.  
 occidental  
 popular  
 presentable  
 prim  
 proper  
 refined  
 regular  
 regulation  
 respectable  
 right  
 seasonable  
 seemly—beseemly.  
 smart  
 stylish—classy, dashing, nifty,  
   nobby, spiffy, swagger, swell,  
   tonish, tony, trim.  
 suitable—congruous, meet.  
 tasteful  
 up to date—fin de siècle.  
 usual

*For opposites, See 174.*

## 169 Uniform (Dress)

### General Terms

#### nouns

canonicals  
 clericals  
 continentals  
 costume  
 dress  
 full-uniform  
 habit  
 livery  
 national-dress  
 native-dress  
 regimentals  
 robe  
 uniform

### Naval and Nautical

*See also 911.*

#### nouns

admiral  
 captain  
 commander

commodore  
 ensign (etc.)  
 mate  
 nautical-uniform  
 naval-uniform  
 sailor  
 yachtsman

### Military Uniforms

*See also 910.*

#### nouns

cadet  
 captain  
 colonel  
 corporal  
 dragoon  
 ensign  
 fatigue-dress  
 full-dress uniform  
 general  
 hussar  
 khaki  
 lieutenant  
 major  
 marine  
 martial-uniform  
 military-uniform  
 officer  
 private  
 regimentals  
 sergeant  
 service-uniform  
 soldier  
 warrior

Zouave, etc.

### Occupational and Sports Dress

*See also 921.*

*See terms on page 92.*

#### nouns

aviator  
 aviatrix  
 baseball-player  
 bather  
 bell-boy  
 chauffeur  
 clergyman  
 clown  
 convict  
 corpse  
 cowboy  
 diver  
 ecclesiastic  
 fireman  
 golfer  
 horseman  
 hunter  
 jockey  
 judge  
 king  
 knight  
 laborer  
 maid  
 matador  
 miner

monk  
 musician  
 nun  
 nurse  
 page  
 parson  
 peasant  
 policeman  
 postman  
 priest  
 prisoner  
 quaker  
 railroad man  
 rider  
 sailor  
 soldier  
 salvation-army man  
 sportsman  
 tramp  
 workman  
 yachtsman

### Racial Dress

*See terms on page 92.*

*See also Sect. 1, Book 8.*

#### nouns

African  
 Amerindian  
 Arabian  
 arctic native  
 Chinese  
 Cossack  
 Eskimo  
 European  
 Greek, ancient  
 Hindu  
 Japanese  
 Moslem  
 Occidental  
 Oriental  
 Polynesian  
 Roman, ancient  
 Russian  
 savage, native  
 Spaniard  
 tropical native  
 Turk

Social Dress, *See 185.*

### (M-h)

## UNATTRACTIVENESS OF COSTUME

Unattractiveness, *See 63.*

## 170 Imperfection

#### adjectives

bad  
 crude  
 darned  
 defective  
 faulty  
 frayed  
 imperfect  
 inadequate  
 inartistic  
 incomplete  
 inferior  
 makeshift

*Continued on the next page.*

moldered  
 moth-eaten—mothy.  
 patched—patchy.  
 poor—mean, sorry, squalid.  
 ragamuffin  
 ragged—scarecrowish.  
 ravelled  
 ripped  
 rotten  
 rough—scuffy.  
 ruined  
 second-rate  
 shabby—mean, tacky.  
 shabby-genteel  
 tattered—shredded.  
 torn  
 unfinished  
 unkempt  
 unpresentable  
 unpressed  
 unravelled  
 unwearable  
 wilted  
 worthless  
*See also 89 Filthiness.*

*For opposites, See 164.*

**Ugliness of Costume,**  
*See 98.*

## 171 Simplicity

### *adjectives*

commonplace—quotidian,  
 workaday.  
 homely—homespun, russet.  
 inconspicuous—unconspicuous.  
 inelegant—unelegant.  
 minifificent—the opposite of magnifificent.  
 modest—chaste, quiet.  
 old-maidish  
 ordinary  
 plain—rustic, severe.  
 primitive  
 simple  
 unadorned  
 unassuming  
 undecorated  
 unelaborate  
 unembellished  
 unfrilled  
 unornamented  
 unostentatious  
 unpretentious  
 untrimmed

*For opposites, See 165.*

## 172 Cheapness

### *adjectives*

cheap—cheap-looking.  
 flash—showy but cheap; flashy.  
 inexpensive  
 low-priced  
 plebeian  
 poor  
 ready-made  
 shoddy  
 tawdry—gimcrack.  
 trashy  
 trumpery  
 uncostly  
 unexpensive  
 valueless

*For opposites, See 166.*

## 173 Oldness

### *adjectives*

antiquated—obsolete.  
 antique  
 archaic  
 old  
 remodeled  
 renovated  
 second-hand  
 seedy  
 shopworn  
 threadbare—napless.  
 travel-stained  
 travel-worn  
 unmodern—passé, passee.  
 well-worn  
 worn  
 worn-out

*For opposites, See 167.*

## 174 Unconventionality

### *adjectives*

alien  
 barbarous  
 comic  
 countrified—bucolic.  
 dowdy  
 exotic  
 extraordinary  
 extreme  
 fanciful  
 foreign  
 improper  
 inappropriate—inept, malapropos,  
 misappropriate, unappropriate.  
 incorrect  
 indecent  
 indecorous  
 indelicate

informal—unformal.  
 medieval  
 novel  
 odd—odd-looking.  
 old-fashioned—old-style.  
 oriental  
 original  
 outlandish  
 peculiar  
 picturesque  
 primitive  
 quaint  
 queer  
 radical  
 rare  
 remarkable  
 rude  
 rural  
 rustic—russet.  
 sensational  
 singular  
 strange  
 unbecoming  
 unbefitting  
 uncommon  
 unconventional  
 undress  
 unfashionable  
 unfit—impossible.  
 unique  
 unseasonable  
 unseemly—unbeseeing.  
 unstylish—unmodish.  
 unsuitable  
 unusual  
 vulgar  
 wrong

*For opposites, See 168.*

## 175 Grotesqueness

### *adjectives*

absurd  
 bizarre  
 comical  
 droll  
 eccentric  
 fantastic  
 farcical  
 funny  
 grotesque—outré, rococo.  
 harlequinesque  
 incongruous  
 laughable—risible.  
 ludicrous  
 nondescript  
 nonsensical  
 preposterous  
 ridiculous  
 scarecrow  
 whimsical

## SECTION TWO COSTUME PARTS

*See scheme on page 66.*

### (N) COSTUME PARTS

Shape of Costume Parts,  
See Form in Part I.

Size of Costume Parts,  
See Size in Part I.

Color of Costume Parts,  
See Color in Part I.

Materials, Costume Parts,  
See 192 to 195.

Names of Costume Parts,  
See 176 to 190.

### (O) (O-a) GARMENT

#### 176 Garment

*See also 158 Costume.*

*nouns*

band  
bandage—swathe.  
burial-robe—shroud.  
clothes—duds, rags.  
covering—cover.  
furs—fur, sables.  
garment—vestiary.  
haberdashery  
habiliments  
handkerchief—nosecloth,  
pocket-handkerchief, sneezer.  
linen—napery.  
lingerie—*feminine underthings*.  
mourning-clothes—mourning,  
sables, weeds.  
negligee  
night-clothes—night-gear.  
outer-clothes  
overclothes  
overgarment—supertunic.  
pad  
raiment  
rig  
short-clothes (*infant's*)  
togs—togger.  
trousseau—wedding-clothes.  
underclothes—lingerie (*fem.*),  
undergear, underlinen,  
underwear.  
undergarment  
wardrobe  
wear  
wearing-apparel  
wraps  
*See also 214 Receptacle.*

### (O-b) COVERING

#### 177 Head Covering General Terms

*nouns*

bonnet  
cap—pileolus.

hat—chapeau.  
headband  
headcloth  
headdress  
headgear  
head-net  
helmet  
hood  
millinery  
net  
scarf  
turban  
veil  
wig—*See 108.*

#### Hat

*nouns*

#### Male or Female

alpine-hat—alpine.  
felt-hat—felt.  
hat—lid.  
helmet—head-guard.  
armor helmet—*See 212b.*  
aviation helmet  
diver's helmet  
fencing helmet  
football helmet  
gas-helmet—gas-mask.  
net-helmet—bee-hat.  
pith helmet—sun-hat, topi, topee.  
smoke helmet  
panama  
salacot—*of palm, (P.I.)*.  
sombbrero  
southwester—squam.  
steeple-hat  
straw-hat—sun-hat.  
sun-hat—pith-helmet, straw-hat.

#### Male

billy-cock—*low felt*.  
cocked-hat  
derby—bowler, pot-hat.  
ear-cap  
fedora  
highhat—beaver, castor, plug,  
plug-hat, silk-hat, stovepipe-hat,  
tile, top-hat, topper.  
opera-hat—crush-hat, gibus.  
papal hat (*ecclesiastical*)  
parson's hat  
sailor-hat  
shovel hat (*Eccl.*)  
silk-hat—*See "highhat"*.  
soft hat—crush-hat, slouch hat.  
stiff hat—*derby or highhat*.  
terai—*Indian felt*.  
tin-hat—*military hat*.  
war-bonnet—*Amerindian*.  
wide-awake—*American felt*.

#### Female

bonnet  
cloche  
gainsborough  
leghorn hat  
picture hat  
pokebonnet—poke.  
sailor-hat  
stephane (*ancient Greek*)  
sunbonnet—sunshade.  
toque  
turban

#### Cap

*nouns*

#### Male or Female

beret—*peasant's cap*.  
cap—*infant's cap*.  
dunce-cap  
ear-cap  
fur cap  
liberty-cap  
mortor-board  
nightcap  
pinner—*with side laps*.  
tam—tam o' shanter.  
tuque—*Canadian toboggan*.

#### Male

bearskin—*military*.  
biretta—*ecclesiastical*.  
busby—*military*.  
calotte—*ecclesiastical*.  
calpac—*oriental cap*.  
cap  
fez—*Old Turkish*.  
glengarry—*Scotch*.  
havelock—*military*.  
jockey cap  
kepi—*military*.  
mandarin cap—*oriental*.  
miter—*ecclesiastical*.  
pileus—*ancient Roman*.  
sagavard—*Armenian Eccl.*  
sailor cap  
scarlet hat—*cardinal's hat*.  
service cap—*military*.  
shako—*military*; schapska (*Pol.*).  
skullcap—*chechia (Arab)*.  
steamer-cap  
taj, taje—*Moslem*.  
takie—*Syrian*.  
tarboosh—*Moslem*.  
zuchetto—*ecclesiastical*.

#### Female

bathing cap—*of rubber*.  
beret—*peasant's cap*.  
boudoir cap  
cap  
mobcap—mob.  
toilet-cap

**Hood***nouns*

amice—*ecclesiastical*.  
capote—*hooded cloak*; cope.  
capulet—*French peasant*.  
cowl—cucullus, hood, monk's hood.  
havelock—*military, on cap*.  
hood  
scapular—*monk's hooded cloak*.  
wimple—*nun's hood*.

**Headcloth***nouns*

bandanna  
headcloth  
headkerchief  
head veil—*See "veil"*.  
keffieh—*Arab headcloth*.  
kerchief—handkerchief.  
mandil—*Moslem turban*.  
mantilla—*Spanish*.  
nubia  
pugree—*Indian turban*.  
sash—*Oriental turban*.  
scarf  
sirband—*Hindu turban*.  
tarpaulin  
turban—*gay headkerchief*.  
turban—*ancient headscarf*.  
turban—*Oriental head sash*.  
veil—*bridal veil*.  
veil—*modern face veil*.  
veil—*nun's veil*.  
veil—*Oriental face veil*.  
veil—*widow's veil*.  
veiling—*See "veil"*.  
yashmak—*Turkish veil*.

**Headband***nouns*

bandeau  
circlet  
coronet  
diadem  
fillet—*anadem, snood (Sct.), taenia, tenia, vitta (Anct.)*.  
frontlet  
headband—*ampyx (Anct.Gk.)*.  
ribbon

**Head Net (Hair Net)***nouns*

caul  
hair-net—head-net, lint.  
net

**178 Ear Covering***nouns*

earcap  
earlap  
earmuff  
eartab

**179 Face Covering***nouns*

domino  
face-guard—mask.  
face-mask  
false-face—mascaron.  
gas-mask—gas-helmet.  
half-mask—loomask.  
handkerchief  
mask—visor, vizard.  
nose-shield  
veil (*See 177*)—mantilla.  
yashmak—*Turkish*.

**180 Eye Covering***nouns*

diopthalmus—*eye-bandage*.  
eye-shade  
eye-shield  
patch—*eye-cover*.  
shade—sunshade.  
visor  
*See Spectacles in 216*.

**181 Neck Covering****General Terms***nouns*

collar  
furs  
hood  
neckcloth  
neckgear  
neck-piece  
neckwear  
scarf  
throatlet—*small scarf*.

**Collar***nouns*

barb—*ecclesiastical*.  
collar—choker.  
collaret  
piccadilly—*stiff collar*.  
soft collar  
stand-up collar (*male*)  
stiff collar (*male*)  
ruff  
turn-down collar (*male*)  
turn-up collar (*male*)

**Scarf***nouns***Male or Female**

bandanna  
comforter  
kerchief—handkerchief.  
muffler—tippet.  
neckcloth  
neckerchief—neck-handkerchief.  
pugree—*hat scarf*.  
scarf—sari (*Anglo-Indian*).  
tie

**Male**

ascot-tie  
cravat  
four-in-hand  
necktie—scarf, teck (*made-up*), tie.  
stock (*cravat*)  
stole—*ecclesiastical*.  
tallith—*Hebrew Eccl.*  
tie (*necktie*)  
windsor-tie

**Female**

boa  
fichu  
fur  
gimp—*nun's*.  
jabot  
stole—*furs*.

**182 Arm Covering***nouns*

arm-band  
arm-garter  
cuff  
gauntlet  
maniple—*Eccl. arm-band*.  
mourning-band (*on arm*)  
sleeve  
wristlet

**183 Shoulder Covering***nouns*

amice—*ecclesiastical*.  
cape  
fichu—*female*.  
mantilla—*Spanish, female*.  
pelerine—*narrow cape (fem.)*.  
peplos—*Anct. Gk. shawl*; peplum,  
peplus.  
poncho  
rug  
scarf-cloak  
serape—*Mexican shawl*.  
shawl  
shawl-mantle  
tapalo—*Span Amer. shawl*.  
tippet—*shoulder covering*.  
tippet—*Eccl. scarf*.  
VanDyke cape, VanDyke collar

**184 Hand Covering***nouns*

boxing-glove  
catching-glove  
finger-stall  
gauntlet  
glove  
kid-glove  
mitt  
mitten  
muff  
riding-glove  
thumb-stall

# 185 Body Covering

## Outer Clothes

### nouns

#### Male or Female

academic gown  
bathing-suit  
bath-robe  
blanket—afghan.  
domino  
frock—*smock, duster.*  
gown  
jumpers—*overall.*  
overall—*outer garment.*  
parka—*Eskimo skin garment.*  
robe  
romper—*jumpers*  
rompers—*child's garment.*  
sarong—*Malay gown; saya (P.I.).*  
save-all—*overgarment.*  
sheet  
shroud—*garment for the dead.*  
skin—*hide.*  
slip—*child's garment.*  
smock  
suit  
thatch-cloak—*of grass, etc.*  
tights—*fleshings.*  
tunic—*belted garment.*

#### Male

#### Ecclesiastical Gowns.

alb—*tunic.*  
cassock—*soutane.*  
chimere  
chrisom—*baptismal robe.*  
cope (*hooded*)  
cotta  
dalmatic  
frock—*monk's robe.*  
gown  
rochet  
saccos—*Greek Church.*  
scapular—*monk's cloak.*  
surplice  
tunic  
vestment

#### Ancient cloaks, etc.

aballa (*Roman*)  
birrus (*Middle Ages*)  
chiton (*Greek*)  
chlamys (*Greek*)  
himation (*Greek*)  
palla (*Roman*)  
pallium (*Greek*)  
paludamentum (*Roman*)  
peplum (*Greek*)  
sagum (*Roman Mil.*)  
sanbenito (*Middle Ages*)—*penitential coat or shirt.*  
surcoat—*over armor.*  
toga (*Roman*)  
tunic (*Greek chiton*)  
tunic (*Saxon, M.A.*)  
tunic (*Roman gown*)  
tunic (*M. A. surcoat*)

#### Foreign cloaks, gowns.

aba (*Arab*)  
abayen (*Bedouin*)  
burnoose (*Arab*)  
dolman (*Turkish*)  
haik (*Arab*)  
jubba (*Hind.Mos.*)—*aljoba.*  
parka (*Eskimo*)  
sarong (*Malay*)  
tope (*Arab*)

#### Other Male cloaks, etc.

capote—*hooded cloak.*  
cowl—*hooded cloak.*  
dress-suit—*evening-clothes,*  
full dress.  
dress-uniform  
gown—*judge's robe.*  
jeans  
overcoat—*See 186.*  
surtout—*frock overcoat.*  
tunic—*undress military coat.*  
vestment—*robe of state.*

#### Female

aguayo (*Bolivia*)  
dress—*kirtle.*  
dressing-gown  
evening-gown  
frock  
gown  
kimono  
morning-gown  
negligee—*peignoir.*  
opera-cloak  
riding-habit  
sari—*Hindu gown.*  
sarong—*Malay gown.*  
sheath-gown  
smock-frock  
stola—*Roman gown.*  
tea-gown  
walking-dress—*street-dress.*  
wedding-dress  
wrap  
wrapper

#### Underclothes

### nouns

bedgown  
nightdress  
nightgown—*nighty.*  
night-robe  
nightshirt  
pajamas—*night suit.*  
union-suit—*chemiloon,*  
combination.  
*See Underclothes, in 186,187.*

# 186 Upper Body Covering

*See also 185.*

## Coat

### nouns

#### Male or Female

alricula—*Anct. Roman.*  
amictus—*Anct. Roman.*  
cloak  
coat

cork-jacket  
duster—*overall.*  
fur coat  
jacket  
jersey—*jacket.*  
jumper—*jacket.*  
life-preserver—*life-jacket.*  
mackintosh—*waterproof.*  
mantilla—*a cloak.*  
mantle—*loose sleeveless cloak.*  
oilskin  
poncho—*tarpaulin.*  
raincoat  
strait-jacket (*correct form*)—  
straight-jacket (*incorrect*).  
temiak—*Eskimo fur jacket.*  
waterproof—*gossamer, mackintosh,*  
raincoat, slicker.

#### Male

blazer—*jacket.*  
caftan—*Arab undercoat.*  
cardigan—*jacket.*  
chasuble—*ecclesiastical.*  
cope—*ecclesiastical.*  
doublet—*M.A. jacket.*  
dress-coat—*cutaway, swallow-tail,*  
tail-coat.  
frock-coat—*frock, Prince Albert.*  
greatcoat—*box-coat.*  
joseph—*long coat.*  
macfarlane—*an overcoat.*  
mandarin cloak—*Chinese.*  
mackinaw—*heavy jacket.*  
mantelletta—*Eccl.*  
mantua—*cloak 1850.*  
overcoat—*See also 185.*  
pea-jacket—*monkey-jacket,*  
pilot-coat, pilot-jacket.  
Prince Albert—*frock-coat.*  
raglan—*an overcoat.*  
redingote—*long coat 1820.*  
reefer—*jacket.*  
sack coat—*sack.*  
sayon—*M.A. sleeveless.*  
sheepskin—*zamarra (Sp.).*  
shooting-coat—*shooting-jacket.*  
smoking-jacket  
storm-coat  
tabard—*cloak, Middle Ages.*  
top-coat—*overcoat.*  
tuxedo—*dinner-jacket.*  
ulster  
undercoat  
vestment—*ecclesiastical.*

#### Female

camisole—*jacket.*  
hug-me-tight—*jacket.*  
josey—*jacket.*  
kimono  
nightingale—*bed jacket.*  
pelisse—*long coat.*  
sacque—*jacket.*  
sarafan—*Russian mantle.*  
sealskin

**Vest***nouns*

stomacher—*Middle Ages*.  
 vest (male)—jacket.  
 vest—*female waistcoat*; vestee.  
 waistcoat (male)—jerkin.

**Shirt, Waist***nouns*

ahteah—*Eskimo skin shirt*.  
 basque—*female waist*.  
 blouse—jacket.  
 bodice—*female*.  
 camise—*Oriental shirt*.  
 corsage—*female waist*.  
 dicky—*false shirt-front*.  
 dress-shirt (male)—boiled-shirt.  
 hair-shirt—cilice.  
 jersey—*athletic shirt*.  
 kamis—*male Moslem shirt*.  
 middy blouse—*female*.  
 overshirt  
 scalp-shirt—*N.A. Indian*  
 shirt—sark (*Prov. British*).  
 shirtwaist—*female*.  
 sweater—sweat-shirt.  
 undershirt—*See below*.  
 waist—jumper.

**Undergarments UpperBody***See also 185.**nouns***Male or Female**

chest-protector  
 shoulder-brace  
 undershirt

**Female**

brassiere—*breast cover*.  
 chemise—chemisette, cymar,  
 guimpe, shift, shimmy, slip.  
 corselet  
 corset—stays.  
 undershirt—singlet, smock.  
 undervest—vest.  
 underwaist—camisole.

**Other UpperBodyCoverings***nouns*

bib—tier.  
 dickey—shirt-front.  
 suspenders—braces.

**187 Middle Body Covering (Belt)***nouns*

balteus—*ecclesiastical*.  
 belt—band, cincture, cingle,  
 cingulum, girth, strap, waist-belt,  
 zonar, zoster (*Anct.Gk.*)  
 bustle—*female*.  
 girdle—abnet (*Eccl.*), cest, cestus,  
 girdle-belt, surcingle (*Eccl.*),  
 zannar (*Arab*).  
 life-belt—cork-belt.  
 safety-belt  
 sash—obi (*Jap.*), scarf.  
 shot-belt—cartridge-belt.  
 shoulder-belt—baldric, bandoleer.

supporter

swimming-belt—scaphander.  
 sword-belt—hip-girdle.  
 waistcloth

**188 Lower Body Covering****Apron***nouns*

apron  
 pinafore

**Breechcloth***nouns*

breechcloth—breechclout, clout,  
 maxtle (*Mexican*).  
 diaper—clout, swaddling-cloth.  
 loin-cloth—bahag (*Tagalog*),  
 G-string (*savage*), dhotee (*Hindu*),  
 lungi (*Hindu*), moocha (*Kaffir*),  
 pareu (*Hawaii*), rabat (*Arab*).  
 suspensory—jack-strap.  
 waistcloth—tapa (*Polynesian*).

**Skirt***nouns*

divided-skirt  
 hobble-skirt  
 hoop-skirt—crinoline, farthingale.  
 kilt—filibeg.  
 overskirt  
 petticoat—jupon, slip.  
 skirt—jupe.  
 underskirt

**Trousers***nouns*

bag-trousers—*Moslem*.  
 bloomers—slops.  
 breeches  
 chaparejos—chaps, shaps.  
 knee-breeches—knickerbockers,  
 plus fours.  
 long-pants  
 overalls  
 pants  
 shaksheer—*female, Moslem*.  
 shintyan—*female, Moslem*.  
 short-pants—shorts, small-clothes,  
 smalls.  
 slacks—*loose trousers*.  
 tights—fleshings.  
 tournure—*hip-pad*.  
 trousers—hose, pantaloons, trucks,  
 unmentionables.  
 trunk-hose—trunk-breeches.  
 trunks—*athletic shorts*.

**Undergarments LowerBody***nouns*

drawers  
 long-drawers—pantalets.  
 pajamas—night-pants.  
 short-drawers—B.V.D.'s (*male*),  
 bloomers (*female*).  
 step-ins—*female*.  
 underdrawers—unmentionables.  
 underpants—panties.

**189 Leg Covering***See also 188.**nouns*

garter—supporter.  
 hose  
 hosiery  
 jackboots—topboots.  
 legging—gaiter, galosh, gambade,  
 spatterdash.  
 puttee—spirals.  
 sock  
 spat  
 stocking

**190 Foot Covering****General Terms***nouns*

boot  
 footwear—footgear.  
 hose  
 hosiery  
 overshoe  
 sandal  
 shoe  
 slipper

**Boot***nouns*

boot—*U.S. high boot*.  
 half-boot—buskin, pack.  
 hip-boot—waders.  
 jockey-boot  
 kamik—*Eskimo sealskin boot*.  
 knee-boot  
 lace-boot  
 riding-boot  
 rubber-boot  
 sea-boot  
 top-boot—jackboot.

**Hosiery***See also 189.**nouns*

half-hose  
 hose—hosiery.  
 sock  
 spat  
 stocking

**Overshoe***nouns*

arctic—alaska.  
 overshoe—galosh.  
 patten—*wooden overshoe*.  
 rubber—gums, sandal (*low*),  
 tip (*low*).  
 spat

**Shoe***nouns*

balmoral—*lace ankle-boot*.  
 blucher—*half-boot shoe*.  
 boot—*shoe, English*.  
 bootee (*child's*)—bootikin.  
 brogan—*coarse shoe*.  
 brogue—*of untanned hide*.

buskin—*half-boot*.  
 clog—*wooden sole shoe*.  
 congress-gaiter (or boot)—  
     gaiter (*rubber sides*).  
 geta—*Japanese, wooden*.  
 half-boot—*high shoe*.  
 larigan—*legged moccasin*.  
 oxford-tie—*low shoe*; oxford.  
 patten—*wooden overshoe*.  
 racket—*wooden mud-shoe*.  
 sabbaton—*15th and 16th Century*.  
 sabot—*wooden shoe*.  
 shoe  
 tennis-shoe—*See below*.

### Slipper

*nouns*

baboosh—*Oriental*.  
 boot-slipper—*inside boot*.  
 moccasin—mukluk (*Alas.*), pack.  
 mule  
 neap—*blanket slipper*.  
 pump  
 slipper—sandal.  
 tennis-shoe—*canvas-shoe*,  
     *sand-shoe, sneaker*.  
 tie—*low shoe or slipper*.

### Other Foot Coverings

*nouns*

backster—*sand-sandal*.  
 chopine—*high clog*.  
 ice-skate  
 roller-skate  
 sandal—*sole sandal*; alpargata (*Sp.*)  
 ski—*snow-skate*.  
 snow-shoe—patten, racket.  
 spur and rowel  
 stilt (stilts)

## (O-c) GARMENT PARTS

*See also 202.*

## 191 Garment Parts

### General Terms

*nouns*

body  
 buckle—slide.  
 button  
 button-hole  
 clasp—pad, snap.  
 facing  
 fastening  
 flounce  
 frill  
 gather  
 gathering-string  
 hem  
 hook and eye  
 knot—nodus.  
 loop  
 lining  
 patch  
 ruche  
 ruffle  
 safety-pin—baby-pin.

seam  
 shield  
 stitching  
 tab  
 trimming—trim.  
 tuck

### Of Head Coverings

*nouns*

band—hat-band.  
 brim  
 chin-strap—chin-band.  
 crown—poll.  
 ear-tab  
 flap  
 lining  
 peak—bill, visor.  
 rim—edge.  
 shape  
 sweat-band

### Of Hand Coverings

*nouns*

clasp  
 cuff  
 finger  
 palm  
 thumb  
 wrist (*gauntlet*)

### Of Upper Body Coverings

*nouns*

armhole—scye.  
 bosom—breast.  
 collar  
 collar-band  
 corset-lace—stay-lace.  
 cuff  
 lapel—lappet, revers.  
 neck  
 neckband  
 pocket  
 shoulder  
 sleeve  
 tail  
 vent  
 waistband  
 wristband

### Of Lower Body Coverings

*nouns*

cuff  
 fly  
 knee  
 lap  
 leg  
 pocket  
 trail  
 train  
 waistband  
 watch-pocket—fob.

### Of Foot Coverings

*nouns*

eyelet  
 counter

heel—*of shoe; high and low*.  
 heel—*of hose, etc.*  
 hobnail  
 insole  
 latchet—*shoe-latchet*.  
 shoe-buckle  
 shoe-lace—lace, lacing, languet,  
     shoe-string, shoe-tie (*ribbon*).  
 shoe-plate—crampon.  
 sole  
 spike  
 tip—*toe-cap*.  
 toe—*of shoe or hose*.  
 tongue—*of shoe*.  
 upper—top.  
 vamp—*across instep*.

## (P) GARMENT MATERIAL

## (P-a) FABRIC (CLOTH)

### 192 Fabric (Cloth)

#### Abbreviations

*art.* = *artificial*  
*C* = *cotton*  
*fab.* = *fabric*  
*gen.* = *genuine*  
*imit.* = *imitation*  
*L* = *linen*  
*merc.* = *mercerized*  
*M.A.* = *middle ages*  
*mix.* = *mixed*  
*old* = *not modern*  
*S* = *silk*  
*W* = *wool*

#### General Terms

*nouns*

artificial-leather—*C*.  
 batting—*sheets of C or W*;  
     padding, wadding.  
 braid  
 brocade—*raised figured S*;  
     matelasse.  
 cassimere—*W suitings*.  
 cloth—rag, stuff, toile (*Fr.*).  
 coating  
 cotton—cotton cloth.  
 crochet—crochet-work.  
 drapery  
 drawn-work  
 dress-goods  
 dry-goods  
 elastic—elastic-cloth.  
 embroidery  
 fabric  
 fancy goods  
 fancy-work  
 felting  
 fleece—*wool*.  
 fur-fabrics—*imit. furs*.  
 gauze—tissue.  
 gimp

*Continued on the next page.*

glacé—*two toned S.*  
 herringbone—*a weave.*  
 jaconet—*from Jaquard loom.*  
 jute—*of fibre.*  
 knitting—*knitting-work.*  
 lace—*net.*  
 linen  
 lining  
 macrame—*knotted work.*  
 mesh  
 moire—*watered silk.*  
 mourning—*stuff*  
 natte—*loosely woven fabs.*  
 needlework  
 net—*openwork fab.*  
 netting  
 network  
 passementerie—*beaded lace.*  
 patchwork  
 plush—*heavier than velvet.*  
 point-lace  
 print-cloth—*print.*  
 quilting  
 rubber-cloth—*rubberized fab.*  
 ruching—*a trimming.*  
 ruffling—*a trimming.*  
 rugging—*coarse fabs.*  
 shirting  
 sheeting—*C or L.*  
 silk—*silk-cloth.*  
 skirting  
 stiffening  
 straw—*plaited straw fabs.*  
 suiting  
 tape  
 tapestry  
 tatting  
 textile—*texture, web.*  
 thread lace  
 toweling  
 trousering  
 twill (*ribbed fab.*)—*diagonal,*  
*whipcord.*  
 Valenciennes lace  
 veiling  
 velour—*any velvet-like fab.*  
 Venetian lace  
 vesting  
 waterproof—*cravenette,*  
*mackintosh, repellent.*  
 webbing  
 wool—*wool-cloth.*  
 woollen  
 worsted

### Fabric, Cloth

#### nouns

abbot-cloth—*See monk's cloth.*  
 acca—*M.A., S and gold.*  
 albatross—*W.*

alpaca, genuine—*angora W; mohair.*  
 alpaca, imit.—*C and W, mix.;*  
*brilliantine.*  
 angora—*angora goat W.*  
 armure—*S, French.*  
 artificial-silk—*woodpulp, C; fiber*  
*silk, jersey silk, rayon, tricolette.*  
 astrakhan—*C and W, imit. lamb.*  
 baby-flannel—*W, or W and C.*  
 bagging—*See burlap.*  
 baize—*W, old.*  
 balbriggan—*C, knit.*  
 balmoral—*W, old.*  
 bathrobe-cloth—*C, blanketing.*  
 batiste—*C or W.*  
 beaver—*W, English.*  
 bedford-cord—*W or S.*  
 bengaline—*S or W.*  
 bird's-eye—*See diaper.*  
 Bolivia—*velvet-like W.*  
 bolting-cloth—*S, Swiss; tamis.*  
 bombazine—*S and W, old.*  
 brilliantine—*See alpaca.*  
 broadcloth—*W.*  
 broadcloth shirting—*S or W.*  
 brocade—*S, or S and gold.*  
 buckram—*C.*  
 bunting—*C or W, flags, etc.*  
 burlap—*canvas of jute; bagging,*  
*gunny, pack, saccos, sackcloth,*  
*sacking.*  
 butcher's linen—*See crash.*  
 cadet-cloth—*W, West Point.*  
 calico—*C; sanat (E.I.).*  
 cambric—*C.*  
 camel's hair, gen.—*camel hair.*  
 camel's hair, imit.—*cow hair.*  
 camlet, gen.—*camel's hair.*  
 camlet, imit.—*W and S, old.*  
 canton crepe—*See crepe de chine.*  
 canton flannel—*C; swan's-down.*  
 canvas—*L or C; sail-cloth,*  
*tarpaulin, tent-cloth, vitry.*  
 cashmere, gen.—*cashmere W.*  
 cashmere, imit.—*W.*  
 cashmerette—*W or C, old.*  
 castor—*W, old.*  
 cerecloth—*waxed cloth.*  
 challis—*W or mix.*  
 chambray—*C.*  
 charmeuse—*S.*  
 cheescloth—*C.*  
 chenille—*S, W or merc. C.*  
 cheviot—*W.*  
 cheviot shirting—*C.*  
 chiffon—*S.*

china silk—*S;*  
*Japanese silk (heavy S.).*  
 chinchilla—*W, or W and C.*  
 chints, chintz—*C.*  
 cure—*patent leather on S.*  
 cloister cloth—*See monk's cl.*  
 corduroy—*C velvet.*  
 coteline—*C, French.*  
 coutil—*See drill.*  
 covert—*W.*  
 crape—*S or mix. gauze.*  
 crape—*W, old.*  
 crash—*C, L, or C and L;*  
*butcher's linen.*  
 crepe de chine—*S, or C and S.*  
 crepeline—*S, French.*  
 crepe meteor—*S.*  
 crepon—*W.*  
 cretonne—*C or L.*  
 crewel-work—*W or S, embr.*  
 crinoline—*C.*  
 damask—*S, L, or mix.*  
 denim—*C, heavy.*  
 diaper—*S, old.*  
 diaper-cloth—*C or L; bird's-eye,*  
*diapering.*  
 diaphane—*S, old.*  
 dimity—*C.*  
 doeskin—*W.*  
 drill—*stout C; coutil, drilling,*  
*khaki, jean, middy twill.*  
 drilling—*See drill.*  
 druid's cloth—*See monk's cl.*  
 duck—*canvas-like C.*  
 duffel—*W, Austria.*  
 dungaree—*coarse C.*  
 duvetyne—*S, or S and W.*  
 eiderdown-cloth—*C, or C and W.*  
 eponge—*C, W, or S.*  
 fabricoid—*art. leather.*  
 faille—*S.*  
 felt—*W.*  
 felt, table—*heavy C.*  
 fiber silk—*See art. silk.*  
 flannel—*W.*  
 flannelet—*C; kimono flannel.*  
 flaxon—*C.*  
 florentine—*S, old.*  
 foulard—*S.*  
 foulard, imit.—*C.*  
 friar's cloth—*See monk's cl.*  
 frieze—*W overcoating.*  
 fustian—*C and flax, old.*  
 fustian—*corduroy, velveteen.*  
 gabardine—*C or W.*  
 galatea—*C.*  
 galloon—*W trim.*  
 galloon—*C, S, or metal braid.*  
 gambroon—*W and L.*  
 gauze silk—*S.*



- georgette—S.  
 gingham—C.  
 gold cloth—*See metal cloth*.  
 golf cloth—*See polo cloth*.  
 gossamer—*thin S*.  
 gossamer—*waterproof*.  
 granite cloth—*rough W*.  
 grass-cloth—*vegetable fiber*.  
 grass linen—*vegetable fiber*.  
 grenadine—S or C, (W?);  
     marquissette(S).  
 grosgrain—*ribbon S, S and C*.  
 gunny—*See burlap*.  
 habit-cloth—W.  
 haircloth—C, L, or W, with  
     horsehair; cilice, horsehair.  
 handkerchief linen—L.  
 hatter's plush—S, pressed.  
 hickory—C skirting.  
 holland—L.  
 homespun—*coarse W, russet*.  
 horsehair—*See haircloth*.  
 huck—L or C toweling; huckaback.  
 imbrocado—*See metal cloth*.  
 India linon—*See imit. L*.  
 India silk—S.  
 Indian head—*See imit. L*.  
 Japanese crepe—C.  
 Japanese silk—*heavy silk*.  
 jean—*See drill*.  
 jersey cloth—W, S, or art. S;  
     jersey flannel.  
 jersey silk—*See art. S*.  
 jupon—C or W, French.  
 jusi—S, or S and fiber, P.I.  
 kersey—W, or C and W.  
 khaki—C, gouv. cloth.  
 kimono flannel—*See flannel*.  
 kimono silk—*printed S*.  
 lambskin—W, imit. lamb.  
 lansdowne—S and W.  
 laventine—S lining.  
 lawn, genuine—L.  
 lawn, imit.—C.  
 leather-cloth—*imit. leather*;  
     leatherette, leatheroid,  
     leatherwove.  
 leno—C gauze.  
 levantine—*reversible S*.  
 linen—L.  
 linen, imit.—C; India linon,  
     Indian head, linenette, linon,  
     Persian lawn.  
 linen cambric—L.  
 linenette—*See imit. L*.  
 linon—*See imit. L*.  
 linsey-woolsey—L and W; linsey.
- lisle—C.  
 llama—*llama wool*.  
 longcloth—C.  
 lustrine—C.  
 lustring—*heavy S*.  
 mackinaw—*heavy W*.  
 madonna—*alpaca wool*.  
 madras—C.  
 maline—S net.  
 manta—C, Span. Amer.  
 marcella—C and L.  
 marcelline—S lining.  
 marquissette—S.  
 marquissette, imit.—C.  
 marseilles—C.  
 matting—*grasses*.  
 melton—W.  
 meraline—W.  
 merino—*merino wool*.  
 merino, imit.—C and W.  
 messaline—S.  
 metal cloth—C and metals;  
     gold cloth(C and gold),  
     imbrocado(gold or silver),  
     silver cloth(C and silver),  
     tash(gold or silver),  
     tinsel(C and metal's).  
 middy twill—*See drill*.  
 milanese—a knit jersey.  
 millinet—C netting.  
 mission cloth—*See monk's cl*.  
 mohair—*See alpaca*.  
 moirette—C, or C and S.  
 moleskin—*See prunella*.  
 monk's cloth—*canvas-like of jute,*  
     *hemp, flax, etc., old*; abbot-cloth,  
     cloister cloth, druid's cloth, friar's  
     cloth, mission cloth.  
 mosquito-net—C net.  
 mousseline—*See muslin*.  
 mull—C.  
 muslin—C; mousseline, muslinet  
     (C muslin), sannah(E.I.).  
 nacarat—L.  
 nainsook—C.  
 nankeen—C, Chinese.  
 napir-cloth—W and vicugna.  
 net—*generally C. (S?)*  
 nun's-cloth—C.  
 nun's veiling—W or S.  
 oilcloth—C, processed.  
 oiled silk—S.  
 oilskin—*oiled C*.  
 organdie, organdy—C.  
 organzine—S.  
 orleans—W and C.  
 orris—*gold or silver lace*.  
 ottoman—*heavy S*.  
 outing flannel—C.  
 pack—*See burlap*.
- palmbeach-cloth—C and W;  
     palmbeach.  
 panama—C, for millinery.  
 panne velvet—*light velvet*.  
 pantasote—*art. leather*.  
 paper-cloth—*bark fiber*.  
 paper muslin—C.  
 peau de cygne—S, swanskin.  
 peau de soie—S.  
 percale—C, printed.  
 percaline—C lining.  
 Persian lawn—*See imit. L*.  
 pilot-cloth—*See polo-cloth*.  
 pina-cloth—*See pineapple cl*.  
 pineapple-cloth—*pineapple fiber*;  
     pina-cloth, pine-cloth.  
 pine-cloth—*See pineapple cl*.  
 pique—C.  
 plaiding—W.  
 platting—*straw for hats*.  
 plush—C, or C and S, velvet-like.  
 plush-velvet—*See velvet*.  
 poiret twill—W.  
 polka-gauze—*See swiss*.  
 polo-cloth—W, golf-cloth,  
     pilot-cloth.  
 pongee—S, natural color; shantung.  
 pongee, imit.—C.  
 poplin—C.  
 poplin, silk—S, or S and C.  
 poplin, wool—W.  
 poplinette—S and W.  
 poplinette, imit.—C and W.  
 prunella—W; moleskin, prunell.  
 raffia—*raffia fiber*.  
 ratine—C, S, or W.  
 ratteen—W, quilted.  
 rattinet—W overcoating.  
 rayon—*See art. silk*.  
 rep—C or mixed.  
 rubber sheeting—C and rubber;  
     rubberoid.  
 russet—*See homespun*.  
 saccharilla—C, (muslin).  
 sackcloth—*See burlap*.  
 sacking—*See burlap*.  
 sail-cloth—*See canvas*.  
 samite—S, M.A.  
 sarong—*printed calico*.  
 sarsenet—S lining.  
 satara—W.  
 sateen, satine—merc. C.  
 satin—S.  
 satinet—C and W.  
 satinet—*thin satin*.  
 saxony—W, old.  
 sayette—W, and mix.  
 scrim—merc. C.  
 seal cloth—S and C; sealskin cl.

Continued on the next page.

seersucker—*C*.  
 sennit—*grass, straw*.  
 serge—*W*; sergette.  
 serge—*S*; surah.  
 shalloon—*W*.  
 shantung—*See pongee*.  
 shoddy—*remanufactured W*;  
     shoddy-cloth.  
 shot silk—*S*.  
 silesia—*C*.  
 silk—*S*, silk-cloth.  
 silkline—*C*.  
 silk muslin—*S*.  
 silk sealskin—*S, imit. seal*.  
 silk-shoddy—*remfg. S*.  
 silver cloth—*See metal cl.*  
 sinamay—*hemp fiber, P.I.*  
 sof—*angora wool*.  
 stockinet—*C*.  
 surah—*See serge, silk*.  
 surat—*C, Indian*.  
 swan's-down—*See canton flan.*  
 swan's-down—*thick W fab.*  
 swan's-skin—*fine flannel*;  
     poie de cygne.  
 swiss—*C, polka-gauze*.  
 tabaret—*watered silk*.  
 tabby—*watered silk, M.A.*  
 tabinet—*watered S and W*.  
 taffeta—*S, or S and W*.  
 tambour—*embr. S*.  
 tamis—*See bolting-cloth*.  
 tarlatan—*C*.  
 tarpaulin—*See canvas*.  
 tartan—*W, S, or W and C*.  
 tash—*metal cloth*.  
 tent-cloth—*See canvas*.  
 terry—*See Turk. toweling*.  
 tibet—*goat's haircloth*.  
 ticking—*strong C or L*.  
 tinsel—*See metal cloth*.  
 tiraz—*S, M.A.*  
 toilenet—*S, C, or W, mix.*  
 tracing-linen—*vellum cloth*.  
 tricolet—*W*.  
 tricolette—*art. S*.  
 tricot—*W, jersey*.  
 tricotine—*W*.  
 tulle—*S, net*.  
 Turkish toweling—*C*; terry.  
 tussar, tussah—*wild-silk*.  
 tweed—*W, or C and W*.  
 valencia—*mix. W and S*.  
 vellum cloth—*See tracing L*.  
 velour, velure—*any velvet fab.*  
 veloutine—*merino wool*.  
 velveret—*C velvet*.  
 velvet—*S, or C and S*; plush.  
 velveteen—*C, or S and C*.  
 Venetian—*C*.  
 Venetian cloth—*W*.

vicugna-cloth—*vicugna W*.  
 vitry—*fine canvas*.  
 voile—*W, or mix. S, C, etc.*  
 wadmol—*W, old, Europe*.  
 waterproof—*gossamer*.  
 wild silk—*raw silk*; tussar, tussah.  
 wood-cloth—*wood fiber*.  
 woolenet—*W*.  
 zibeline—*W, imit. sable*.

## (P-b) HIDE (SKIN)

### 193 Leather

(Hairless Hides)

#### General Terms

nouns

hide—*kip (small)*.  
 leather  
 skin  
 skiver—*split leather*.

#### Leather

nouns

alligator  
 artificial-leather  
 buckskin  
 bull-hide  
 calf-skin—*calf*.  
 caribou  
 castor—*soft goatskin*.  
 chamois—*shammy, wash-leather*.  
 cordovan—*horsehide*; cordwain.  
 cowhide  
 crocodile  
 deerskin  
 dogskin  
 dongola—*sheep, goat, calf*.  
 elk-hide  
 fawn-skin—*fawn*.  
 goatskin—*saffian (Russ.)*.  
 gooseskin  
 hogskin  
 horn-alligator—*rough back*.  
 horsehide  
 kangaroo  
 kid—*suede*.  
 lambskin  
 manatee  
 mocha—*African sheep*.  
 moleskin  
 moose-hide  
 morocco—*goatskin*.  
 oxhide  
 parfleche—*buffalo*.  
 patent-leather  
 pigskin  
 ponyskin  
 rawhide—*untanned cowhide*.  
 reindeer  
 reptile  
 russet-leather

Russian calf—*cowhide*.  
 sealskin  
 sharkskin—*shagreen*.  
 sheepskin—*ramskin, roan*.  
 snakeskin  
 sole leather—*heavy cowhide*.  
 suede—*kid*.  
 vellum—*calf parchment*.  
 walrus-hide  
 white skin—*shoe linings*.

### 194 Fur (Hairy Hides)

*See Special Index of Furs*  
     *under Furs in Index.*

#### General Terms

nouns

fur—*pelage*.  
 furs—*sables*.  
 pelt—*peltry*.  
 rug—*robe*.  
 skin—*hide*.

#### Furs and Fur Animals

*NOTE*—"skin" or "fur" is generally added to, or follows, the terms listed below, although the name of the animal is also the name of its fur.

nouns

#### 1 Badger

American badger—*in winter gray, in summer yellowish brown*; taxel.  
 Australian badger—*gray mottled, black and white*; wombat.  
 common badger—*grizzled gray, head white, legs black*.  
 honey badger—*ashy gray above, black below*; ratel.  
 Indian badger—*yellowish white, face black banded*; balisaur,  
     bear-pig, sand-bear.  
 Java badger—*blackish brown, lighter below*; teledu.

#### 2 Bear

black bear—*black*.  
 brown bear—*brown*.  
 cinnamon bear—*dark chestnut*.  
 grizzly bear—*grayish brown to steel-gray*.  
 polar bear—*white*; snow-bear.

#### 3 Bearcat

red bearcat—*chestnut brown, black below*; Asia; panda.

#### 4 Beaver

beaver—*hair light chestnut, wool grayish brown*; castor, woom  
     *(trade name)*.

#### 5 Buffalo

buffalo—*brown to black*; bison.

#### 6 Caama

caama—*reddish*; South Africa.

#### 7 Calf

calfskin—*undressed*; various colors.

## 8 Cat

civet-cat—*See* 12.  
coon-cat—*raccoon colored domestic cat.*  
domestic cat—*imitations; various colors.*  
imitation genet—*gray blotched black, cat jur.*  
pampas cat—*See Wildcat* 66.  
panther cat—*See Ocelot* 41.  
red cat—*See Lynx* 32.  
tiger cat—*See* 41 and 66.

## 9 Chetah

chetah—*yellowish brown or gray, spotted black or brown; hunting leopard.*

## 10 Chinchilla

chinchilla—*pearly gray.*

## 11 Chipmunk

chipmunk—*yellowish brown, striped black, white below.*

## 12 Civet

African civet—*dark grayish, banded darker; civet-cat.*  
American civet—*dark brownish gray, tail ringed black; cacomistle, cacomixle, raccoon-dog, raccoon-fox.*  
Asiatic civet—*gray, small black spots; zibet, zibeth.*

## 13 Deer

deer skin—*undressed; browns.*  
doe skin—*undressed; reddish brown, spotted white.*

## 14 Dog

dog—*imitations; various colors.*  
Siberian dog—*imitations; various colors.*

## 15 Ermine

ermine—*See Weasel* 65.

## 16 Ferret

ferret—*See Pole-cat* 48.

## 17 Flying-fox

flying-fox—*brownish black to reddish black.*

## 18 Fox

arctic fox—*bluish gray to white; ice-fox.*  
blue fox—*the arctic fox in bluish fur.*  
cross-fox—*reddish gray, dark cross on back.*  
European fox—*reddish brown.*  
gray fox—*gray to reddish gray.*  
prairie fox—*yellowish gray to grayish red, white below; kit fox.*  
red fox—*reddish; North America.*  
silver fox—*black mixed with silver; black fox.*

## 19 Genet

genet—*gray, blotched black.*  
imitation genet—*See Cat* 8.  
pale genet—*light gray, spotted dark.*

## 20 Hamster

hamster—*grayish fawn, black below.*

## 21 Hare

arctic hare—*summer yellowish brown, winter white; polar hare.*  
Belgian hare—*used for imitations; Baltic lynx (trade name for black Belgian hare).*  
hare—*imitations; various colors.*  
little chief hare—*grayish brown; pika.*

## 22 Jaguar

black jaguar—*black.*  
common jaguar—*yellowish brown, ocellated black; American leopard.*

## 23 Jerboa

jerboa—*buff to yellowish, white below.*

## 24 Kid

kidskin—*dyed; caracul, galyak, karakul.*

## 25 Kinkajou

kinkajou—*yellowish brown.*

## 26 Koala

koala—*ashy gray to brownish.*

## 27 Lamb

astrakhan—*young lamb, white or black; karakul.*  
lambskin—*white or black (with wool); lamb.*  
unborn lamb—*broadtail (unborn or processed).*

## 28 Lemur

lemur—*red, gray, or mottled white and black.*

## 29 Leopard

African leopard—*reddish yellow, spotted and ocellated black.*  
American leopard—*See Jaguar* 22.  
hunting leopard—*See Chetah* 9.  
snow leopard—*See Ounce* 44.

## 30 Leopard-cat

American leopard-cat—*See Ocelot* 41.  
leopard-cat—*yellowish or reddish gray, tiger streaked; European wildcat.*

## 31 Lion

lion—*tawny brown.*  
mountain lion—*See Puma* 51.

## 32 Lynx

Baltic lynx—*See Belgian hare* 21.  
bay lynx—*pale red to grayish red; bobcat, southern lynx, wildcat (American).*  
Canada lynx—*brownish silver gray; lucivee, northern lynx, polar lynx.*  
caracal—*pale brown to reddish brown.*  
common lynx—*reddish gray to grayish brown; common European lynx.*  
European southern lynx—*reddish, spotted black; spotted Spanish lynx.*  
Finland lynx—*See Wallaby* 64.  
Persian lynx—*tawny reddish brown; marsh lynx.*  
red cat—*chestnut brown; northwestern lynx.*  
southwestern lynx—*reddish brown to gray, spotted yellowish; Texas wildcat.*  
spotted wildcat—*See "bay lynx" above, and See "American leopard-cat" in Ocelot* 41.

## 33 Marmoset

marmoset—*black, white, or reddish yellow, with ringed tail.*

## 34 Marmot

European marmot—*grayish yellow; suslik.*  
Mongolian marmot—*grayish yellow.*  
pouched marmot—*See Spermophile* 58.  
prairie marmot—*See Prairie-dog* 50.

## 35 Marten

common marten—*pale grayish brown to dark brown; American sable (trade name).*  
natural black marten—*See Skunk* 57.  
*Continued on the next page.*

Pennant's marten—*hoary chestnut brown*; pekan.  
 pine marten—*brown, tinged yellowish and grayish*.  
 Russian marten—*See Opossum 42*.  
 stone marten—*grayish brown above, breast white*;  
 beech marten.

### 36 Mink

American mink—*dark seal brown, white below*;  
 kolinsky (*imitation sable*).  
 Russian mink—*See Mongolian marmot 34*.  
 Siberian pole-cat—*dark brown, black below*; imitation  
 sable, kolinsky, "red" sable.

### 37 Mole

American mole—*lead colored*; common mole.  
 European mole—*black*; talpa.  
 prairie mole—*lead colored*; silvery mole.  
 star-nosed mole—*brown to blackish*.

### 38 Mongoose

mongoose—*gray and grayish black*.

### 39 Monkey

cebus monkey—*brown*.  
 chimpanzee—*grayish brown*.  
 macaque—*grayish brown and black, to whitish gray*.  
 monkey—*black, brown, gray*.  
 sapajou—*brown*.

### 40 Muskrat

Hudson seal—*died muskrat*; a trade name.  
 muskrat—*dark gray*.

### 41 Ocelot

common ocelot—*gray to light gray with dim spots*;  
 American leopard-cat, American tiger-cat, panther  
 cat, spotted wildcat.  
 gray ocelot—*lighter than common ocelot*.  
 marquay—*streaked black*.  
 painted ocelot—*heavier marked than common ocelot*.  
*Varieties vary yellowish to reddish, banded or spot-*  
*ted with fawn or black*.

### 42 Opossum

opossum—*grayish brown, lighter below*; Russian mar-  
 ten (*trade name*).

### 43 Otter

common otter—*dark brown, mixed whitish gray*.  
 coypu—*light reddish brown*; Brazilian otter, imitation  
 otter, nutria fur (*trade name*), racoonda (*trade*  
*name*), ragondin (*trade name*).  
 sea-otter—*silvery gray brown, liver-brown below, to rich*  
*black tinged with brown*; most valuable fur known;  
 kalan.

### 44 Ounce

ounce—*grayish white, with black ocellations*; snow  
 leopard, snow panther.

### 45 Paca

paca—*brownish, with rows of white spots*.

### 46 Panique

panique—*gray rabbit-like fur*; a Philippine Island bat.

### 47 Panther

American panther—*See Puma 51*.  
 Asiatic panther—*very dark, black spotted*; black.  
 panther cat—*See Ocelot 41*.  
 snow panther—*See Ounce 44*.

### 48 Pole-cat or Ferret

African pole-cat—*white to yellowish white*; ferret.  
 American pole-cat—*dark brown, feet and tail black*;  
 black-footed ferret.  
 Cape pole-cat—*See Zoril 70*.  
 European pole-cat—*brown to dark brown, fitch*,  
 fitchet.  
 Siberian pole-cat—*See Mink 36*.

### 49 Pony

pony (horse)—*undressed*; various colors.

### 50 Prairie-dog

prairie-dog—*reddish brown mixed with gray, white be-*  
*low*; prairie marmot.

### 51 Puma

puma—*dark fawn to reddish tawny*; American panther,  
 cougar, mountain lion.

### 52 Rabbit

rabbit—*various colors, generally gray*; coney,  
 cony, coney-wool (*trade name*). *Used for many imi-*  
*tations, as beaverette, lapin, etc.*

### 53 Raccoon

raccoon—*grayish brown, tail ringed black and white*;  
 coon, coonskin.

### 54 Sable

Alaska sable—*trade name*; *See Skunk 57*.  
 American sable—*trade name*; *See Marten 35*.  
 red sable—*imitation sable*; *See Mink 36*.  
 Siberian sable—*dark brown*; Russian sable, true sable,  
 sabeline (*trade name*), zibelline (*trade name*).

### 55 Seal

Alaska seal—*dark brown*; best fur; sealskin.  
 common seal—*gray, brown and black spots*.  
 fur seal—*several varieties*; dark brown.  
 hooded seal—*blueblack above, yellowish white below*;  
 crested seal.  
 Hudson seal—*died muskrat*; *See Muskrat 40*.

### 56 Shrew

shrew—*gray and brown*.

### 57 Skunk

common skunk—*blackish brown, striped white*; rarely,  
 all black. Trade names—Alaska sable, natural black  
 marten, sometimes called zoril.

### 58 Spermophile

spermophile—*pale gray, sometimes striped*; pouched  
 marmot, salamander, striped gopher.

### 59 Squirrel

black squirrel—*black variety of gray squirrel or of fox-*  
*squirrel*.  
 flying-squirrel—  
 American flying-squirrel—*brownish gray, white be-*  
*low*.  
 East Indian flying-squirrel—*brownish gray*.  
 fox-squirrel—  
 common fox-squirrel—*reddish*.  
 southern fox-squirrel—*pale gray and darker*.  
 western fox-squirrel—*gray to black*.  
 gray squirrel—*gray above, white below*.  
 red squirrel—*reddish brown*.  
 Siberian squirrel—*grayish slate*; calabar (*trade name*),  
 miniver (*trade name*).

### 60 Stoat

stoat—*See Weasel 65*.

## 61 Tiger

tiger—*yellowish, striped black.*

## 62 Tiger-cat

tiger-cat—*See Ocelot 41, and Wildcat 66.*

## 63 Vicugna

vicugna—*reddish yellow above, white below.*

## 64 Wallaby

wallaby—*black-brown above, to yellowish gray below; Finland lynx (trade name).*

## 65 Weasel

common weasel—*reddish brown above, white below; New York ermine (common weasel in white winter coat).*

ermine—*white, tip of tail black. The stoat in white winter coat.*

stoat—*reddish brown above, yellow below, is summer coat. See "ermine" above. roselet (trade name).*

tawny weasel—*tawny brown at all seasons.*

## 66 Wildcat

African wildcat—*golden to gray, spotted black; serval. American wildcat—See Lynx 32, and Texas wildcat below.*

European wildcat—*See Leopard-cat 30.*

South American wildcat—*yellowish or silver-gray, streaked dark; pampas cat.*

spotted wildcat—*See Lynx 32, and Ocelot 41.*

Texas wildcat—*reddish brown to gray, spotted yellowish; American wildcat, southwestern lynx.*

## 67 Wolf

arctic wolf—*white; great wolf, white wolf.*

Florida wolf—*black; black wolf, dusky wolf.*

gray wolf, American—*fine gray fur; lobo.*

gray wolf, European—*fawn to dark gray.*

Texas wolf—*reddish brown, patched darker; red wolf.*

## 68 Wolverine

wolverine—*brownish black; carcajou, glutton, skunk-bear.*

## 69 Woodchuck

woodchuck—*grizzled gray to grayish brown; groundhog.*

## 70 Zoril

zoril—*striped white and black, or white with three black stripes; Cape pole-cat, zoriline, zorilla. See Special Index of Furs under Furs in Index.*

## (P-c) GARMENTS,

## OTHER MATERIALS

## 195 Garment Materials, Other

## nouns

asbestos

headwork

cork

feathers

fiber

grass

metal—*See also 212 Armor.*

paper

rubber

straw

## (Q) (Q-a) ORNAMENT

## 196 Ornament

## nouns

adornment—*embellishment, furnishing, paraphernalia, trapping.*

badge—*ensign, insignia, mark, patch, rosette.*

bangle

bauble—*fallal, fandangle, folderol, frippery, gaud, gewgaw, gimcrack, knickknack, pinchbeck, trifle.*

cameo—*raised design; anaglyph.*

charm—*abraxas, amulet, chank (Hindu), favor, fetish,*

*greegree (Africa), juju (Africa), keepsake,*

*luck-piece, periapt, phylactery, scapular,*

*scarab (Anct.Egypt), talisman, token.*

curio

decoration—*cordon, order.*

emblem

filigree

finery—*trickery.*

gem—*See 204.*

glyptograph—*a design on a gem.*

headdress

intaglio—*sunken design; diaglyph.*

japan-work—*japan, lacquer, lacquer-work.*

jewel—*bijou.*

jewelry—*See (Q-b).*

medal

medallion

niello-work—*niello.*

ornament

parure—*a set of gems.*

regalia

ribbon

scrimshaw—*carved ivory.*

shell-ornament—*chank (Hindu), sankha (Hindu).*

trinket

valuable—*treasure.*

## (Q-b) JEWELRY

## 197 Pendant, Chain, &amp; Piercing Ornament

## nouns

beads

chain

charm—*nugget.*

coin—*sunlet.*

cross—*crosslet.*

crucifix—*rood.*

earring—*eardrop, earlet.*

fob-chain—*fob.*

key-chain—*safety-chain.*

lavalier—*neck pendant.*

lip-ornament—*labret (lip or cheek), pelele (lip-ring).*

locket—*neck pendant.*

medal

neck-chain

necklace—*carcanet, chaplet, necklet, riviére (a necklace of several strings).*

neck-pendant—*aglet, locket, pendant, pendeloque,*

*pendulet.*

*Continued on the next page.*

nose-ornament—nose-ring.  
 parotion—*ancient Roman ear ornament*.  
 pectoral—*breast ornament*; gorget, plastron.  
 rosary—chaplet.  
 scapular—*Roman Catholic neck charm*; scapulary.  
 string (*as of pearls*)—rope.  
 swastika—*neck charm*; fylfot, gammadion.  
 teic—*Indian (Hindu) forehead ornament*.  
 watch  
 watch-chain—watch-guard.  
 watch-charm—breloque.

## 198 Ring, Collar

*nouns*

anklet—sambo (*African*).  
 arm-ring—armlet, manilla, ring-money (*African*),  
 shackle, toque (*ancient*).  
 band—arm-band (*See arm-ring above*), circlet,  
 finger-band (*See finger-ring below*), head-band,  
 leg-band (*See leg-ring below*), neck-band (*See neck-*  
*ring below*).  
 bangle  
 beads  
 bracelet—armilla, shackle, wristlet.  
 collar—toque (*ancient*).  
 ear-ring  
 finger-ring—circlet, engagement-ring, halfhoop-ring,  
 hoop-ring, marquise ring, marriage-ring, seal-ring,  
 signet-ring, wedding-ring.  
 leg-ring—leglet, manilla, ring-money (*African*).  
 link  
 lip-ring  
 neck-ring—necklace, necklet, throatlet.  
 nose-ring  
 ring—*See finger-ring, etc.*  
 scarf-ring  
 thumb-ring  
 toe-ring  
 wrist-watch (*and band*)

## 199 Pin, Brooch

*nouns*

bar-pin  
 barrette—*bar hairpin*.  
 bodkin—*long hairpin*.  
 bouquet (*of gems*)—spray.  
 breastpin  
 brooch—clasp, ouch, plaque.  
 chatelaine—*key-chain, etc.*  
 clasp—ouch.  
 hairpin  
 hatpin  
 lodge-pin—fraternity-pin, society-pin.  
 pin—acus (*Eccl.*), breastpin, hairpin.  
 scarf-pin  
 scarf-ring  
 shoulder-knot—*shoulder brooch*.  
 stud  
 sunburst  
 tettix—*hair ornament*; cicada.

## 200 Crown, Comb

*nouns*

comb  
 coronet  
 crest  
 crown  
 diadem  
 side-comb  
 tiara—tiar.

## (Q-c) ORNAMENTS, NOT JEWELRY

### 201 Plume, Wreath

*nouns*

#### Plume

aigret—egret.  
 cockade  
 crest  
 feather—peacock-feather, penna, pinion.  
 headdress—panache (*of feathers*).  
 ostrich-feather—ostrich-plume, ostrich-tip.  
 plume—pluma, plumelet, plumule.  
 pompon  
 top-knot  
 tuft—tussock.

#### Wreath

chaplet  
 crown—corona, coronal, crownlet.  
 garland—rosary.  
 halo—nimbus.  
 wreath—anadem, laurel, stephanos (*ancient*).

### 202 Ornamental Garment Parts

*nouns*

aguillette—*pointed military braid*; aglet.  
 applique-work—sabrina-work.  
 bow  
 braid—soutache.  
 buckle  
 button  
 chevron  
 clock (*embroidered*)  
 cord  
 cuff  
 embroidery—stitch-work.  
 epaulet  
 filoplume—*thread feather*.  
 fringe  
 furbelow—*any ornament*.  
 furring  
 gold lace  
 hemstitch  
 knot  
 knot-work  
 lace—*military cord*; slash.  
 lace—*thread-work*.  
 medallion  
 passementerie—*beaded trim*.  
 picot—*hemstitch edging*.  
 plait  
 purl—*lace edging*.

quilting  
 ribbon  
 rickrack—*braid*.  
 rosette—*rose*.  
 ruff—*lace cuff*.  
 ruffle  
 shirring  
 shoulder-knot  
 shoulder-strap—shoulder-knot, shoulder-loop,  
     shoulder-piece.  
 slash  
 spangle—*paillette*.  
 stitching  
 streamer—*ribbon, etc.*  
 string  
 swan's-down  
 tassel—*thrum*.  
 tinsel—*spangles, etc.*  
 trim  
 trimming

## 203 Other Ornaments

### nouns

bead  
 bell  
 bouquet—nosegay, posey, spray, sprig.  
 boutonniere—*buttonhole flower*.  
 coin  
 flower  
 key  
 mirror—glass, looking-glass.

## (R) ORNAMENT MATERIAL

### 204 Ornament, Stone

#### General Terms

##### nouns

cut-gem—brilliant, doublet, en cabochon, rondelle,  
     rose.  
 diamond—rock, solitaire, spark, sparkler.  
 gem—gem-stone, jewel, matrix-gem, stone.  
 imitation-gem—artificial-stone, paste, paste-gem, strass.  
 ornamental-stone  
 precious-stone  
 semiprecious-stone  
 uncut-gem—rough, schamir (*natural crystal*).

#### Luster of Gem-stones

##### adjectives

adamantine—*luster of diamond*.  
 glassy—*luster of glass*.  
 greasy—*luster as if greased*.  
 metallic—*luster of metals*.  
 pearly—*luster of pearls*.  
 resinous—*luster of resin*.  
 silky—*luster of silk*.  
 sub-metallic—*dull metallic luster*.  
 vitreous—*luster of broken (cracked) glass*.  
*In order from brightest to dullest.*—  
 splendent, shining, glistening, glimmering, dull.

#### Precious and Semiprecious Stones

*See Special Index under Gems in Index.*

##### nouns

#### 1 Albite—White Schorl

peristerite—*opaque; blue, green, yellow, rarely colorless*.

perthite—*opaque; red banded*.

#### 2 Amber

amber—*opaque; orange*.

amber—*transparent; yellow, yellowish brown*.

#### 3 Andalusite

andalusite—*translucent; green, red*.

chiastolite—*translucent; dark brown mottled green*.  
 macle

#### 4 Apatite

apatite—*transparent; light green, and various*.

#### 5 Augite

diopside—*translucent; light grayish green to dark green, rarely transparent and colorless*.

mussite

#### 6 Axinite

axinite—*transparent; light yellow-brown to dark brown*.

#### 7 Azurite

azure-stone—*opaque; light blue*.

ultramarine

azurite—*opaque; light blue*.

blue malachite

azurmalachite—*opaque; blue banded green*.

#### 8 Benitoite

benitoite—*transparent; pale blue to dark blue*.

#### 9 Beryl

aquamarine—*transparent; pale green to blue*.

beryl—*transparent; light blue, light greenblue, light violet, colorless*.

emerald—*transparent; bright light green*.

golden beryl—*transparent; bright yellow*.

morganite—*transparent; pink, rose*.

rosterite—*transparent; pale rose-red*.

#### 10 Burmite

burmite—*transparent; yellowish brown*.

#### 11 Calaité—Turquoise

turquoise—*opaque; bluish-white, light blue, bluegreenish-white*.

agaphite (*Persian*)

#### 12 Cassiterite

cassiterite—*translucent; yellow, brown, black*.

#### 13 Chalcedony

chalcedony—*See Chalcedony in Quartz 50*.

#### 14 Chrysoberyl

alexandrite—*transparent; dark greenblue*.

chrysoberyl—*transparent; brown, green, yellow*.

cymophane—*chatoyant; brown, green, yellow*.

oriental cat's-eye

#### 15 Chrysocolla

chrysocolla—*opaque; blue, and mottled blue*.

false turquoise

#### 16 Coral

coral—*opaque; black, red, rose, white, yellow; light to dark*.

*Continued on the next page.*

**17 Corundum**

amethystine sapphire—*transparent; violet.*  
 iberite—*transparent; colorless.*  
   leucosapphire  
   water sapphire  
   white sapphire  
 oriental amethyst—*transparent; deep blue-violet.*  
   purple sapphire  
 oriental emerald—*transparent; light green.*  
 oriental ruby—*transparent; deep red, dark violet.*  
   precious ruby  
 sapphire—*transparent; cornflower blue.*  
 star sapphire—*semiopaque; whitish.*  
 yellow sapphire—*transparent; light yellow.*  
   Indian topaz  
   oriental topaz  
   star topaz

**18 Crocidolite**

crocidolite—*transparent; dark brown, dark blue.*  
 hawk's-eye—*translucent; dark blue.*  
 tiger's-eye—*translucent; dark yellowish brown, mottled yellow.*

**19 Cyanite**

cyanite—*transparent; dark grayish blue.*

**20 Diamond**

diamond—*transparent; colorless.*  
 diamond—*transparent; very lightly tinted red, brown, yellow, green, blue, or black.*  
 tiffanyite—*transparent; blue-white.*

**21 Enstatite**

bronzite—*translucent; greenish-brown.*  
 enstatite—*translucent; gray, yellowish gray, brown.*

**22 Euclase**

euclase—*transparent; pale yellowgreen, light green, blue.*

**23 Gadolinite**

gadolinite—*translucent; black.*

**24 Garnet****Almandite Garnets**

almandine—*transparent; dark violet to red-violet.*  
 noble garnet—*transparent; dark red to black.*  
 oriental garnet—*transparent; rose-red.*  
 precious garnet—*transparent; red. A red pyrope or almandine.*  
   carbuncle—*a precious garnet cut en cabochon.*  
 pyrope—*transparent; dark purple to black.*  
   Arizona ruby  
   Bohemian garnet  
 rose garnet—*transparent; rose-red.*

**Andradite Garnets**

colophonite—*transparent; brown, red-brown, yellow.*  
 demantoid—*transparent; bright green to yellowgreen.*  
   Uralian emerald

jelleite—*transparent; green.*  
 melanite—*transparent; black.*  
 pyreneite—*transparent; grayish black.*  
 topazolite—*transparent; green to yellowgreen.*

**Bredbergite Garnets**

bredbergite—*transparent; various colors.*

**Chromium Garnets**

uvarovite—*transparent; light green.*

**Garnets**

garnet—*any garnet.*  
 hyacinth garnet—*any light bright garnet.*  
 rock-ruby—*any ruby-red garnet.*  
 vermeil—*any orange-red hyacinth garnet.*

**Grossularite Garnets**

essonite—*transparent; yellow, yellowish brown.*  
   cinnamon-stone  
   hessonite  
 grossularite—*transparent; pale green.*  
   gooseberry-stone  
 rosolite—*transparent; rose-pink.*  
 rumanite—*transparent; brown.*  
   romanzovite  
 succinite—*transparent; amber.*  
 water garnet—*transparent; colorless.*  
 wiluite—*transparent; pale green.*

**Manganesian Garnets**

allochroite—*transparent; light to dark green.*  
 aplome—*transparent; yellowish green to greenish brown.*  
 polyadelphite—*transparent; brownish yellow, green.*  
 rothoffite—*transparent; yellowish brown, dark brown.*

**Rhodolite Garnets**

rhodolite—*transparent; light violet.*

**Spessartite Garnets**

manganesian (-aluminum) garnet—*transparent; red.*  
 spessartine—*transparent; orange-brown to brownish-red.*

**Yttergarnets**

yttergarnet—*transparent; various shades and tints of brown and green.*

**25 Glass**

artificial glass—*opaque, transparent; all colors.*

  paste

  strass

natural glass—*See under Quartz, and Orthoclase.*

**26 Goethite**

onegite—*opaque; black; in white quartz.*

**27 Gypsum**

common alabaster—*opaque; white.*  
 satin-spar—*opaque; white.*  
   satin-stone

**28 Hematite**

hematite—*opaque metallic; blue-black; an iron ore.*  
   "black pearls"

**29 Hornblende**

jade—*opaque; dull light green to dark green.*  
 jadeite—*opaque; light, dark, and mottled green.*  
 nephrite—*opaque; dark green.*  
   kidney-stone



**30 Hypersthene**

hypersthene—*translucent; brown, bronze-blue.*

**31 Idocrase**

idocrase—*See Vesuvianite 69.*

**32 Iolite**

dichroite—*transparent; dark blue, violet.*

iolite—*transparent; dark blue.*

pelion—*transparent; smoky blue.*

**33 Labradorite**

labradorite—*chatoyant; dark grayish green.*

**34 Lapis Lazuli—Lazurite**

lapis lazuli—*opaque; dark blue.*

lazuli

lazulite

**35 Lignite**

jet—*opaque; black.*

black amber

**36 Malachite**

azurmalachite—*opaque; banded blue and green.*

malachite—*opaque; dark green mottled greenblue.*

green mineral

**37 Marble**

marble—*opaque; all colors.*

**38 Marcasite**

marcasite—*opaque; bronze yellow.*

**39 Mica**

mica—*transparent to translucent; gray, black, colorless.*

isinglass-stone

**40 Moissanite**

moissanite—*opaque; blue, greenblue. A natural carborundum.*

**41 Nontronite**

chloropal—*translucent; light green, grayish yellow.*

gramenite—*translucent; grass-green.*

**42 Oligoclase**

oligoclase—*transparent; colorless.*

sunstone—*chatoyant; reddish brown.*

**43 Opal**

black opal—*opalescent; black reflecting red, green, and blue.*

common opal—*opalescent; milky white.*

fire opal—*opalescent; yellowish brown, reflecting red, and orange.*

girasol

sun opal

forcherite—*opalescent; artificially colored orange-yellow.*

harlequin opal—*opalescent; shifting colors.*

hydropthane—*opalescent; whitish; opaque when dry, translucent when wet.*

jasper opal—*translucent; yellowish.*

menilite—*opalescent; dull brownish gray.*

pearl opal—*opalescent; whitish, reflecting red, yellow, and blue.*

cacholong

precious opal—*opalescent; whitish, reflecting pink, brown, purple, blue, green.*

oriental opal

pyrophane—*opalescent; whitish; opaque when cold, translucent when warm.*

isopyre

rose opal—*opalescent; pink.*

water opal—*dull transparent, colorless.*

hyalite

**44 Orthoclase**

amazonite—*opaque; whitish green.*

amazon-stone

leelite—*opaque; flesh-red.*

loxoclase—*opaque; grayish-white, yellowish.*

moldavite—*opaque; dark green. A natural glass, mixed with quartz.*

moonstone—*semiopaque, chatoyant, translucent, light pale greenish white.*

adularia

hecatolite

obsidian—*opaque; black; found with quartz.*

natural glass

orthoclase—*opaque; light greenish yellow.*

perthite—*opaque; red banded; found with albite.*

**45 Pearl**

pearl—*opaque; lustrous; light bluish gray; also dull black, pink, yellow, and white; also tinted light blue, pink, or yellow.*

seed pearl—*a small pearl.*

Venetian pearl—*an artificial pearl.*

**46 Phenacite**

phenacite—*transparent; colorless.*

**47 Pollucite**

pollucite—*transparent; colorless, blackish.*

**48 Prehnite**

prehnite—*translucent; light sea-green.*

**49 Pyrite**

pyrite—*opaque; pale brass yellow.*

**50 Quartz****Chalcedony**

agate—*translucent to opaque; varicolored, and banded.*

*See also moss-agate below.*

hemachate—*light agate, spotted red.*

phassachate—*lead colored agate.*

sardachate—*red banded agate.*

azurlite—*transparent; greenblue, blue.*

bloodstone—*transparent; dark greenish black, mottled red.*

heliotrope—*sometimes dendritic.*

canary—*transparent; yellow.*

carnelian (natural)—*transparent; red-orange.*

cat's-eye (quartz)—*chatoyant; yellow, green.*

ceregate—*chatoyant; yellow.*

chalcedony—*transparent; varicolor banded, usually gray or blue.*

carnelian (artificial)—*stained red or brown.*

chalcedonyx—*transparent; varicolor banded white or gray.*

chrysoprase—*transparent; bright light green.*

hyaline quartz—*opalescent; bluish.*

jet (artificial)—*opaque; black.*

moss-agate—*translucent; yellowish green to dark green, green mottled, and dendritic.*

dendrachate

mocha-stone

*Continued on the next page.*

onyx—transparent; black, varicolor banded.

black onyx—transparent; black.

crape-stone

opaline—translucent, iridescent; yellow.

cloudy quartz—whitish.

plasma—transparent; light green.

prase—translucent to transparent; leek-green.

sard—translucent; brownish red to yellow.

sardius

sardonyx—translucent; banded red and white.

### Quartz (not chalcedony)

aventurin—transparent; green and yellow, red, brown, mottled.

Ancona ruby

heliolite

Mount Blanc ruby

rubasse—ruby reflections.

sunstone (quartz)

citrine—transparent; dark brown, light yellow.

false topaz

common amethyst—transparent; light to dark violet, blue-violet.

crystal—transparent; colorless.

Bohemian ruby—a red rock-crystal.

mountain crystal

rock-crystal

geyserite—opaque to translucent; white. Forms around geysers.

jasper—translucent; red-brown mottled white.

Egyptian jasper

ribbon jasper—banded in broad stripes, generally dark green and blue.

jasperite—opaque jasper; red, brown, yellow.

jasponyx—black onyx-like jasper.

moldavite—opaque; dark green. Found with Orthoclase.

obsidian—opaque; black. Found with Orthoclase.

natural glass

rose quartz—transparent; light red, rose.

sagenite—light smoky black fibers in transparent quartz.

needle-stone

sagenitic quartz

sapphirine—opalescent, translucent; milky light bluish white.

siderite—transparent; indigo blue.

quartz sapphire

smoky quartz—transparent; dark gray, brown, and blue-gray; all smoky.

cairngorm

smoke-stone

smoky topaz

tea-stone—a Chinese cairngorm.

Spanish topaz—transparent; yellowish brown.

### 51 Rhinestone

rhinestone—an artificial transparent colorless paste.

### 52 Rhodochrosite

rhodochrosite—opaque; rose-red.

### 53 Rhodonite

rhodonite—opaque; dark purple, pink mottled black.

### 54 Roselite

roselite—transparent; pink, rose-red.

rosaline

### 55 Rotite

rotite—transparent; deep blue, yellow.

### 56 Rutile

red schorl—opaque, metallic; black reflecting red and blue, also reddish brown.

rutile

### 57 Serpentine

bowenite—opaque; green, yellowgreen.

### 58 Shell

mother of pearl—iridescent; whitish.

nacre

shell—opaque; white; for cameos.

### 59 Sodalite

sodalite—transparent; blue; rarely colorless, gray, or light red.

### 60 Sphalerite

ruby-blende—transparent; red, brownish red.

sphalerite—transparent; orange to yellow.

### 61 Spinel

alamandine ruby—transparent; violet, red-violet.

alabanda ruby

Balas ruby—transparent; rose-red.

chlorospinel—transparent; light green.

iron-spinel—opaque; black.

hercynite

pleonaste—transparent; dark green to black.

ceylonite

rubicel—transparent; red-orange.

spinel—transparent; greenblue.

spinel ruby—transparent; scarlet, red.

water spinel—transparent; colorless.

### 62 Spodumene

hiddenite—transparent; light green.

lithia emerald

kunzite—transparent; light violet, colorless.

spodumene—transparent; light yellow, colorless.

### 63 Thompsonite

chloastroilite—translucent, pearly; dark green, mottled light green, pearly blue.

lintonite—translucent; green.

thompsonite—translucent; reddish brown; also opaque; white.

### 64 Titanite

titanite—transparent; yellow, yellowish green.

### 65 Topaz

topaz—transparent; amber, amethystine, blue, pale blue, golden-yellow, sherry, yellow, yellowish green, yellow-orange.

white topaz—transparent; colorless.

### 66 Tourmalin

achroite—transparent; colorless.

aphrizite—transparent; black.

Brazilian emerald—transparent; light green.

Brazilian sapphire—transparent; blue.

chrysolite—transparent; light yellow.

chrysopal—opalescent; light yellow.

indigolite—transparent; blue-violet, blue-black.

indicolite

Job's tears—transparent; light green.

olivine—transparent; light green.

hawaite

peridot—transparent; yellowish green.

rubellite—transparent; red, violet-red, rarely red-orange.

schorl—translucent; black.

siberite—transparent; violet-red.

tourmalin—translucent; varicolor banded, green and pink.

### 67 Turquoise

turquoise—See *Calatite* 11.

### 68 Variscite

utahlite—transparent; yellow, green.

### 69 Vesuvianite—Idocrase

californite—translucent; green, yellowish green.

vesuvianite—translucent; brown, violet-blue.

### 70 Zircon

jacinth—transparent; red to orange.

hyacinth

jargon—transparent; yellow, colorless.

malacon—transparent; brown.

zircon—transparent; greenblue.

See *Special Index* under *Gems in Index*.

## 205 Ornament, Metal

nouns

alloy—cheap jewelry alloys.

ormolu

oroide

pinchbeck—false gold.

similor

tombac

aluminum

brass

bronze

copper

German silver

gold

inlay

iron

lead

metal

nickel

pewter

plated-work

platinum

precious metal

silver

steel

tin

## 206 Other Ornament Materials

nouns

asbestos—amianthinite.

beadwork—wampum.

celluloid

ebony

enamel

glass

glass-silk

india-rubber—caoutchouc.

ivory

leather

meerscham—sepiolite.

porcelain

resin—rosin.

rosewood

rubber (*hard rubber*)—ebonite, vulcanite.

shell

tortoise-shell—turtle-shell (*poor quality*).

wood

## (S) WEAPON

### 207 Weapon

nouns

armor—panoply; See 212.

arms—armament, equipment, furnishings,

paraphernalia, side-arms.

weapon—arm, missile.

ax, axe—See *Axe* in 208.

bow—See *Bow* in 211.

club—See *Club* in 208.

dagger—See *Sword* in 210.

dart—See *Spear* in 209.

gun—See *Gun* in 211.

hatchet—See *Axe* in 208.

knife—See *Knife* in 210.

missile—See *Missile* in 211.

pistol—See *Gun* in 211.

rope—See *Rope* in 208.

slingshot—See *Missile* in 211.

spear—See *Spear* in 209.

sword—See *Sword* in 210.

whip—See *Whip* in 208.

## 208 Club, Axe, Rope, Whip

Club

nouns

bar

blackjack—flexible, lead-filled; sap.

bludgeon—short heavy club; billy.

boomerang—throw-stick, trombash (*Sudanese*), waddy (*Australian*).

boxing-glove—cestus (*ancient weighted glove*).

brass-knuckles—knuckle-duster.

cane—stick.

club—bat, nobby (*fisherman's*), truncheon (*short*).

cudgel—bastinado, shillalah.

fist

gavel—small mallet.

hammer—hammer-axe, mallet, martel (*battle-hammer*),

plombée (*battle-hammer*), war-hammer.

jimmy—a small crowbar.

mallet—wooden hammer; maul (*large*).

sandbag—sand-club.

single-stick—fencing-stick, quarter-staff.

slap-stick—clown's double stick.

sledge-hammer—sledge.

spiked club—alcis (*ancient*), mace (*Middle Ages*).

staff—baton.

stick—broomstick, rod, verge (*wand*), wand.

throw-stick—boomerang (*See above*),

knobkerrie (*Kafir*), knobstick, rabbit-stick (*SW. U.S.*).

truncheon—short club.

war-club—mace (*MA. spiked*), mere (*Maori*),

pogamoggan (*Amerindian*), waddy (*Australian*),

war-hammer.

**Ax, Axe***nouns*

adze  
 ax, axe  
 battle-ax—halberd (*See below*), short-ax, tomahawk.  
 broad-ax  
 cleaver  
 halberd—*M.A. piked ax*; bill, twibil (*two-bladed*).  
 hammer-ax  
 hatchet—gweeon (*Australian*),  
     tomahawk (*Amerindian*).  
 ice-ax—piolet.  
 poleax—*pike and ax*.  
 stone ax—celt (*prehistoric stone ax*).  
 tomahawk—*Amerindian battle hatchet*.

**Rope***nouns*

bolas—*rope and balls*; *Gauchos, S.A.*  
 lariat—*rope of horsehair*; lasso.  
 lasso—*of hide or rope*; lariat, lario, riata,  
     throwing-rope.  
 rope—line.

**Whip***nouns*

catoninetails—*whip with several lashes*.  
 cowhide—*all leather whip*; blacksnake.  
 flail—*M.A. ball on chain*.  
 gad-whip—*long ox whip*.  
 goad—*any animal whip*.  
 horsewhip—buggy-whip, chabouk, chaubuck (*India*).  
 knout—*Russian whip of several thongs*.  
 quirt—cuarta, riding-whip.  
 rope's-end  
 switch—rod, twig.  
 whip—lash, scourge, strap, thong.  
 azote (*S.A.*), chicote (*W.U.S.*), courbash (*Turkish*),  
     bullwhack (*U.S.*), plet (*Russian*), rawhide (*of*  
     *rawhide*), sjambok (*S.Afr. rhinoceros hide*).

**209 Spear, Dart****Spear***nouns*

amgarn—*prehistoric spearhead*.  
 assagai—*African spear*.  
 bayonet—*See also "pike" below*.  
 fishgig—fish-spear, gig.  
 fork—bident (*2 pronged*), trident (*3 pronged*).  
 gaff-hook—gaff.  
 goad—gad-stick, goad-stick.  
 halberd—*piked staff*; bill, glave, partizan.  
 harpoon  
 javelin—pile (*ancient Roman*).  
 lance—*military spear*.  
 lance—*whaling spear*.  
 pic—*bullfighter's pike*; pica.  
 pike—*M.A. bayonet-staff*; pikestaff, spontoon (*short*),  
     vogue.  
 pitchfork  
 spear—corseque (*with auxiliary blades*), shaft.  
 spear-javelin—*ancient*; framea, pilum (*Roman*).  
 spur—rowel-spur.  
 tusk—as *of elephant or narwhal*.

**Dart***nouns*

arrow—pile, quarre.  
 banderilla—*bullfighter's dart*.  
 dart—acontium (*ancient Greek*), quarre.

**210 Knife, Sword****Knife***nouns*

clasp-knife—dirk-knife, folding-knife, jack-knife,  
     penknife (*small*), pocket-knife.  
 couteau—*long, straight, double-edged, of M. A.*  
 hunting-knife—bowie-knife.  
 knife—slasher, spud (*short and thick*).  
 razor  
 scalpel—*surgeon's small, straight, thin knife*.  
 scalp-knife—scalping-knife.  
 sheath-knife—case-knife, parang (*Malay*).  
 throwing-knife—*African*.

**Sword***nouns*

broadsword—*broad cutting blade, obtuse point*;  
     *one-edged*—backsword, glaive, schiavone (*M.A. It.*),  
     spatha (*ancient Roman*).  
     *two-edged*—claymore, estramacon.  
 cutlas—barong (*Moro*), bolo (*P.I.*), hanger (*M.A.*),  
     machete (*W.I.*), sadata (*P.I. bolo*).  
 dagger—*See also poniard and stiletto*; creesc (*Malay*  
     *kris*), dirk (*Scotch*), hanger (*Orient*), kris (*Malay*),  
     kuthar (*Hindu*), misericorde (*M.A.*), puntilla (*Sp.*),  
     ranching (*Malay*), scorpion dagger (*poisoned*  
     *dagger*), skean (*Irish*).  
 dirk—a dagger or poniard.  
 falchion—*M.A. sword with curved blade*.  
 foil—*fencing sword*.  
 parang—*Malay knife-sword*.  
 poniard—*small dagger*; stylet.  
 rapier—*long, narrow, straight sword*; bilbo (*Sp.*),  
     estoc (*M.A.*), Spanish sword, spit (*M.A.*),  
     tuck (*M.A.*), verdun (*M.A. dueling sword*).  
 saber, sabre—*heavy, one-edged, curved sword, cutting*  
     *on outside curve*; cavalry sword, tullwar (*Sikh*).  
 shortsword—acinaces (*ancient Persia*), half-sword.  
 simitar—*Oriental wide curved sword*.  
 smallsword—a foil-like sword.  
 snickersnee—a cutting and thrusting knife; snickasnee.  
 stiletto—*slender dagger*; stylet.  
 sword—blade, falchion, slasher, steel.  
     campilan (*Moro*), katana (*Jap.*), kookerie, kokri  
     (*Goorkha*), spadone (*heavy M.A. sword*).  
 sword-bayonet  
 sword-cane—Jacob's-staff.  
 yataghan—*Turkish, curved, cutting on inside curve*;  
     balas.

**211 Gun, Bow, Missile****Gun***nouns***Firearm**

blunderbuss—*old-time large-bore muzzle-loading gun*  
     *with flaring mouth*.  
 carbine—*short rifle or musket*; escopette.  
 firearm—*shooting-iron*.  
 flintlock—*old-time muzzle-loading gun*; firelock.

gun—piece.  
 harquebus—*ancient musket*; caliver, hackbut.  
 musket—*smooth-bore gun*; caliver, dragon, dragoon,  
 harquebus (*See above*), matchlock (*old-time*),  
 musketeer.  
 pistol—derringer (*large bore*), horse-pistol (*large*).  
 pistol-cane  
 repeater—*repeating pistol or gun*; automatic (*pistol*),  
 needle-gun.  
 revolver—Colt, etc., bulldog, bulldozer, gat (*Slang*),  
 pocket-pistol, rod (*Slang*), six-shooter.  
 rifle—Remington, Savage, Winchester, etc.  
 riot gun—sawed-off shotgun.  
 shotgun—fowling-piece, gun.  
 side-arms  
 silencer—*Maxim silencer for guns*.  
 sub-machine-gun—a *small portable machine-gun*.

### Air-gun

air-gun  
 air-rifle—BB-gun.  
 blowgun—sarbacand, sumpitan (*Malay*).  
 pop-gun—a *toy air-gun for cork bullets*.

### Bow

#### nouns

bow—*See also "arrow" in 209*.  
 catapult—*ancient missile thrower*; ballista.  
 crossbow—arbalest.  
 longbow—handbow.  
 sling-bow—*two-stringed, with pouch for bullet*.  
 throwing-stick—*used for throwing the javelin*;  
 atlatl (*ancient Mexico*), womerah (*Australia*).

### Missile

#### nouns

bolas (*See under Rope*)  
 bomb—grenade.  
 boomerang  
 brickbat  
 dart—flechette.  
 missile—projectile.  
 slingshot—sling.  
 slungshot—slug.  
 stone—rock.

#### nouns

ball  
 bolt—slug.  
 bullet—lead.  
 cannonball  
 cartridge—shell.  
 projectile—shell.  
 shot  
 shrapnel  
 torpedo—mine.

## (T) ARMOR

### 212 Armor

#### 212a Armor in general

##### nouns

armor—harness, mail.  
 guard—*any piece of armor*.  
 suit of armor (*complete*)—corselet, panoply.  
 submarine armor—diver's suit, scaphander.  
 coat of armor—byrnies (*link*), coat of mail, habergeon,  
 hauberk.  
 allectret—*cuirass and tassets*.  
 kinds of armor—  
 banded mail—*steel bands*.  
 cataphract—*plate or scale armor*.  
 chain armor—chain-mail, iron-cloth, link armor,  
 mailing, paunce.  
 edge-mail—*links on edge*.  
 horn mail—*horn plates*.  
 leather armor  
 link armor—*See "chain armor" above*.  
 mail—*chain, plate, ring, or scale armor*.

plate armor—bards, cataphract, horn mail (*plates of  
 horn*), jazerant (*plates on cloth*), plate.  
 ribbed armor  
 ring armor—honeycomb-work (*hexagonal rings*),  
 link armor, ring mail, ring-work.  
 scale armor—cataphract, ecrevisse.  
 strip armor (*for the legs*)  
 trellised armor—*crossbarred with strips*.

### 212b Armor for the Head

#### Helmet

##### nouns

camail—*hood of mail*.  
 chaplet—*cap of mail*.  
 coif (*head armor*)—camail, cerveliere (*steel cap*), mail  
 coif (*military coif*).  
 helmet—armet, basinet (*close-fitting*), burgonet,  
 cabasset, casque, cerveliere, chapel-de-fer, coif (*See*),  
 galea, hat-piece, head-piece, heaume, helm,  
 morian (*visorless*), pot (*one piece*), pot-helmet (*one  
 piece*), salade or sallet, sconce,  
 spider-helmet (*skeleton*), stick-helmet (*for  
 singlestick fencing*); *see also "helmet," in 177*.  
 mambrino (*iron-hat*)—tin-hat (*modern*).  
 pickelhaub—*German helmet*.

#### Helmet Parts

##### nouns

ear-piece—oreillere, oreillette, parotid.  
 forelock—clasp.  
 helm-guard—*helmet chain*.  
 mentonniere (*lower face*)—beaver.  
 nose-piece—nasal, nose-mask.  
 panache—*helmet plume*.  
 sight (*eye perforation*)—oeillere, vue.  
 skull (*crown of helmet*)—cimier.  
 visor (*helmet front piece*)—beaver, mesail, shade,  
 umbril, ventail (*adjustable*), vizard.

### 212c Armor for the Body

##### nouns

Abdomen & Waist—girdle, great broguette, panser,  
 waist-piece.  
 Armpit—armpit-guard, gusset, palette.  
 Back—backplate, dossiere, placate (*extra*).  
 Breast & Chest—breastplate, corselet, cuirass,  
 gorget (*upper chest*), habergeon, haute-piece,  
 lorica (*corselet, cuirass*), mammelliere (*breastplate*),  
 placate, plastron, poitrine.  
 Groins—apron, braconniere.  
 Hips (*See Leg Armor*)—upper-thigh-guard.  
 Loins—gardes-reins, loin-guard.  
 Lower Body—lamboys (*plate kilt*), paunch.  
 Neck—camail (*hood of mail*), collar, collarette,  
 neck-collar, neck-guard, neck-plate, throat-piece.  
 Seat—culet.  
 Shoulder—aillette, epauliere, passegarde, pauldron,  
 shoulder-cap, shoulder-guard, shoulder-piece,  
 shoulder-shield.  
 Upper Body—acton (*cuirass*), coat of fence (*leather,  
 cloth*), cuirass, gambeson (*leather, cloth*),  
 jack (*leather mail coat*), pourpoint (*quilted doublet*),  
 shirt of mail.

**212d Armor for Arm and Hand***nouns*

*Arm*—armlet, limb-guard, moton (*and shoulder*).

*Elbow*—coudiere, elbow-piece.

*Forearm*—lower-arm-guard, vambrace.

*Hand*—chirotheca, gauntlet, glove of mail, main de fer, sword-gauntlet.

*Upper-arm*—brassard, rerebraces, upper-arm-guard.

**212e Armor for Leg and Foot***nouns*

*Foot*—heel-piece, pedieu, sabbaton (*solleret*), salvantine, shoe of mail, solleret, toe-piece.

*Knee*—knee-guard—knee-boss, knee-cap, knee-cop, kneelet, knee-piece.

under-knee-guard—genouillere, gusset, knee-gusset.

*Leg*—leg-guard, leg-harness (*and thigh*), limb-guard, strip armor.

*Lower-leg*—bainberg (*plate over chain*), chausses, greave, jack-boots (*leather*), jambe, mail-hose (*of chain*), shin-piece.

*Thigh*—cuish, tace, taslet, tasset, thigh-guard, tuille, upper-thigh-guard.

**213 Shield***nouns*

*adaga*—*Asiatic parrying weapon*.

*buckler*—round shield.

*clypeus*—*ancient round convex metal shield*.

*ecu*—*Middle Ages; triangular, small*.

*leg-shield*

*pavise*—*ancient, large, body shield*; *pavis*.

*pelta*—*ancient, small wicker or leather*.

*plastron*—*leather, for fencing*.

*rondelle*—*small, round shield*.

*sciath*—*ancient Irish wicker-work shield*.

*scutum*—*ancient large rectangular shield*.

*shield*—*egis, escutcheon, scutcheon, scute, scutellum (small), scutulum (small), targe, target*.

*skildfel*—*Kafir shield of hide*.

**(U) FURNISHING****214 Receptacle***nouns*

*bag*—sack.

*basket*

*bill-fold*

*bottle*

*box*

*brief case*

*bucket*

*caddy-bag*—golf-bag.

*canteen*

*carpet-bag*—hold-all.

*carryall*

*carton*

*case*

*casket*

*compact*

*creel*

*dinner-pail*

*ditty-bag*

*ditty-box*

*flask*—hip-flask.

*gladstone*

*grip*

*gripsack*

*hamper*

*hand-bag*

*hand-basket*—hoppet.

*hat-box*—bandbox.

*haversack*

*holster*

*knapsack*—rucksack.

*letter-case*

*luggage*—baggage, dunnage.

*lunch-box*

*market-basket*

*music-roll*

*night-bag*

*overnight-bag*

*package*

*packet*

*pail*

*parcel*

*pocketbook*

*portfolio*

*portmanteau*

*pouch*—sac.

*powder-box*

*puff-box*

*purse*—bag-net (*of net*).

*quiver*

*receptacle*

*sabretache*—*leather pocket*.

*sack*—bag.

*satchel*

*scabbard*

*scrip*—*satchel or pouch*.

*sheath*—theca.

*spectacle-case*

*sporrán*

*suit-case, suitcase*.

*telescope-bag*

*tobacco-pouch*

*traveling-bag*

*trunk*

*valise*

*wallet*—poke.

*war-bag*—expedition bag.

*work-bag*—reticule.

**215 Shackle***nouns*

*collar*—cangue (*of wood*), halter.

*iron*—chain, darbies, handcuff, irons, leg-iron.

*shackle*—ball and chain, band, bond, bilbo, fetter, gyve, hobble, manacle, trammel.

*stocks*—pillory.

*strait-jacket*

## 216 Spectacles, Glasses

nouns

## Spectacles

eyeglasses—glasses.  
 goggles—dust-glasses.  
 lorgnette—*glasses with a handle*.  
 monocle—a *single glass*; lorgnon.  
 nose-glasses—pince-nez.  
 snow-goggles—snow-spectacles.  
 spectacles—specs.

## Glasses

binoculars—glasses.  
 burning-glass  
 field-glasses  
 magnifying-glass  
 microscope  
 night-glasses—scotoscope.  
 opera-glasses  
 reading-glass—reading-lens.  
 telescope—spy-glass.

## 217 Cane, Staff, Shelter, Flag

nouns

## Cane

cane—rattan, stick.  
 walking-stick—swagger-stick.

## Staff

alpenstock—alpinestock, climbing-staff, staff,  
 walking-staff.  
 baton—staff, stick, truncheon.  
 crook—shepherd's crook.  
 crozier—*bishop's pastoral staff*.  
 crutch  
 distaff—*spinning staff*.  
 pike-staff—pike.  
 rod  
 scepter—*emblem of office*; mace, rod.  
 staff—baculus, rod, stick, verge, virga.  
 tipstaff—*metal tipped constable's staff*.  
 wand—baculus, caduceus (*Mercury*), lituus (*augur's*),  
 rod, thyrsus (*Bacchic*).

## Shelter

fan—vane.  
 parasol—parasollette.  
 sunshade—shade.  
 umbrella

## Flag

banner—gonfalon, oriflamme.  
 flag—banderole (*small*), emblem.  
*general terms*—flag, standard, vexillum (*ancient*).  
 banner—*flag or banner*.  
 guidon—*flag or streamer*.  
 streamer—pennant, pennon, scroll, vane.

## 218 Smoker's Furnishings

nouns

## Pipe

brier pipe  
 calumet—*Amerindian*; peace-pipe.  
 chibouk—*Turkish pipe*.  
 clay-pipe—dudeen (*short stem*).

cob-pipe—corncob.  
 hooka—*Oriental water-pipe*; kalia, kalyan.  
 meerscham  
 narghile—*Oriental water-pipe*.  
 pipe—opium-pipe, tobacco-pipe.  
 water-pipe—*See hooka and narghile above*.

## Cigar, Cigaret

cigar—cheroot (*inferior*), manila (*cheroot*),  
 panetela (*long-slender*), perfecto (*tapered ends*),  
 stogy (*coarse*), weed (*any cigar*).  
 cigaret—cigarillo (*cigaret or tiny cigar*).

## Other Smoker's Furnishings

cigaret-holder  
 cigar-holder  
 lighter  
 match-box

## 219 Some Implements of Sport

nouns

*Athletics*—discus, dumb-bell, indian-club,  
 medicine-ball, shot, vaulting-pole, weight.  
*Baseball*—ball, bat, catching-mitt, face-guard, glove,  
 mask, protector.  
*Basket-ball*—ball.  
*Billiards*—ball, cue, cue-bridge, jigger (*cue-bridge*),  
 pool-ball.  
*Bowling*—ball, pin.  
*Boxing*—boxing-glove (glove, muffle, muffler),  
 punching-bag, striking-bag.  
*Climbing*—alpenstock, ice-ax, piolet (*ice-ax*).  
*Cricket*—ball, bat.  
*Croquet*—ball, mallet.  
*Curling*—curling-stone.  
*Fencing*—chest-protector, mask, sword (*See in 210*).  
*Fishing*—line, reel, rod.  
*Football*—ball, football, helmet, knee-pad, leg-guard,  
 nose-mask, nose-shield, pigskin (*the ball*),  
 shoulder-pad.  
*Golf*—ball.  
 club—golfclub; baffy, brassie, brassy, cleek, cleik,  
 driver, iron, jigger, mashie, mashie-cleik, mashie-  
 niblick, mid-iron, niblick, putter, sand-iron, spoon.  
*Hockey*—hockey-ball (ball, nur, puck), hockey-stick  
 (bandy, hockey, hurley).  
*Lacross*—ball, cross (*racket*), racket, raquet.  
*Polo*—ball, mallet.  
*Rowing*—oar, paddle, scull (*long oar*).  
*Soccer*—ball (*football*).  
*Tennis*—ball, racket, raquet.  
*Volley-ball*—ball.

## PART FIVE

(Of Book One)

## PHYSICAL CHARACTER

## 220 Physical Character

(References)

See the following categories for terms.

Physical Character in general, See 497

Activity and Quickness, See 498

Indolence and Slowness, See 499

**National, Racial, and Occupational Dress**

See category 169 on page 69.

*M* = Male; *F* = Female.

*The categories referred to are*—158 *Costume*, 169 *Uniform*, 176 *Garment*, and *Coverings for*—177 *Head*, 181 *Neck*, 182 *Arm*, 183 *Shoulder*, 184 *Hand*, 185 *Body*, 186 *Upper Body*, 187 *Middle Body*, 188 *Lower Body*, 189 *Leg*, 190 *Foot*, 216 *Spectacles*, 217 *Shelters*.

**National and Racial Dress**

*American (U.S.)*—boot 190, chaparejos 188, chaps 188, sombrero 177, wide-awake (M) 177.

*Amerindian*—moccasin 190, mukluk 190, scalp-shirt (M) 186, war-bonnet (M) 177.

*Arabian*—aba (M) 185, abayen (M) 185, burnoose (M) 185, caftan (M) 186, chechia (M) 177, haik (M) 185, keffieh 177, rabat (M) 188, tope (M) 185, zannar 187, See also *Moslem*.

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*Canadian*—tuque (*toboggan cap*) 177.

*Eskimo*—ahteah 186, kamik 190, parka 185, temiak 186.

*European, Middle Ages*—birrus (M) 185, doublet (M) 186, mantua (M) 186, sabbaton 190, sanbenito 185, sayon (M) 186, stomacher 186, surcoat (M) 185, tabard (M) 186, tunic (M) 185.

*French*—beret 177, capulet 177, chapeau 177.

*Greek, Ancient*—ampyx 177, chiton (M) 185, chlamys (M) 185, himation (M) 185, pallium (M) 185, peplos 183, peplum 183, peplum (M) 185, peplus 183, stephane (F) 177, taenia 177, tenia 177, tunic (M) 185, vitta 177, zoster 187.

*Hindu*—aljoba (M) 185, dhotee (M) 188, jubha (M) 185, lungi (M) 188, sari (F) 185, sirband 177, See also *Indian and Moslem*.

*Indian (India)*—pugree 177, 181, sari (*Anglo-Ind.*) 181, terai (M) 177.

*Japanese*—geta 190, kimono 185, obi 187.

*Malay*—sarong 185.

*Mexican*—maxtle (M) 188, poncho 183, serape 183.

*Moslem*—aljoba (M) 185, bag-trousers 188, jubha (M) 185, kamis (M) 186, mandil 177, shaksheer (F) 188, shintyan (F) 188, taj, taje (M) 177, tarboosh (M) 177.

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*Philippino*—bahag 188, salacot 177, saya 185.

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*Savage (Native)*—bahag (*P.I.*) 188, G-string (M) 188, moocha (M) (*Kaffir*) 188, pareu (M) (*Hawaiian*) 188, tapa (M) (*Polynesian*) 188, thatch-cloak 185.

*Scotch*—glengarry (M) 177, kilt 185, tam 177, tam o'shanter 177.

*Spanish*—alpargata 190, mantilla (F) 177, 183, zamarra 186.

*Spanish-American*—aguayo (F) 185, poncho 183, tapalo 183.

*Syrian*—takie (M) 177.

*Tropical*—parasol 217, pith helmet 177, straw-hat 177, sun-hat 177, sunshade 217, topee 177, topi 177, umbrella 217, See also *Savage*.

*Turkish*—dolman (M) 185, fez (M) 177, yashmak (F) 177, 179.

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*The above terms are all special terms. These terms with the general terms in categories 158, and 176 to 190 will serve to describe the garments which are parts of any native-dress, or occupational-dress.*



# BOOK TWO

## HUMAN MIND

Words used to describe Human Mind, Intellection, Will, and Moral Character

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and Scheme of Classification

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## Scheme of Classification—

## Part One, Book Two.

## (The Mind in General)

## MIND IN GENERAL

## MIND (A)

## Mind

Mind, Ego, Intellect 221

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## CONDITION OF MIND (B)

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## PART ONE

## (Of Book Two)

## MIND IN GENERAL

Words used to describe mind in general  
and the condition of the mind.

## (A) MIND

*See scheme above.*

## 221 Mind; Ego; Intellect.

*nouns*

ability—aptitude, attribute.

auditory image—*mental perception of sound.*brain—gray matter; *See also* 106(7).cerebration—*unconscious thought.*dermal image—*mental perception of heat, cold, etc.*desire—*See* 282.

ego—I, mind, self.

emotion—*See Book Three.*endophasia—*internal hearing and internal speech.*equilibrium—*mental balance.*faculty—*function.*feeling—a *desire or sentiment.*gustatory image—*mental perception of taste.*haptical image—*mental perception of touch.*impression—*mental effect.*impression—*sense perception.*

intellect—mind, understanding.

kinesthetic image—*perception of muscular sense.*memory image—*mental perception in memory.*mentality—*mental powers; capacity, sense.*mentality—*cast of mind; See Book Five.*mentation—*action of mind.*mind—*conscious intelligence; intellect, mens.*mind—*psychical being; animus, head, nous, phren,*  
*psyche.*noematics—*science of the intellect.*noesis—*activity of pure thought.*noetics—*science of pure thought.*noölogy—*science of the understanding.*ocular image—*mental perception of sight.*olfactory image—*mental perception of smell.*perception—*See* 235.propensity—*propension.*psychology—*science of mind; mental science,*  
*phrenics, psychics, psychologies.*psychopathy—*mind-cure.*psychosis—a *mental process.*sensation—*See Book Four.*sentiment—a *higher emotion.*spirit—*anima, inner man, life, pneuma, psyche, soul.*talent—*endowments, flair, gifts; See "ability" above.*tendency—*addiction, bent, bias, hobby, inclination,*  
*leaning, penchant, predisposition, prejudice, slant,*  
*trend.*theoria—*esthetic sense; See* 343.thought—*mental activity; intellection.*tone—*mental state; complex, humor, mood, morale.*trait—*idiosyncrasy; See "tendency" above.*will—*self-determination; See* 284.*adjectives*alogical—*neither logical nor illogical.*brainal—*of brain; cerebral, encephalic.*ear-minded—*thinking in sounds (word-sounds).*egoistic—*of the ego.*emotional—*of emotion.*eye-minded—*thinking in pictures (word-forms).*intellective—*of intellect; intellectual.*mental—*of the mind; ideal, noetic, psychic,**psychical, psychologic, psychological.*motor-minded—*thinking in motor-images.*noöscopic—*of the understanding.*objective—*outside the mind.*psychic—*See "mental" above.*psychic—*occultly mental.*sentient—*feeling; mentally perceptive.*spiritual—*of the spirit; incorporate, incorporeal.*subjective—*in the mind.*thymetic—*of the soul or spirit.*

## 222 Life

*nouns*biology—*science of life.*birth—*beginning of life; genea, geniture, nascency,*  
*nativity.*life—*animation, biosis, sentience.*vital force—*vital principle, vital spirit.**adjectives*alive—*alife, animate, breathing, live, living, quick.*biotic—*of life; vital, vitalic, vival.*natal—*of one's birth; native.*viable—*capable of life.**verbs*be alive (*etc. adjs. above*)live—*breathe, exist; See also* 638b.*For opposites, See* 226.

## 223 Consciousness

### nouns

awareness  
consciousness—apperception, mind, sentience.  
self-consciousness  
self-sense—*sense of one's own personality*.  
sleeplessness—*ahypnia, insomnia*.  
vigil—*wakeful attention*.  
wakefulness—*agrypina*; *See also 92*.

### adjectives

awake—*sleepless, slumberless*.  
aware—*minded, ware*.  
conscious—*animate, mindful, sentient, supraliminal*.  
inconscious—*not self-conscious*.  
self-conscious—*conscious of self*.

### verbs

awake—*become conscious*; *awaken, rouse, wake*.  
feel—*be conscious*; *experience, know*.

*For opposites, See 225.*

## 224 Semiconsciousness

### nouns

awakening—*a waking from sleep*.  
drowsiness—*desire for sleep*; *hypnesthesia*.  
fascination—*the beginning of hypnosis*.  
foreconsciousness—*a waking from insensibility*;  
coming to.

hypnolepsy—*abnormal sleepiness*.  
semiconsciousness  
somnolence—*half-sleep, somnolescence*.  
twilight-sleep—*drug-induced half-sleep*.

### adjectives

dazed  
dozing—*adoze*.  
drowsy—*drowsing, half-asleep, somnolent, somnolent, somnolescent*.  
foreconscious—*becoming conscious*.  
lethargic—*logy*.  
semiconscious—*half-conscious*.  
sleepy—*See "drowsy" above*.  
subconscious—*dimly conscious*; *See 278*.  
waking—*becoming awake*.

## 225 Unconsciousness

### nouns

anesthesia—*drug-induced insensibility*.  
catalepsy—*hysterical coma*.  
coma—*unconscious sleep*.  
hibernation  
hypnosophy—*science of sleep*; *hypnology*.  
hypnotic sleep—*See terms in 278*.  
insensibility—*inanimation, narcosis (drug-induced)*.  
lethargy—*deep morbid sleep*; *sopor*.  
sleep—*dormancy, sleeping, slumber*.  
stupor—*narcoma (narcotic stupor), psychocoma, stupefaction*.  
suspended animation—*acrotism, apparent death, asphyxia, physiological death, samadai (Hindu)*.  
swoon—*lipothymy, swooning, syncope*.  
torpor—*torpidity*.  
unconsciousness—*coma, insentience, passivity, trance*.

### adjectives

anabiotic—*lifeless but capable of resuscitation*.  
anesthetized—*chloroformed, etherized*.  
asleep—*dormant, dozing, sleeping, slumbering, slumberous*; *See also 97*.  
cataleptic  
comatose  
drunk—*intoxicated*.

drugged—*narcotized*.  
hypnic—*of sleep*; *producing sleep*.  
insensible—*inanimate, senseless*.  
sleeping—*See "asleep" above*.  
somnia—*of sleep*; *hypnic, morphetic*.  
stunned—*knocked out*.  
stupefied—*benumbed, lethargic, narcose, phrenonarcotic*.  
swooned—*fainted*.  
torpid—*torpent*.  
unconscious—*comatose, insentient, passive, unsentient*.

### verbs

faint—*go out, swoon*.  
sleep—*become unconscious*; *fall or go to sleep*.  
*For opposites, See 223.*

## 226 Death

### nouns

cacoethanasia—*painful death*.  
death—*abiosis, apobiosis, inanimation, insentience, physical death*.  
death—*end of life*; *abition, dying, extinction, mort*.  
euthanasia—*painless death*.  
mortality—*death, mort*.  
obit—*death of a person*.  
thanatology—*science of death*.

### adjectives

dead—*deceased, defunct, expired, extinct*.  
dying—*agonizant, moribund*.  
lethal—*of death*; *mortal, thanatologic*.  
lifeless—*breathless, exanimate, inanimate, insentient, mindless*.  
mortal—*subject to death*.  
obituary—*of a person's death*.  
stillborn—*dead at birth*.

### verbs

die—*expire, perish*; *See also 632b*.  
*For opposites, See 222.*

## (B) CONDITION OF MIND

*See scheme on page 94.*

## (B-a) NATURAL POWER

## 227 Sanity

### nouns

sanity—*mind, normalcy, reason, saneness*.  
*adjectives*  
normal (*mentally*)—*healthy (mentally), sound, sound-minded*.  
rational—*in one's senses, lucid, undeluded, reasoning*.  
sane—*compos mentis, responsible, right, right-minded, underanged*.  
*For opposites, See 230.*

## 228 Intelligence, Strong-mindedness

*See also 437 Wittiness.*

### nouns

ability—*aptitude, strong-mindedness*.  
activeness—*adroitness, agility, alertness*.  
acuteness—*acuity, acumen, subtlety*.  
capacity—*grasp*.  
discernment—*astuteness, penetration*.  
genius  
insight—*clairvoyance, gift*.  
intellect—*mind power*; *intellectuality*.  
intelligence—*receptivity, talent, understanding*.  
perspicacity—*clearness of thought*; *perspicuity*.  
precocity  
wit—*natural intelligence*; *esprit, mother-wit*.

*nouns*

clairvoyant—one who knows.  
 genius—artist.  
 prodigy  
 thinker—intellectual.

*adjectives*

able-minded—able, capable, competent, efficient.  
 active (*mentally*)—adroit, agile, alert, alive, dexterous, lively, vigorous, wide-awake.  
 acute—acuminous.  
 adept—apt, clever, skilful.  
 brainy—large-brained.  
 bright—See “intelligent” below.  
 brilliant—clever, fertile.  
 clear-thinking—clear, clear-headed, lucid, perspicacious.  
 deep—See “wise” in 229.  
 discerning—astute, penetrating, penetrative.  
 educable—capable of being educated.  
 intellectual—intellective.  
 intelligent—receptive, smart, understanding.  
 keen—searching.  
 nimble-witted—nimble.  
 observing  
 precocious  
 quick-witted—quick, quick-sighted, ready-witted.  
 sharp—sharp-witted.  
 shrewd—hard-headed.  
 spirituelle—acute and refined.  
 strong-minded—having power of mind.  
 subtle—subtile, subtle-witted.  
 talented—gifted.  
 versatile—multanimous, myriad-minded.

For opposites, See 231.

## 229 Wisdom

See also 438 *Wiseness*.

*nouns*

acumen  
 discernment  
 foresight  
 sagacity—sapience, wit.  
 wisdom—good sense, phronesis (*practical*),  
 sophrosyne (*common sense*).

*nouns*

magi (*Oriental*)  
 philosopher  
 pundit (*Hindu*)  
 wise man—sage, Solomon, Solon, wisehead.

*adjectives*

acute  
 astute—acuminous.  
 discerning—clear-sighted.  
 farsighted—farseeing, long-sighted.  
 foreseeing  
 judicious  
 philosophical  
 sagacious—hard-headed, long-headed, politic, sapient.  
 sage  
 wise—deep, profound, Solomonic.

For opposites, See 232.

## 230 Insanity

*nouns*

aberration—aphronesis, deliration, phrenopathia.  
 amenomania—pleasing delusions.  
 craziness—craze, distraction.  
 delirium—deliration.  
 delusion—fantasm, hallucination.  
 dementia—acatalepsia, amentia.  
 derangement (*mental disorder*)—affliction, distemper, impairment, infirmity, paraphrenia, phrenic, psychosis, thymopathy.  
 fixed idea—complex, fixation, mania, monomania, obsession.  
 frenzy—phrenitis.  
 hypomania—*temporary insanity*; paracope, psychokinesia.  
 hysteria—*emotional insanity*.  
 idiocy  
 imbecility—See 231.  
 insanity—agriothymia (*ferce*), ecphronia, irrationality, paranoia.  
 lipophrenia—*mental debility*.  
 lunacy—moon-madness.  
 madness—brainstorm.  
 mania—acromania (*incurable*), maniac.  
 melancholia—*abnormal depression*.  
 monomania—See “fixed idea” above.  
 pathomania—*moral insanity*.  
 psychopathy—*nervous insanity*.  
 theomania—*religious insanity*.

*nouns*

crank—crack-pot, eccentric.  
 demoniac—one supposed possessed of an evil spirit; energumen.  
 idiot—fool, half-wit, innocent, natural fool, oaf, slaverer.  
 imbecile—pantaloon.  
 lunatic—bug, nut, psychopath, psychopathic.  
 madman—bedlamite.  
 maniac—dement, phrenetic, raver.  
 mattoid—one bordering on insanity.  
 monomaniac  
 moron—See 231.  
 paranoiac

*adjectives*

abnormal (*mentally*)—aberrational.  
 crazy—buggy, bughouse, cracked, crazed, light, locoed, nutty, off.  
 delirious—distracted, distraught, raving, wandering.  
 deluded—delusioned, obsessed, paranoic.  
 demented—possessed, unbalanced, unhinged.  
 deranged (*mentally*)—afflicted, brain-sick, disordered, frenetic, infirm, mind-sick, morbid, psychopathic, sick-brained, twisted, unsound.  
 idiotic—foolish, half-witted, idiot, innocent, simple-minded.  
 imbecile—blank, mindless, silly, witless.  
 insane—incompetent, irrational, non compos mentis, out of one's senses, paranoic, phrenetic, rank-brained, reasonless, thoughtless, unrational, irresponsible, unthinking.  
 lunatic—loony, lunny, moon-struck, moony.  
 mad—frenzied, maddened, maddish, wild.  
 maniac—demoniac, maniacal, manic.  
 semi-insane—aberrated, cranky, queer, subnormal, touched.

For opposites, See 227.

## 231 Stupidity and

## Feeble-mindedness

See also 456 Dullness.

## nouns

dullness—*asynesia*.  
feeble-mindedness—*acatalepsia*.  
imbecility—*moria*.  
inability  
senility (*from age*)  
simple-mindedness—*simplicity*.  
stupidity—*crassitude*, *dotage*  
(*from age*), *dumbness*, *hebetude*,  
*obtuseness*, *stupor (great)*.  
vacuity—*incogitance*,  
*thoughtlessness*.  
weak-mindedness—*deliquium*,  
*oligophrenia*, *oligopsychia*.

## nouns

## Stupid Person

Abderite  
addle-brain  
ass  
beetle-head  
blockhead—*dizzard*, *hardhead*,  
*jobbernowl*, *lurdan*, *mome*,  
*mumps*.  
bonehead  
booby  
cabbage-head  
calf  
chuckle-head  
chump  
clod—*clodpate*, *clodpoll*.  
dolt  
dotard (*old person*)  
duffer  
dullard—*loord*.  
dummy  
dunce—*idiot*, *jolthead*.  
dunderhead  
fathead  
fool  
gawk—*gawky*, *gowk*.  
goose  
half-wit  
hardhead  
imbecile—*changeling*, *innocent*.  
know-nothing  
lackbrain  
lightbrain  
loggerhead—*log*.  
loon—*lown*.  
lunkhead  
moon-calf  
moron  
muddle-head  
muff  
ninny—*noddy*, *nonny*.  
noodle  
numskull  
oaf (*child*)  
pothead  
pudding-head  
pumpkin-head  
putty-head  
sap—*sapskull*.

saphead  
sawney  
shallow-pate  
sheep  
sillikin—*alkitotle*.  
simple  
simpleton—*cokes*, *daw*, *flat*, *gaby*,  
*nizy*.  
stock  
stupid—*blinkard*, *slob*.  
thickhead  
thickskull  
thickwit  
wiseacre  
witling  
zany

## adjectives

addle-brained—*addle*.  
anile  
anserine  
asinine  
assish  
backward  
beef-brained  
beefish  
blank  
blockish  
blunt  
boobyish  
bovine  
brainless  
brutish  
calvish  
childish  
chuckle-headed  
cloddish  
crack-brained  
crass  
daft  
deficient  
dense  
dim-minded—*dim*.  
doltish  
doting  
dull—*flat*, *lurdan*.  
dullard  
dull-brained  
dull-witted  
dumb  
dumpish  
empty-headed—*barren*, *empty*.  
fat-brained  
fat-headed  
fatuous  
fat-witted  
feather-brained  
feeble-minded—*feeble*.  
flat-minded  
foggy  
foolish  
gawky  
goose-like  
gross-headed  
half-cracked  
half-witted—*dotty*.  
hammer-headed  
heavy-headed—*heavy*.  
imbecile

impotent  
inane  
inert  
insensate  
lean-witted  
leather-headed  
left-witted  
light-headed  
light-witted  
logger-headed  
log-headed  
logy  
lumpish  
moronic  
muddy-brained  
mutton-headed  
oafish  
obtuse  
owlish  
poky  
pudding-headed  
puppy-headed  
ram-headed—*tup-headed*.  
sappy  
senile (*from age*)—*doddering*.  
shallow-brained  
sheep-headed  
simple-minded—*simple*.  
slow  
slow-sighted  
slow-witted—*after-witted*.  
sluggish—*tardigrade*.  
sodden-witted  
soft-headed—*soft*.  
stockish  
stodgy  
stolid  
stunted  
stupid—*hebetate*, *mindless*.  
subnormal  
thick  
thick-brained  
thick-headed  
thick-skulled  
thick-witted  
thoughtless—*incogitant*.  
unable  
unalert  
unapt  
undiscerning  
underwitted  
ungifted  
uningenious  
unintellectual  
unintelligent  
unoriginal  
unready  
untalented  
vacant  
vacuous  
vague  
vigorless  
wanting  
weak-headed  
weak-minded  
witless—*witling*.  
wooden-headed—*wooden*.

For opposites, See 228.

## 232 Folly

See also 457 Foolishness.

## nouns

folly—unwisdom.  
foolishness—See also 457.  
nonsense  
silliness

## nouns

fool—ass.  
gawk  
nincompoop  
rattle-brain  
silly  
simkin (simpkin)  
softy  
tomfool  
yap

## adjectives

absurd  
anserine  
asinine  
crack-brained  
daffy  
fatuous  
foolish  
hare-brained  
inane  
light-minded  
lunny  
nonsensical  
rattle-brained  
senseless  
short-witted  
silly—idiotic.  
thoughtless—unthinking.  
unwise—unsagacious.  
witless

For opposites, See 229.

(B-b) CULTURE  
OF MIND

## 233 Knowledge

See also 893 Teacher.

## nouns

accomplishment  
acquaintance  
acquirement  
acquisition  
attainment  
certainty—*knowledge from experience.*  
culture—acculture, kultur.  
education—schooling, training.  
gnosiology—the philosophy of knowledge.  
information  
instruction—*imparted knowledge.*  
intuition—*instinctive knowledge.*  
knowledge  
learning—erudition, lore, sapience,  
scholarship, schoolcraft.  
lesson—lecture, study.

lucubration—*study at night.*  
omniscience—*extensive knowledge.*  
opsimathy—*education obtained late in life.*  
paidautics—*art of teaching.*  
pantology—*universal knowledge.*  
pedagogics—the science of teaching.  
philosophy—*knowledge of general principles.*  
philosophy—a scientific system of knowledge.  
physics—*science of matter.*  
rational knowledge—*knowledge from reasoning.*  
school—*means of instruction.*  
school—*method of instruction.*  
science—*knowledge from observation.*  
self-knowledge—*knowledge of self.*  
skill—*knowledge of an art.*  
study—*acquirement of knowledge by mental effort.*  
study—branch, subject.  
wisdom—a synonym for knowledge and learning; See 229 Wisdom.

## nouns

academist—academician, academic, academician.  
authority—See also "master".  
bachelor—*below master.*  
book-man  
bookworm—*bibliophilist.*  
collegian  
doctor—*above master.*  
fellow—member.  
freshman—*first year student.*  
graduate—*alumna (female), alumnus (male).*  
initiate—epopt.  
intelligentsia—the educated class;  
clerisy, literati.  
junior—*third year student.*  
literate—*one able to read and write.*  
logician  
man of letters—*literate, literati (plural), literator, litterateur.*  
master—adept, connoisseur, expert,  
master-mind, past master,  
proficient, specialist.  
master—*degree between bachelor and doctor; magister.*  
past graduate  
philosopher—academician.  
polyhistor—*universal scholar;*  
oracle, polymath.  
pupil—disciple.  
pupils—See 811b(1).  
pupil-teacher  
sage  
salutatorian—*2nd highest student.*  
savant (male), savante (fem.)—*professional scientist; scientician.*  
scholar—*student.*  
scholar—*one of high learning;*  
alim (Arab), guru (Hindu), high-brow, mirza (Pers.), moolvi (Moh.), pedant, pundit, sabora (Heb.).

school-fellow—*condisciple, schoolmate.*  
schoolman—*learned man; scholastic, school doctor.*  
scientist—scient.  
seminarist  
senior—*fourth year student*  
sophister—*English undergraduate.*  
sophomore—*second year student.*  
student—academic, academician, co-ed, pupil, scholar.  
students—See 811b(1).  
teacher—See 893.  
teachers—See 811b(1).  
undergraduate  
valedictorian—*highest student.*  
virtuoso—artist.

## adjectives

academic  
accomplished  
cultivated  
cultured  
educable—*capable of education.*  
educated—*schooled.*  
encyclopedic  
enlightened—*illuminated, illumined.*  
expert—adept, practiced, proficient.  
informed  
knowing—*having knowledge of; aware, conversant, gnostic, mindful, sciential.*  
learned—*erudite, scient, wise.*  
lettered  
literary  
literate—*able to read and write.*  
logistic—*learned in calculation.*  
mature—*developed, ripe.*  
omniscient—*knowing everything; pansophical.*  
philosophic  
recondite—*profound in learning*  
sage  
scholar-like  
scholarly—*highbrow (Stang)*  
scholastic—*of learning.*  
scholastic—*of schools; of scholars; scholastic.*  
school-bred  
scientific—*learned in science.*  
scientific—*with exact knowledge.*  
studied—*versed in.*  
trained—*skilled.*  
traveled—*educated from travel.*  
well-educated—*well-grounded*  
well-informed  
well-read

## verbs

acquire knowledge—*gain knowledge.*  
learn—master.  
memorize—*learn by heart.*  
study—cram, grind, lucubrate.  
know—*have knowledge, etc.*

For opposites, See 234.

## 234 Ignorance

## 234a Lack of Knowledge

*nouns*agnosy—*universal ignorance.*

ignorance—agnosticism, inscience, nescience.

illiteracy

ineducation

*nouns*beginner—catechuman (*religious beginner*), inceptor, learner, pupil, tyro.

ignoramus—know-nothing. low-brow, shoal-brain.

illiterate—agrammatist, analphabet.

*adjectives*agnostic—*professing ignorance.*

ignorant—artless, barren, benighted, dark,

empty-headed, innocent, parviscient.

illiterate—analphabet, bookless, letterless, low-browed, unlettered.

omniscient—*universally ignorant.*

unaccomplished

uncultivated

uncultured

undeveloped—inexperienced, untraveled.

uneducated—unenlightened, unlearned, unschooled,

untaught, untrained, untutored.

unknowing—unaware, unwitting

unliterary—unread.

unscholarly

## 234b Imperfect Knowledge

*nouns*smattering—*superficial knowledge*; book-learning, index-learning, letter-learning, smatter.*nouns*

superficialist—smatterer.

*adjectives*superficial (*in learning*)—book-learned, book-taught, half-read, letter-learned, smattering.

## 234c Affected Knowledge

See also 898 Quack.

*nouns*pseudoscience—*false science.*psilosophy—*pretended philosophy*; philosophism.sciolism—*pretended knowledge*; quackery.*nouns*psilosopher—*pretended philosopher*; philosophist.quack—*pretended doctor.*sciolist—*pretended scientist.**adjectives*pseudoscientific—*falsely pretending to be scientific.*sciolistic—*having imperfect knowledge and pretending to have real knowledge*; sciolous.

For opposites, See 233.

## References to categories containing terms relating to Knowledge, Intelligence, and Awareness.

Acuteness of Sensation 346

Comprehension 244

Consciousness 223

Information 775

Instruction 777

Intelligence 228

Judgment 249, 440

Knowledge 233

Memory 273

Perception 235

Proficient 861

Artist 900

Holy Man 908

Professional 892

Scientist 893

Supervisor 890, 891

Teacher 893

Reasoning 246

Sanity 227

Sensation 345

Wealth 844

Wisdom 229

Wiseness 438

## References to categories containing terms relating to Ignorance, Stupidity, and Unawareness.

Absence of Sensation 348

Beginner 861

Charlatan, Quack 898

Divination 261

Fortune-teller, Diviner, Sorcerer 899

Deception 781

Dullness of Sensation 347

False Reasoning 247

Folly 232

Foolishness 457

Idolatry 258

Ignorance 234

Insanity 230

Mental Confusion 243

Miscomprehension 245

Misjudgment 250, 459

Misperception 236

Nonperception 236

Oblivion 274

Poverty 846

Stupidity 231

Superstition 260

Unconsciousness 225





## PART TWO

(Of Book Two)

See scheme on page 100.

## INTELLECTION (COGNITION)

Words used to describe  
conscious and subcon-  
scious intellection.

### SECTION ONE

## CONSCIOUS INTELLECTION

### (C) PERCEPTION

(Becoming aware of)

#### 235 Perception

*nouns*

apperception

percept—a *perceiving*.

perception—percipience.

view—*range of mental perception*.

*adjectives*

aware—knowing, seeing.

perceiving—perceptful,

perceptive, percipient.

*verbs*

discover—detect, discern, find.

notice—mind, note.

observe—remark, see.

perceive—advert, apperceive,

apprehend.

visualize—*see mentally*; envisage.

For opposites, See 236.

#### 236 Misperception

and Nonperception

#### 236a Misperception

*nouns*

illusion—*false perception*.

malperception—malobservation.

misperception

*adjectives*

deluded

illusioned

misperceiving

*verbs*

misperceive

see (etc. *verbs in 235*) wrongly

#### 236b Nonperception

*nouns*

imperception

nonperception

*adjectives*

ignorant—*unaware of*.

imperceptive

nonperceiving—nonperceptive.

unaware

unobservant

unobserving

unperceiving

unseeing

*verbs*

miss—overlook.

not see (etc. *verbs in 235*)

For opposites, See 235.

#### 237 Attention

See also 295 *Amusement*.

*nouns*

abstraction

attention—advertence, heed,

regard.

concentration

interest

*adjectives*

absorbed

attentive—attent, intent, regarding,

sedulous.

interested

listening—audient.

observant

*verbs*

attend—pay attention.

concentrate

heed—mark, mind, regard, respect.

listen—See 378.

look—See 375.

notice—note.

observe—remark.

For opposites, See 239.

#### 238 Abstraction

(Deep Attention and  
Absent-mindedness)

*nouns*

absent-mindedness—absence,

star-gazing.

abstraction—absorption,

aphexia.

engrossment—detachment.

preoccupation

reverie—brown study, day dream.

*adjectives*

absent-minded—absent, distrait,

star-gazing.

abstracted—absorbed, abstract,

indrawn.

engrossed—buried, immersed,

lost.

inattentive (*to outside things*)

intent (*on one thing*)

musings—dreamy, wistful.

oblivious—rapt.

preoccupied

unmindful (*of outside things*)

#### 239 Inattention

See also 238 *Abstraction*.

See also 307 *Unamusedness*.

*nouns*

disregard

inattention

*adjectives*

inattentive—wandering,

woolgathering.

regardless—disregardful.

unattending

uninterested—listless.

unobservant

*verbs*

disregard

not heed (etc. *verbs in 237*)

For opposites, See 237.

#### 240 Examination

and Experiment

*nouns*

consideration

contemplation

examination—regard.

experiment—experimentation.

inquiry—research.

investigation

perscrutation—*close examination*.

research

*adjectives*

*Adjectives may be formed by adding "ing" to most of the verbs listed below.*

*verbs*

abstract

ascertain

canvass

censor

consider

contemplate—con, look at.

examine—pore, quest, regard.

experiment—test, try.

hunt—delve.

inquire—look up.

investigate—ferret, look into, probe.

nose out—*search and discover*.

read—peruse.

review

scan—*examine carefully*.

scrutinize—look over, look through.

search—look after, look for,

research.

seek

survey

view

#### 241 Estimation

and Misestimation

#### 241a Estimation;

Comparison

*nouns*

accuracy—acribia.

analysis

appreciation

calculation

classification—hodgegetics,

methodology.

comparison

criticism

discernment

discrimination

estimation

selection

synthesis

valuation

*adjectives*

accurate  
analytical  
appreciative  
clear-sighted  
critical  
discerning—nice.  
discriminating—exquisite.  
exact—particular, precise.  
infallible—inerrant, unerring.  
methodical—orderly.  
systematic  
thorough

*verbs*

add—sum up, total.  
analyze—dissect, winnow.  
appreciate  
arrange—engineer, fix.  
associate (*ideas*)  
balance  
calculate—cast, cypher, figure,  
    mathematize, reckon.  
catalog—index, list, schedule.  
categorize  
check  
classify—class, grade, rank.  
colligate—*put together*.  
compare—collate, match.  
compile  
compute  
consider—cast about, digest,  
    reck, take into account, weigh.  
count—tally.  
criticise (criticize)  
cull—*take out defectives*.  
differentiate—discrepate, divide,  
    individuate, discern.  
discriminate—discern, discern.  
distinguish  
divide  
estimate—account, judge,  
    measure, rate.  
factorize  
figure—cipher.  
formulate  
integrate—add, sum up.  
methodize  
multiply  
number  
plan—lay out, map, plot, scheme.  
prescind—*consider separately*.  
prove—verify.  
select—choose.  
separate—*isolate (put alone)*.  
solve—decipher, fathom, make out,  
    unravel, work out.  
sort—assort, sift, winnow.  
study—puzzle, puzzle over.  
subtract  
summarize—generalize, sum up.  
synthesize

synthesize  
systematize—schematize.  
tabulate—list.  
test—try.  
value—appraise, esteem, evaluate,  
    evaluate, value.

## 241b Misestimation

*nouns*

miscalculation  
misestimation  
overestimation  
overvaluation  
underestimation  
undervaluation

*adjectives*

inaccurate  
inexact  
fallible—errant, erring.  
uncritical  
undiscerning  
unexact  
unmethodical—disorderly,  
    immethodical.  
unsystematic  
unthorough

*verbs*

mis *before verbs in Estimation*.  
miscalculate  
misclassify  
miscount  
misjudge  
overestimate  
overrate  
overvalue  
underestimate  
underrate  
undervalue

(D) INTELLICTION  
(Thinking; Knowing)242 Thinking  
(Thought and Idea)*nouns*

extrovert—*one who thinks mostly of others*.  
introvert—*one who thinks mostly of himself*.  
thinking—*mental activity*;  
    cerebration, exercitation,  
    mentation, phrenism.  
thought—*intellectual faculties*;  
    intellect (*distinguished from sense and memory*), intellection,  
    mind.

*nouns*

abstract idea  
aforethought  
afterthought  
conception (*mental*)—concept,  
    idea, thought.

idea—*any mental image*; object.  
notion—idea, inkling, view.  
preconception  
thought—See “conception” *above*.

*adjectives*

ideal—*of idea*.  
phronetal—*of thought*.  
thinking  
thoughtful—intellective,  
    intellectual.

*verbs*

auditize—*think in sound*.  
extrovert—*think of others*.  
intelligize—*think deeply*.  
introvert—*think of oneself*.  
perpend—*think about*.  
think—*form by mental act*;  
    act (*mentally*), bethink,  
    cogitate, labor (*mentally*),  
    play (*as a game*).  
visualize—*think in pictures*.

## Lack of Thought

*nouns*

thoughtlessness—*lack of thought*;  
    incognitance, irreflection.

*adjectives*

thoughtless—*not thinking*;  
    blank, incogitant.

## 243 Mental Confusion

See also 254 Indecision.  
See also 292 Excitement.

*nouns*

amentia  
bewilderment—maze, trance.  
confusion—moil, turmoil.  
discomfiture  
distraction  
perplexity—mystification,  
    quandary.

*adjectives*

bewildered—befogged, befuddled,  
    bemused, fuddled.  
confounded—nonplussed,  
    taken aback.  
confused—addle, flabbergasted,  
    mixed, muddled, rattled.  
dazed—bedazzled, dizzy,  
    dumfounded, mazed, stunned.  
disconcerted—discomfitted.  
distracted—distracted.  
flustered—flurried.  
perplexed—at a loss, at sea, baffled.  
    lost, mystified, obfuscated, pozed,  
    puzzled, self-perplexed (*perplexed by one's own reasoning*), stuck.

*verbs*

fluster—flurry, flutter.  
puzzle—study.  
wonder—muse.

**244 Comprehension****(Knowing and Understanding)***nouns*

cognition—*faculty of knowing*;  
mind, perception, understanding.  
comprehension—*knowing*;  
appreciation, apprehension,  
cognition (*apprehension*),  
cognizance, discernment,  
discerning, knowing,  
knowledge, prehension,  
understanding.  
insight—*immediate cognition*.  
intellect—*understanding power*.  
recept—*any mental image not a*  
*percept (235) or a concept (242)*.

*adjectives*

*Having power to know.*

appreciative  
comprehending  
discerning  
knowing  
prehensive  
understanding

*Knowing, Understanding*

cognizant  
comprehending  
knowing—on to.  
merognostic—*knowing in part*.  
perceiving  
realizing  
recognizing (*from memory*)  
understanding

*verbs*

comprehend—appreciate,  
apprehend, cognize.  
discern—make out, realize, see.  
know—identify, sabe, savvy.  
recognize (*from memory*)  
understand—catch, fathom, ken,  
perceive, receive, savvy  
(U. S.), take in, tumble to.  
visualize—*apprehend mentally*.

*For opposites, See 245.*

**245 Miscomprehension  
& Noncomprehension****245a Miscomprehension***nouns*

delusion  
error  
misapprehension  
miscomprehension  
misconception  
misknowledge  
misunderstanding

*adjectives*

misapprehending  
misconceiving  
misknowing  
mistaken  
misunderstanding

*verbs*

misapprehend  
miscomprehend—misconceive,  
misconstrue, misinterpret.  
misknow  
mistake  
misunderstand

**245b Noncomprehension***nouns*

noncomprehension—ignorance of.

*adjectives*

noncomprehending—ignorant of,  
uncomprehending.  
unknowing—unwitting.

*verbs*

not comprehend (*etc. verbs in 244*)

*For opposites, See 244.*

**(E) REASONING****246 Reasoning and Reason**

*See also 439 Reasonableness.*

*nouns*

analysis—*reason by separation*.  
deduction—*particular inference*;  
assumption, corollary, educt,  
inference.  
deduction—*inferring*; diagnosis,  
illation, inference.  
deductive reasoning—analogy,  
apagoge, apriori reasoning,  
deduction.  
dialectics—*rules of logic*.  
hueretic—*logic of invention*.  
induction—*general inference*;  
generalization.  
inductive reasoning—epagoge,  
induction.  
logic—*clear reasoning*;  
syllogization (*by formula*).  
reason—*rational thinking*; intellect,  
logic, philosophy, reasoning,  
thought.  
reasoning (*mental act*)—  
elaboration, ratiocination,  
theoria (*philosophical*), thinking.  
syllogism—*thought formula*.  
synthesis—*reason by combination*.  
understanding—*reasoning power*;  
illative sense, intellect, reason.

*adjectives*

analytic  
deductive  
inductive  
logical—hypnoetic, syllogistic.  
reasonable—philosophic, rational,  
reasoning, sound.  
synthetic

*adjectives*

dianoetic—*of reasoning*.  
discursive—*of logical reasoning*.  
logical—*of logic*.  
rational—*of reason*.

*verbs*

analyze  
conclude  
determine—diagnose.  
generalize—induce, induct.  
lucubrate—*reason closely*;  
excogitate.  
particularize—assume, deduce,  
deduct, educe, infer.  
reason—elaborate, philosophize,  
ratiocinate, think.  
solve  
syllogize—*reason by the formula*  
*of formal logic*.  
synthesize

*For opposites, See 247.*

**247 False Reasoning**

*See also 458 Unreasonableness.*

*nouns*

absurdity—absurdum.  
ambiguity—equivocation.  
error  
fallacy  
false reasoning—half-truth,  
misreason, paralogism, unreason.  
sophistry—casuistry.

*adjectives*

absurd  
ambiguous—equivocal.  
fallacious  
false  
illogical—acategorical,  
paralogical, unlogical.  
irrational—unrational.  
unreasoning—unreasonable.  
unsound—casuistic, sophistic,  
sophistical, specious.

*verbs*

blunder  
err  
misreason—paralogize.  
reason (*etc. verbs in 246*) falsely

*For opposites, See 246.*

**Subconscious Reasoning,  
See 279 Intuition.**

**248 Reflection; Meditation***nouns*

cogitation  
consideration  
contemplation  
deliberation  
forethought—premeditation.  
introspection—introversion,  
introvision, self-perception.  
meditation—lucubration, musing,  
premeditation.  
ponderment  
reflection—thought.  
rumination

*adjectives*

cogitating  
contemplating  
deliberating  
introspective  
meditating—musing.  
pensive—wistful.  
pondering  
reflecting—reflective, thoughtful.  
ruminating

*verbs*

cogitate—mull over, think over,  
turn over.  
consider—cast about, perpend,  
reconsider.  
contemplate  
deliberate  
introspect—introvert.  
meditate—debate, lucubrate,  
muse, premeditate.  
ponder  
premeditate—forelook.  
reconsider—review.  
reflect—think.  
ruminate—assimilate, digest.

**(F) (F-a) JUDGMENT  
(Result of Reasoning)****249 Judgment**

*See also 411 Fairness.*

*See also 440 Good Judgment.*

*nouns*

common sense—good sense,  
horse sense, practical judgment,  
sense, wisdom.  
conscience—*See 407.*  
esthetics—*judgments of taste,*  
*See 343.*  
fairness—equilibrium.  
foresight—discernment.  
impartiality—indifference.  
judgment (*act*)—judging.  
judgment (*result*)—decision,  
opinion.  
judgment (*faculty*)—good sense.  
second thought—*mature judgment.*

sensibility—*delicacy of feeling.*  
taste—*critical judgment.*  
truth—*right judgment; justice.*

*adjectives*

conscientious  
fair  
foreseeing—discerning.  
impartial—indifferent.  
judicious—sensible, wise.  
just  
right  
unerring—infallible, sound.  
unprejudiced—unbiased, unbigoted.

*verbs*

judge (*decide*)—count, deem,  
hold, think.  
judge (*judging*)—moderate,  
pass on, pass upon, referee,  
umpire, weigh.

*For opposites, See 250.*

**250 Misjudgment and  
Lack of Judgment**

*See also 423 Unfairness.*

*See also 459 Poor Judgment.*

**250a Misjudgment***nouns*

error—untruth.  
hindsight  
misjudgment  
mistake  
partiality  
poor sense—unwisdom.  
prejudgment—preconception,  
prejudication, snap judgment.  
prejudice—bias, bigotry.  
unfairness

*adjectives*

erring—fallible, unsound.  
injudicious—unwise.  
mistaken—in error.  
partial  
prejudiced—biased, bigoted,  
warped.  
undiscriminating  
unfair  
unjust  
wrong

*verbs*

err  
misjudge—misdeem.  
prejudge—forejudge, preconceive.

**250b Lack of Judgment***nouns*

acrisy—*lack of judgment;*  
aphronesis.

*adjectives*

ephetic—*suspending judgment.*  
senseless—*lacking good sense.*  
unjudicious—*without judgment.*

*For opposites, See 249.*

**251 Decision; Choice**

*See also 284 Will.*

*See also 285 Resolution.*

*nouns*

choice—alternative, election, pick,  
selection.  
decision—volition, will, *See 284.*  
determination—conclusion.  
judgment—adjudication, decision,  
verdict.  
predisposition—predilection.  
preference—fancy, hobby, liking.  
resolution—*See 285.*  
will—*conscious decision.*  
will—*power of choosing.*

*adjectives*

decided—determined, resolved.  
*See 284 and 285.*

*verbs*

abjudicate—*decide against.*  
choose—adopt, elect, espouse, list,  
opt, pick, pick out, select, take,  
will.  
decide—adjudge, adjudicate,  
arbitrate, judge, make up the  
mind, settle, volitionate.  
determine—*form an opinion;*  
conclude, estimate.  
prefer—fancy, favor, take sides,  
turn to.  
purpose—*decide to do;* contemplate,  
design, predetermine.  
*For opposites, See 254.*

**252 Assent  
(Mental Agreement)**

*See also 473 Concurrence.*

*See also 760 Affirmation.*

*nouns*

acknowledgment  
acquiescence  
agreement—accord, concordance.  
assent—acceptance, acceptance,  
belief.  
concordance—concord, sympathy.  
concurrence  
recognition (*of truth*)

*adjectives*

acquiescent  
agreeing—accordant.  
assenting—accepting, believing.  
concordant—sympathetic.  
concurring

*verbs*

acknowledge—accede, admit,  
concede.  
acquiesce—abide, heed.  
agree—accord, concur.  
assent—accept, believe.  
recognize (*as true*)  
sympathize (*with*)

*For opposites, See 253.*

## 253 Dissent (Mental Disagreement)

See also 454 *Obstinacy*, and 767 *Negation*.

*nouns*

difference

disagreement—discord, discordance, dissidence.

dissent—disbelief, nonconformity.

*nouns*

dissenter—nonconformist, protestant.

*adjectives*

differing

disagreeing—dissident.

dissenting—disbelieving, dissentient, nonconforming.

*verbs*

deny (*mentally*)

differ

disagree

dissent—disbelieve.

For opposites, See 252.

## 254 Indecision

See also 286 *Weak-willedness*, and 287 *Irresolution*.

*nouns*

dilemma—quandary; See also 243.

indecision—doubt, equilibrium.

irresolution—See 287.

suspense—See 311.

*adjectives*

undecided—See 286 and 287.

*verbs*

hesitate—waver.

turn—veer.

For opposites, See 251.

## (F-b) BELIEF

See scheme on page 100.

## 255 Belief (and Certainty); Misbelief

See also 251 *Decision*.

### 255a Belief

*nouns*

belief—*mental acceptance*; acceptance, credence, faith, idealism, plerophoria.

belief—*a belief*; creed, doctrine, dogma, faith, feeling, ideal, mind, opinion, persuasion, teaching, tenet, tradition, view, view-point.

certainty—

intuitive certainty—*immediate, unreasoned,*

*instinctive belief*; See 279 *Intuition*.

moral certainty—*overwhelming probability*.

objective certainty—*the certainty of experience*;

*knowledge*.

rational certainty—*reasoned belief*.

subjective certainty—*unwavering conviction*; See

328 *Faith*, and 258 *Religions*.

certainty—assurance, certitude, conviction, faith,

knowledge, security, surety.

faith—*mental conviction*.

faith—*religious conviction*.

orthodoxy—*belief in established religion*.

positivism—*belief in facts only*.

*nouns*

believer

fanatic

positivist

*adjectives*

believing—acceptant, doubtless, faithful, undoubtful,

undoubting, unquestioning.

certain—assured, cock-sure, confident, convinced,

knowing, positive, satisfied, sure.

fanatic—fanatical.

*verbs*

believe—*think so*; accept, accredit, acknowledge, credit, feel, hold, imagine, look at, look on, look upon, opine, regard, swallow, think, trust, ween.

believe—*be certain*; be certain (*etc adjs above*), know.

## 255b Misbelief (Belief in error)

*nouns*

misbelief—false belief, self-deceit.

misbelief—delusion, illusion.

*adjectives*

misbelieving—deceived, in error, self-deceived.

*verbs*

misbelieve—be deceived, be mistaken.

suppose—See 276.

For opposites, See 262 and 263.

## 256 Religion

See *Special Index under Religions in Index*.

See also 258 *Religions*, and 330 *Reverence*.

See also 905 to 908 *Religionists*.

### 256a Religion in general

*nouns*

fanaticism—*excessive religious zeal*.

pantheology—*universal religion*.

religion—*belief in superhuman power*; belief, faith, theism.

religion—*a religion*; belief, church, creed, cult, cultus, doctrine, dogma, faith, gospel, tenet.

religiousness—devoutness, pietism.

piety (See 330), reverence (See 330).

rite—achor (*Hindu*), alia (*Hawaii*), ceremony,

function, sacrament, sacrifice, service.

funeral rite—obsequies, exequies.

salvation—*religious salvation*; deliverance, redemption, regeneration.

sanctitude—*sacred character*; sanctity.

sect—See 259; cult.

symbolics—*study of rites*; symbolism.

teleology—*doctrine of final causes*.

theology—*science of religion*.

theomania—*religious insanity*; entheomania.

worship—*idolatrous worship* (See 258), latria (*worship of God*), ritual, ritualism (*form of worship*), sacerdotaly.

*nouns*

agnostic—freethinker.

apostate—*one who leaves one's religion*.

apostle—*initiator of a new belief*.

believer—disciple, follower, worshiper.

bigot

convert—catechumen, proselyte.

fanatic—zealot.

fatalist

heathen—gentile, pagan, paynim.

idolater—Baalist.

messiah—savior.

revert—*one who returns to one's religion*.

worshippers—See 811b (1).

*adjectives*

believing

fanatical—fanatic.

holy (*of persons*)—godly, saint.

idolatrous—See 258.

intolerant—bigoted.

pious—devout; See also 330.

religious—spiritual.

Continued on the next page.

sacral—*of sacred rites.*

sacramental—*of a sacrament.*

sacred (*of religion*)—consecrated, holy, sacrosanct, sanct, sanctified.

sacred (*of persons*)—holy, sainted.

sectarian—acatholic.

*verbs*

believe—be religious (*etc. adjs. above*).

See 676 *Worship*. See 716 *Religious Acts*.

For opposites, See 264.

## 256b Kinds of Religion

*nouns*

anthropomorphism—*the worship of mythical men.*

antitheism—*beliefs other than in gods; See below.*

idolatry—*the worship of idols; See 258.*

mystery religion—*a revealed religion.*

natural religion—*instinctive religious belief.*

nomistic religion—*a religion founded on the law of a sacred book.*

paganism—*any theistic religion not individualistic;*

heathenism, paynim; See "polytheism" below.

theanthropism—*worship of man-god.*

theism—*belief in gods; See below.*

theolatri—*the worship of a divinity.*

therianthropism—*worship of man-animal gods.*

voodooism—*negro superstitious religion; See 260.*

zootheism—*the worship of animals; See 258.*

## 256c Religions Classified

*nouns*

antitheism—*belief other than in gods.*

atheism—*dogmatic denial of God; See 264.*

agnosticism—*dogmatic doubt of God, or vague belief in God without supernaturalism; deism,*

neo-Christianity, rationalism; See 262.

pantheism—*belief that the universe is God;*

cosmotheism, hylotheism, theopanteism.

naturism—*belief deifying nature; nature-worship,*

panenteism, physitheism; See 258.

animism—*belief in spirits being in things; fetishism,*

pandemonism, pandiabolism, polydemonism,

sorcery (260), totemism, (258).

theism—*belief in gods; See 258.*

polytheism—*belief in several gods; theocracy.*

henotheism (1)—*having different gods in turn.*

henotheism (2)—*having gods for each place, race*

*or nation.*

tritheism—*belief in three gods.*

ditheism—*belief in two gods; dyotheism.*

kathenotheism—*polytheism with a principal god.*

monotheism—*belief in only one god; monolatri,*

theism, individualistic religion—

*belief in a supreme ruler, as in Judaism,*

*Mohammedanism, and Christianity.*

## 256d Some Particular Religious Beliefs

*nouns*

NOTE—Precede definition with "belief that".

accidentalism—*events occur without cause;*

indeterminism, tychism.

accommodation—*God's revelation is adapted to man's comprehension.*

adaptionism—*religion results from social conditions, not from instinct.*

agnosticism—*God is unknowable.*

anthropocentrism—*man is object of creation.*

athanatism—*man exists after death.*

creationism (1)—*universe was specially created.*

creationism (2)—*new soul is created for each person.*

demonism—*demons exist. See 258 and 260.*

egoism—*self-happiness is best good.*

egotheism—"soul" is God.

entheism—*God is in all things.*

epicureanism—*self-happiness, with honor, is best good.*

ethics—*morality is best.*

fatalism (1)—*divine will predetermines events;*

*determinism.*

fatalism (2)—*natural causes predetermine events;*

*physical determinism.*

fundamentalism—*ancient scriptures need no new interpretation by modern knowledge.*

gnosticism—*God is knowable; theognosticism.*

hedonism—*self-pleasure is the best good.*

merognosticism—*God may be known in part;*

*(between agnosticism and gnosticism).*

modernism—*ancient scriptures need new interpretation by modern knowledge.*

mysticism—*God may be known by an immediate insight of faith.*

predestination—*events are foreordained.*

probabilism—*probabilities should govern actions.*

psychotheism—*God is pure spirit.*

sabbatarianism—*among Christians, the seventh day (Jewish Sabbath) must be observed.*

sabellianism—*Father, Son, and Holy Spirit are one person.*

shamanism—*gods respond only to priests.*

socinianism—*true religion denies trinity, depravity,*

*atonement, devil, eternal punishment.*

tartarology—*hell exists.*

thanatism—*annihilation follows death.*

theanthropism—*God and man may be combined.*

traditionalism—*tradition is sacred.*

traducianism—*soul and body are created at the same time.*

transmigrationism—*soul transmigrates after death to man or animals; metempsychosis.*

trinitarianism—*God is a trinity.*

tritheism—*Father, Son, and Holy Spirit are three distinct gods.*

*nouns*

Sabbath—

*of Christians—First Day, Lord's Day, Sunday.*

*of Jews, and some Christians—Saturday, Seventh Day.*

*of Mohammedans—Friday, Sixth Day.*

## 257 God (The Deity)

*nouns (often preceded by The)*

God—Absolute, All-Father, All-Holy, All-Knowing, All-Merciful, All-Powerful, All-Wise, Almighty, Author, Cosmoplast, Creator, Deity, Deus (*Latin*), Divinity, Eternal, Father, First Cause, Godhead, Highest, Holy One, I AM, Infinite, Infinite Being, Jehova, King of Light, Lord, Lord of Hosts, Maker, Mind, Most High, Omneity, Omnipotence, Omnipotent, Omniscience, Omniscient, Preserver, Providence, Spirit, Supreme Being, Supreme Soul, Theos (*Greek*), Universal Intelligent Force.

Amerindian—Great Spirit, Manitou. Buddhist—

Buddha. Chinese—Joss. Chinese Christian—Shangti.

Hebrew—Adonai, El, Eloah, Elohim, Jehova, Yahova,

Yahu, Yahveh. Hindu—Brahm, Brahma, Deva.

Moslem—Allah, Rabb. Persian—Khoda, Mazda.

Philippino—Toohan.

## 258 Religions

See also 256 Religion.

## 258a Existing Religions

nouns

Animism—See Idolatrous Worships below.  
 Babism  
 Brahmanism—Sivaism (*in part*), Savism.  
 Buddhism—Fo-kiao.  
 Christianity  
 Confucianism—Ju-kiao.  
 Drusedom  
 Hinduism  
 Idolism—See Idolatrous Worships below.  
 Izedism—Yezideism, (*satanism*).  
 Jainism  
 Judaism—Jehovism, Mosaism.  
 Krishnaism  
 Lamaism  
 Mandeism  
 Manitoism  
 Mohammedanism—Islam, Islamism, Moslemism, Saracenism.  
 Neo-Buddhism—Hinduism.  
 Neo-Christianity—rationalism.  
 new-thought  
 Origenism  
 Orphism  
 Parseeism—Magianism.  
 Sabianism—Sabaism.  
 shamanism  
 Shintoism  
 Sikhism  
 Swedenborgianism  
 Taoism—Tao-kiao, Tavism.  
 transmigrationism—theosophy.  
 Vedaism—Vedantism.  
 Vishnuism—Vaishnavism.  
 Yogism—Yoga.  
 Zoroastrianism—Magianism, Persism, Zendicism.

## 258b Idolatrous Worships

## General Terms

nouns

allotheism  
 animism  
 fetishism  
 idolism  
 naturism  
 supernaturalism  
 superstition  
 god—deity, demigod (*inferior deity*), divinity, goddess, power, spirit, zeus.  
 idol—false god, fetish, icon, image, joss, pagod.  
 satan—god of evil; baal, beelzebub, devil, mephisto, shaitan (*Moh.*).

## Particular Worships

nouns

ancestor-worship—manes-worship, manism, necrolatry, sciotheism (*ancestor's ghosts*), soul-worship, zemeism (*idols of ancestors*), zemism (*zemeism*).  
 angel-worship—angelolatry, dulia (*and saints*).  
 animal-worship—animalism, spiritism, theriolatry, theriotheism, therolatry, zoolatry, zootheism.  
 beast-worship—See "animal-worship" above.  
 bible-worship—bibliolatry.

book-worship—bibliolatry.  
 bread-worship—artolatry.  
 bull-worship—taurolatry.  
 cat-worship—aelurolatry.  
 child-worship—babyolatry, pedolatry.  
 Christ-worship—Christolatry, hyperdulia.  
 church-worship—ecclesiolatry.  
 demon-worship—demonism, demonolatry.  
 devil-worship—demonolatry, diabolatry, diabolism, satanism.  
 dog-worship—cynolatry.  
 fire-worship—ignicolatry, pyrolatry.  
 fish-worship—ichthyolatry.  
 genii-worship—geniolatry.  
 ghost-worship (*ghosts of ancestors*)—sciotheism.  
 god-worship—theolatry.  
 horse-worship—hippolatry.  
 idol-worship—Baalism, iconolatry, idolatry, idolism, image-worship, joss-worship, zemeism (*idols of ancestors*), zemism (*zemeism*).  
 image-worship—See "idol-worship" above.  
 king-worship—basileiolatry.  
 koran-worship—koranolatry.  
 man-animal-worship—therianthropolatry.  
 man-god-worship—theanthropolatry.  
 man-worship—anthropolatry.  
 martyr-worship—martyrolatry.  
 moon-worship—lunolatry, selenolatry.  
 nature-worship—earth-worship, geolatry, physiolatry.  
 place-worship—topolatry.  
 plant-worship—phytolatry.  
 saint-worship—dulia (*and angels*), hagiolatry, hierolatry.  
 scripture-worship—scripturalism.  
 snake-worship—ophiolatry.  
 soul-worship—See "ancestor-worship" above.  
 star-worship—astrolatry.  
 stone-worship—litholatry.  
 sun-worship—heiliolatry.  
 symbol-worship—symbolatry, symbololatry.  
 tree-worship—arborolatry, dendrolatry.  
 virgin-worship—See "worship of the Virgin" below.  
 woman-worship—gyneolatry.  
 worship of ancient things—paleolatry.  
 worship of sacred things—hierolatry.  
 worship of Satan—diabolism, satanism.  
 worship of the beautiful—esthelatria.  
 worship of the earth and parts of the earth—  
 See "nature-worship" above.  
 worship of the female principle—saktism.  
 worship of the male principle—phallicism.  
 worship of the natural elements—magianism.  
 worship of the ugly, or brutal—aischrolatria.  
 worship of the Virgin Mary—Marianism, Mariolatry, Maryolatry, parthenolatry.  
 worship of the Virgin Mary and Christ—hyperdulia.  
 For Worship, Worshipping, See 676.

## 259 Religious Sectarisms

See also 906 Monk: Nun, and 908 Holy Man.

nouns (Christian unless noted)

Adventist—5 bodies.  
 Adventist, Seventh Day—Sabbatarian.  
 Amanist—Inspirationist.  
 Anabaptist  
 Baha'ist—of Babism.  
 Baptist—18 bodies.

Continued on the next page.

Brahmanist—*of Brahmanism*.  
 Bryanite—Bible Churchman.  
 Buddhist—*of Buddhism*.  
 Calvinist  
 Christadelphian  
 Christian Scientist—Eddyist, faith-curer, faith-healer.  
 Congregationalist  
 Dervish—*of Mohammedanism*; 30 *bodies*.  
 Disciple of Christ  
 Doweite—Zionist.  
 Druid—*of ancient Gaul and Britain*.  
 Druse—*of Drusedom*.  
 Dunker—5 *bodies*; Brother, Dunkard, German Baptist, Tunker.  
 Episcopalian—Anglican, Protestant Episcopal.  
 Friend—4 *bodies*; Quaker.  
 Glassite—Sandemanian.  
 Greek Catholic—9 *bodies*; Eastern Catholic.  
 Huguenot—16th century.  
 Independent  
 Izedi—Yezidee, (*satan-worshiper*).  
 Jansenist  
 Jew—*of Judaism*.  
 Latter Day Saint—2 *bodies*; Mormon.  
 Lutheran—22 *bodies*.  
 Mennonite—17 *bodies*; Amishman, Ammanite, Omishman.  
 Methodist—19 *bodies*.  
 Moravian—3 *bodies*.  
 Presbyterian—9 *bodies*.  
 Protestant—*Christian, not Roman Catholic*.  
 Puritan—17th century.  
 Roman Catholic—Catholic, Papist, Romanist, Western Catholic.  
 Saadh—*of Hinduism*; Sadh (*Anglo-Indian*).  
 Salvationist—*of Salvation Army*.  
 sectarian—*of any sect*; brother, member, sectary, sister.  
     *bigoted sectarian*—dissenter, schismatic, sectary.  
     sectarians—See 81b(1).  
 Shaker—Believer.  
 Shiah—*of Mohammedanism*.  
 Sikh—*of Sikhism*.  
 Spiritualist—3 *bodies*; Spiritist.  
 Stundist—*Russian Christian*.  
 Suft—*of Mohammedanism*.  
 Sunni—*of Mohammedanism*; 4 *bodies*; Sunnite.  
 Swedenborgian—New Churchman.  
 Tantrist—*of Hinduism*.  
 Theosophist—3 *bodies*.  
 Unitarian  
 United Brother—3 *bodies*.  
 Universalist  
 Volunteer—*of Volunteers of America*.  
 Wesleyan

## 260 Superstition (and Magic)

See also 467 *Credulousness*, and 899 *Sorcerer*.

### nouns

black magic—*evil magic, with devils*.  
 cabal—*superstitious scriptural interpretation*; cabala.  
 charm—See 196.  
 demonistic magic—*with spirits*; diablerie, theurgy.  
 divination—See 261; haruspicy.  
 exorcism—*casting out devils*.  
 magic—*any occult art*.  
 myth—fable, fairy story, legend, saga, tale, tradition.  
 natural magic—*hypnotism, etc.*

necromancy—*communication with dead or devils*.  
 religious magic—*magic made by priests*.  
 sorcery—*enchantment, witchcraft (See below)*.  
 spell—*bewitchment, charm, enchantment*.  
 spiritualism—*belief, spirits communicate with men*.  
 superstition—*irrational belief*; aberglaupe.  
 tabu—*superstitious prohibition*; afu, taboo, tabuism.  
 telepathy—See in 278.  
 thaumaturgy—*conjunction, wonder-working*.  
 vampirism—*belief in ghosts*.  
 voodooism—*negro superstition*; obiism, voodoo.  
 white magic—*good magic, with good spirits*.  
 witchcraft—*witchery, witching, wizardry*.

### adjectives

polyzoic—*believing in fairies*.  
 superstitious—*irrationally credulous*.

## Spirit (Mythical Being)

### nouns

spirit—*elemental, elf, elfin, fairy, familiar, familiar spirit, fay, genius (plural; genii), ghost (See 64a), god (See 258b), jinne (M.), jinniyeh (F.), (pl.; jinn), manitou, nymph, ouphe, peri, pixy, satan (See 258b), sprite*.  
 bad spirit—*afrit, archfiend, bad fairy, banshee, barghest, berserk (M.), boggard, bogle, boggy, bugbear, cacodemon, deev, demon, devil, dobbie, dwarf (bad), empusa, evil genius, evil spirit, faun (M.), fiend, fury (F.), genie, ghoul, giant, gnome (M.), gnomide (F.), goblin, harpy (F.), hobgoblin, imp, incubus (M.), jinx, kelpie, kobold, lamia (F.), lycanthrope, mermaid (F.), monster, mumbo-jumbo, nix (M.), nixy (F.), ogre (M.), ogress (F.), poker, satyr (M.), scarebug, siren (F.), succuba (F.), vampire, werewolf, witch (F.), wizard (M.)*.  
 good spirit—*agathodemon, angel, archangel, brownie, cherub (pl.; cherubim), demiurge, deva, dryad (F.), dwarf (good), eudemon, good fairy, good genius, guardian angel, hamadryad (F.), leprechawn, mermaid, merman, naiad (F.), nereid (F.), nis, nymph (F.), oread (F.), peri, salamander, seraph (pl.; seraphim), sibyl (F.), sylph, sylphid (young), troll, undine (F.)*.

## 261 Divination

See also 277 *Mental Prediction*, and 765 *Prophecy*.

See also 899 *Diviner*.

### General Terms

#### nouns

divination—*augury, black art, clairvoyance, conjuration, demonology, demonomancy, deuteroscopy, divining, foretelling, fortune-telling, hariolation, haruspication, magic (See 260), mantic, mantology, necromancing, necromancy, nectromantia, occultism, occultry, prediction, prognosis, prognostication, prophecy, pythionism, retrocognition (retelling unknown past), retrovision, second-sight, sibylism, soothsaying, sorcery, theomancy, vaticination, witchcraft (See 260), wizardry, wondercraft*.

### Forms of Divination

NOTE—"Divination by means of" or "Divination by inspection of", should precede defining phrases in the following list.

#### nouns

ammon—*amniomancy*.  
 animal ankle bones—*astragalomancy*.



*animal excreta*—scatomancy, scatoscropy,  
 spatilomancy.  
*animal head*—cephalomancy.  
*animal liver*—hepatoscropy.  
*animals*—theriomancy, zoomancy.  
*arrows*—belomancy.  
*ashes*—spodomancy.  
*ashes, sacrificial*—tephromancy.  
*atmospheric phenomena*—aeromancy.  
*ax*—axinomancy.  
*barley meal*—alphitomancy.  
*beans*—cleromancy.  
*bible*—bibliomancy.  
*bible, opening at random*—sortes Biblicae.  
*bird actions*—orniscopy, ornithoscropy.  
*bird flight or song*—ornithomancy.  
*body, human, form of*—schematomancy.  
*body, human, spasmodic movements of*—  
 spasmatomancy.  
*bones*—osteomancy.  
*bones, animal ankle*—astragalomancy.  
*book*—bibliomancy.  
*book and key*—cleidomancy.  
*burning coals*—anthracomancy.  
*cake sacrificed*—crithomancy.  
*cards*—cartomancy.  
*cheese*—tyromancy.  
*coals, burning*—anthracomancy.  
*crystal-ball*—crystal-gazing, crystallomancy.  
*cup*—scyphomancy.  
*cup, copper*—chalcomancy.  
*dagger*—machairomancy.  
*death*—thanatomancy.  
*dice*—astragiromancy, cleromancy, cubomancy, sortes  
 Sibyllinae (*dice thrown on verses*).  
*dirt, sprinkled at random*—geomancy.  
*dots, made at random*—geomancy.  
*dough of cakes*—crithomancy.  
*dream interpretations*—oneirocritics, oneiromancy,  
 oneiroscopy.  
*eggs*—oomantia, ooscopy.  
*entrails, of sacrifice*—hieromancy, hieroscropy.  
*entrails, animal sacrifice*—extispicium.  
*entrails, fish*—ichthyomancy.  
*entrails, human sacrifice*—anthropomancy.  
*fall of dizzy person*—gyromancy.  
*features, human*—anthroposcropy, metopomancy,  
 metoposcropy, physiognomy, prosopology,  
 schematomancy.  
*feelings, within diviner*—bletonism (*finding springs by*  
*intuitive divination*).  
*finger-nails*—onimancy, onychomancy, onymancy.  
*finger-ring, suspended*—dactyliomancy.  
*finger-tips*—phalangology.  
*fire*—emphyromancy.  
*fire, sacrificial*—pyromancy, pyroscopy.  
*fish-head*—ichthyomancy.  
*flame (torch, lamp)*—lampadomancy, lychnomancy.  
*flour, sprinkled*—aleuromancy.  
*foot*—podomancy, podoscropy.  
*foot, sole*—pedomancy.  
*fountain*—pegomancy.  
*ghosts*—sciomancy.  
*globes, glass, liquid filled*—gastromancy.

*grains eaten by a cock*—alectryomancy.  
*hand, human*—chirognomy, chiromancy.  
*hand, lines of*—palmistry, palm-reading.  
*handwriting*—graphology, graptomancy.  
*head, animal*—cephalomancy.  
*head, fish*—ichthyomancy.  
*head, human, form of*—phrenology  
*Homer, opening at random*—sortes Homericae.  
*human parts*—See *body, entrails, features, finger-nails,*  
*finger-tips, foot, hand, head, lip, pulse, skull, sweat,*  
*urine.*  
*inspiration of the devil*—demonomancy.  
*key and book*—cleidomancy.  
*lamp*—lychnomancy.  
*land seen from sea*—nauscopy.  
*laughter, mode of*—geloscropy.  
*laurel*—daphnomancy.  
*lead, molten, in water*—molybdomancy.  
*leaves, rustling*—phyllomancy.  
*letters of name*—nomancy, onomancy, onomatechny.  
*letters strewn, words*—sortes Prenestinae.  
*lightning*—ceraunoscopy, fulgural science,  
 meteoromancy.  
*lines drawn on earth*—geomancy.  
*lines of hand*—palmistry, palm-reading.  
*lip reading*—labiomancy.  
*liver of animal*—hepatoscropy.  
*logarithms*—logarithmomancy.  
*lots drawn*—sortilege.  
*lots drawn by first boy met*—sortes viliales.  
*meal (barley meal)*—alphitomancy.  
*meal sacrificed*—crithomancy.  
*meal sprinkled*—aleuromancy.  
*meteors*—meteoromancy.  
*mice, movements of*—myomancy.  
*mirror*—enoptromancy.  
*mirror reflecting water*—catoptromancy.  
*name of a person*—onomancy.  
*navel-string*—omphalomancy.  
*numbers*—arithmancy, numerology.  
*pearls*—margitromancy.  
*pebbles from heap*—pessomancy, psephomancy.  
*pebbles thrown*—geomancy.  
*phrases, magical*—logomancy.  
*planets*—See, *stars.*  
*plants*—botanomancy.  
*precious stones*—lithomancy.  
*pulse of a person*—palpitation.  
*ring (finger-ring), suspended*—dactyliomancy.  
*rod (divining-rod, wand, twig)*—rhabdomancy.  
*sacrificial appearances*—haruspicy, hieromancy.  
*sacrificial ashes*—tephromancy.  
*sacrificial cake or meal*—crithomancy.  
*sacrificial fire*—pyromancy, pyroscopy.  
*salt*—alomancy, hallomancy.  
*serpents*—ophiomancy.  
*shadows*—sciomancy.  
*shoes (heels and soles)*—scarpology.  
*shoulder-blade*—omaplato-scropy, omoplatoscropy,  
 scapulimancy, spatulamancy (*sheep*).  
*sieve, balanced*—coscinomancy.  
*skull*—craniomancy.  
*smell*—second-scent.  
*smoke forms*—capnomancy.

*Continued on the next page.*

*spirit communications*—demonomancy (*with devil*),  
 mediumism, necromancy, psychomancy, sciomancy,  
 spirit-rapping.  
*springs*—pegomancy.  
*stars and planets, influence on men*—astrology,  
 astronomy.  
*stars and planets, position of, at birth of a person*—  
 genethliology, horoscopy.  
*sticks thrown*—astragiromancy.  
*stones*—lithomancy.  
*straws burned on hot iron*—sideromancy.  
*sweat*—hidromancy.  
*sword*—machairomancy.  
*thunder*—meteoromancy.  
*touch (by touching things)*—psychometry.  
*urine*—urinoscopy, uromancy.  
*ventriloquism*—gastromancy.  
*verses selected by opening book at random*—  
 rhapsodomancy, sortes Biblicae (*Bible*), sortes  
 Homericae (*Homer*), sortes Virgilianae (*Virgil*),  
 stichomancy.  
*verses selected by thrown dice*—sortes Sibyllinae.  
*Virgil, opening at random*—sortes Virgilianae.  
*visions*—chaomancy (*in air*), deuteroscopy,  
 fantasmognomy, necrocomica (*in air*),  
 second-sight.  
*walking*—ambulomancy, gyromancy.  
*water*—hydromancy, lecanomancy (*in basin*).  
*water and mirror*—catoptromancy.  
*wax (melted) in water*—ceromancy.  
*wind*—austromancy.  
*wine*—oenomancy, oinomancy.  
*writing (handwriting)*—graphology, graptomancy.  
*writing in ashes*—tephromancy.  
*writing on bark of tree*—stignomancy.  
*writing on closed slates*—slate-writing, spirit-writing.

For Diviner, See 899.

For Divining, See 765.

## 262 Doubt (and Uncertainty)

### nouns

agnosticism—*doubt of the possibility of knowledge*.  
 dilemma—quandary.  
 distrust—misgiving, mistrust.  
 doubt—critical atheism, dubiety, dubiousity, misdoubt,  
 scruple.  
 skepticism—*intellectual doubt*; *skepsis*.  
 uncertainty—incertitude, suspense.

### nouns

agnostic  
 doubter—atheist.  
 skeptic

### adjectives

agnostic  
 distrusting—distrustful, mistrustful, mistrusting.  
 doubting—atheistic (*critically*), dubious, dubitant,  
 fearful, unconvinced.  
 skeptical—aporetical, faithless.  
 uncertain—adrift, at a loss.

### verbs

distrust—mistrust.  
 doubt—fear, misdoubt, question, scruple, wonder.  
 For opposites, See 255.

## 263 Disbelief

See also 448 Incredulosity.

### nouns

disbelief—heresy, iconoclasm, misfaith,  
 negative atheism.  
 skepticism—*disbelief*; pyrrhonism (*complete  
 skepticism*), skepsis.  
 unbelief—mescroyance, miscreance.

### nouns

atheist  
 disbeliever  
 iconoclast  
 skeptic  
 unbeliever—nothingarian.

### adjectives

disbelieving—faithless, heretical.  
 skeptical—*incredulous*.  
 unbelieving—*beliefless*.

### verbs

disbelieve—*believe (etc. verbs in 255) not*.  
 discredit  
 repudiate

For opposites, See 255.

## 264 Irreligion

See also 342 Irreverence.

### nouns

antitheism—See 256b.  
 atheism—*disbelief in God*; adeism (*Hindu*),  
 dogmatic atheism (*denying God*).  
 disbelief (*religious*)—unbelief.  
 heresy—cacodoxy, heterodoxy, infidelism, infidelity,  
 unorthodoxy.  
 iconoclasm—*literally, the breaking of icons, or idols*;  
*figuratively, attacking cherished beliefs as shams*.  
 impiety—irreverence (See 342), sacrilege.  
 indifferentism—adiaphorism, sadduceism.  
 irreligion—*lack of religion*; nonbelief.  
 materialism—hylicism, hylicism, naturalism.  
 skepticism—*religious doubt*; acatalepsy, agnosticism,  
 free-thought, pyrrhonism.

### nouns

atheist—secularist.  
 disbeliever—nonbeliever, unbeliever, zendik (*Moh.*).  
 heretic—giaour (*by Moh.*), infidel.  
 iconoclast—idoloclast.  
 indifferentist—adiaphorist, sadducee.  
 materialist—hylicist, positivist, somatist.  
 Sabbath-breaker  
 skeptic (*doubter*)—Aladdinist (*Moh.*), agnostic,  
 freethinker, pyrrhonist, sadducee.

### adjectives

atheistic—See "atheism" above.  
 disbelieving—unbelieving.  
 heretical—heterodox, unfaithful, unorthodox.  
 impious—godless, irreverent (See 342), profane,  
 sacrilegious, ungodly, unholy.  
 indifferent (*to religion*)—adiaphorous, Laodician.  
 irreligious—nonbelieving.  
 religionless—faithless, nullifidian, unreligious.  
 skeptical (*doubting*)—agnostic, freethinking.  
 sadducaic (*rare*).

### verbs

See verbs in 263.

For opposites, See 256.

## (F-c) INTELLECTUAL SENTIMENTS BASED ON JUDGMENT

### 265 Approbation (and Approval)

*See also* 319 *Liking*.

#### nouns

admiration  
approbation—sympathy.  
approval  
commendation  
sanction  
self-approration

#### adjectives

admiring  
approbative—sympathetic.  
approving  
commending

#### verbs

admire—like.  
approve  
approve—countenance.  
commend  
indorse—favor, uphold.  
sanction

*For opposites, See* 269.

**Artistic Appreciation, See 343.**

### 266 Respect

*See also* 320 *Admiration*.

*See also* 505 *Respectfulness*.

#### nouns

admiration  
deference  
esteem—regard.  
estimation  
respect  
self-esteem  
self-respect—pride (*See* 300).

#### adjectives

admiring  
deferential  
respectful  
respecting  
self-respecting

#### verbs

admire—like.  
appreciate—value.  
defer to  
esteem—prize, regard.  
honor  
idealize  
respect—look up to.

*For opposites, See* 270.

### 267 Trust

*See also* 328 *Faith*.

*See also* 416 *Faithfulness*.

*See also* 532 *Confidingness*.

#### nouns

assurance  
confidence  
trust—belief, faith, reliance.

#### adjectives

assured  
confident  
trustful  
trusting

#### verbs

believe in  
confide in  
credit  
depend on  
rely on  
swear by  
trust

*For opposites, See* 271.

### 268 Vindication (Belief in Innocence)

*See also* 792 *Exculpation*.

#### nouns

acquittal  
exculpation  
exoneration  
justification  
vindication

#### adjectives

vindicating (*etc. from verbs below*)

#### verbs

acquit—clear.  
exculpate—disculpate.  
exonerate—absolve.  
justify  
vindicate—purge.

*For opposites, See* 272.

### 269 Disapprobation (and Disapproval)

*See also* 331 *Dislike*.

#### nouns

disapprobation  
disapproval—mislike, unapproval.  
disfavor

#### adjectives

disapprobative  
disapproving—unapproving.

#### verbs

disapprove  
disapprove—discountenance, dislike, mislike.  
disfavor

*For opposites, See* 265.

**Artistic Dislike, See 343.**

### 270 Disrespect

*See also* 332 *Contempt*.

*See also* 516 *Disrespectfulness*.

#### nouns

disesteem—misesteem.  
disestimation  
disrespect

#### adjectives

disrespectful  
disrespecting—unrespecting.

#### verbs

disesteem  
disrespect

*For opposites, See* 266.

**271 Distrust (Mistrust)**

See also 340 *Jealousy*.

See also 429 *Unfaithfulness*.

See also 547 *Secretiveness*.

*nouns*

distrust—disfaith, doubt.

mistrust—misfaith, misgiving, suspicion.

*adjectives*

distrustful

distrusting—doubting.

mistrustful

mistrusting—suspicious.

trustless

untrusting

*verbs*

discredit—discount.

distrust—doubt.

mistrust—suspect.

For opposites, See 267.

**272 Accusation (Belief in Guilt)**

See also 786 *Condemnation*.

*nouns*

accusation

condemnation

imputation

inculpation

*adjectives*

accusing (etc. from verbs below)—accusant.

*verbs*

accuse

blame

condemn

impute

For opposites, See 268.

**(G) IDEATION (Memory, Imagination)****(G-a) RETROSPECTIVE IDEATION****273 Memory****(Recollection, Misrecollection)****273a Memory (Recollection)***nouns*

cryptomnesia—*subconscious memory*.

ear-memory—*remembering sounds*.

eye-memory—*remembering appearances*.

knowledge—*knowledge in memory*; retent.

memory (*faculty*)—*anamnesis, mind, recollection,*

*reproductive imagination, retentiveness, tenacity.*

memory (*a memory*)—*afterthought, conception,*

*recognition, recollection, remembrance,*

*remembrance, retrospection.*

memory image—*fantasm, object, thought (242).*

mnemonics—*artificial memory*.

phrenotypics—*artificial memorizing*.

recognition—*remembering*.

recollection—*automnesia (spontaneous).*

retrospection

*adjectives*

hypnopompic—*remembered from dreams*.

mnemonic—*aiding memory*.

mnestic—*of memory*.

remembering—*retrospective, and “ing” to verbs*.

retentive—*having good memory*; long-remembered,

tenacious, unforgetful, unforgetting.

*verbs*

memorize—*commit to memory*.

mnemonize—*memorize with artificial helps*.

remember—*keep in memory*; keep in mind, know,

memorize, retain, treasure.

remember—*recollect*; bethink, ideate, identify, image,

mind, recall, recognize, recollect, reecl, reminisce,

retrospect, review, revive, think of.

**273b Misrecollection***nouns*

misrecollection

paramnesia—*false memory*.

promnesia—*feeling of having experienced the same thing before*.

pseudamnesia—*remembering what never happened*.

*adjectives*

misrecalling

misrecollecting

misremembering

*verbs*

misrecollect

misremember—*etc. verbs in 273a*.

For opposites, See 274.

**274 Oblivion (Nonrecollection)***nouns*

amnesia—*loss of memory*.

forgetfulness—*unretentiveness*.

ignorance—*not having in memory*.

nonrecollection—*lethe, oblivion*.

*adjectives*

forgetful—*amnemonic, short-remembered,*

*unremembering, unretentive*.

unremembering—*oblivious*.

*verbs*

forget

not (etc. verbs in 273) remember

For opposites, See 273.

**(G-b) PROSPECTIVE IDEATION****275 Imagination****(and Lack of Imagination)****275a Imagination***nouns*

delusion—a *vision*; day-dream, dream, fantasm, illusion, vision, visioning.

fancy—an *imaginative conception*; abstraction,

chimera, conceit, conception, crotchet, dream,

fantasm, fantasy, fiction, figment, idea, imagination,

imagining, inspiration, notion, quirk, vagary, whim,

whimsicality, whimsy.

imagination (*faculty*)—*brain, creative imagination*

See “*invention*” below, *ideality, imagery*,

*reproductive imagination* See “*memory*” in 273a, wit.

imagination (*concept*)—*aforethought, concept, image, visioning*; See also “*fancy*” above.

invention (*faculty*)—*afflatus (inspiration),*

*ingenuity, inspiration, originality*.

eurematics—*the science of invention*.

metaphysics—*metempiricism*.

psycholepsia—a *feeling of unreality*;

(*adj.* allopsychic).

revery—*musings*.

*nouns*

imagine—dreamer, fantast, idealist, inventor, planner, poet, visionary; *See also* 436.

*adjectives*

deluded—illusioned, visioning; *See* 230.

fanciful—airy, chimerical, fancy, fantastic, imaginary, mythical, notional, visionary, whimsical.

imaginary (*of imagination*)—conceptive, ideal, subjective.

imaginative—creative, fertile, ingenious, inspired, inventive, original, originative, poetic, poetical (*inventive*), romantic, visioned (*inspired*).

imagining—dreaming, fancying, inspired, picturing, visioning.

metaphysical

musings

*verbs*

fancy—chimerize, dream, fantasy, romance, vision.

imagine—conceive, fantasy, idealize, ideate, imagine, picture, think, vision, visualize.

invent—coin, compose, conceive, contrive, create, design, devise, excogitate, extemporize, fabricate, get up, improvise, make up, originate, produce.

muse—revery.

plan and plot—calculate, collude, concoct, connive, conspire, complot, devise, figure, hatch, intrigue, machinate, maneuver, plan, plot, prefigure, project, scheme.

surmise—speculate, suppose, suspect; *See* 276.

**275b Lack of Imagination**

*See also* 231 *Stupidity*.

*adjectives*

unimaginative—fanciless, literal, prosaic.

uninventive

unoriginal

“un” *before adjectives in* 275a.

**276 Supposition (and Inference)***nouns*

assumption—postulation (*as true*), presumption.

deduction—*See* 246.

expectation—anticipation, expectancy.

inference—conjecture, guess, surmise.

preconception—preconceit.

speculation—theoretics, theoria, theosophy.

supposition—illation, imagination (*See* 275a).

suspicion

theory—hypothesis.

thesis—proposition, theorem.

*adjectives*

assuming

expectant—anticipant.

supposing (*etc. verbs below*)

*verbs*

assume—postulate, presume, presuppose, say.

deduce—divine.

expect—anticipate.

infer—conjecture, gather, guess, surmise.

preconceive

speculate—generalize, philosophize.

suppose—fancy, imagine, opine, say, trow, ween.

suspect

theorize—hypothesize.

**Expectance, *See* 318.**

**Inexpectance, *See* 305.**

**Subconscious Ideation, *See* 281.**

**277 Prophecy**

*See also* 261 *Divination*.

*See also* 765 *Prophecy*.

*nouns*

prediction (*a prophecy*)—forecast, oracle, prognosis, prognostication, prophecy.

premonition—*See* 318.

prophecy—prediction, prognostication, vaticination.

prophet—*See* 899.

*adjectives*

fatidical—*having the ability to prophesy*

prophetic—fatilquent, foretelling, oracular,

predictive, vatic, vaticinal.

*verbs*

divine—*See* 261.

predict—forecast, prognosticate.

prophesy—harilolate, vaticinate; *See* 765.

**SECTION TWO****SUBCONSCIOUS INTELLECTION**

*See scheme on page* 100.

**(H) SUBCONSCIOUSNESS****278 Subconsciousness (and Hypnotism)**

*See also* 97 *Sleep*.

**278a Subconsciousness***nouns*

cerebration—*subconscious intellection*.

cryptomnesia—*subconscious memory*.

sleep—*See* 97 and 225.

sleep-talker—somniloquist.

sleep-talking—somniloquism.

sleep-walker—hypnobate, noctambulist, somnambulist.

sleep-walking—hypnobatia, noctambulism,

somnambulency, somnambulism, syphita.

subconsciousness—*infraconsciousness*.

thought-transference—telepathy, telesthesia,

thought-reading, metapsychosis, mind-reading.

*adjectives*

sleeping—asleep, *See* 97 and 225.

sleep-talking—somniloquous.

sleep-walking—noctambulant, somnambulant.

subconscious—*infraconscious*, subliminal.

*verbs*

cerebrate—*act mentally but subconsciously*.

sleep—*See* 97 and 225.

somnambulate—*walk in sleep*; noctambulate.

somniloquize—*talk in sleep*.

**278b Hypnotism***nouns*

hypnogenesis—the creation of hypnotic sleep;  
trance-creation.

hypnotic force—*od*; See in 284.

hypnotic sleep—*sleep induced by hypnotism*,  
cataplexia, hypnosis, neurohypnotism,  
parahypnosis, somnopathy, somnolism (*hypnotic*  
*half-sleep*), trance.

hypnotic sleep (*self-induced*)—melboos, mystical  
state, statu volence, the silence, trance.

hypnotism—mesmerism, pathetism.

hypnotist—hypnologist, mesmerist, pathetist.

somnambule—one in a hypnotic state.

somnipathist—a hypnotic subject; hypnotic.

*adjectives*

hypnotic—of hypnotism.

hypnotic—producing hypnotic sleep; hypnagogic.  
hypnoid.

hypnotized—entranced, magnetized, mesmerized,  
pathetized.

*verbs*

be hypnotized (*etc. adjs. above*)

hypnotize—endorm, entrance, mesmerize, pathetize,  
somnambulize.

**279 Intuition**

See also 318 Forefeeling.

*nouns*

clairvoyance—intuitive perception.

clairvoyance—intuitive sagacity.

intuition—instinctive knowledge; fore-knowledge,  
insight, ken, sixth-sense.

intuition—an intuition; hunch, notion, presentiment.

prescience—intuitive prevision; anticipation,  
foresight, precognition.

*adjectives*

clairvoyant

intuitive

*verbs*

foreknow—intuit, sense.

foresee

**280 Instinct**

See also 318 Forefeeling. See also 288 Moral Character.

*nouns*

impulse—prompting, urge.

instinct—habit, innate idea, spontaneity.

*adjectives*

impulsive

instinctive—beaverish, habitual, innate, spontaneous.

*verbs*

act (*etc. verbs*) without thought

**Inspiration, See 275a.**

**281 Dreams***nouns*

dream—fantasm, fantasy, somnium, vision.

dream-consciousness

nightmare—cacodemon, ephialtes, incubus,  
oneirodynia.

*adjectives*

dreaming—adream.

relating to dreams—oneiric, somnial, somniative,  
visionary.

*verbs*

dream

nightmare

**Scheme of Classification—****Part Three, Book Two.****THE WILL (CONATION)****INTELLECTUAL DESIRE (I)****Desire, Nondesire**

Desire, Intellectual, 282

Nondesire 283

**THE WILL (J)****Will, Will-power (J-a)**

Will, Will-power 284

Resolution, Purpose 285a

Courage, Mental, 285b

**Lack of Will (J-b)**

Lack of Will 286

Irresolution 287a

Cowardice, Mental, 287b

**PART THREE****(Of Book Two)****THE WILL (CONATION)**

Words used to describe the will  
and intellectual desire.

**(I) INTELLECTUAL DESIRE****282 Desire, Intellectual,**

See also 315 Longing. See also 390 Appetency.

*nouns*

acturience—desire for action.

ambition—desire to accomplish; aspiration.

conation—will and desire.

curiosity—desire to know; See 446.

desire—mental desire; craving, hunger, impulse.

inclination, libido, liking (319), penchant, will.

desire—a mental desire; impulse, wish.

desire—emotional desire, not physical;

hope (See 303), longing (See 315).

desire—physical desire, appetite; appetency (390).

passion—great desire; mania.

sake—the purpose of accomplishing.

velleity—lowest degree of desire.

*adjectives*

ambitious—aspiring.

curious

desiring—craving, desirous, eager, keen, wanting,

willing, wishing.

inclined

*verbs*

aspire

desire—care, covet, crave, hanker, want, will, wish.

hope—cherish; See also 303.

For opposites, See 283.

**283 Nondesire, Intellectual,**

See also 293 Apathy. See also 391 Inappetency.

*nouns*

disinclination—dislike (331), indisposition.

incuriosity

nondesire—indifference (*intellectual*).

*adjectives*

disinclined—indisposed, uninclined.

incurious

unambitious—unaspiring.

undesiring—indifferent, nondesiring, undesirous.

*verbs*

not desire (*etc. verbs in 282*)

For opposites, See 282.

**(J) THE WILL****(J-a) WILL AND WILL-POWER****284 Will and Will-power**

*See also* 450 *Wilfulness*.

*See also* 534 to 537 *Self-control*.

**Willing in general***nouns*

conation—*will and desire*

hyperboulia—*excessive will*

self-determination—*free-will*.

will (*the faculty*)—*animus, volition, will-power*.

will—*decision*; *See* 251.

will—*desire*; *See* 282.

will—*determination*; *See* 452.

will—*resolution*; *See* 285.

willing—*an act of will*; *volition*.

*adjectives*

volitional—*of the will*; *volitive*.

voluntary—*subject to the will*.

wilful—*strong-willed*.

willing—*volitient*.

*verbs*

will—*volitionate*.

**Willing to do***nouns*

willingness—*volition*.

*adjectives*

fain—*reluctantly willing*.

inclined—*See* 282.

willing

*verb*

will

**Willing to not do***nouns*

self-restraint—*inhibition, restraint, self-control*.

unwillingness—*volition*.

*adjectives*

disinclined—*See* 283.

unwilling

*verbs*

nil

repress—*repress desires*.

restrain—*restrain oneself*.

suppress—*repress*.

**Willing another mind***nouns*

hypnotic power—*power to hypnotize*; *animal*

magnetism, hypnotic force, od, odic force, odylic force.

hypnotism—*See* 278b.

*verbs*

hypnotize, etc.—*See* 278b.

*For opposites, See* 286.

**285 Resolution****(and Mental Courage)****285a Resolution (and Purpose)**

*See also* 452 *Resoluteness*.

*nouns*

determination—*purpose*.

resolution—*firmness, will*.

resolve—*aim, intent, intention, purpose, will*.

*adjectives*

determined

intending

resolved—*firm, purposeful*.

*verbs*

intend—*mean*.

purpose—*plan, project, propose*.

resolve—*will*.

*For opposites, See* 287.

**285b Mental Courage**

*For terms denoting Courage,*

*See* 304 *Fearlessness, and* 453 *Courageousness*.

*nouns*

courage—*See* 453.

daring

fearlessness—*See* 304.

valor

*adjectives*

courageous—*See* 453.

daring

fearless—*See* 304.

valorous

*For opposites, See* 287.

**(J-b) LACK OF WILL****286 Lack of Will (Weak-willedness)**

*See also* 469 *Weak-willedness*.

*See also* 549 to 552 *Lack of Self-control*.

*nouns*

abulia—*loss of will-power*.

hypoboulia—*impairment of will*.

*adjectives*

involuntary—*beyond control of the will*.

weak-willed—*involuntary*.

will-less—*abulic, volitionless*.

*For opposites, See* 284.

**287 Irresolution (and Mental Cowardice)****287a Irresolution**

*See also* 471 *Irresoluteness*.

*nouns*

indetermination

irresolution

tergiversation

vacillation

*adjectives*

irresolute

irresolved

tergiversant

undetermined

unresolved

vacillating

*verbs*

hesitate

tergiversate

vacillate

*For opposites, See* 285.

**287b Mental Cowardice**

*For terms denoting Cowardice,*

*See* 317 *Fear, and* 472 *Cowardliness*.

*nouns*

cowardice—*See* 472.

cravenness

fearfulness—*See* 317.

timidity

*adjectives*

cowardly—*See* 472.

craven

fearful—*See* 317.

timid

*For opposites, See* 285.

## Scheme of Classification—

## Part Four, Book Two.

## (Moral and Mental Character)

## CHARACTER BASED ON MENTALITY

## Moral Character (K)

Moral Character in general 288

Moral Character, References 289

## Mental Character (L)

Mental Character, References 290

## PART FOUR

## (Of Book Two)

## MORAL AND MENTAL CHARACTER

Words used to describe  
moral and mental character.

## (K) MORAL CHARACTER

## 288 Moral Character in general

*See 407 Moral Character.**See 408 Good Moral Character.**See 409 Bad Moral Character.*

## nouns

conscience—*instinctive sense of right and wrong;*

moral sense.

honor—*sense of right.*ideal—*standard of perfection.*moral character—*morality, morals.*sentiment—*an intellectual feeling*

## 289 Moral Character, References

*See the following categories in Book Five for terms.*

## Good Moral Character

Probity (Honorableness) 410

Fairness (Justness) 411

Purity (Innocence) 412

Truthfulness (Veracity) 413

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Dutifulness (Devotion to Duty) 417

Charitableness (Philanthropy) 418

Unselfishness (Altruism) 419

Compassion (Kindness) 420

Lenity (Tolerance) 421

## Bad Moral Character

Improbability (Dishonorableness) 422

Unfairness (Unjustness) 423

Impurity (Guilt) 424

Untruthfulness (Mendacity) 425

Disingenuousness (Uncandidness) 426

Foul-mouthedness 427

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Unfaithfulness (Treachery) 429

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## (L) MENTAL CHARACTER

## 290 Mental Character, References

## (Mental Characteristics)

*See also 435 Mental Character.**See the following categories in Book Five for terms.*

## Strong or Good

## Mental Qualities

## Weak or Bad

## Mental Qualities

*Qualities of mind power and mind capacity.*

Originality 436

Wittiness 437

Wiseness 438

Unoriginality 455

Dullness 456

Foolishness 457

*Qualities of thought and lack of thought.*

Reasonableness 439

Good Judgment 440

Heedfulness 441

Caution 442

Carefulness 443

Orderliness 444

Deliberateness 445

Curiosity 446

Cunning 447

Unreasonableness 458

Poor Judgment 459

Disregardfulness 460

Recklessness 461

Carelessness 462

Disorderliness 463

Impulsiveness 464

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Artlessness 466

*Qualities of belief and disbelief.*

Incredulousness 448

Credulousness 467

*Qualities of will and lack of will.*

Assertiveness 449

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Weak-willedness 469

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*For manners and personal habits dependent upon  
certain types of mentality, See Book Five, Human  
Temperament.*



# BOOK THREE

## HUMAN EMOTION

Words used to describe Human Emotion, and Acts Expressing Emotion

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## Scheme of Classification— Part One, Book Three.

### EMOTIONS IN GENERAL

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Emotion in general

Principal Emotions

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Unexcitement (Apathy) 293

## PART ONE

(Of Book Three)

### EMOTIONS IN GENERAL

Words used to describe  
emotion in general,  
and lack of emotion.

### (A) EMOTION IN GENERAL

See scheme above.

### 291 Emotion in General

#### nouns

affection—a moderately strong  
objective emotion.

asthenic emotion—a weak or mildly  
moving emotion.

craze—a passionate desire.

desire—a craving for satisfaction;  
longing.

egoistic emotion—an unobjective  
emotion; within one.

emotion—a state of excited mental  
feeling.

expression—an act or aspect in-  
dicating the feelings.

feeling—a mild emotion or a  
sentiment.

heart—feeling; affection; passion.

impulse—a sudden spontaneous  
transient emotion.

intuition—instinctive emotion.

mood—a state of mind; an  
emotional state.

objective emotion—an emotion  
toward another; sympathetic.

passion—a strong controlling  
emotion.

pathematology—the psychology of  
the emotions.

pathognomy—the science of emo-  
tional expression.

sensation—a physical feeling. See  
Book Four.

sensibility—capacity for feeling  
emotion; emotivity.

sentiment—an emotional mental  
attitude. See Book Two.

soul—moral and emotional nature.

spirit—feelings; mood.

sthenic emotion—a strong active  
emotion.

sympathetic emotion—an objective  
emotion; toward another.

tone—emotional state or feeling.

unobjective emotion—an emotion  
within oneself; an egoistic emo-  
tion.

will—passion; desire. See also  
Book 2, Part 3.

#### noun

emoter

#### adjectives

emotional

emotional

feeling

impassioned

passional

#### adjectives (of cause)

affecting

affective

emotive

impassioning

#### verbs

emote

experience

feel

### The Principal Emotions

#### nouns

admiration, worship

affection, fondness

amusement, mental,

anger, resentment

anxiety, suspense

congratulation, well-wishing

contempt, scorn

contentment, mental peace

disappointment, unfulfillment

discontentment, dissatisfaction

dislike, aversion

enmity, unfriendliness

envy, covetousness

esthetic dislike

esthetic liking

faith, emotional trust

fear, emotional cowardice

fearlessness, emotional courage

forefeeling, expectance

forgiveness, relentment

friendship, amity

fulfillment, satisfaction

gladness, cheerfulness

gratitude, thankfulness

grief, sorrow

hate, hatred

hope, aspiration

hopelessness, despair

impenitence, unregretfulness

ingratitude, thanklessness

irreverence, impiety

jealousy, emotional distrust

joy, triumph

liking, preference

longing, desire

love, strong affection

love, amateness

pain, mental, , anguish

pitilessness, ruthlessness

pity, sympathy

pleasure, mental, , delight

pride, self-satisfaction

regret, remorse

relief, relievedness

revengefulness, vengefulness

reverence, piety

sadness, dejection

seclusiveness, antisociality

shame, embarrassment

sociality, sociableness

surprise, wonder

weariness, mental,

### 292 Excitement (Agitation)

See also 243 Mental Confusion.

See also 475 Excitableness.

See also 476 Sensitiveness.

#### nouns

agitation—mental excitement.

ardor—intensity of impetuous  
emotion; ardency, fire.

distraction—extreme mental agita-  
tion.

ecstasy—extreme and overpowering  
emotion; joy.

enthusiasm—zeal; earnest excite-  
ment of conviction; verve.

exaltation—abnormal sense of well-  
being; elation.

exaltation—spiritual elevation;  
religious excitement; orgasm.

excitement—agitation; intensified  
emotion; heat.

fanaticism—unreasoning zeal; ex-  
cessive zeal.

fervor—zeal; emotional heat;  
fervency.

frenzy—violent mental agitation  
approaching madness; delirium.

furor—great excitement; rage;  
overmastering passion.

hysteria—*uncontrollable expression of excitement.*

intoxication—*great excitement.*

lascivia—*great sexual excitement.*

madness—*overwhelming passion; extreme emotion.*

parerethesis—*morbid excitement.*

passion—*overwhelming excitement; intense emotion.*

perturbation—*agitation of mind or feelings; discomposure.*

rage—*extreme vehemence of emotion; violent agitation.*

rapture—*ecstasy of bliss or joy; madness, transport.*

ravishment—*intense emotion; rapture; ecstasy.*

shock—*startling emotion.*

thrill—*tremulous, throbbing excitement.*

tumult—*confused emotion; high excitement.*

vehemence—*excessive fervor; violent ardor.*

warmth—*slight passion.*

zeal—*fervor; enthusiasm; zealousness, zelotypia (zeal to a maniacal extent).*

#### nouns

brainstorm

eruption

explosion

fit

flare-up

hysterics

outbreak

outburst

paroxysm—*access.*

passion

rage

scene

tantrum

throe

transport

#### nouns

berserker

enthusiast—*hobbyist.*

fanatic—*fan.*

madman

maenad (*female*)

zealot

#### adjectives

ablaze

absorbed

affected

afire

flutter

agitated

agog

amuck (*murderously frenzied*)

ardent

ardorous

aroused

athrill

atingle

boiling—*ebullient.*

breathless

burning

carried away

crazed

crazy

delirious

discomposed

distracted

disturbed

eager

effervescent

elated—*elate.*

emotional

emotioned

enraged

enrapt

enraptured

enthused

enthusiastic

exalted

excited

fanatic

fanatical

fervent

fervid

feverish

fiery

fired

flaming

flurried

flustered

frantic—*frenetic.*

frenzied—*corybantic, pythian.*

full

fuming

furious—*furibund.*

glowing

heated

high-wrought

hilarious

hot

hysterical

impassioned

inflamed

inspired—*afflated.*

intense

intoxicated

jarred

keyed up

kindled

mad

maddened—*madding.*

moved

nerve-shaken

on fire

overcome—*overcome with.*

overemotional

overexcited—*hypersthenic.*

overwhelmed

overwrought

overzealous

passional

passionate

passioned

perfidious

perturbed

provoked

rabid

raging

rapt

raptured

rapturous

raving

ravished

red-hot

restless

roused

ruffled

seething

shaken

shocked

stimulated

stirred

tense

thrilled

thrilling

touched

transported

uncalm

uncomposed

uncontrolled

unnerved—*tremulous.*

unquiet

unrestrained

unstrung

upset

vehement

violent

warm (*agitated*)

warm (*zealous*)

wild (*excited*)

wild (*eager*)

worked up

wrought up

zealous

#### adjectives (of cause)

absorbing

affecting

affective

agitating

agitative

arousing

disturbing

ecstatic

enraging

enrapturing

*Continued on the next page.*

exciting  
gripping  
impassioning  
inspirational  
inspiring  
intoxicating  
maddening  
moving  
nerve-rending  
perturbing  
provocative  
ravishing  
shocking  
stirring  
thrillful  
thrilling  
touching  
transporting  
upsetting

## verbs

blaze  
boil  
broil  
bubble  
burn  
carry on  
effervesce  
enthuse  
excite  
flame  
flare up  
fume  
fuss  
glow  
light  
rage  
rampage  
rave  
seethe  
stir  
take on  
thrill  
throb

## Acts Expressing Excitement

See the following verbs in 344.

## verbs

beat oneself  
breathe fast  
choke  
click tongue  
contort body  
contort face  
convulse face  
distend nostrils  
flush  
heave bosom  
palpitate  
pant  
scream  
shout

sway  
sweat  
thrill  
tremble  
twitch body  
wave arms  
widen eyes

## Some Acts Caused by

## Excitement

See verbs in following categories

verbs; categories

caper, etc. in 623  
cry out 758  
dance 624  
exclaim 751  
feel hot 367  
leap 618  
speak loudly 758  
speak quickly 749  
stammer 740  
stumble 622  
swoon 599b  
thrill 357  
turn dizzy 387  
walk 622  
whirl 602

For opposites, See 293.

## 293 Unexcitement

## (Apathy, Calmness)

See also 477 Unexcitableness.

See also 478 Unsensitiveness.

## nouns

apathy—*unexcitedness; absence of emotion; insensibility, pococurantism.*  
calmness—*emotionlessness; tranquillity; freedom from agitation or excitement; quietness, quietude, repose, requiescence, serenity.*  
composure—*freedom from agitation; calmness.*  
coolness—*absence of passion.*  
impassivity—*lack of feeling; apathy; passiveness, passivity.*  
indifference—*lack of feeling or emotion.*  
nonchalance—*lack of warmth or feeling.*  
peace (mental)—*freedom from agitation; calmness.*  
phlegm—*apathy; coolness.*  
presence of mind—*composure in emergency.*  
sang-froid—*calm unembarrassment.*

## noun

stoic

## adjectives

apathetic—*pococurante.*  
calm  
cold  
collected  
composed  
controlled  
cool  
disimpassioned  
dispassionate  
emotionless  
impassive  
imperturbed  
indifferent  
insensible  
nonchalant  
passionless  
passive  
phlegmatic  
quiet—*quiescent.*  
reposeful  
resting  
self-controlled  
self-possessed  
serene  
spiritless  
still  
stoical  
torpid  
tranquil  
unaffected  
unagitated  
unanimated  
unconcerned  
undisturbed  
uneager  
unemotional  
unemotioned  
unenthusiastic  
unexcited  
unfeeling  
unimpassioned  
uninspired  
unmoved  
unpassioned  
unpatriotic  
unperturbed  
unresponsive  
unroused

unruffled  
unshaken  
unstirred  
unthrilled  
untouched  
unzealous

*adjectives (of cause)*

calming  
peaceful  
quieting  
relieving  
reposeful  
restful  
tranquilizing  
unaffected  
unagitating  
unexciting  
uninspiring  
unperturbing  
unstirring

*verbs*

calm down  
keep cool  
keep one's temper  
quiet down  
repose  
rest

**Acts Expressing Unexcitement**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

be silent  
breathe slow  
close eyes  
fold arms  
lie still  
relax body  
relax face  
sit still  
stand still

**Some Acts Caused by**

**Unexcitement**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

rest, etc. in 722  
speak slowly 750

*For opposites, See 292.*

**Scheme of Classification—**

**Part Two, Book Three.**

**(Egoistic Emotions)**

**PLEASURABLE, EXHILARATING EMOTIONS**

**PLEASURE OF MIND (B)**

**(Sect. 1)**

**Mental Pleasure**

Pleasure, Delight 294

Amusement, Mental, 295

**SATISFACTION (C)**

**Retrospective Satisfaction (C-a)**

Impenitence 296

**Present (Passive) Satisfaction (C-b)**

*Contentment*

Contentment 297

Fulfillment 298

Relief 299

*Happiness*

Pride, Unembarrassment 300

Gladness, Light-heartedness 301

Joy 302

**Prospective Satisfaction (C-c)**

Hope 303

Fearlessness 304

**SURPRISE (D)**

**Inexpectance**

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**PAINFUL, DEPRESSING EMOTIONS (Sect. 2)**

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**DISSATISFACTION (F)**

**Retrospective Dissatisfaction (F-a)**

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*Discontentment*

Discontentment 309

Disappointment 310

Anxiety, Suspense 311

*Unhappiness*

Shame, Embarrassment 312

Sadness, Dejection 313

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**FOREFEELING (G)**

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## PART TWO

(Of Book Three)

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## EGOISTIC EMOTIONS

Words used to describe  
unobjective emotions.

## SECTION ONE

PLEASURABLE OR  
EXHILARATING  
EMOTIONS*See scheme on page 121.*

## (B) PLEASURE (Mental)

## 294 Pleasure (Delight)

*See also 357 Physical Pleasure.*

## nouns

delight—great mental pleasure;  
gratification of mind.  
ecstasy—extreme delight.  
gratification—state of being men-  
tally pleased.  
pleasure (mental)—agreeable or  
attractive mental state; agreeable  
sensation or emotion; gratification  
of the mind.*Compare, 295 Amusement.*

## adjectives

carefree  
delighted  
gratified  
pleased—painless.  
well-pleased—fain.

## adjectives (of cause)

agreeable  
delightful  
delightsome  
ecstatic  
gratifying  
pleasant  
pleasing  
pleasurable  
pleasureful

## verbs

be delighted (etc. *adjs. above*)  
delight (in)—luxuriate.  
likeActs Expressing Pleasure  
*See the following verbs in 344.*

## verbs

breathe fast  
flush  
look up  
open eyes  
raise head  
relax body  
sit upsmile  
thrillSome Acts Caused by Pleasure  
*See verbs in following categories*

## verbs; categories

exclaim, etc. in 751  
feel comfortable 358  
relax, rest 722  
sing, etc. 739*For opposites, See 306.*

## 295 Amusement (Mental)

*See also 237 Attention.**See also 359 Physical Exuberance.*

## nouns

amusement—pleasurable enjoy-  
ment; mental diversion;  
pleasure,  
diversion—amusement; mental  
relaxation.  
enjoyment—mental pleasure and  
satisfaction; fun.  
entertainment—amusement holding  
the attention agreeably.  
gusto—keen enjoyment and appre-  
ciation; relish.  
zest—keen mental enjoyment.  
*Compare, 294 Pleasure.*

## adjectives

absorbed  
amused  
delighted  
diverted  
engrossed  
enjoying  
entertained  
enthralled  
entranced  
fascinated  
interested  
pleased  
tickled  
unbored  
unwearied  
unweary

## adjectives (of cause)

absorbing  
amusing  
amusive  
beguiling  
comical  
delightful  
diverting  
divertive  
engrossing  
enjoyable  
enlivening  
entertaining  
fascinating  
funny  
humorous  
humorsome  
interestinglaughable  
ludicrous  
pleasing  
recreative  
unwearying

## verbs

be amused (etc. *adjs. above*)  
delight (in)  
enjoy  
relishActs Expressing Amusement  
*See the following verbs in 344.*

## verbs

## Appreciating

cheer  
chuckle  
clap hands  
giggle  
laugh  
laugh silently  
slap thigh  
smile  
snicker

## Attending

be silent  
look  
sit still  
stand still  
stareSome Acts Caused by  
Amusement*See verbs in following categories*

## verbs; categories

applaud, etc. in 794  
attend 237  
awake (revive) 638a  
exclaim 751  
listen 237  
wait 723*For opposites, See 307.*

## (C) SATISFACTION

*See scheme on page 121.*(C-a) RETROSPECTIVE  
SATISFACTION296 Impenitence  
(Unregretfulness)

## nouns

impenitence—want of (lack of)  
repentance.  
obduracy—hard-hearted unre-  
pentance.  
unregretfulness—lack of regret.  
unremorsefulness—lack of remorse.  
unrepentance—want of repen-  
tance.

*adjectives*

impenitent  
irrepentant  
obdurate  
regretless  
relentless  
remorseless  
uncontribute  
unregretful  
unremorseful  
unrepentant  
unrepenting

*adjective (of cause)*

unregrettable

*verbs*

be impenitent (*etc. adjs. above*)  
not regret (*etc. verbs in 308*)

**Acts Expressing Impenitence**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

compress lips  
expand chest  
laugh  
raise head  
shrug shoulders  
smile  
snap fingers  
sneer

**Some Acts Caused by Impenitence**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

abandon, etc. in 695  
admit 770  
boast 764  
condemn 786  
defend (oneself) 774  
defy 629c  
disregard 239  
forget 274  
joke 805  
neglect 681a  
refuse 767  
rejoice 804

*For opposites, See 308.*

**(C-b) PASSIVE  
SATISFACTION****297 Contentment**

*See also 482 Contentedness.*

*nouns*

contentment—*quietness of mind; present satisfaction*;  
complacency, content,  
contentedness, felicity,  
self-complacency, self-content,  
self-satisfaction, serenity.

peace of mind—*freedom from mental distress; ease of mind*;  
comfort, ease, easiness, peace,  
repose, rest (*mental*).  
satisfaction—*contentment in enjoyment or possession.*

*adjectives*

carefree—*sans souci (Fr.)*.  
careless  
comfortable  
complacent  
content  
contented  
easy  
free-minded  
fretless  
heartfree  
heartwhole  
peaceful  
plaintless  
quiet  
resting  
satisfied  
self-complacent  
self-content  
self-contented  
self-satisfied  
serene  
unanxious  
unapprehensive  
unconcerned  
undisturbed  
unpained  
unperturbed  
untroubled  
unvexed  
unworried  
well-contented

*adjectives (of cause)*

comforting  
contenting  
caseful  
pleasing  
restful  
satisfactory  
satisfying

*verbs*

be content (*etc. adjs. above*)  
rest

**Acts Expressing Contentment**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

lie still  
relax body  
sit still  
smile

**Some Acts Caused by Contentment**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

agree, etc. in 769  
dwell 724  
feel comfortable 358  
rest 722  
sing 739  
wait 723

*For opposites, See 309.*

**298 Fulfillment****(Satisfaction of Consummation)***nouns*

delight—*joyful satisfaction*.  
fulfillment—*present satisfaction from consummation*;  
gratification.  
gladness—*pleased satisfaction*.  
satisfaction—*contentment in enjoyment or possession*.  
self-satisfaction—*satisfaction with self*; self-congratulation.  
triumph—*joy for success*.

*adjectives*

delighted  
glad  
gratified  
satisfied  
self-satisfied  
triumphant

*adjectives (of cause)*

delighting  
fulfilling  
gladdening  
gratifying  
satisfying

*verbs*

be delighted (*etc. adjs. above*)  
delight (in)  
triumph

**Acts Expressing Fulfillment**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

breathe deeply  
chuckle  
flush (with pleasure)  
laugh silently  
rub hands together  
smile  
thrill

*See also under 302 Joy.*

*Continued on the next page.*

### Some Acts Caused by Fulfillment

See verbs in following categories

verbs; categories

boast, etc. in 764  
caper 623  
exclaim 751  
rejoice 804  
swagger, strut 622  
thrill 357  
triumph (celebrate) 678  
See also under 302 Joy.

For opposites, See 310.

### 299 Relief

nouns

relief—comfort after removal of mental distress; comfort, deliverance, relievedness.

adjectives

comforted  
encouraged  
happy  
relieved

adjectives (of cause)

comforting  
easing  
relieving  
soothing

verbs

be comforted (etc. adjs. above)

### Acts Expressing Relief

See the following verbs in 344.

verbs

clap hands  
cry out  
look up  
raise arms  
relax body  
sigh  
smile  
straighten up  
stretch body  
weep silently  
See also under 302 Joy.

### Some Acts Caused by Relief

See verbs in following categories

verbs; categories

embrace, etc. in 642b  
exclaim 751  
pray 794  
sleep 722  
talk 739  
thank 794

See also under 302 Joy.

For opposites, See 311.

### 300 Pride (and Unembarrassment)

See also 495 Proudness.

nouns

pride—self-esteem to an emotional degree; honorable self-gratulation.  
self-pride—pride in self;  
self-admiration, self-complacency, self-satisfaction.  
unembarrassment—lack of embarrassment; unconfusedness; unselfconsciousness.

adjectives

overproud (extreme)  
prideful (extreme)  
proud  
self-admiring  
self-complacent  
self-satisfied  
unabashed  
unashamed  
unbashful  
unconfused  
unembarrassed  
unselfconscious—inconscious, inscient.

adjectives (of cause)

satisfactory  
satisfying  
unembarrassing

verbs

be proud (etc. adjs. above)

### Acts Expressing Pride

See the following verbs in 344.

verbs

bridle  
expand chest  
flush  
gloat  
look up  
pose  
raise eyebrows  
raise head  
smile  
sneer  
snicker  
sniff  
square back shoulders  
stand up  
stare  
straighten up  
thrill

### Some Acts Caused by Pride

See verbs in following categories

verbs; categories

abstain, etc. in 669

boast 764  
defy 629c  
disregard 239  
endure 723  
persist 680b  
resist 713b  
self-restrain 669  
strut, swagger 622  
try, venture 680a

For opposites, See 312.

### 301 Gladness (Light-heartedness)

See also 483 Cheerfulness.

nouns

cheerfulness—moderate joy; calm happiness; cheer.  
euphoria—happy mood.  
gladness—elevation of spirits; moderate joy.  
light-heartedness—spontaneous, carefree cheerfulness; allegresse, gaiety, high spirits.  
Compare, 302 Joy.

adjectives

blithesome  
buoyant  
carefree—careless.  
cheerful—cadgy.  
cheery  
gay  
glad  
gladdened  
happy  
jolly  
light-hearted—light.  
lively—peart.  
mirthful—mirthsome.  
undejected  
undepressed

adjectives (of cause)

cheering  
cheery  
gladdening—heartening.  
gladsome

verbs

be glad (etc. adjs. above)

### Acts Expressing Gladness

See terms in references given under 302 Joy.

### Some Acts Caused by Gladness

See terms in references given under 302 Joy.

For opposites, See 313.



302 Joy

*nouns*

beatitude—*great joy*.  
 bliss—*superlative happiness*.  
 delight—*joyful satisfaction*.  
 elation—*jubilance; exaltation*.  
 eudemonics—*science of happiness*.  
 exaltation—*spiritual joy*.  
 exhilaration—*great emotional excitement from joy*.  
 exultation—*joy and rejoicing in triumph; pride (in another)*, See 300.  
 glee—*exhilarating delight*.  
 happiness—*calm joy; joyful mental gratification; felicity*.  
 joy—*intense happiness arousing to exultation; joyance, joyfulness, joyousness*.  
 mirth—*the expression of joy; merriment*.  
 rapture—*ecstatic joy or delight; ravishment*.  
 rejoicing—*joy, gladness, and the expression of joy; jubilation, jubilation, rejoicement*.  
 triumph—*joy for success*.  
*Compare, 301 Gladness.*

*adjectives*

beaming  
 blissful  
 blithe  
 delighted  
 effervescent  
 elated  
 enraptured  
 enravished  
 exalted  
 exhilarated  
 exultant  
 exulting  
 gaysome  
 gleeful  
 happy  
 hilarious  
 joyful—*joyant*.  
 joyous  
 jubilant  
 merry  
 mirthful  
 overhappy  
 overjoyed  
 proud  
 radiant  
 raptured  
 rapturous  
 ravished  
 rejoicing—*rejoiceful*.  
 triumphant—*victorious*.

*adjectives (of cause)*

blissful  
 delightful  
 enrapturing  
 exhilarant  
 exhilarating  
 felicitous—*felificic*.  
 joyful  
 joyous—*joysome*.  
 rapturous  
 ravishing  
 saturnian—*marked by virtue and happiness*.

*verbs*

be joyful (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 exult  
 joy  
 jubilate  
 rejoice  
 triumph

**Acts Expressing Joy**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

breathe fast  
 cheer  
 choke up  
 clap hands  
 cry out  
 flush  
 laugh  
 look up  
 open mouth  
 raise arms  
 raise eyebrows  
 raise head  
 shed tears  
 shout  
 smile  
 spread arms  
 straighten up  
 thrill  
 tremble  
 wave arms  
 whirl about  
 widen eyes

**Some Acts Caused by Joy**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

awake (revive), *etc.* in 638a  
 caper 623  
 celebrate 678  
 cry out 758  
 dance 624  
 dance 643  
 embrace 642b  
 exclaim 751  
 feel warm 367  
 give (present) 692b  
 greet 797  
 joke 805  
 kiss 641  
 leap 618  
 play 675  
 rejoice 804

salute 641  
 sing 739  
 speak loudly 758  
 speak quickly 749  
 swoon 599b  
 talk 739  
 thrill 357  
 triumph (celebrate) 678  
 whistle 739

*For opposites, See 314.*

**(C-c) PROSPECTIVE  
 SATISFACTION**

303 Hope

*nouns*

hope—*cheerful expectation and desire; confident expectation of something desired*;  
 (hope)—*expectation, hopefulness, inspiration, sanguineness*.  
 (hope and longing)—*aspiration, desire, wishing*.  
*Compare, 315 Longing.*  
*Compare, 328 Faith.*

*noun*

optimist—*See also 483.*

*adjectives*

aspiring—*uplooking*.  
 confident  
 desiring  
 desirous  
 encouraged—*invigorated*.  
 enthusiastic  
 expectant  
 heartened  
 hopeful  
 hoping  
 inspired  
 optimistic  
 optimistical  
 sanguine  
 undespairing  
 undiscouraged  
 unpessimistic  
 wishful  
 wishing

*adjectives (of cause)*

auspicious  
 desirable  
 encouraging  
 heartening  
 hopeful  
 inspirational  
 inspiring  
 inspiring  
 promising  
 propitious  
 reassuring

*Continued on the next page.*

*verbs*

anticipate  
aspire  
desire  
dream  
expect  
hope—look to, optimize, trust.  
want  
wish

**Acts Expressing Hope**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

bend head backward (*look up*)  
clasp hands  
look up  
raise head  
square back shoulders  
straighten up  
widen eyes

**Some Acts Caused by Hope**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

accomplish, etc. in 680c  
aspire 803  
believe 255a  
borrow 698a  
conjecture 766  
endure 723  
essay (attempt) 680a  
imagine (plan) 275a  
inquire 799  
labor (strive) 674  
live 638b  
persist 680b  
prophecy 765  
search 694  
talk 739  
wait 723

*For opposites, See 316.*

**304 Fearlessness**

*See also 285 Resolution.*

*See also 453 Courageousness.*

*nouns*

fearlessness—*lack, or absence, of fear*; audacity, boldness, bravery, courage (*see list below*), daring.  
pantophobia—*absolute fearlessness*; Compare, “pantophobia” in 317.

**NOTE**—courage—adventurousness, bravery;—*is not fearlessness but a temperamental attribute*; See 453.  
courage—resolution, moral courage;—*is not fearlessness but a quality of mind*; See 285.  
*Synonyms of these terms are often used as synonyms of fearlessness. See list below.*

**Synonyms of “courage” and “fearlessness”***nouns*

adventurousness  
audacity  
boldness—face.  
bravery  
confidence  
courage  
daring  
fearlessness  
firmness  
fortitude  
gameness  
grit—sand (*Slang*).  
hardihood—hardiness.  
heroism  
intrepidity  
nerve  
pluck  
rashness  
recklessness  
resolution  
spirit  
spunk  
valor—prowess.  
venturousness

*adjectives*

adventuresome  
adventurous  
audacious  
aweless  
bold  
brave  
confident  
cool  
courageous  
daring  
dauntless  
dreadless  
fearless—impavid.  
firm  
game  
heroic  
intrepid  
lion-hearted  
nervy  
overdaring  
plucky  
rash  
reckless

resolute  
self-reliant  
spunky  
stout-hearted  
unaffrighted  
unafraid  
unalarmed  
unappalled  
unapprehensive  
unawed  
undaunted  
undismayed  
undreading  
unfaltering  
unfearful  
unfearing  
unflinching  
unfrightened  
unscared  
unshrinking  
unterrified  
valiant  
valorous  
venturesome  
venturous

*verbs*

adventure  
be firm (*etc. adjs. above*)  
brave  
dare  
fear (*etc. verbs in 317*) not  
venture

**Acts Expressing Fearlessness**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

cheer  
expand chest  
fold arms  
laugh  
look up  
raise arms  
raise head  
shout  
smile  
square back shoulders  
straighten up  
thrust out chin  
wave arms

**Some Acts Caused by****Fearlessness**

*See verbs in following categories  
verbs; categories*

aggress, etc. in 628  
approach (advance) 581  
attack 629  
conquer 712a  
defy 629c  
disobey 713a

essay, volunteer 680a  
fight 628c  
lead 655  
meet 710  
pursue 658  
sing 739  
speak loudly 758  
swagger 622  
wait (stay, stand) 723

*For opposites, See 317.*

## (D) SURPRISE (WONDER)

### 305 Surprise

(Wonder, Awe)

*See also 243 Mental Confusion.*

#### nouns

**amazement**—*overwhelming wonder; surprise; amaze.*  
**astonishment**—*surprise; amaze-ment.*  
**awe**—*profound solemn wonder.*  
**confusion**—*bewildered embarrass-ment; bewilderment.*  
**perplexity**—*distraction of mind; from surprise; maze, mystification.*  
**surprise**—*emotion excited by the unexpected; astonishment; surprisement.*  
**wonder**—*surprise and curiosity, generally accompanied by admira-tion, rarely by aversion; wonderment.*  
*Compare, 320 Admiration.*

#### adjectives

**amazed**—*electrified.*  
**astonished**  
**astounded**—*flabbergasted, stupent.*  
**awed**  
**awestruck**  
**confounded**  
**confused**  
**dazed**  
**disconcerted**  
**dumfounded**  
**enthralled**  
**entranced**  
**fascinated**  
**open-eyed** (*with wonder*)  
**open-mouthed** (*with wonder*)—*agape, agasp, aghast.*  
**overawed**  
**overwhelmed**  
**perplexed**—*mazed, mystified, obfuscated.*  
**spellbound**  
**startled**  
**stunned**  
**surprised**  
**taken aback**

**thunderstricken**  
**thunderstruck**  
**unexpectedant**—*unanticipant.*  
**wide-eyed** (*with wonder*)  
**wondering**—*marveling.*  
**wonderstricken**

#### adjectives (of cause)

**accidental**  
**amazing**—*permirific.*  
**astonishing**  
**astounding**  
**august**  
**aweinspiring**  
**awesome**  
**awful**  
**confounding**  
**confusing**  
**dumfounding**  
**enthraling**  
**incredible**  
**marvelous**  
**perplexing**—*mystifying.*  
**startling**  
**stunning**  
**surprising**  
**unanticipated**  
**unexpected**  
**unforseeable**  
**unforeseen**  
**unlooked for**  
**wonderful**  
**wondrous**

#### verbs

**be amazed** (*etc. adjs. above*)  
**marvel**  
**not expect** (*etc. verbs in 318*)  
**wonder**

### Acts Expressing Surprise

*See the following verbs in 344.*

#### verbs

**be silent**  
**blink eyes**  
**breathe fast**  
**click tongue**  
**cry out**  
**drop chin**  
**gasp**  
**hold the breath**  
**look at**  
**open eyes, wide**  
**open mouth**  
**point**  
**pucker lips**  
**raise arms**  
**raise eyebrows**  
**raise head**  
**roll eyes**  
**rub the eyes**  
**scratch head**  
**shake head**  
**sigh**

**stand still**  
**stare**  
**start**  
**step back**  
**suck in breath**  
**suck in lips**  
**throw oneself down**  
**tremble**  
**watch**  
**wave arms**  
**whirl about**  
**whistle**  
**widen eyes**

### Some Acts Caused by Surprise and Wonder

*See verbs in following categories  
verbs; categories*

**admire, etc. in 320**  
**attend 237**  
**awake (revive) 638a**  
**conjecture 766**  
**cry out 758**  
**disbelieve 263**  
**doubt 262**  
**exclaim 751**  
**halt (stop) 720**  
**hesitate 723**  
**mutter 759**  
**praise 794**  
**proclaim 775**  
**respect 266**  
**speak faintly 759**  
**speak slowly 750**  
**stammer 740**  
**stop 720**  
**whisper 759**  
**worship 676**

*For opposites, See 318.*

## SECTION TWO

### PAINFUL OR DEPRESSING EMOTIONS

*See scheme on page 121.*

### (E) PAIN (Mental)

### 306 Pain (Anguish)

*See also 351 Physical Pain.*

#### nouns

**anguish**—*extreme mental distress; acute suffering of mind; agony, heartache, misery, torment, torture, travail.*  
**care**—*mental oppression; troubledness; anxiety (See 311), miscease, tribulation.*  
*Continued on the next page.*

distress (mental)—*mental suffering and discomfort; discomfort (mental).*

pain (mental)—*disagreeable mental feelings from discomfort to acute anguish, generally accompanied by aversion toward something; painfulness.*

pang—a *mental pain or paining*; ache, aching, pain, paining, twinge.

psychalgia—*morbid mental suffering.*

suffering (mental)—*mental pain; anguish*; dolor, passion.

wo, woe—*dire misery; pain and sorrow.*

Compare, 311 *Anxiety.*

#### noun

sufferer

#### adjectives

agonizing  
comfortless  
distressed  
dolorous  
in pain  
miserable  
pained—hurt, sore.  
paining—painful, pangful.  
suffering—afflicted, passionate,  
passionate, stricken, wounded.  
tormented  
tortured  
uncomfortable  
unpleasured  
woful

#### adjectives (of cause)

agonizing  
discomforting  
distressful  
distressing  
dolorous  
painful  
tormenting  
torturing  
uncomforting  
unpleasant  
woful

#### verbs

ache (mentally)  
agonize  
be distressed (*etc. adjs. above*)  
pain (*feel mental pain*); smart.  
suffer

### Acts Expressing Pain (Mental)

See the following verbs in 344.

#### verbs

bite lips  
clench teeth  
close eyes  
compress lips  
convulse face  
cry out  
dilate veins (forehead)  
frown  
grimace  
groan  
lie down  
look down  
lower head  
pale  
shudder  
sit down  
squirm  
suck in lips  
sway  
sweat  
tense body  
tense face  
wail  
weep

See also *Acts of Expression*  
in 307 to 315.

### Some Acts Caused by Pain (Mental)

See "*Acts Caused by*"  
in 307 to 315.

For opposites, See 294.

### 307 Weariness (Mental) (Unamusedness)

See also 239 *Inattention.*

See also 353 *Physical Weariness.*

#### nouns

ennui—*mental weariness and boredom; uninterest; boredom, humdrum, tedium.*  
weariness (mental)—*depression from monotony; tiredness (mental).*

#### adjectives

blasé  
bored—ennuied.  
disinterested  
displeased  
in the doldrums  
tired (mentally)—*fatigued, jaded.*  
unamused  
undiverted  
unenjoying  
uninterested

wearied  
weary  
worn out

#### adjectives (of cause)

boring  
dreary  
dull  
irksome—longsome.  
monotonous—humdrum.  
tedious  
tiresome  
tiring  
unamusing—unamusive.  
undiverting  
unenjoyable  
unentertaining  
uninteresting—dry, flat, insipid,  
jejune, stale, tame, rapid.  
wearisome  
wearying

#### verbs

be bored (*etc. adjs. above*)  
flag  
tire  
weary

### Acts Expressing Weariness

See the following verbs in 344.

#### verbs

#### Disappreciating

depress brows  
frown  
groan  
grunt  
hiss  
howl  
shout  
whistle

#### Inattending

bend head forward  
blink eyes  
close eyes  
cough  
cover face  
droop body  
half-close eyes  
look aside  
look down  
lower head  
rub the eyes  
sigh  
squirm  
stir  
stretch body  
turn body  
turn head  
yawn

## Some Acts Caused by

## Weariness

See verbs in following categories

## verbs; categories

complain, etc. in 807  
depart 593  
deride 788  
disregard 239  
inattent 239  
quit 720  
sleep 722  
speak slowly 750

For opposites, See 295.

**(F) DISSATISFACTION**

See scheme on page 121.

**(F-a) RETROSPECTIVE  
DISSATISFACTION****308 Regret (Remorse)**

## nouns

compunction—*slight regret; uneasiness of mind from guilt; qualm.*  
contrition—*sorrow for sin; deep penitence.*

penitence—*sorrow for sin with a desire to atone; penance.*

regret—*sorrow over loss or wrongdoing in the past; regretfulness, rue.*

remorse—*mental anguish caused by guilt; self-reproach; remorsefulness, self-contempt, self-reproach.*

repentance—*sorrow for past with desire to do right.*

## nouns

penitent  
repentant

## adjectives

ashamed  
compunctious  
contrite  
heartbroken  
penitent  
regretful  
remorseful  
repentant  
rueful  
self-reproachful  
sin-sick  
sin-stricken  
sin-stung  
sorry

## adjectives (of cause)

deplorable  
lamentable  
regrettable  
rueful

## verbs

be ashamed (etc. *adjs. above*)  
deplore  
deprecate  
regret  
repent  
rue

**Acts Expressing Regret**

See *Acts of Expression*  
in 314 Grief.

**Some Acts Caused by Regret**

See verbs in following categories

## verbs; categories

admit, etc. in 770  
apologize 800  
atone 692a  
do penance 669  
inform, tell 775  
lament 807  
remember 273a  
renounce 767  
reward 706b  
serve 707a  
share, give 692a

For opposites, See 296.

**(F-b) PASSIVE  
DISSATISFACTION****309 Discontentment**

See also 491 *Discontentedness.*

## nouns

discontentment—*uneasiness from dissatisfaction; lack of content; discontent, uncontentedness.*  
dissatisfaction—*lack of satisfaction of desires; discontentment; displeasure, unsatisfaction.*

Compare, 315 *Longing.*

Compare, 341 *Envy.*

## noun

malcontent

## adjectives

discontent  
discontented  
disgruntled  
displeased  
dissatisfied  
malcontent  
out of sorts  
peevish  
repining  
self-pitying  
uncomfortable  
uncontent  
uncontented  
ungratified  
unquiet  
unresigned

unsatisfied  
world-weary

## adjectives (of cause)

discomforting  
discontenting—*discontentive.*  
displeasing  
dissatisfying  
unsatisfying

## verbs

be discontented (etc. *adjs. above*)

**Acts Expressing  
Discontentment**

See the following verbs in 344.

## verbs

be silent  
frown  
grunt  
pout the cheeks  
pout the lips  
pucker chin  
sigh  
whine  
wrinkle brow  
yawn

**Some Acts Caused by  
Discontentment**

See verbs in following categories

## verbs; categories

complain, etc. in 807  
criticize 786  
disagree 772  
disapprove 269  
feel uncomfortable 352  
lament 807  
mutter 759  
quarrel 785  
reflect 248  
revolt 713b  
think 242  
walk about 622

For opposites, See 297.

**310 Disappointment  
(Unfulfillment)**

## nouns

chagrin—*sorrow for injured pride and disappointment.*

disappointment—*mental distress from frustrated desire or hope; discomfiture, dissatisfaction, sorrow (sorrow of disappointment).*

mortification—*depression from disappointment; vexation.*

unfulfillment—*depression from unfulfilled expectation; nonfulfillment.*

Continued on the next page.

*adjectives*

chagrined  
crestfallen  
disappointed  
discomfited  
dissatisfied  
mortified  
sad  
unsatisfied

*adjectives (of cause)*

disappointing  
dissatisfying  
mortifying  
unsatisfactory  
unsatisfying

*verbs*

be disappointed (*etc. adjs. above*)  
sorrow

**Acts Expressing****Disappointment**

See the following verbs in 344.

*verbs*

close eyes  
contort face  
droop body  
frown  
gnash teeth  
groan  
lower head  
open hands  
sigh  
sit down  
spread arms  
tear hair  
throw oneself down  
wail  
weep

See also *Acts of Expression*  
in 314 to 336.

**Some Acts Caused by****Disappointment**

See verbs in following categories

*verbs; categories*

abandon, *etc.* in 695  
anger (resent) 336  
doubt 262  
fail 681c  
grieve 314  
hesitate 723  
lament 807  
quit 720

For opposites, See 298.

**311 Anxiety (Suspense)***nouns*

anxiety—*uneasiness from anticipating ill; worry; misgiving; angor (pathological), apprehension, care, concern, concernment, phrenalgia, self-concern.*

perplexity—*distraction of mind from anxiety; perturbation.*

solicitude—*uneasiness from anxiety; anxiety from fear; fear, misgiving.*

suspense—*troubled expectation; anxiety from uncertainty; tenseness, tension, tensity.*

uneasiness—*mental uneasiness; restless apprehension; discomfort, disquiet, inquietude, intransquillity, misaise, unease, unrest.*

vexation—*worriedness and mild anger.*

worry—*perplexing care; disturbing anxiety; affliction, trouble, worryment.*

Compare, 306 *Pain (mental)*.

Compare, 317 *Fear*.

*noun*

worrier

*adjectives*

afraid—scared.  
anxious—careful, thoughtsick.  
apprehensive  
concerned—self-concerned.  
disquieted  
disturbed  
fearful—See 317.  
fearing—See 317.  
fidgety  
fretting  
hypochondriac  
ill at ease  
in suspense—tense.  
intranquil  
nervous  
overanxious  
perplexed  
perturbed  
restless  
solicitous—solicitudinous.  
troubled—tried.  
uncomfortable  
uneasy  
unquiet  
unrelieved  
unsettled  
upset  
vexed  
worried  
worrying

*adjectives (of cause)*

afflictive  
calamitous  
discomforting  
disquieting  
disturbing  
harassing  
harrowing  
perplexing  
perturbing—perturbant,  
perturbative.  
troublesome  
troubling—troublous.  
trying  
unsatisfactory  
vexatious  
vexing  
worrisome  
worrying

*verbs*

be anxious (*etc. adjs. above*)  
chafe  
fear—See 317.  
fret  
stew  
worry—pother.

**Acts Expressing Anxiety**

See the following verbs in 344.

*verbs*

bite fingernails  
bite lips  
blink eyes  
blow  
breathe slowly  
clench teeth  
convulse face (twitch)  
cough (clear throat)  
droop body  
drum fingers  
frown  
grasp head (in hands)  
grimace  
interlock fingers  
lower head  
palpitate (heart)  
rise on toes (teeter)  
shudder  
shut eyes  
sigh  
squirm (fidget)  
stretch body  
stretch neck (loosen collar)  
stroke chin (or beard)  
suck in lips  
swallow  
sweat  
tense body  
twitch body  
twitch lips  
wag finger (thumbs)  
wring hands  
wrinkle brows  
yawn

**Some Acts Caused by Anxiety***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

complain, etc. in 807  
 doubt 262  
 entreat 800  
 fear (*emotional act*) 317  
 feel cold 367  
 grieve (*emotional act*) 314  
 hesitate 723  
 imagine (*mental act*) 275a  
 pray 794  
 speak faintly 759  
 speak slowly 750  
 talk 739  
 walk (pace) 622

*For opposites, See 299.*

### 312 Shame (and Embarrassment)

*See also 486 Humility.**nouns*

chagrin—*embarrassment or mortification from failure; discomfiture.*  
 consternation—*extreme embarrassment with terror.*  
 embarrassment—*confused uneasiness of mind from shame;*  
 abashment, bashfulness,  
 confusion, constraint, dismay,  
 humiliation, maze, mortification,  
 self-consciousness,  
 shamefacedness.  
 perplexity—*distraction of mind from embarrassment.*  
 shame—*painful emotion of guilt or inferiority; guilt (guilty feeling), self-contempt.*  
 shame—*embarrassment at immodesty; pudency.*

*adjectives*

abashed  
 ashamed  
 bashful  
 chagrined  
 confused  
 constrained  
 discomfited  
 embarrassed  
 guilty feeling  
 humiliated  
 mortified  
 overconscious  
 panicky  
 perplexed  
 puzzled  
 rattled

selfconscious  
 shamed  
 shamefaced  
 sheepish  
 squelched

*adjectives (of cause)*

abashing  
 confusing  
 embarrassing  
 humiliating  
 mortifying  
 perplexing  
 puzzling  
 shameful

*verbs*

be ashamed (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 feel guilty  
 feel mean

**Acts Expressing Shame***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

be silent  
 blink eyes  
 blush  
 close eyes  
 cover face  
 droop shoulders  
 look aside  
 look down  
 lower head  
 squirm  
 turn head

**Some Acts Caused by Shame***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

absent (oneself), etc. in 711  
 avoid 711  
 deceive 781  
 depart 593  
 escape 656  
 feel hot 367  
 feel uncomfortable 352  
 hesitate 723  
 slink 622  
 speak faintly 759  
 stammer 740  
 stumble 622

*For opposites, See 300.***313 Sadness (Dejection)***See also 492 Uncheerfulness.**nouns*

cheerlessness—*lack of cheerfulness;*  
*joylessness; joylessness,*  
*uncheerfulness.*

dejection—*depression of spirits; melancholy; depression, dismalness, dumps, gloom, languishment, languor, oppression, prostration, the blues (colloquial), unhappiness, wretchedness.*  
 despondency—*depression of spirits from any cause, low spirits.*  
 disconsolation—*profound sadness or dejection; desolation.*  
 discouragement—*depression from loss of self-confidence.*  
 lonesomeness—*sadness from lack of companionship; desolation, loneliness.*  
 hypothyria—*mental depression from grief.*  
 melancholia—*morbid melancholy; pathological depression; acedia, anhedonia, athymia, dysthymia.*  
 melancholy—*low-spirits; depression of mind; See "dejection" above.*  
 pensiveness—*thoughtful sadness.*  
 sadness—*moderate sorrow or grief; depression.*  
 self-pity—*sorrow for self with depression of spirits; autopathy.*  
*Compare, 314 Grief.*

*adjectives*

blue  
 chapfallen  
 cheerless  
 crestfallen  
 dejected—*amort, prostrate.*  
 depressed  
 desolate  
 despondent  
 disconsolate  
 discouraged  
 disheartened  
 dismal  
 dispirited  
 distressed  
 downcast  
 downhearted  
 dreary  
 droopy  
 dumpish  
 forlorn  
 funereal  
 gloomy  
 glum  
 god-forsaken  
 hapless  
 joyless  
 languishing

*Continued on the next page.*

languorous  
lonely  
lonesome  
lorn  
low-spirited  
lugubrious  
melancholic  
melancholy  
mirthless  
moping  
mopish  
morbid  
morose  
mournful  
oppressed  
pensive  
plaintive  
rueful  
sad—tristful.  
saddened  
self-pitying  
sighful  
spiritless  
uncheerful  
unhappy  
unjoyful  
unjoyous  
unmirthful  
vapory  
weighed down  
wretched

*adjectives (of cause)*

cheerless  
depressing—solemn.  
depressive  
discouraging  
disheartening  
dismal  
dispiriting  
distressful  
distressing  
drear  
dreary  
gloomy—somber.  
melancholious  
oppressing  
oppressive  
saddening  
sepulchral

*verbs*

be dejected (*etc. adjs. above*)  
brood  
despond  
languish  
mope  
sag

**Acts Expressing Sadness**

*See Acts of Expression in 314.*

**Some Acts Caused by Sadness**

*See "Acts Caused by" in 314.*

*For opposites, See 301.*

**314 Grief (Sorrow)***nouns*

distraction—*violent grief; distress of mind; distress.*  
grief—*sorrow or mental distress; from loss or disappointment;*  
dole, dolefulness, rue, ruth.  
grief—*strong sorrow (314); sadness (313); regret (308).*  
misery—*great unhappiness; wretchedness.*  
sadness—*grief; sorrow; desolation (great sadness).*  
sorrow—*strong unhappiness; sadness; grief; dolor.*  
unhappiness—*sadness; mild sorrow or grief; infelicity.*  
wo, woe—*overwhelming sorrow; bale, heartbreak.*  
*Compare, 313 Sadness.*

*nouns*

griever  
mourner  
mourners (811b (1))  
sorrower

*adjectives*

aggrieved  
baleful  
bereaved  
bereft  
broken-hearted  
desolate  
distracted  
distraught  
distressed  
doleful  
grief-shot  
griefstricken  
grieving  
heartbroken  
heartheavy  
heartsick  
heart sore  
heartstricken  
heavy-hearted  
inconsolable  
lamenting  
miserable  
mournful  
mourning  
plaintive—*plaintful.*  
regretful—*See 308.*  
rueful  
ruthful  
sad—*saddened.*  
sorrowful  
sorrowing  
sorrow-stricken  
sorry  
unhappy

unjoyful  
unjoyous  
wobegone  
woful

*adjectives (of cause)*

aggrieving  
baleful  
deplorable  
desolating  
distracting  
distressful  
distressing  
dolorous  
grievous  
heartbreaking  
heartrending  
lamentable  
mournful  
rueful  
saddening  
tragic  
woful

*verbs*

deplore  
grieve—*grieve over, take to heart.*  
lament  
mourn  
regret—*See 308.*  
sadden  
sorrow—*rue.*

**Acts Expressing Grief**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

bare the head  
beat oneself  
bend head forward  
breathe slowly  
choke up  
clasp hands  
close eyes  
contort face  
convulse face  
cover face  
cry out  
depress eyebrows  
droop body  
droop shoulders  
fall down (collapse)  
grasp head  
groan (moan)  
heave bosom  
howl  
lie down  
look down  
lower arms  
lower head  
pale  
reach out  
relax body



rend garments  
roll eyes  
scream  
shake head  
shed tears  
shriek  
shudder  
sigh  
sob (weep)  
spread arms  
squirm (writhe)  
stare (dazedly)  
sway (rock body)  
tear hair  
throw oneself down  
wail  
wave arms  
weep  
wring hands  
wrinkle brow

### Some Acts Caused by Grief

*See verbs in following categories*

#### *verbs; categories*

absent (oneself), etc. in 711  
abstain (fast) 669  
cry out 758  
elegize 794  
feel cold 368  
lament 807  
remember 273a  
seclude 715  
speak faintly 759  
speak slowly 750  
stagger, stumble 622  
swoon 599b  
travel (go away) 664

*For opposites, See 302.*

## 315 Longing

(Desire as an egoistic emotion)

*See also 282 Desire.*

*See also 390 to 396 Appetites.*

#### *nouns*

aspiration—*ambitious longing.*  
covetousness—*desire for; envious desire (See 341); envy.*  
desire—*craving for satisfaction; a form of dissatisfaction; See 282 Desire for craving attitude of mind; craving (strong), hankering.*  
eagerness—*ardent desire; eager longing.*  
homesickness—*longing for home; nostalgia, philopatridomania.*  
lonesomeness—*longing for companionship; desolation, loneliness.*  
longing—*earnest desire; hunger—a figurative sense. thirst—a figurative sense.*  
yearning—*craving; figurative.*

pinning—*longing wearily.*  
wanderlust—*longing to leave home or travel; the opposite of homesickness; apodemialgia.*  
yearning—*tender longing or desire.*

*Compare, 303 Hope.*

#### *adjectives*

aspiring  
covetous  
craving  
desiring  
desirous  
desolate  
eager  
envious  
forlorn  
hankering  
homesick  
honing  
lone  
lonely  
lonesome—*solitary.*  
longing—*athirst, hungry, thirsty.*  
lorn  
lovelorn  
lovesick  
pinning—*peaking.*  
wishful  
wistful  
yearning

#### *adjectives (of cause)*

desirable  
tantalizing  
tempting

#### *verbs*

aspire  
be desolate (*etc. adjs. above*)  
covet  
crave  
desire  
envy  
hanker  
hone  
long—*hunger, pant, thirst.*  
miss  
pine  
want  
weary for  
wish  
yearn

### Acts Expressing Longing

*See the following verbs in 344.*

#### *verbs*

droop body  
look up  
pant  
reach out arms  
sigh  
spread arms

### Some Acts Caused by Longing

*See verbs in following categories*

#### *verbs; categories*

aspire, etc. in 803  
attempt 680a  
entreat 800  
envy (*emotional act*) 341  
grasp 631  
imagine 275a  
pursue 658  
search 694  
wander 622

## (F-c) PROSPECTIVE DISSATISFACTION

### 316 Hopelessness

#### *nouns*

despair—*utter hopelessness.*  
desperation—*recklessness from despair.*  
discouragement—*depression from loss of self-confidence; disheartenment, dismay.*  
hopelessness—*absence or lack of hope; defection from expectation of ill; abjection, despondency.*

#### *noun*

pessimist—*See also 492.*

#### *adjectives*

abject  
beaten  
daunted  
defeated  
despairing  
desperate  
despondent  
discouraged  
disheartened  
dismayed  
dispirited  
forlorn  
heartsick  
hopeless  
pessimistic  
resigned  
sick-hearted  
unconfident  
unencouraged  
unenthusiastic  
unexpected  
unhopeful  
unhoping  
unoptimistic  
unsanguine

*Continued on the next page.*

*adjectives (of cause)*

abjective  
burdensome  
dark  
discouraging  
disheartening  
disspiriting  
hopeless

*verbs*

be abject (*etc. adjs. above*)  
despair  
despond  
give up

**Acts Expressing Hopelessness**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

bend body forward  
bend head forward  
be silent  
close eyes  
droop body  
grip hands  
look down  
open hands  
shake head  
shrug shoulders  
slap forehead  
spread arms (and fingers)  
wave arm (or hand)  
weep  
wring hands

**Some Acts Caused by****Hopelessness**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

abandon, *etc.* in 695  
cease (quit) 720  
die, *etc.* 632b  
disbelieve 263  
distrust 271  
fail 681c  
hesitate 723  
inattend 239  
kill (self) 632a  
lament 807  
neglect 681a  
not try 681a  
seclude 715  
submit 713b  
surrender 713b

*For opposites, See 303.*

**317 Fear**

*See also 287 Irresolution.*

*See also 472 Cowardliness.*

*nouns*

cowardice—*a giving way to fear;*  
(*see list below*); fearfulness.

dread—*great fear; terrifying anticipation; pavor.*

fear—*dread of threatening evil and desire to escape it; apprehension, awe (as fear). phobia—a fear or dread. Many words ending in “phobia” designating various aversions, dislikes, and fears are listed in 331.*

fear—*uneasiness and dread; See 311 Anxiety; solicitude.*

fright—*sudden violent fear; transient terror; affright, affrightment, alarm, scare, scaredness.*

horror—*extreme fear; dread.*

panic—*sudden overpowering fear; terror with confusion; blue funk, consternation.*

pantophobia—*fear of everything; Compare, “pantaphobia” in 304.*

phobia—*See “fear” above.*

qualm—*sudden fear; misgiving.*

terror—*extreme fear; dismay.*

*Compare, Phobias in 331.*

**NOTE**—*cowardice—a disposition to give way to fear;—is not fear but a temperamental attribute; See 472.*

*cowardice—irresolution, lack of determination;—is not fear but a quality of mind, See 287. Synonyms of these terms are often used as synonyms of fear. See list below.*

**Synonyms of “cowardice” and “fearfulness”***nouns*

apprehensiveness  
cowardice  
cowardliness  
cravenness  
dastardy  
diffidence  
fearfulness  
funk  
heartquake  
hesitation  
irresolution  
misgiving  
mistrust  
nervousness  
overcautiousness  
perturbation  
pusillanimity  
scariness  
timidity—*See 472.*  
trepidation  
*See also 472 Timidity.*

*nouns*

coward  
craven  
dastard  
poltroon  
*See also 472.*

*adjectives*

afear'd  
affrighted  
afraid  
aghost  
alarmed  
appalled  
apprehensive  
awed  
awestricken  
awestruck  
coward  
cowardly  
cowed  
craven  
dastard  
daunted  
diffident  
dismayed  
dreading  
faint-hearted  
fearful  
fearing—*trepid.*  
frightened  
horrified—*horrescent.*  
horrorstricken  
irresolute  
nerve-shaken  
nervous  
overcautious  
panicky—*panicful.*  
panicstricken—*panicked.*  
qualmy (*sick*)  
scared  
startled  
terrified—*pavid.*  
terrorstricken—*terrorized.*  
timid—*See 472.*  
transfixed—*paralyzed with fear;*  
*frozen, petrified.*  
unheroic  
unnerved

*adjectives (of cause)*

alarming  
appalling  
awful  
awesome  
aweinspiring  
dire  
direful  
dismaying  
dread  
dreadful  
fearful—*scareful.*

fearsome—scary.

fell

formidable

frightful

ghastly

grisly

gruesome

hideous

horrible

horrid—horrent.

horrifying—horrific.

menacing—minacious, minatory.

perilous—parlous.

nerve-shaking

startling

terrible

terrifying—terrific.

threatening—portentous.

tremendous

#### verbs

be afraid (*etc. adjs. above*)

dread

fear—apprehend, distrust, quail,  
scare, take fright.

### Acts Expressing Fear

See the following verbs in 344.

#### verbs

#### General Acts of Fear

breathe fast

chatter teeth

click tongue (throat)

close hands

convulse face

cross oneself (*religious act*)

cry out

erect the hair

open eyes (wide)

open mouth

pale

palpitate

pant

raise eyebrows

raise head

roll eyes

swallow (gulp)

sweat

tense body

tense face

tremble

turn body around (*look about*)

vomit (*from extreme fear*)

widen eyes (*dilate pupils*)

#### Acts When Startled

hold breath

scream

screech

shriek

shudder

spring up

stand up

stare (around)

start

#### Acts When Repulsing

duck (dodge)

kick out

look at

raise arms (guard)

reach out arm

shrink

snarl (*in fear and anger*)

step back (recoil)

strike out arm

#### Acts When Hiding

be silent

hold breath

lie down

lie still

squat

throw oneself down

watch

#### Some Acts Caused by Fear

See verbs in following categories

#### verbs; categories

abandon, etc. in 695

agree 769

cry out 758

depart 593

entreat 800

escape 656

evade, avoid 711

feel cold 363

hesitate 723

imagine (things) 275a

leap, jump 618

nauseate 352

not try 681a

obey 713a

pray 794

repulse 639a

run away 623

slink 622

speak faintly 759

stay away 711

stop (halt) 720

surrender 713b, 771

For opposites, See 304.

## (G) FOREFEELING

### 318 Forefeeling (Hunch)

See also 279 Intuition.

See also 280 Instinct.

#### nouns

foreboding—ominous anticipation or forefeeling; a feeling that misfortune is at hand; apprehension, misgiving, preclusion, premonition, presentiment, qualm.

forefeeling—a feeling of inevitableness, good or evil; anticipation, divination (*real*), expectancy, expectation, hunch, presensation, presension.

intuition—*instinctive forefeeling*; foreknowledge, prescience, prevision, See 279.

suspense—troubled expectation.  
*noun*

previsor

#### adjectives

anticipant

anticipating—anticipative.

apprehensive

expectant—agog, prospectant.

expecting

forefeeling—presentient.

foreknowing—prescient.

unamazed

unastonished

unawed

unconfounded

undazed

unstartled

unsurprised

unwondering

#### adjectives (of cause)

anticipated

expected

foreboding—bodeful, boding,

prelusive.

foreseen

impending

ominous—fateful, portentous,

presageful.

predicted

premonitory

threatening—sinister.

#### verbs

anticipate—apprehend.

await—abide, wait for.

expect—trust.

forefeel

foreknow

foresee—previse.

foretell—presage.

look for—watch for.

look forward to

### Acts Expressing Forefeeling

See the following verbs in 344.

#### verbs

fold arms

shrug shoulders

spread arms

See also 293.

#### Some Acts Caused by

#### Forefeeling

See verbs in following categories

#### verbs; categories

hoast 764

counsel 798

divine 261

prophecy 277, 765

rest 722

trust 267

wait for 723

warn 798

do or not do

fear or not fear

For opposites, See 305.

## Scheme of Classification—

Part Three, Book Three (Sympathetic Emotions)

**GOOD-WILL (Sect. 1)****LIKING (H)****Good-will**

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Liking, Philists

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**Present (Passive) Good-will (I-b)***Particular Affection*

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Devotion, Sexual Love

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Sociality 326

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**Prospective Good-will (I-c)**

Faith (Emotional Trust) 328

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**BAD-WILL (Sect. 2)****DISLIKE, DISLIKING (K)****Bad-will**

Dislike, Aversion 331

Dislike, Phobias

Contempt 332

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Revengefulness 333

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Vexation, Indignation, Rage

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*Diffusive Disaffection*

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**PART THREE**

(Of Book Three)

*See scheme at left.***SYMPATHETIC  
EMOTIONS**Words used to describe  
objective emotions.**SECTION ONE  
GOOD-WILL***See scheme at left.**See also 479 Good-temperedness.**See also 481 Good-willedness.***(H) LIKING****319 Liking***See also 265 Approbation.**See also 282 Desire.**See also 315 Longing.**nouns*benevolence—*broadly, liking for or  
love of man*; *See 485*;charitableness (*See 418*), charity,  
samaritanism.esthetic liking—*See 343c.*good-will—*desire for the prosperity  
and happiness of others*; favor,  
grace.liking—*kindly feeling toward others.*liking—the feeling excited by any  
thing pleasing.philist—*See list below.*preference—a liking better; a pre-  
ferment; fancy, favor.*adjectives*

fancying

liking—pleased.

preferring—favoring.

*adjectives (of cause)*

agreeable

attractive

desirable

likable

pleasant

pleasing

preferable

welcome

*See also 503.**verbs*like—fancy, love (*love mildly*).

prefer—favor, take to.

**Acts Expressing Liking***See the following verbs in 344**verbs*

nod head

smile

*See also Acts of Expression  
in 325 Love.*

**Some Acts Caused by Liking***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

agree, etc. in 769

aid 708, 790

approach 581

approve 265

love 704b

respect 266

*For opposites, See 331.***Philists (or "Lovers")***The following terms designate those who have a mild mania for certain things. The name of the object of their devotion is given in italics and the terms follow a dash.**nouns*philist—devotee, enthusiast,  
extremist, fan, fanatic, hobbyist,  
lover, zealot.*ancient things*—paleophilist.*animals*—philozoist, zoophile.*art*—philotechnist.*beards*—philopogon.*beautiful, the*—philocalist.*birds*—ornithophilist,

philornithist.

*books*—bibliophile, philobiblian,  
philobiblist.*cats*—philofelist.*children*—philoprogenitist.*clouds*—nephelolater.*country, one's*—philopatrist.*dead people*—necrophilist.*dice playing*—philocubist.*dogs*—canophilist, cynophilist,  
philocynic.*ferns*—pteridophilist.*filth*—coprophilist.*fire*—pyrophile.*fish*—ichthyophile.*flowers*—anthophilist,  
florimanist.*food*—gastrophile, philogastrist.*foreign things*—xenophilist.*funerals*—necrophilist.*God*—philothelist, theophile.*gold*—chrysophilite.*horses*—hippophile.*learning*—philomath, philonoist.*magic*—philothaumaturgist.*mankind*—*See "people" below.**men (males)*—androphilist.*milk*—philogalist.*motion pictures*—cinemaddict.*money*—philoplutary.*music*—philomusist.*negroes*—negrophile,

philomelanist.

*new things*—neophilist,

philoneist.

*people, the*—demophil,

philanthropist.

*pictures*—iconophile,

iconophilist.

*sea, the*—thalassophilist.*self*—autophilist.*snakes*—ophiophilist.*trees*—philodendrist.*war*—philopolemist.*wine*—oenophilist.*women (females)*—gynophilist,  
philogynist.*woods, the*—nemophilist.*world, the*—cosmophilite,  
philogeant.*For opposites, See 331.***320 Admiration***See also 266 Respect.**nouns*

admiration—approbation to an

emotional degree; worship.

*Compare, 265 Approbation.**Compare, 305 Wonder (Surprise).**nouns*

admirer—worshipper.

*adjectives*

admiring—worshipping.

*adjectives (of cause)*

admirable

alluring

bewitching

impressive

incomparable

*See also 325.**verbs*

admire—worship.

**Acts Expressing Admiration***See Acts of Expression in 325.***Some Acts Caused by****Admiration***See "Acts Caused by" in 325.**For opposites, See 332.***(I) SOCIAL EMOTIONS  
OF GOOD-WILL***See scheme on page 136.***(I-a) RETROSPECTIVE  
GOOD-WILL****321 Forgiveness***nouns*absolution—the expression of for-  
giveness; pardon.forgiveness—a ceasing from resent-  
ment; condonation, grace, mercy,  
relentment.*adjectives*

condoning

forgiving

merciful  
relenting  
unrevengeful  
unvindictive*adjectives (of cause)*

condonable

excusable

forgivable

pardonable

venial

*verbs*

absolve

condone

forgive

have mercy

overlook

pardon

relent

**Acts Expressing Forgiveness****Some Acts Caused by****Forgiveness***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

caress, etc. in 642

forget 274

kiss 641

liberate 640

pardon, acquit 792

release 637

*For opposites, See 333.***322 Gratitude***See also 481 Good-willedness.**nouns*gratitude—appreciation of favors  
received, with good-will;

appreciation, gratefulness,

thankfulness.

*noun*

thanksgiver

*adjectives*

appreciative

grateful—obliged.

thankful

*verbs*

appreciate

be grateful (etc. *adjs. above*)

give thanks—thank.

never (or) not forget good

**Acts Expressing Gratitude****Some Acts Caused by****Gratitude***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

aid 708, 790

defend 635, 774

give, present, reciprocate 692

loan 698b

praise 794

remember 273a

thank 794

*For opposites, See 334.*

## (I-b) PASSIVE

## GOOD-WILL

## 323 Friendship (Amity)

See also 508 Friendliness.

## nouns

brotherhood—association in friendship; fraternity.

friendliness—disposition to be friendly; See 508; amity.

friendship—the social feeling of good-will toward others (very strong in particular cases);

affection, affinity, amity, intimacy.

sisterhood—sorority.

## nouns

## Friend

acquaintance

adherent—follower,  
followers (811b (1)).

ally—accomplice, complice,  
partizan, proponent,  
protagonist.

associate—auxiliary, colleague,  
confrere, consociate.

benefactor—See 485.

brother

chum—buddy, pal.

companion—comate.

compeer—equal, mate.

comrade—frater.

confederate

confidant (male), confidante (fem.)  
—alter ego.

crony

favorite

fellow—bedfellow, wayfellow, etc.

friend—amigo, friends (811b (1)).

hail-fellow

intimate—cater-cousin, familiar.

kith—friends.

mate—roommate, schoolmate,  
shipmate, shopmate.

mentor—friend and teacher.

neighbor

paranymph—best man, bridesmaid.

partner—copartner, pardner.

patron—backer, benefactor, donor,  
sponsor.

playmate—playfellow.

protector—defender, champion,  
paladin.

savior—redeemer, rescuer, saver,  
salvor, salver.

side-partner

sister

sworn friend—sworn brother.

ward—protege (male),

protegee (fem.).

well-wisher

## adjectives

amicable

brotherly—fraternal.

companionable

friendly—affectionate, thick.

intimate

sisterly—sororal.

unhostile

well-disposed

adjectives (of cause)

See adjs. of cause in 319.

verbs

befriend

be friendly (etc. adjs. above)

## Acts Expressing Friendship

See Acts of Expression in 325.

## Some Acts Caused by

## Friendship

See verbs in following categories

verbs; categories

abet, etc. in 708a

aid 708, 790

associate 714

borrow 698a

coöperate 708a

counsel 798

defend 635, 774

encourage 793

give 692

greet 797

guide 707b

instruct 777

loan 698b

praise 794

rescue 638a

serve 707a

spare 638a

trust 267

vindicate 268

visit 710

warn 798

For opposites, See 335.

## 324 Affection

See also 480 Peaceableness.

## nouns

affection—great good-will; strong  
friendship, mild love;

attachment, sentiment,  
tenderness.

devotion—very strong attachment;  
reverence.

fondness—doting attachment; ex-  
travagant affection; dotage,  
liking (strong liking).

storge—natural affection, as of  
parents for children.

## adjectives

affectionate

attached

devoted

doting

fond

kind

mulierose—fond of women.

overfond—uxorious (of one's wife).

sentimental

tender

virilose—fond of men.

adjectives (of cause)

See adjs. of cause, 319 and 325.

## verbs

be fond (etc. adjs. above)

care for

dote

like (greatly)

love (mildly)

make much of

## Acts Expressing Affection

See Acts of Expression in 325.

## Some Acts Caused by

## Affection

See "Acts Caused by" in 325

For opposites, See 336.

## 325 Love

## nouns

Love—any strong affection or  
devotion.

See also 484 Coöperation.

adoration—profound affection;  
worship.

devotion—strong attachment.

fondness—mild love.

inhabitiveness—love of home.

love—any strong affection;

admiration, affection, aloha  
(Hawaii), attachment, sentiment,  
tenderness.

matriotism—love of one's country.

patriotism—love of one's country.

philist—devotee; See List 319.

philoprogenitiveness—love of  
children; father-love,  
mother-love.

philotheism—love of God.

storge—natural love as between  
parents and children.

vitativeness—love of life.

Love—affection between the  
sexes.

See also 399 Lust.

amativeness—desiring love.

amorousness—ardent affection.

calf-love—immature love.

desire—See 552.

infatuation—unreasoning passion-  
ate love.

love—affection between the sexes;

affection, gentle passion,  
passion, tender passion.

philandry—love of man (males).

philogyny—love of woman (females).

Compare, 292 Excitement.

## nouns

## Loving One

admirer

adorer

devotee

gallant (male)

idolater

lover—amorist.

patriot

philanderer (male)

philist—See 319.

Romeo (*male*)  
 suitor (*male*)—spark, steady,  
 swain.  
 wooer  
 worshipper  
 affianced  
 betrothed  
 fiancé

**Loved One**

amoret (*female*)  
 beau (*male*)  
 beloved  
 boy-friend (*male*)  
 charmer  
 darling—acushla (*fem. Ir.*),  
 mavourneen (*fem. Ir.*).  
 dear one—cheri.  
 fellow (*male*)  
 flame  
 girl (*female*)—girl-friend.  
 innamorata (*female*)  
 innamorato (*male*)  
 ladylove (*female*)  
 love  
 lover  
 mistress (*female*)—leman.  
 paramour (*male or female*)  
 soul-mate—affinity.  
 sweetheart (*female*)—valentine,  
 sweeting.  
 truelove  
 young man (*male*)

*adjectives***Loving One**

admiring  
 adoring  
 affectionate—amorevolous.  
 amative  
 amorous  
 ardent—ardorous.  
 attached  
 charmed  
 devoted  
 enamored  
 enchanted—ensorcelled.  
 enthralled  
 entranced  
 fascinated—bewitched.  
 fond (of)  
 impassioned  
 infatuated—mad.  
 in love—maudlin (*sillily*),  
 smitten, soft, spoony, stuck on.  
 lovesick—lovelorn.  
 loving—dove-like, passionate.  
 patriotic  
 sentimental  
 tender  
 worshipful

*adjectives (of cause)***Loved One**

admirable  
 adorable

alluring—allicient.  
 amiable  
 attractive  
 bewitching  
 captivating  
 charming  
 congenial  
 enchanting  
 engaging  
 enthralling  
 enticing  
 entrancing  
 fascinating  
 lovable  
 lovely  
 lovesome  
 precious  
 seductive  
 sweet  
 winning  
 winsome

*verbs***Loving One**

admire  
 adore  
 belove  
 cherish  
 devote  
 idolize  
 love—affect.  
 love—desire.  
 overprize  
 prize  
 worship

**Loved One**

attract  
 bewitch  
 captivate  
 charm  
 enamor  
 enchant  
 endear  
 enthrall  
 entrance  
 fascinate  
 seduce

**Acts Expressing Love**

See the following verbs in 344.

*verbs*

blush  
 breathe fast  
 fawn  
 glance at  
 gloat  
 grasp at  
 leer  
 look at  
 palpitate  
 sigh  
 simmer  
 smile  
 thrill

**Some Acts Caused by Love**

See verbs in following categories

*verbs; categories*

abduct, etc. in 693b  
 aid 708, 790  
 approach 581  
 approve 265  
 aspire 803  
 associate 714  
 attend 710  
 caress 642a  
 dance 643  
 defend 635, 774  
 desire 399  
 embrace 642b  
 entreat 800  
 feel hot 367  
 follow 657  
 guard 699  
 hold 633a  
 kiss 641  
 love, court 704b, 791  
 marry, court 704a  
 persist 680b  
 persuade 801  
 praise 794  
 present 692b  
 pursue 658  
 salute 641  
 serve 707a  
 support 708b  
 take 693a  
 teach 707c  
 thrill 357  
 trust 267  
 try 680a  
 visit 710  
 whisper 759

Requested Love, See 302.

Unrequited Love, See 314 & 315.

For opposites, See 337.

**326 Sociality**

See also 509 Sociableness.

*nouns*

good-fellowship—bonhomie.  
 sociality—the social instinct as  
 an emotion; fellowship,  
 sociability.

*adjectives*

brotherly  
 neighborly  
 sociable  
 social—amadelphous,  
 gregarious.  
 well-disposed

*verbs*

be sociable (etc. *adjs. above*)

Continued on the next page.

**Acts Expressing Sociality***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

bare the head  
beckon  
bend head forward  
bow body  
courtesy  
smile

**Some Acts Caused by Sociality***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

associate, etc. in 714  
attend (be present) 710  
dance 643  
greet 797  
joke 805  
loiter 723  
meet 710  
narrate 776  
participate 627  
play 675  
salute 641  
talk 739  
travel 664  
visit 710

*For opposites, See 338.***327 Pity (Sympathy)***See also 418 Charitableness.**See also 420 Compassion.**See also 485 Benevolence.**nouns*

commiseration—*pity; compassion; sympathy.*  
compassion—*sorrow for others; commiseration.*  
philanthropy—*love of man; sympathy for man; See 319.*  
pity—*painful grief at distress of others; mercy, ruth.*  
sympathy—*feeling sorrow with others; compassion; altropathy, altruism, fellow-feeling, homopathy, kindness.*

*nouns*

altruist  
samaritan  
sympathizer

*adjectives*

commiserative  
compassionate  
pitying—*merciful, piteous, pitiful, ruthless, sorry, touched.*  
sympathetic—*altruistic, kind.*

*adjectives (of cause)*

commiserable  
deplorable  
heart-stirring

pathetic  
piteous  
pitiable  
pitiful  
touching

*verbs*

be sorry (*etc. adjs. above*)  
commiserate  
feel sorry for  
pity—*compassion, compassionate.*  
sympathize

**Acts Expressing Pity***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

bare the head  
choke up  
lower head  
shed tears  
*See Acts of Expression in 314.*

**Some Acts Caused by Pity***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

aid, etc. in 708a  
condole 795  
counsel 798  
encourage 793  
give 692  
grieve 314  
inquire 799  
loan 698b  
spare 638a  
support 708b  
visit 710

*See "Acts Caused by" in 314.**For opposites, See 339.***(I-c) PROSPECTIVE  
GOOD-WILL****328 Faith****(Emotional Trust)***See also 267 Trust.**nouns*

faith—*conviction of truth or trustworthiness beyond mere belief; instinctive confidence; trust.*

*Compare, 330 Reverence.**adjectives*

believing  
trustful  
trusting  
unjealous  
unsuspicious  
pistic—*of faith.*

*verbs*

believe in  
have faith  
trust

**Acts Expressing Faith****Some Acts Caused by Faith***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

agree, etc. in 769  
answer 802  
believe 255a  
defend 774  
loan 698b  
obey 713a  
respect 266  
trust 267

*For opposites, See 340.***329 Congratulation****(Emotional well-wishing)***nouns*

congratulation—*a feeling of un-  
envious well-wishing;*  
felicitation, gratulation.

*adjectives*

congratulatory—*gratulatory.*  
unenvious  
unenvying  
ungrudging

*verbs*

compliment  
congratulate—*gratulate.*  
felicitate

**Acts Expressing  
Congratulation***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

bow body  
smile

**Some Acts Caused by  
Congratulation***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

affirm, etc. in 760  
congratulate 796  
exclaim 751  
greet 797  
praise 794  
proclaim 775  
prophecy 765  
reward 706b  
salute 641  
speak 739

*For opposites, See 341.*



(J) PIETY

330 Reverence

See also 256 Religion.

nouns

adoration—*wondering reverence*;  
See “reverence” below  
awe—*reverential fear*; *dread and veneration*; *dread, fear*.  
faith—*belief in revealed religion*;  
belief, trust.  
homage—*reverential regard*.  
philotheism—*love of God*.  
piety—*religious devoutness*;  
*spiritual purity*; *holiness, pietism*,  
*religiousness, sanctinimity*,  
*sanctity, spirituality*.  
religion—See 256.  
reverence—*profound respect with awe and affection*; *devotion*,  
*devoutness, piety, praise, regard*,  
*respect, veneration, worship*.  
theopathy—*religious emotion*.  
veneration—See “reverence” above.

nouns

adorer  
believer  
devotee—*votaress, votarist, votary*.  
holy man—*pietist*; See 908.  
philotheist—*lover of God*.  
Sabbatarian, Sabbathist.  
theophile—*lover of God*.  
venerator  
worshiper—*celebrant*.  
worshippers—See 811b (1).

adjectives

adoring—*admiring*.  
awed—*dreading, fearing*,  
God-fearing.  
faithful—*believing, trusting*.  
pious—*devout, godly, holy, pietistic*,  
*prayerful, religious, saint, sainted*,  
*spiritual*.  
reverent—*devoted, respectful*,  
*reverential, venerant, venerative*,  
*worshipful*.

adjectives (of cause)

aweinspiring  
awesome  
awful—*dreadful, fearful, solemn*.  
holy—*consecrated, sacred*,  
*sacrosanct, sanctified*.  
reverend  
venerable—*adorable*.

verbs

adore—*admire*.  
feel awe—*dread, fear*.  
have faith—*trust*.  
idolize  
revere—*honor, pay homage, pray*,  
*regard, respect, reverence*,  
*venerate, worship* (676a).

Acts Expressing Reverence  
See the following verbs in 344.

verbs

Entreaty  
bend body backward  
bend head backward  
look upward  
raise arms  
raise head  
stand (still)  
straighten up  
Prayer  
bend body forward  
bend head forward  
bend the back  
clasp hands  
close eyes  
interlock fingers  
kneel  
lie down (prostrate)  
look down  
lower head  
pray (arm and hand posture)  
sway (rock body)

Reverence

bare the head  
bow body  
courtesy (bow the knee)  
cross oneself  
pose (be still)  
throw oneself down

Some Acts Caused by Reverence

See verbs in following categories  
verbs; categories

believe, etc. in 255a  
entreat 800  
obey 713a  
praise (pray) 794  
rejoice 804  
religiously act 716  
respect 266  
self-restrain 669  
submit 713b  
trust 267  
worship 676

For opposites, See 342.

SECTION TWO  
BAD-WILL

See scheme on page 136.  
See also 488 Bad-temperedness.  
See also 490 Ill-willedness.

(K) DISLIKE  
(DISLIKING)

See scheme on page 136.

331 Dislike (& Aversion)

See also 269 Disapprobation.

nouns

abhorrence—See next column.

abhorrence—*extreme detestation*;  
*loathing*; *detestation, execration*,  
*horror, revulsion*.  
antagonism—*dislike and enmity*;  
See 335.  
antipathy—*settled aversion*.  
aversion—*great dislike*; *averseness*,  
*despite, repugnance, repugnancy*,  
*repulsion*.  
bad-will—*desire for the misfortune of others*; *disfavor*.  
disgust—*sickening aversion and loathing*; *nausea* (See 352),  
*odium* (*great disgust*).  
dislike—*the feeling excited by anything displeasing*; *disliking*,  
*displeasure, disrelish, distaste*,  
*mislike*.  
esthetic dislike—See 343c.  
loathing—*extreme aversion and disgust*; *abomination, loathness*.  
malevolence—*broadly, dislike for, or hatred of man*; See 494;  
*uncharitableness* (See 431).  
phobia—*strong aversion for certain things*; See list below.

adjectives

antipathetic  
averse  
detesting—*abhorrent*.  
disgusted—*offended*.  
disliking—*disinclined, reluctant*.  
displeased  
loathing—*abominating, loath*,  
*loathful, loth*.  
nauseated—*sickened, sick of*.  
turned against  
undesiring  
undesirous

adjectives (of cause)

abhorrent—*execrable*.  
abominable  
detestable—*cursed*  
disagreeable  
disgusting—*fulsome, mawkish*.  
displeasing  
distasteful  
forbidding  
horrid—*abhorrible*.  
insufferable  
loathsome—*loathful, loathly*.  
nasty—*noisome*.  
nauseant  
nauseous  
objectionable  
obnoxious  
odious  
offensive  
repelling—*repellant*.  
repugnant

Continued on the next page.

repulsive  
 revolting—hideous, revulsive.  
 sickening  
 undesirable  
 unlovable—loveless, unlovely.  
 unpleasant  
 unpleasing  
 unwelcome  
 vile  
 See also 514.

## verbs

abhor—execrate.  
 detest  
 dislike—disrelish, hate (*hate*  
*mildly*), mind, mislike, misrelish,  
 object to.  
 loathe—abominate.  
 sicken—revolt.

## Acts Expressing Dislike

See the following verbs in 344.

## verbs

bend body backward  
 bend head backward  
 blow  
 close eyes  
 close mouth (*tightly*)  
 contort face  
 cover face  
 distend nostrils  
 frown  
 gag  
 glare  
 grimace  
 look aside  
 retract tongue  
 shrink  
 shudder  
 sniff  
 snort  
 spit  
 step back  
 turn head  
 vomit (*extreme*)  
 wrinkle nose

## Some Acts Caused by Dislike

See verbs in following categories

## verbs; categories

abstain, etc. in 669  
 avoid 711  
 depart 593  
 disagree 772  
 disapprove 269  
 disrespect 270  
 eject 639b  
 hate 337  
 hinder, obstruct 709a  
 nauseate 352  
 pass around 586  
 repulse 639a  
 turn dizzy 387

For opposites, See 319.

## Phobists (or "Haters")

*Phobists are those who have a mild mania against certain things. Most of these nouns may be formed by changing the termination of the nouns in the list of Phobias below to "ist"; as—*

*misogamy—misogamist;  
 pyrophobia—pyrophobist; etc.*

## Phobias

*Phobias are strong aversions, dislikes, dreads, fears, or hates, of certain things. The name of the object of aversion is given in italics and the terms follow a dash.*

## nouns

## Phobia (General Terms)—

*any fear or dread—phobia.  
 any morbid fear or dread—  
 panthophobia.  
 fear or dread of everything—  
 pamphophobia, panophobia,  
 pantophobia.  
 fear or dread of many things—  
 polyphobia.  
 (fear of nothing; no fear)  
 pantaphobia (fearlessness).*

*animals—zoophobia.  
 automobiles—motorphobia.  
 baldness—trichopathophobia.  
 beards—misopogonism.  
 beauty of world—misoscopy.  
 blood—hematophobia.  
 blushing—eruthophobia.  
 bogies—bogyphobia.  
 books—bibliophobia.  
 burglars—kleptophobia.  
 burial alive—taphephobia.  
 cats—aelurophobia.  
 children—misopedia, pedophobia.  
 cold; cold water—psychrophobia.  
 colors, certain—chromatophobia.  
 confined places—claustrophobia,  
 clithrophobia, domatophobia  
 (rooms, houses).  
 contamination—See dirt.  
 crowds—ochlophobia.  
 darkness—nyctophobia,  
 scotophobia.  
 dead bodies—necrophobia.  
 death—necrophobia, thanatophobia.  
 devil (Satan)—satanophobia.  
 dirt (and getting soiled)—  
 automysofobia (being soiled),  
 mysophobia (dirt), rupophobia  
 (being unclean), tapinophoby  
 (contamination).*

*disease—nosophobia, pathophobia,*

*See dirt, hair, microbes.*

*distant from home, being—  
 distophobia.*

*dogs—cynophobia, misocyny.*

*edges, sharp—achmophobia.*

*failure—ponophobia.*

*fire—pyrophobia.*

*fish—ichthyophobia.*

*flowers—anthophobia.*

*food—sitophobia.*

*foreigners—xenophobia.*

*foreignness—misotramontanism.*

*frogs—batracophobia.*

*genesis of life—genetophobia.*

*ghosts—pneumatophobia.*

*God—misotheism, theophobia.*

*hair, disease of—trichopathophobia.*

*hairs, loose—trichophobia.*

*heat—thermophobia.*

*high objects—batophobia,*

*megalophobia.*

*high places—acrophobia,*

*batophobia, cremnophobia,*

*hypsofobia.*

*holy things—hagiophobia.*

*home—oecophobia.*

*horses—hippophobia.*

*hydrophobia—hydrophobophobia,*

*lyssophobia.*

*kings—misobasilism.*

*large objects—batophobia,*

*megalophobia.*

*learning, knowledge—misology.*

*lice—pediculophobia.*

*life—misopsychia.*

*light—heliophobia (sunlight),*

*photophobia.*

*lightning—astraphobia,*

*ceraunophobia, keraunophobia.*

*liquids—hygrofobia.*

*malformed child—teratophobia.*

*mankind—misanthropy.*

*marriage—misogamy.*

*men (males)—androphobia.*

*mice—musophobia.*

*microbes—bacillofobia,*

*microfobia.*

*missiles—ballistophobia.*

*music—musicophobia.*

*needles, pins—belonefobia.*

*negroes—colorfobia, negrophobia.*

*new things—misonieism, neophobia.*

*night—nyctophobia.*

*noises—phonophobia.*

*objects on left side—sinistrophobia.*

*objects on right side—dextrophobia.*

*open spaces—agoraphobia,*

*agrophobia.*

*pain*—algophobia, odynophobia.  
*parasites*—parasitophobia.  
*personal contact, and meeting persons*—anthropophobia, phobanthropy.  
*points, sharp*—aichmophobia, belonephobia (*needles, etc.*).  
*poison*—toxicophobia, toxiphobia.  
*red (color)*—erythrophobia.  
*rivers*—potamophobia.  
*rooms (4 walls)*—domatophobia.  
*saints*—hagiophobia.  
*sea, the*—thalassophobia.  
*seated, being*—kathisophobia.  
*self-fear (alone)*—autophoby.  
*self-mention*—autophoby.  
*sleep*—hynophobia.  
*snakes*—ophiophobia.  
*solitude*—autophoby, eremophobia, kenophobia, monophobia.  
*spiritual, the*—pneumatophobia.  
*steep places*—*See high places.*  
*storms, thunder*—*See thunder.*  
*strangers*—misoxeny, xenophobia.  
*suffocation*—anginophobia.  
*sunlight*—heliophobia, photophobia (*any light*).  
*symbolism (fear that one's actions have symbolic significance)*—symbolophobia.  
*symmetry*—symmetrophobia.  
*theft, or becoming a thief*—kleptophobia.  
*thunder*—tonitruophobia, *See also thunder storms.*  
*thunder storms*—astraphobia, ceraunophobia, keraunophobia, tonitruophobia.  
*tobacco*—misocapnism.  
*touch (being touched)*—hapheophobia.  
*tyranny*—misotyranny.  
*uncleanliness*—*See dirt.*  
*vehicles, riding*—amaxophobia.  
*voices*—phonophobia.  
*vomiting*—emetophobia.  
*walking*—basophobia.  
*water*—hydrophobia.  
*wind*—aerophobia, anemophobia.  
*wine*—oenophobia.  
*wisdom*—misosophy.  
*women (females)*—gynophobia, misogyny.  
*work*—ergasiophobia, ergophobia.  
*world, beauty of*—misoscopy.  
*worms, being infested by*—helminthophobia, taeniophobia.

*For opposites, See 319.*

### 332 Contempt

*See also 270 Disrespect.*

#### nouns

contempt—*hatred and scorn of what is deemed mean and vile; indifference (contemptuous disregard).*  
 disdain—*proud contempt.*  
 indignation—*angry contempt; See 336.*

scorn—*extreme contempt; despisal, despisement.*  
*Compare, 269 Disapprobation.*

#### noun

scorner

#### adjectives

contemptuous  
 disdainful  
 fleeing  
 indifferent  
 indignant  
 scornful

#### adjectives (of cause)

contemptible—*mean, paltry, pitiable, pitiful.*  
 despicable  
 unadmirable

#### verbs

despise  
 disdain  
 flee  
 flout  
 look down on  
 scorn—*contemn, misprize.*

### Acts Expressing Contempt

*See the following verbs in 344.*

#### verbs

distend nostrils  
 hiss  
 laugh  
 point  
 shrug shoulders  
 smile (grin)  
 snap fingers  
 sneer  
 snicker  
 sniff  
 snort  
 spit  
 stare  
 thumb the nose

### Some Acts Caused by Contempt

*See verbs in following categories*

#### verbs; categories

abuse (speech), etc. in 784  
 avoid 711  
 disregard (ignore) 239  
 disrespect 270  
 insinuate 779  
 mock 741  
 repulse 639a

*For opposites, See 320.*

### (L) SOCIAL EMOTIONS OF BAD-WILL

*See scheme on page 136.*

### (L-a) RETROSPECTIVE BAD-WILL

### 333 Revengefulness

#### (Revenge)

#### nouns

revengefulness—*desire to injure for injury; avengefulness, revenge, vengefulness, vindictiveness.*  
 vengeance—*passionate unrestrained revenge.*

#### nouns

avenger—*Nemesis.*

#### adjectives

avengeful  
 implacable  
 inexorable  
 relentless  
 revengeful  
 unforgiving  
 unreconciled  
 unrelenting  
 vengeful  
 vindictive

#### adjectives (of cause)

unforgivable  
 unpardonable

#### verbs

avenge—*venge.*  
 be relentless (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 punish  
 revenge—*vindicate.*

### Acts Expressing Revenge

*See Acts of Expression in 337 Hate.*

### Some Acts Caused by Revenge

*See verbs in following categories*

#### verbs; categories

avenge, etc. in 628e  
 legally act 717  
 persist 680b  
 plot against 789  
 pursue 658  
 remember 273a  
 wait 723  
*See also 337 Hate.*

*For opposites, See 321.*

### 334 Ingratitude

See also 490 *Ill-willedness*.

*nouns*

ingratitude—*lack of appreciation of favors received; thanklessness, ungratefulness, unthankfulness.*

*noun*

ingrate

*adjectives*

thankless—unthankful.  
unappreciative  
ungrateful—ingrate, ingrateful.  
unmindful

*verbs*

be ungrateful (*etc. adjs. above*)

#### Acts Expressing Ingratitude

#### Some Acts Caused by Ingratitude

See verbs in following categories

*verbs; categories*

complain, *etc.* in 807  
defend not 635, 774  
forget 274  
hinder 709a  
neglect 681a  
reciprocate not 692a  
revile 784  
thank not 794

For opposites, See 322.

### (L-b) PASSIVE

### BAD-WILL

### 335 Enmity

See also 519 *Unfriendliness*.

*nouns*

animosity—*vehement enmity; See hatred in 337; animus, malignity.*  
enmity—the *social feeling of ill-will toward others; antagonism, hostility, rancor.*  
ill-will—*spiteful enmity; malicious aversion; despite, spite.*  
unfriendliness—*disposition to be unfriendly; disaffection.*

*nouns*

#### Enemy

adversary  
antagonist  
competitor  
contestant—agonist, contestants 811b(1).  
enemy  
foe  
foeman  
hostile  
open enemy  
opponent

pursuer—Nemesis.  
rival—corrival.  
secret enemy—back-friend.  
sworn enemy

#### Victim

sacrifice—martyr.  
scapegoat—goat.  
sufferer—wretch.  
victim—prey.

*adjectives*

adverse—against.  
antagonistic  
belligerent  
despiteful  
disaffected  
hostile  
ill-disposed  
inimical  
malignant  
rancorous  
spiteful  
unbrotherly  
unfriendly  
virulent

*adjectives (of cause)*

See *adjs. of cause* in 331.

*verbs*

antagonize  
be hostile (*etc. adjs. above*)  
spite

#### Acts Expressing Enmity

See Acts of Expression in 337.

#### Some Acts Caused by Enmity

See verbs in following categories

*verbs; categories*

abuse, *etc.* in 709a, 784  
accuse 272  
aggress 628a  
annoy 709a  
antagonize 709a  
attack (speech) 783  
avoid 711  
contend 762  
defy 629c  
disagree 772  
discourage 787  
distrust 271  
evade 711, 782  
hinder 709a  
imprison 634a  
mock 741  
oppress 705a  
outwit 709b  
plot against 789  
plunder 628d  
prohibit 768  
punish 706a  
pursue 658  
quarrel 785  
resist 713b  
retaliate 628e  
revile 784  
steal 693b  
strike 630a

For opposites, See 323.

### 336 Anger

(and Indignation, Resentment)

See also 489 *Irascibility*.

*nouns*

#### Mild Anger

pique—*slight anger from hurt pride, etc.; ppeeve.*  
vexation—*mild anger; a state of displeasure from annoyance; aggravation, annoyance, chafe, displeasure, irritation.*

#### Anger

anger—*keen displeasure and antagonism for injury; bile, dander, exasperation, huff, spleen, temper.*  
indignation—*anger with contempt and disgust; dudgeon.*  
ire—*determined anger with resentment.*  
resentment—*anger for injury with desire to object; umbrage.*  
wrath—*deep and lasting anger.*

#### Violent Anger

fury—*uncontrollable anger; ungovernable rage; furor.*  
rage—*violent anger; desperation, enragement, madness, passion.*

Compare, 292 *Excitement*.

See "brainstorm" *etc.* in 292.

*adjectives*

aggravated  
angered—touched.  
angry—hot, *passional, passionate, passionate, passionate.*  
annoyed—warm.  
bothered  
displeased  
enraged—boiling, mad.  
exasperated  
fuming  
furious—furibund.  
galled  
huffy  
hurt  
incensed  
indignant  
inflamed  
infuriated—infuriate.  
irate—ireful.  
irritated—afret, put out.  
nettled—vexed.  
offended—sore.

out of temper  
 peeved  
 piqued  
 provoked  
 rabid  
 raging—desperate, rageful, wild.  
 raving  
 resentful—umbrageous.  
 resenting  
 riled  
 roiled  
 simmering—*becoming angry*.  
 vexed—mad at, miffed  
 wrathful—wrath, wrathful, wroth.  
 wrought up

*adjectives (of cause)*

affronting  
 aggravating  
 angering  
 annoying  
 bothersome  
 displeasing  
 enraging  
 exasperating  
 galling  
 incensing  
 infuriating  
 insulting  
 irritating  
 maddening  
 offending  
 offensive  
 provoking  
 stinging  
 untoward  
 vexatious  
 vexing

*verbs*

be angry (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 boil  
 bristle  
 chafe  
 flare up  
 fume  
 lose one's temper  
 rage  
 resent  
*See also verbs in 292.*

*verbs (of cause)*

affront (*etc. adjs. cause, above*)

**Acts Expressing Anger**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

**Anger**

breathe fast  
 close hands  
 compress lips  
 crook fingers  
 distend nostrils  
 flush  
 frown  
 glare  
 narrow eyes

palpitate  
 shake fist  
 snort  
 spring up  
 stamp foot  
 tense body  
 tense face  
 thrust out chin  
 thrust out tongue  
 wag finger  
 wave arms

**Rage**

clench teeth  
 contort face  
 dilate veins (forehead)  
 flush (turn red)  
 gnash teeth  
 raise arm  
 roar  
 scream  
 screech  
 shake fist  
 shed tears  
 shriek  
 slaver  
 snarl  
 strike out arm  
 suck in breath  
 sweat  
 tremble

**Vexation**

bite lips  
 bridle  
 frown  
 pant  
 pucker chin

**Some Acts Caused by Anger**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

abuse, etc. in 709a, 784  
 accuse 272  
 aggress 628a  
 antagonize 709a  
 attack 629a, 783  
 bind 633b  
 condemn 786  
 cry out 758  
 defy 629c  
 destroy 689a  
 eject 639b  
 feel hot 367  
 fight 628c  
 grasp 631  
 injure 630b  
 kill 632a  
 mutter 759  
 pursue 658  
 quarrel 785  
 revile 784  
 speak loudly 758  
 speak quickly 749  
 strike 630a

*For opposites, See 324.*

**337 Hate**

*See also 493 Antagonism.*

*nouns*

animosity—*violent hatred*; animus.  
 grudge—*standing hatred*;  
 inveteracy.  
 hate—*intense aversion with ill-will*;  
 detestation.  
 hatred—*sustained hate*;  
 abomination, bitterness, gall.  
 misanthropy—*hatred of mankind*.  
 opprobrium—*scornful hatred*  
*experienced*; odium.  
 phobia—a *particular hate*; *See list*  
*in 331.*

*Compare, 331 Dislike (Aversion).*

*nouns*

manhater—*woman who hates men*;  
 androphobist.  
 misanthrope—*hater of mankind*;  
 misanthropist.  
 misogynist—*man who hates*  
*women*; gynephobist,  
 woman-hater.  
 misotheist—*hater of God*;  
 theophobist.  
 phobist—*See list in 331.*

*adjectives*

bitter  
 detesting  
 hateful  
 hating  
 set against  
 turned against

*adjectives (of cause)*

abominable  
 accursed  
 detestable  
 hateful—*opprobrious*.  
 odious

*verbs*

abominate  
 be bitter (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 detest  
 hate

**Acts Expressing Hate**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

breathe fast  
 clench teeth  
 glare  
 grimace  
 narrow eyes  
 sneer

*See also Acts of Expression*  
*in 336 Anger.*

*Continued on the next page.*

**Some Acts Caused by Hate***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

annoy, etc. in 709a  
 avoid 711  
 be angry 336  
 conquer 712a  
 deride 788  
 divorce 704c  
 forsake 695  
 mock 741  
 oppress 705a  
 plot against 789  
 plunder 628d  
 warn (threaten) 798

*For opposites, See 325.***338 Seclusion****(Antisociality)***See also 520 Unsociableness.**See also 715 Seclusion.**nouns*

antisociality—*averseness to society*;  
 apanthropy, dissociality.  
 seclusion—*averseness to human  
 companionship*; seclusiveness.

*nouns*

ascetic  
 hermit—eremite, troglodyte.  
 monk  
 nun  
 recluse—anchorite, anchorite,  
 solitary.

*adjectives*

antisocial  
 asocial  
 dissocial  
 retiring  
 seclusive  
 solitary  
 unbrotherly  
 unneighborly  
 unsociable—dissociable, insociable.  
 unsocial

*verbs*

be unsocial (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 retire  
 seclude oneself

**Acts Expressing Seclusion***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

be silent  
 close eyes  
 frown  
 look aside  
 look down  
 lower head  
 turn head (face)

**Some Acts Caused by Seclusion***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

absent (oneself), etc. in 711  
 depart 593  
 disregard 239  
 evade 711, 782  
 inattent 239  
 nonparticipate 725  
 seclude 715  
 self-restrain 669

*For opposites, See 326.***339 Pitilessness***See also 431 Uncharitableness.**See also 433 Ruthlessness.**See also 494 Malevolence.**nouns*

cruelty—*unpassionate ruthlessness*.  
 malevolence—*See 494*.  
 misanthropy—*hatred of man; lack  
 of sympathy for man*.  
 pitilessness—*absence of pity*;  
 antipathy (*See 331*),  
 ruthlessness, severity.

*adjectives*

cruel—remorseless.  
 pitiless—dispiteous, merciless.  
 severe  
 uncompassionate  
 unfeeling  
 unmerciful  
 unpitying—ruthless.  
 unrelenting—*See 296*.  
 unsympathetic

*verbs*

be cruel (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 have no mercy

**Acts Expressing Pitilessness***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

chuckle  
 gloat  
 laugh  
 leer  
 lick lips  
 smile  
 snicker

*See also Acts of Expression  
 in 337 Hate.***Some Acts Caused by  
 Pitilessness***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

abuse, etc. in 709a  
 condemn 786  
 conquer 712a  
 destroy 689a

mock 741  
 oppress 705a  
 secure 633b

*For opposites, See 327.***(L-C) PROSPECTIVE****BAD-WILL****340 Jealousy****(Emotional Distrust)***See also 271 Distrust.**nouns*

distrust—*lack of faith in someone*;  
 misgiving; mistrust.  
 jealousy—*distrust and revengeful-  
 ness for slighted love*; suspicious-  
 ness of another's preferment;  
 jaundice, jealousy.  
 suspicion—a feeling of distrust  
 without proof.

*adjectives*

disbelieving  
 distrustful  
 distrusting  
 jealous—greeneyed, jaundiced.  
 mistrusting  
 suspicious

*verbs*

be jealous (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 disbelieve in  
 distrust  
 have no faith  
 mistrust

**Acts Expressing Jealousy***See the following verbs in 344.**verbs*

flush  
 frown  
 glare  
 narrow eyes  
 pout

*See also Acts of Expression  
 in 311 Anxiety.***Some Acts Caused by Jealousy***See verbs in following categories**verbs; categories*

accuse, etc. in 272  
 avenge 628e  
 conjecture 766  
 disbelieve 263  
 distrust 271  
 divorce 704c  
 doubt 262  
 imagine 275a  
 insinuate 779  
 jilt 704c  
 kill 632a  
 quarrel 785  
 spy 701

*For opposites, See 328.*

### 341 Envy

#### nouns

covetousness—*longing for what is another's.*  
envy—*dislike for superiority with longing; enviousness.*  
grudging—*envy and ill-will.*  
heartburning—*envy or jealousy.*

#### adjectives

begrudging  
covetous  
envious  
envying  
grudging  
invidious

#### verbs

be envious (*etc. adjs. above*)  
begrudge—grudge.  
covet  
envy

#### Acts Expressing Envy

#### Some Acts Caused by Envy

See verbs in following categories

#### verbs; categories

abuse (speech), etc. in 784  
deceive 781  
deride 788  
imitate 670  
insinuate 799  
lament 807  
revile 784

For opposites, See 329.

### (M) IMPIETY

### 342 Irreverence

See also 264 Irreligion.

#### nouns

irreligion—See 264.  
irreverence—*active lack of reverence especially for God; blasphemy (irreverence and its expression), disrespect, impiety, ind devotion, unreverence.*  
misotheism—*hatred of God; theophobia.*

#### nouns

blasphemer  
disbeliever  
misotheist (*hater of God*)  
sabbath-breaker  
sacrilegist  
scoffer  
theophobist (*hater of God*)

#### adjectives

blasphemous  
contemptuous—See 332.  
disbelieving  
disrespectful

godless  
impious  
indevout  
irreligious  
irreverent  
profane  
sacrilegious  
unbelieving  
undevout  
unreligious  
unspiritual  
unworshipful

#### verbs

blaspheme  
desecrate  
profane—sacrilege.  
scoff

#### Acts Expressing Irreverence

#### Some Acts Caused by

#### Irreverence

See verbs in following categories

#### verbs; categories

attack (speech) etc. in 783  
boast 764  
defy 629c  
deny 773  
deride 788  
disbelieve 263  
disobey 713a  
disrespect 270  
joke 805  
mock 741  
revile (curse) 784

For opposites, See 330.

### Scheme of Classification—

#### Part Four, Book Three. (Esthetics)

#### Esthetics(N)

##### Esthetics 343

Esthetics in general 343a  
Esthetic Appreciation 343b  
Esthetic Liking 343c  
Esthetic Dislike 343d

### PART FOUR (Of Book Three)

### ESTHETICS

Words used to describe love  
of the beautiful and dislike  
of the ugly.

### (N) ESTHETICS

See scheme above.

See next column.

### 343 Esthetics(Aesthetics)

#### 343a Esthetics in general

#### nouns

beauty—the *quality which pleases the esthetic sense*; See 93.  
esthetic—the *philosophy of the beautiful.*  
esthetics—*doctrine of the nature of beauty*; kalology.  
esthetism—the *principles of esthetics*; esthetology.  
philocaly—*love of the beautiful.*  
theoria—the *faculty that sees and feels the beautiful*; esthetic sense.  
ugliness—the *quality which displeases the esthetic sense*; See 98.  
verve—*esthetic inspiration*; *creative rapture.*

#### adjective

esthetic—*relating to beauty.*

### 343b EstheticAppreciation (Esthetic Judgment)

#### nouns

callesthetics—the *science of the perception of beauty.*  
esthetic judgment—*judgment and appreciation of beauty*; artistic appreciation, artistic feeling, artistic judgment, artistic perception, artistic sense, artistic sensibility, esthetic appreciation, esthetic sense, taste.  
esthetics—the *science of taste and beauty.*

#### nouns

amateur  
artist  
connoisseur  
cognoscente  
critic  
dilettante  
esthete  
esthetician  
judge

#### adjectives

#### Acute

acute  
appreciative  
artistic  
critical  
esthetic  
imaginative  
perceptive  
sensible  
sensitive  
tasteful

Continued on the next page.

*adjectives*

**Dull**

anesthetic  
dull  
inartistic  
inesthetic  
insensible  
insensitive  
obtuse  
senseless  
unappreciative  
uncritical  
unfeeling

**Acts Expressing Esthetic  
Appreciation**

*See the following verbs in 344.*

*verbs*

bend head sideward  
frown  
look at  
narrow eyes  
pout cheeks  
pucker lips  
scratch head  
whistle (faintly)  
wrinkle brow

**Some Acts Caused by Esthetic  
Appreciation**

*See verbs in following categories*

*verbs; categories*

examine, etc. in 240  
judge 249  
see (vision) 375  
study 233  
think 242

**343c Esthetic Liking**

*nouns*

liking—*esthetic liking; esthetic  
pleasure; appreciation, gust.*  
*See also terms in 319 Liking.*

*verbs*

like (etc. verbs in 319)  
think beautiful

**Acts Expressing Esthetic  
Liking**

*See 319 Liking.*

*For opposites, See 343d.*

**343d Esthetic Dislike**

*nouns*

dislike—*esthetic dislike; esthetic  
displeasure; unappreciation,  
disgust.*  
*See also terms in 331 Dislike.*

*verbs*

dislike (etc. verbs in 331)  
think ugly

**Acts Expressing Esthetic  
Dislike**

*See 331 Dislike.*

*For opposites, See 343c.*

**Scheme of Classification  
Part Five, Book Three  
(Emotional Character)**

**Emotional Character (O)  
(Character based on  
emotional sensitivity)**

Emotional Character,  
References 343½

**PART FIVE**

(Of Book Three)

**EMOTIONAL  
CHARACTER**

Words used to describe  
emotional character.

**(O) EMOTIONAL  
CHARACTER**

**343½ Emotional Character  
(Emotional Characteristics)**

*See 474 Emotional Character.*

*See following categories, Book 5.*

**Excitability**

Excitableness 475  
Sensitiveness 476  
Unexcitableness 477  
Unsensitiveness 478

**Particular Characteristics**

*Good (pleasing) qualities*

Good-temperedness 479  
Agreeableness 479  
Peaceableness 480  
Good-willedness 481  
Contentedness 482  
Cheerfulness 483  
Coöperation 484  
Willingness 484  
Benevolence 485  
Humility 486  
Modesty 487

*Bad (displeasing) qualities*

Bad-temperedness 488  
Disagreeableness 488  
Irascibility 489  
Quarrelsomeness 489  
Ill-willedness 490

Discontentedness 491  
Uncheerfulness 492  
Antagonism 493  
Unwillingness 493  
Malevolence 494  
Proudness 495  
Arrogance 495  
Vanity 496

*For manners and personal habits  
dependent upon certain types of  
emotional disposition See Manners  
and Habits in Book Five—  
Temperament.*

**PART SIX**

(Of Book Three)

**ACTS OF EMOTIONAL  
EXPRESSION**

**344 Acts and Actions of  
Emotional Expression**

**344a Acts of Emotional  
Expression**

*See also "Acts in Place" 598-617,  
from which this table is made.*

**General Terms**

*nouns*

act (of expression)  
cry  
exclamation  
expression  
gesticulation  
gesture  
look (appearance)  
motion  
movement  
pose  
posture  
sign  
sound

*verbs*

cry out  
exclaim  
express  
gesticulate  
gesture  
look (appear)  
motion  
move  
pose  
posture  
sign  
signify  
sound



Acts of Emotional Expression

verbs

bare the head—uncover.  
 beat oneself—beat the breast.  
 beckon (*arm and hand*)—beck.  
 bend body backward—arch body, *See* “shrink”.  
 bend body forward—*See* “bow body”.  
 bend head backward  
 bend head forward—bow head, incline head.  
 bend head sideward—cock head.  
 bend the back—hump, hunch.  
 be silent—hush.  
 bite fingernails  
 bite lips  
 blink eyes—flicker eyelids, flutter eyelids, nictitate,  
 twitch eyes, wink.  
 blow breath  
 blush—change color, flush, glow, redden, ruddy,  
 turn red.  
 bow body—bend, bob, bow, humble, make  
 obeisance, nutate, salaam, scrape, stoop.  
 breathe deeply  
 breathe fast  
 breathe slow  
 bridle—*erect head, draw chin in*.  
 chatter teeth  
 cheer—whoop, yell.  
 choke up—fill up.  
 chuckle  
 clap hands  
 clasp hands  
 clench teeth—bite, clinch teeth, set teeth, snap teeth.  
 click tongue—cluck tongue.  
 close eyes—lower eyelids, shut eyes.  
 close hand—clench hand, flex fingers, make fist,  
 shut hand.  
 close mouth—shut mouth.  
 compress lips—contract lips.  
 contort body—convulse body, twist body.  
 contort face—distort face, pucker face, screw up face,  
 twist face, wrinkle face.  
 convulse face—twitch face, work face.  
 cough—clear throat.  
 courtesy—bow, curtsy, dip.  
 cover face (*with hands*)  
 crook fingers—bend fingers, cup the hand, hook  
 fingers.  
 cross oneself—make sign of cross.  
 cry out—*See* “shout”.  
 depress eyebrows—contract eyebrows, knit eyebrows,  
 pucker eyebrows, wrinkle eyebrows.  
 dilate veins (*of forehead*)—swell veins.  
 distend nostrils—expand nostrils.  
 droop body—mope, sag, settle, sink down, slouch,  
 slump down, wilt.  
 droop shoulders—sag shoulders.  
 drop chin—hang chin, let chin fall.  
 drum fingers  
 duck—feint.  
 erect the hair—horripillate, raise the hair.  
 expand chest (*bosom*)—elevate chest, raise chest.  
 fall down—collapse, drop, flop, keel over, pitch,  
 plump, plunge, sprawl, topple, tumble.

fawn—*show affection on the face*.  
 flush—change color, flash, redden, turn red.  
 fold arms  
 frown—gloom, glower, lower, scowl.  
 gag  
 gasp  
 giggle—titter.  
 glance at—glimpse.  
 glare  
 gloat  
 gnash teeth—champ, crunch, grate teeth, grind teeth.  
 grasp at—grab at, snatch at.  
 grasp head—clasp head.  
 grimace—grin, make a face, mouth, mow.  
 grip hands  
 groan—moan.  
 grunt  
 half-close eyes  
 half-open eyes  
 heave bosom—palpitate, pant.  
 hiss  
 hold the breath—stop breathing.  
 howl  
 interlock fingers—entwine fingers, indigitate, lock  
 fingers.  
 kick out  
 kneel—bend the knee, bow the knee, genuflect,  
 kowtow (*head on ground*).  
 laugh—cachinate, guffaw, haha.  
 laugh silently  
 leer  
 lick lips  
 lie down—lie, recline.  
 lie still—recline.  
 lift shoulders—elevate shoulders, hunch shoulders,  
 raise shoulders, shrug shoulders.  
 look at, or toward—eye, gaze, muse (*gaze*), ogle,  
 pore (*gaze*), regard (*look*).  
 look aside—avert eyes, cock eyes, leer, look askance,  
 look away, shift eyes, squint, throw eyes sideward,  
 turn eyes away.  
 look down—cast down eyes, drop eyes, let eyes fall,  
 lower eyes, turn down eyes.  
 look up—elevate eyes, gaze upward, lift eyes, lift up  
 eyes, raise eyes, turn up eyes, upcast eyes, upgaze,  
 uplift eyes, uplook, upraise eyes, upturn eyes.  
 lower arm, or hand—dangle arm, droop arm, hang arm,  
 let arm fall.  
 lower head, or face—bow head, droop head, hang head,  
 let head fall.  
 narrow eyes—close eyes, contract eyes, droop eyelids,  
 lower eyelids, pucker eyes, screw up eyes, shut eyes,  
 squint eyes, wrinkle eyes.  
 nod head—beck (head), bend (head), bob (head),  
 bow head, incline head.  
 open eyes—*See* “widen eyes”.  
 open hands—extend fingers, open fingers.  
 open mouth—gape, gawp.  
 pale—blanch, turn white, whiten.  
 palpitate—flutter, pulsate, throb.  
 pant (*breathe heavily*)—puff.  
 point (arm and hand)

*Continued on the next page.*

pose—attitudinize, poise, posture, posturize.  
 pout the cheeks—expand cheeks, inflate cheeks,  
   plump cheeks, puff out cheeks, swell cheeks.  
 pout the lips—make a mouth, protrude lips, purse lips.  
 pray (arm and hand)  
 pucker chin  
 pucker lips—wrinkle lips.  
 raise arm (or hand)—elevate arm (or hand), hold up  
   arm, lift arm, lift up arm, throw up arm, upfling arm,  
   uplift arm, upraise arm, upthrow arm, upthrust arm.  
 raise eyebrows—arch eyebrows, elevate eyebrows,  
   uplift eyebrows.  
 raise head (or face)—bridle, elevate head, erect head,  
   hold up head (or face), jerk head up, lift head (or  
   face), lift up head (or face), perk, toss head, turn up  
   face, uplift head (or face), upraise head (or face),  
   upthrow head.  
 reach out arm (or hand)—extend arm (or hand), grope,  
   guard, outstretch arm (or hand), put forth arm  
   (or hand), put out arm (or hand), stretch out arm  
   (or hand).  
 relax body—See “droop body”.  
 relax face—compose face.  
 rend the garments  
 retract tongue  
 rise on toes—balance on toes, teeter.  
 roar—bellow.  
 roll eyes—eye, goggle, ogle.  
 rub eyes  
 rub hands together  
 scratch head  
 scream  
 screech  
 shake fist  
 shake head—waggle head, wag head, wiggle head.  
 shed tears—lacrimate, weep.  
 shout—cheer, cry out, exclaim, whoop, yell.  
 shriek—shrill.  
 shrink—blench, cower, cringe, crouch, flinch,  
   meech (*fīnch*), quail, wince.  
 shrug shoulders  
 shudder—creep (*shiver*), shiver.  
 sigh  
 simper—smirk.  
 sit down—settle, sink.  
 sit still—sit.  
 sit up—raise up.  
 slap forehead  
 slap thigh  
 slaver—drivel, drool, slobber.  
 smile—grin.  
 snap fingers—flip.  
 snarl—curl lip.  
 sneer—curl lip, elevate lip, pucker nose, snarl,  
   turn up nose.  
 snicker—nicker, snigger, sniggle.  
 sniff—scent, smell, snuff, snuffle.  
 snort  
 spit—expectorate, sputter (*spit*).  
 spread arms—expand arms, open arms, outspread arms,  
   stretch arms.

spread fingers—expand fingers.  
 spring up—rear up, start up, uprear.  
 square back shoulders  
 squat—hunker.  
 squirm—screw, wiggle, wriggle, writhe.  
 stamp foot  
 stand still—hold up, keep up, stand.  
 stand up—arise, erect oneself, get up, rise, uprise,  
   upstand.  
 stare—gape, gawk, gawp, peer, perk (*peer*).  
 start—bob, jerk, twitch.  
 step back—back up, dodge, recoil.  
 stir—bestir, budge, bustle, fidget, move, shift,  
   turn over.  
 straighten up—draw up body, unbend.  
 stretch body—crane, extend body, pandiculate,  
   rubberneck, unbend, yawn (*stretch*).  
 stretch neck—crane, loosen collar, rubberneck.  
 strike out arm—lunge, plunge, stike at, swing,  
   thrust out arm.  
 stroke chin (or beard)  
 suck in breath  
 suck in lips  
 swallow—gulp.  
 sway—reel, rock, vacillate, wobble, waver.  
 sweat—perspire, swelter.  
 tear the hair  
 tense body—set body, stiffen body, strain, swell.  
 tense face—set face.  
 thrill—glow, tingle.  
 throw oneself down—prostrate oneself.  
 thrust out chin—jut out chin, shove out chin.  
 thrust out tongue—extrude tongue, hang out tongue,  
   loll, obtrude tongue, protrude tongue, put forth  
   tongue, thrust forth tongue.  
 thumb the nose  
 tremble—flutter, quake, quiver, shake, vibrate.  
 turn body—look about, rotate, sling around, swing  
   around, twist.  
 turn body around—face about, turn about, turn away,  
   turn round, turn the back on.  
 turn head (or face)—avert head (or face), swing head,  
   twist head.  
 twitch body (*muscular*)—jerk, shiver, vellicate.  
 twitch lips—work lips.  
 vomit—puke, regurgitate, retch, spew, throw up.  
 wag finger—twiddle finger, twirl finger, waggle finger,  
   wiggle finger, work finger.  
 wail  
 watch—observe, scan.  
 wave arm (or hand)—flap arm, shake arm, swing arm.  
 weep—blubber, cry, snivel, sob, whimper.  
 weep silently  
 whine  
 whirl about—turn, wheel, whirl.  
 whistle  
 widen eyes—dilate eyes, expand eyes, open eyes,  
   open wide eyes, raise eyelids.  
 wring hands  
 wrinkle brows (forehead)—contract brow, pucker  
   brow.  
 wrinkle nose—pucker nose, turn up nose.  
 yawn (*open mouth*)—gape, oscitate.

### 344b A Suggestive List of Actions Caused by Emotion

*NOTE—These are the categories referred to in 292 to 343.*

*See the following categories.*

abandon 695	disobey 713a	obey 713a
abduct 693b	disregard 239	obstruct 709a
abet 708a	disrespect 270	oppress 705a
absent oneself 711	distrust 271	outwit 709b
abstain 669	divine 261	pardon 792
abuse (act) 709a	divorce 704c	participate 627
abuse (speech) 784	doubt 262	pass around 586
accomplish 680c	dwelt 724	persist 680b
accuse 272	eject 639b	persuade 801
admit 770	embrace 642b	play 675
affirm 760	encourage 793	plot against 789
aggress 628a	endure 723	plunder 628d
agree 769	entreat 800	praise 794
aid (act) 708a	escape 656	pray 794
aid (speech) 790	essay (act) 680a	present (give) 692b
annoy 709a	evade (act) 711	proclaim 775
answer 802	evade (speech) 782	prohibit 768
antagonize 709a	examine 240	prophecy 277, 765
approach 581	exclaim 751	punish 706a
approve 265	fail 681c	pursue 658
aspire 803	feel cold 368	quarrel 785
associate 714	feel comfortable 358	quit 720
atone 692a	feel hot 367	reciprocate 692a
attack (act) 629a	feel uncomfortable 352	reflect 248
attack (speech) 783	fight 628c	refuse 767
attempt 680a	follow 657	rejoice 804
attend (attention) 237	forget 274	release (unbind) 637
attend (be present) 710	forsake 695	religiously act 716
attend (serve) 707a	give 692a	remember 273a
avenge 628e	grasp 631	repulse 639a
avoid 711	greet 797	rescue 638a
awake (revive) 638a	guard 699	resist 713b
believe 255a	guide 707b	respect 266
boast 764	hesitate 723	rest, relax 722
borrow 698a	hinder 709a	retaliate 628e
caper 623	hold 633a	revile 784
caress 642a	ignore 239	revolt 713b
catch 634b	imagine 275a	reward 706b
cease 720	imitate 670	run (run away) 623
celebrate 678	imprison 634a	salute 641
complain 807	inattend 239	search 694
condemn 786	injure 630b	seclude 715
condole 795	inquire 799	secure (bind) 633b
congratulate 796	insinuate 779	see (vision) 375
conjecture 766	instruct 777	self-restrain 669
conquer 712a	jilt 704c	serve 707a
contend 762	joke 805	sing 739
coöperate 708a	judge 249	sleep 722
counsel 798	kill 632a	spare (let off) 638a
cry out 758	kiss 641	speak 739
dance 624, 643	labor 674	speak faintly 759
deceive 781	lament 807	speak loudly 758
defend (act) 635	lead 655	speak quickly 749
defend (speech) 774	leap 618	speak slowly 750
defy 629c	legally act 717	spy 701
deny 773	liberate 640	stagger 622
depart 593	live 638b	stammer 740
deride 788	loan 698b	stay away 711
desire 399	love 704b, 781	steal 693b
destroy 689a	marry 704a	stop (halt, quit) 720
die 632b	meet 710	stop (prevent) 721
disagree 772	mock 741	strike (hit) 630a
disapprove 269	mutter, mumble 759	stumble 622
disbelieve 263	narrate 776	submit 713b
discourage 787	nauseate 352	support (provide) 708b
	neglect 681a	surrender (act) 713b
	nonessay (not try) 681a	surrender (speech) 771
	nonparticipate 725	

*Continued on the next page.*

strut 622  
 study 233  
 swagger 622  
 swoon (faint) 599b  
 take 693a  
 talk 739  
 teach 707c  
 thank 794

think 242  
 thrill 357  
 travel 664  
 triumph (celebrate) 678  
 trust 267  
 try 680a  
 turn dizzy 387  
 vindicate 268

visit 710  
 wait 723  
 walk 622  
 warn 798  
 whirl 602  
 whisper 759  
 whistle 739  
 worship 676

### 344c Some Mixed Emotions

#### *nouns*

abomination—See Dislike 331 and Hate 337.  
 animosity—See Enmity 335 and Hate 337.  
 antagonism—See Dislike 331 and Enmity 335.  
 apprehension—See Anxiety 311, Fear 317, and Forefeeling 318.  
 aspiration—See Hope 303 and Longing 315.  
 awe—See Wonder 305 and Fear 317.  
 awe—See Fear 317 and Reverence 330.  
 chagrin—See Disappointment 310 and Shame 312.  
 confusion—See Surprise 305 and Embarrassment 312.  
 consternation—See Embarrassment 312 and Fear 317.  
 covetousness—See Longing 315 and Envy 341.  
 delight—See Pleasure 294 and Fulfillment 298.  
 delight—See Fulfillment 298 and Joy 302.  
 desire—See Hope 303 and Longing 315.  
 envy—See Longing 315 and Dislike 331.  
 indignation—See Contempt 332 and Anger 336.  
 lonesomeness—See Sadness 313 and Longing 315.  
 peace—See Unexcitement 293 and Contentment 297.  
 qualm—See Fear 317 and Forefeeling 318.  
 rage—See Excitement 292 and Anger 336.  
 rapture—See Excitement 292 and Joy 302.  
 solicitude—See Anxiety 311 and Fear 317.  
 suspense—See Anxiety 311 and Forefeeling 318.  
 triumph—See Fulfillment 298 and Joy 302.  
 vexation—See Anxiety 311 and Anger 336.  
 wo, woe—See Pain 306 and Sorrow 314.

# BOOK FOUR

## HUMAN SENSATION

Words used to describe Human Sensation and the Senses which perceive it

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and Scheme of Classification

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## Scheme of Classification—

## Part One, Book Four.

## SENSATION IN GENERAL (A)

## Sensation in general

## Sensation (Normality) 345

## Sensation 345a

## Sensitivity (Sensibility) 345b

## Senses and Sensations 345c

## Acuteness of Sensation

## Acuteness of Sensation 346

## Acute Sensation 346a

## Acute Sensitivity 346b

## Acute Senses 346c

## Dullness of Sensation

## Dullness of Sensation 347

## Dull Sensation 347a

## Dull Sensitivity 347b

## Dull Senses 347c

## Absence of Sensation

## Absence of Sensation 348

## Insensation 348a

## Insensitivity 348b

## Insensible Senses 348c

## Subsensitivity 348d

## Supersensitivity 348d

## PART ONE

## (Of Book Four)

## SENSATIONS IN GENERAL

Words used to describe sensation  
and sensitiveness.

## (A) SENSATION IN GENERAL

See scheme above.

## 345 Sensation in general

See also 222 Life. (Normality of Sensation)

## 345a Sensation

See also 235 Perception.

## nouns

affection—any bodily state as hunger, cold, etc.

after-sensation—a sensation lingering after the removal of the stimulus.

appetite—physical craving; See 390.

emotion—See Book Three.

end-organ—a specialized sensitive nerve-end; See 345c; sense-organule, sensilla.

esthematology—science of senses and sense-organs.

external sense—a sense perceiving external objects, as sight, touch, etc.; exterior sense.

feeling—See “sensation” below.

general sensation—a general bodily sensation, as pain; bodily sensation, feeling, sensation.

general-sensation sense—a complex sense or sensibility distributed throughout the body, as pain, or pleasure; bodily sense, sense.

general sense—a sense widely distributed but specific, as touch or temperature; general special-sense, sense.

general-sense sensation—a sensation widely distributed but specific, as touch, etc.; feeling, sensation.

indefinite sense—a complex, little understood sense, as time, direction, etc.; See 389.

internal sense—a sense perceiving a bodily state, as sense of pain; interior sense.

pain—a disagreeable or uncomfortable feeling tone; See 350.

paraesthesia—any abnormality of sensation;

paraesthesia.

pleasure—an agreeable or comfortable feeling tone; See 356.

sensation—consciousness of a sense-perception; aesthesia, esthesia, sense.

sensation—consciousness of objects through the senses; general-sense sensation (See 362), special sensation (See 345c).

sensation—consciousness of bodily states through the senses; feeling, feeling tone, general-sensation (See 349), general-sense sensation (See 366, 369), sense feeling.

sense—physical sense; See general-sensation sense, general sense, and special sense.

sense-bud—a bud-like end-organ, as a taste-bud; See 345c.

sense-organ—organ of sense; receptor, sensory; See sense-organ 345c, and end-organ 345c.

sense-perception—immediate knowledge through the senses; sensation, sense, sense impression, sensation.

sensorium—the nervous system as the general organ of sensation; sensory; See 106 (27).

special sensation—a sensation of the special senses; sensation.

special sense—a specially located sense not general to the body or skin, as sight; faculty, sense.

stimulus—anything which acts on the senses.

## adjectives

algedonic—relating to pleasure and pain.

painful—See 350.

pleasurable—See 356.

sensational—of physical sensation; aesthetal,

sensatory, sensitive, sensoral, sensorial, sensory.

sensuous—of the physical senses; sensual, sensitive.

## verbs

To perceive or know by the senses.

apprehend

be conscious of—be sensible of.

experience

feel

perceive—know.

sense—senseate.

## 345b Sensitivity (Sensibility)

See also 223 Consciousness.

## nouns

algnesia—sensibility to pain.

consciousness—state of feeling or perceiving.

excitability—affectibility, irritability.

hedonia—sensibility to pleasure.

sensibility—capacity for sensation; aesthesia, cryptesthesia (occult), esthesia, physical sensibility, sentience, sensitivity.

sensitiveness

tropism—natural tendency for response to stimuli.

## adjectives

feeling—awake, conscious, excited.

sensitive—capable of feeling; sensational, sensible, sensile.

sentient—capable of sense-perception; sensitive.

## verbs

See verbs in 345a.

**345c Senses, Sensations, Sense-organs***Arranged in alphabetical order.***Sense****Sensation****Sense-organ****Location of Sense-organ**cold sense 368—*a general skin sense.*coolness, coldness—*perceiving cold* (368e).

cold temperature corpuscles

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

comfort, physical, 358—*a complex general bodily sense.*

physical comfort, ease

nerves and end-organs

throughout the body

creeping sense 355c—*a general skin sense.*

creeping, crawling, of skin

tactile corpuscles, and surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

discomfort, physical, 352—*a complex general bodily*

physical discomfort, unease

nerves and end-organs

throughout the body

*sense.*equilibrium (balance) 387—*a special sense.*

balance, bodily position, posture (18)

labyrinth, semicircular canals

internal ear (106) in ear (109)

exuberance, physical, 359—*a complex general bodily*

physical exhilaration, well-being

nerves and end-organs

throughout the body

*sense.*hearing (audition) 378—*a special sense.*

(three senses)—loudness, pitch, and timbre)

hearing—*perceiving sound* (380).

rods of Corti

internal ear (106) in ear (109)

heat sense 367—*a general skin sense.*warmth, hotness—*perceiving heat* (367e).

heat temperature corpuscles

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

indefinite senses 389—*complex special senses.**perceiving* direction, distance, time, etc.

(not known)

(not known)

itching sense 355a—*a general skin sense.*

itching of skin

tactile corpuscles, and surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

joint sense 372—*a general sense in the joints.*strain, or movement—*perceiving posture of parts.*

articular end-bulbs

joint membranes (106)

muscular sense 370—*a general sense in the muscles.*strain, or movement—*perceiving posture of parts.*

neuromuscular spindles

voluntary muscles (106)

pain, bodily, 351—*a complex general bodily sense.*

physical pain of body

nerves and end-organs

throughout the body

pain sense (of skin) 354a—*a general skin sense.*

pain of skin

tactile &amp; temperature corpuscles, &amp; surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

pleasure, bodily, 357—*a complex general bodily sense.*

physical pleasure of body

nerves and end-organs

throughout the body

pleasure sense (of skin) 360A—*a general skin sense.*

pleasure of skin

tactile &amp; temperature corpuscles, &amp; surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

pressure sense (heavy touch) 364

light pressure—*a general skin sense.*

pressure on skin

tactile corpuscles (pressure-spots)

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

strong pressure—*a complex general skin and muscular*

pressure on the body

tactile corpuscles &amp; neuromuscular spindles

deep skin (149) and external muscles (106)

*sense.*prickling, tingling (of skin) 354b—*a general skin*

prickling, tingling of skin

tactile &amp; temperature corpuscles, &amp; surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

*sense.*

pull sense (traction) 365

light pull—*a general skin sense.*

pull on (stretching) skin

tactile corpuscles (pressure-spots)

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

strong pull—*a complex general skin and muscular*

pull on (stretching of) body

tactile corpuscles &amp; neuromuscular spindles

deep skin (149) and external muscles (106)

*sense.*sexual sense 360B—*a general (localized) skin sense.*

sexual gratification

genital corpuscles

skin (149) and genitals (106)

sight (vision) 375—*a special sense.*

(brightness-sense—black-white sense;

color-senses—red-green sense, yellow-blue sense.)

vision (seeing)—*perceiving light* (377), & color (33).

rods and cones of the retina (106)

internal eye (106) in eye (112)

smarting, stinging (of skin) 354d—*a general skin*

smarting, stinging of skin

tactile &amp; temperature corpuscles, &amp; surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

*sense.*smell (olfaction) 381—*a special sense.*olfaction (smelling)—*perceiving odor* (383).

olfactory cells and hairs

internal nose (106) in nose (116)

stinging (of skin) 354d—*See "smarting" above.*taste (gust) 384—*a special sense.*

(four senses—acid, bitter, saline, sweet)

gustation (tasting)—*perceiving flavor* (386).

taste-buds and gustatory cells

tongue (120), mouth (118), and palate (106)

tendon sense 371—*a general sense in the tendons.*strain, or movement—*perceiving posture of parts.*

neurotendonous spindles

tendons (106)

tickling sense 355b—*a general skin sense.*

tickling of skin

tactile corpuscles, and surface nerves

skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

tingling (of skin) 354b—*See "prickling" above.*tooth-edge 354c—*See "prickling" above.*

touch sense (light touch) 363—*a general skin sense*.  
 contact, feeling, touching or being touched  
 tactile corpuscles  
 skin (149) and mucous membrane (106)

touch sense (heavy touch)—*See* “pressure” and “pull”.

visceral sense 373—*a general sense in the viscera*.  
 (active in physical comfort and discomfort)  
 visceral nerves  
 viscera, internal organs (106)

weariness, physical, 353—*a complex general bodily sense*.  
 physical weariness, ill-being  
 nerves and end-organs  
 throughout the body

## Appetite

### Sensation

#### Sense-organ

#### Location of Sense-organ

#### hunger 393

hunger—an indefinite sensation of want or craving,  
 referred to the stomach.

#### mild hunger 393a

hunger (local)—*desiring food* (395a).  
 taste-buds and stomach nerves  
 mouth (118) and stomach (106)

#### strong hunger 393a

hunger (general)—*craving food* (395a).  
 general sense organs, and nervous system  
 throughout the body

#### excessive hunger 394 (acoria)

hunger (abnormal)—*craving food, drugs, etc.*  
 nervous system  
 throughout the body

#### lust 399

desire (sexual)—*an indefinite sensation of want*  
 referred to the genitals.

#### mild lust 399a

desire—a general sensation; *See* 360B.  
 genital corpuscles, and nerves  
 genitals (106)

#### strong lust 399a

passion—*strong desire*; *See* 360B.  
 general sense organs, and nervous system  
 throughout the body

#### excessive lust 399c (erotomania)

desire (abnormal) (unnatural)  
 general sense organs, and nervous system  
 throughout the body

#### thirst 396

thirst—a sensation of dryness, heat, and want, re-  
 ferred to the tongue and throat.

#### mild thirst 396a

thirst (local)—*desiring drink* (398).  
 taste-buds, and nerves  
 mouth (118), throat (106), and stomach (106)

#### strong thirst 396a

thirst (general)—*craving drink* (398).  
 general sense organs, and nervous system  
 throughout the body

#### excessive thirst 397 (dipsosis)

thirst (abnormal)—*craving liquids, alcohol, etc.*  
 nervous system  
 throughout the body

## 346 Acuteness of Sensation

(Normality to Supernormality)

*See also under each Sense.*

*See also* 223 *Consciousness*.

### 346a Acute Sensation

#### nouns

acute sensation—hyperesthesia, oxyesthesia.

#### adjectives

acute—keen, powerful, sharp, strong.

*For opposites, See* 347a.

### 346b Acute Sensitivity

#### nouns

acute sensitivity—hyperesthesia, hyperesthesia,  
 oxyesthesia.

algisia—*morbid sensitivity to pain*.

pseudesthesia—*false feeling in nerves which led to an*  
*amputated limb*.

#### adjectives

acutely sensitive—hypersensitive.

algetic—*of morbid sensitivity to pain*.

morbidly sensitive—hyperesthetic, oxyesthetic.

*For opposites, See* 347b.

### 346c Acute Senses

#### nouns

bodily pain 351—algisia, hyperalgia.

bodily pleasure 357—hyperhedonia.

cold sense 368b—cryesthesia, hypercryalgia.

equilibrium 387, 388—hyperstasia.

hearing 378—hyperacusis, oxyecia.

heat sense 367b—hyperthermalgia, thermalgia.

itching 355a—hyperesthesia (346a).

pain sense (skin) 354a—algisia, hyperalgia.

physical exuberance 359—exhilaration.

physical weariness 353—exhaustion.

pleasure sense (skin) 360A—hyperhedonia.

pressure sense 364—*See touch, below*.

pulling sense 365—*See touch, below*.

sexual sense 360B—*See pleasure sense, and touch*.

sight 375—hyperopsia, oxyblepsia, oxyopia.

smell 381—hyperosmia, osmatism, oxyosphresia.

taste 384—hypergeusia, oxygeusia.

tickling 355b—hyperesthesia (346a).

touch 363b—hyperaphia, hyperpelopthesis, oxyaphia.

hunger 393a, 394—acoria, hyperorexia.

lust 399a, 399c—aphrodisia, hyperaphrodisia.

thirst 396a, 397—anadipsia, dipsosis.

#### adjectives

acute—fine, good, strong.

hyperacute—abnormal (*acutely*), supernormal.

superior (*very acute*)—keen, quick, sharp.

*For opposites, See* 347c and 348c.



### 347 Dullness of Sensation (Normality to Subnormality)

See also under each Sense.

See also 224 Semiconsciousness.

#### 347a Dull Sensation

nouns

dull sensation—hypesthesia.

adjectives

dull—mild, weak.

For opposites, See 346a.

#### 347b Dull Sensitivity

nouns

analgesia—insensitivity to pain.

dull sensitivity—hypesthesia, insensitiveness.

numbness—numbedness, obtundity.

adormation—temporary numbness; “sleep.”

narcophypnia—numbness following sleep.

adjectives

analgetic—of insensitiveness to pain.

dully sensitive—hypesthetic, insensitive.

numb—asleep (temporarily), benumbed.

For opposites, See 346b.

#### 347c Dull Senses

nouns

bodily pain 351—analgesia, hypalgia, paralgia.

bodily pleasure 357—hyphedonia.

cold sense 368c—thermoanesthesia, thermounesthesia.

equilibrium 388—inequilibrium.

hearing 379—baryecola, hypacusia.

heat sense 367c—thermoanesthesia, thermounesthesia.

itching 355a—hypesthesia (347a).

pain sense (skin) 354a—analgesia, hypalgia, paralgia.

pleasure sense (skin) 360A—hyphedonia.

pressure sense 364—See touch, below.

pulling sense 365—See touch, below.

sexual sense 360B—See pleasure sense, and touch.

sight 376—amblyopia, caligo, dyopsia.

smell 382—parosmia.

taste 385—hypogeusia.

tickling 355b—hypesthesia (347a).

touch 363c—amblyaphia.

hunger 393b—anorexia, (satiety 392).

lust 399b—acratia, inappetence, (satisfaction 392).

thirst 396b—adipsia, (saturation 392).

adjectives

dull—bad, poor, weak.

inferior (very dull)—slow.

subnormal—abnormal (dully).

For opposites, See 346c.

### 348 Absence of Sensation

See also under each Sense.

See also 225 Unconsciousness.

#### 348a Insensation

nouns

anesthesia—anaphia.

insensation—absence of sensation.

unconsciousness—carus (coma), coma

adjectives

anesthetic

insensate

unconscious—comatose.

For opposites, See 345a.

#### 348b Insensitivity

nouns

insensibility (physical)—apathy, insensitivity.

insensitiveness (complete)

numbness (complete)—dysesthesia.

adjectives

insensible—apathetic, apathic, senseless, unfeeling.

insensitive (completely)

numb (completely)—dead, dyesthetic.

For opposites, See 345b.

#### 348c Insensible Senses

nouns

bodily pain 351—analgesia, analgesia (complete), paralgia (complete).

bodily pleasure 357—hyphedonia (complete).

cold sense 368c—thermoanesthesia (complete).

equilibrium 388—astasia.

hearing 379—anacusis, cophosis, deafness.

heat sense 367c—thermoanesthesia (complete).

itching 355a—anesthesia (348a).

joint sense 372—astereognosis.

muscular sense 370—astereognosis.

pain sense (skin) 354a—analgesia (complete).

paralgia (complete).

pleasure sense 360A—hyphedonia (complete).

pressure sense 364—See touch, below.

pulling sense 365—See touch, below.

sexual sense 360B—See pleasure sense, and touch.

sight 376—ablepsy, anopsia, blindness.

smell 382—anosmia, dysosmia, hyposmia.

taste 385—ageusia, hypogeusia (complete).

tickling 355b—anesthesia (348a).

touch 363c—anaphia, parapsis.

hunger 393b—asitia, bulima, lycorexia.

lust 399b—anaphrodisia, nondesire.

thirst—396b—adipsy.

adjectives

absent—lacking, wanting.

insensible—insentient.

lost—dead, gone.

For opposites, See 345c and 346c.

348 is continued on the next page.

**348d Subsensibility and Supersensibility***adjectives*

subsensible—*below and beyond the range of sensation*;  
 subsensual, subsensuous.

supersensible—*above and beyond the range of sensation*;  
 supersensual, supersensuous, suprasensible,  
 suprasensual, suprasensuous.

**Scheme of Classification—****Part Two, Book Four.****GENERAL SENSATIONS (B)****General Sensations (B-a)****General Sensations 349****Physical Pain and Displeasure (B-b)***Physical Pain in General***Physical Pain in General 350***Painful General Bodily Sensations***Pain of Body 351****Physical Discomfort 352****Physical Discomfort 352a****Physical Discomfort from****Overstimulation 352b****Visceral Discomfort 352c****Physical Weariness 353***Painful General Skin Sensations***Pain Sense (Pain of Skin) 354****Pain of Skin 354a****Prickling, Tingling 354b****Tooth-edge 354c****Smarting, Stinging 354d****Paralgic Senses 355****Itching Sense 355a****Tickling Sense 355b****Creeping Sense 355c****Physical Pleasure & Satisfaction (B-c)***Physical Pleasure in General***Physical Pleasure in General 356***Pleasurable General Bodily**Sensations***Pleasure of Body (Thrill) 357****Physical Comfort 358****Physical Exuberance 359***Pleasurable General Skin Sensations***Pleasure Sense 360****Pleasure of Skin 360A****Sexual Sense 360B****PART TWO****(Of Book Four)**

*See scheme at left.*

**THE GENERAL SENSATIONS**

Words used to describe

general (bodily) sensations.

**(B)(B-a) GENERAL SENSATIONS****349 General Sensations***nouns*

general sensation—*a general, internal, bodily sensation, as pain; a compound of several sensations each of which is below consciousness individually*; bodily sensation, coenesthesia, common sensation, feeling, panesthesia, sensation, somesthesia.

general-sensation sense—*a complex sense or sensibility distributed throughout the body*; *See general sensation above*; bodily sense, coenesthetic sense, general sense (*so called*), sense, somesthetic sense, vital sense.

hedonic tone—*pleasant or unpleasant feeling tone*; algedonic tone.

pain-pleasure—*the painful and pleasurable sensations*; feelings (*proper*).

topesthesia—*ability to determine the location of a pain, touch, etc.*; topognosis.

vague sense—*as dampness, etc.*

*adjectives*

bodily

coenesthetic

common

general

panesthetic

somesthetic

**(B-b) PHYSICAL PAIN AND DISPLEASURE****350 Physical Pain in general**

*See also 390 Appetite.*

*nouns*

aeipathy—*constant suffering*.

agony—*great pain*; anguish, perialgia.

algesia—*sensitiveness to pain*; acroesthesia (*extreme*), hyperalgia (*extreme*).

analgesia—*insensitiveness to pain*; hypalgia (*lessened*), paralgia.

cryalgia—*the pain of cold*.

kinesalgia—*the pain of fatigue*.

pain (*general terms*)—*affliction, distress, dolor, hurt, misery, painfulness, paining, passion, suffering, torment, torture, travail*.

pain (*sense of pain*)—*algesthesis (perception)*, feeling, pain-sensation.

pain (*a pain*)—*pang*; *See also 351*.

paralgia—*a sensation resembling pain but not pain, as itching, tickling, etc.*; *See 354 and 355*.

thermalgesia—*the pain of heat*.

*adjectives*

agonizing—*perialgic*.

algetic—*of pain*.

paining—*afflicted, distressed, laboring, miserable*,

pained, painful, pangful, racked, suffering.

*adjectives (said of pains)*

acute—bad, burning, cutting, gnawing, intense, keen,  
piercing, severe, sharp, strong, violent.  
continuous—steady.  
convulsive—twitching.  
dull—mild, moderate.  
sudden—sharp, shooting.  
throbbing—pulsating.

*adjectives (of cause)*

See *adjectives (of cause)* in 306.

*verbs*

be in pain (*etc. nouns above*)  
feel (*etc. verbs in 345*) pain (*etc. nouns above*)  
pain—agonize, hurt, suffer; *See also* 351.  
*For opposites, See* 356.

**351 Pain of Body**

*See also* 306 *Mental Pain*.

*Sense*—bodily pain; *a complex general bodily sense*.

*Sensation*—physical pain of the body; *a complex general bodily sensation*.

*Sense-organs*—nerves and end-organs (106); *located throughout the body*.

*nouns*

ache—*dull continuous pain*; aching.  
cramp—*pain from a contracted muscle or muscular organ*; gripe, spasm.  
pain—*pain-sensation*; *See* 350.  
pang—*a keen intense pain*.  
somatalgia—*pain of body*.  
soreness—*pain on pressure*; tenderness.  
throb—*a pulsating pain*.  
throe—*a violent, often convulsive, pain*.  
twinge—*a sudden twitching pain*; crick, kink,  
shooting pain, stitch, twitch.

*adjectives*

aching  
paining—*See* 350.  
sore—tender.

*verbs*

ache  
be sore—be tender.  
cramp—gripe.  
pain—hurt, suffer.  
throb  
twinge—twitch.

*For opposites, See* 357.

**352 Physical Discomfort**

*See also* 311 *Anxiety*.

*Sense*—physical discomfort; *a complex general bodily sense*.

*Sensation*—physical discomfort of the body; *a complex general bodily sensation*.

*Sense-organs*—nerves and end-organs (106); *located throughout the body*.

**352a Physical Discomfort, generally***nouns*

discomfort—*physical discomfort*.  
nervousness  
uneasiness—disease, malaise, misaise, unease.  
*adjectives*

nervous  
uncomfortable—comfortless.  
uneasy

**352b Physical Discomfort from Excess of Sense Stimulation***nouns*

*any sense*—discomfort, pain, nervousness, hysteria.  
*cold sense* 368—*See* freezing in 354a.  
*equilibrium* 387—*See* vertigo in 388.  
*hearing* 378—*See* deafness in 379b (2), (3).  
*heat sense* 367—*See* burning in 354a.  
*itching* 355a—*See* pain in 350.  
*pain sense (skin)* 354a—*See* agony in 350.  
*physical weariness* 353—*See* kinesiologia in 350.  
*pressure sense* 364—*See* pinching in 354a.  
*pulling sense* 365—*See* stretching in 354a.  
*sight* 375—*See* blindness in 376c (3), (5).  
*smell* 381—*See* nausea in 352c.  
*taste* 384—*See* nausea in 352c.  
*tickling* 355b—*See* pain in 350.  
*touch* 363—*See* pain in 350.

*hunger* 393—*See* pain, pang in 350; faintness, weakness.

*thirst* 396—*See* pain, pang in 350; dryness, hotness.

**352c Visceral Discomfort**

*See also* 352a *Physical Discomfort*.

*See also* 373 *Visceral Sense*.

**Visceral Discomfort***nouns*

visceral discomfort—*discomfort from irritation of visceral nerves*; organic discomfort. *See below*.

**Bladder Discomfort***verbs*

distend—swell.  
pain—ache, be sore.

**Heart Discomfort***verbs*

palpitate—beat, flutter, pulsate, throb.  
pain—ache, throe (*rare*), twinge.

**Intestinal Discomfort***verbs*

bloat—roll, swell.  
pain—ache, cramp, gripe.

**Lung Discomfort***nouns*

dyspnoea—*difficult or painful breathing*.  
lung discomfort—angina, suffocation.

*verbs*

choke—gasp, strangle.  
smother—asphyxiate, drown, stifle, suffocate.

**Stomach Discomfort***nouns*

indigestion—cardialgia, dyspepsia, heartburn.  
nausea—qualm, queasiness, sicchasia, sickness.

*adjectives*

nauseated—nauseant, nauseous, qualmish, qualmy,  
queasy, sick, squeamish, stomach-sick, turned.

*verbs*

belch—eruct.  
nauseate—sicken, turn, turn sick.  
pain—burn, cramp.  
vomit—*See* "vomit" etc. in 599c.

*For opposites, See* 358.

### 353 Physical Weariness

See also 307 *Mental Weariness*.

*Sense*—physical weariness; a complex general bodily sense.

*Sensation*—physical (bodily) weariness; a complex general bodily sensation.

*Sense-organs*—nerves and end-organs (106); located throughout the body.

#### nouns

exhaustion—complete weariness.

fatigue—weariness from exertion.

kinesalgia—the pain of fatigue.

lassitude—pathological weariness due to climate, etc.; languor.

shock—sudden physical depression of vitality.

sleepiness—See 225.

tiredness—goneness, tire.

weariness

#### adjectives

exhausted—inert.

fatigued—enervated.

sleepy—See 97 and 225.

tired—all in, fagged, gone, half-dead, inactive, jaded, tired out, tuckered out, weak, worn out.

torpid—torpent.

wayworn—tired from traveling.

weary—wearied, worn out.

#### verbs

be tired (etc. *adjs. above*)

sleep—See 225.

tire—fatigue, flag, weaken.

weary—fag.

For opposites, See 359.

### 354 Pain Sense

#### 354a Pain of Skin

Compare 351 *Pain of Body*.

*Sense*—skin pain; a general skin sense.

*Sensation*—physical pain of the skin; a general skin sensation.

*Sense-organs*—tactile and temperature corpuscles, and surface nerves; located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106).

#### nouns

burning—pain of excess of heat (367); thermalgesia.

freezing—pain of excess of cold (368); cryalgisia.

pain—See 350.

pain-sensation—See 350.

pinching—pain of excess of pressure (364).

prickling—sensation of being pricked, as with a sharp point; prick.

prickling—See 354b.

smarting—See 354d.

stinging—See 354d.

stretching—pain of excess of pulling (365).

tingling—See 354b.

tooth-edge—See 354c.

#### adjectives

burning

freezing

paining—sore; See 350.

prickling—paining from prick; See 354b.

prickling

smarting

stinging

tingling

#### verbs

pain—See 350 and 351.

### 354b Prickling; Tingling

*Sense*—prickling; tingling; (a skin pain sense); a general skin sense.

*Sensation*—prickling or tingling of the skin; a general skin sensation.

*Sense-organs*—See *Sense-organs* in 354a.

#### nouns

prickling—a sensation as of many small recurring pricks; prickle.

pringling—prickling or tingling.

sleep—prickling or tingling of a body part when recovering from numbness.

tingling—a mild prickling; tingle.

#### adjectives

asleep—prickling or tingling; pringling.

prickling

tingling

#### verbs

be asleep—prickle or tingle; pringle.

prickle

tingle

### 354c Tooth-edge

#### noun

tooth-edge—a tingling of the teeth, as from grating sounds; a nerve sensation; See tingling in 354b.

### 354d Smarting; Stinging

*Sense*—smarting; stinging; (a skin pain sense); a general skin sense.

*Sensation*—smarting or stinging of the skin; a general skin sensation.

*Sense-organs*—See *Sense-organs* in 354a.

#### nouns

smarting—a painful smarting sensation accompanied by a sensation of heat, as that caused by burns; burning, smart.

stinging—a painful sensation like smarting but with less heat sensation, as that caused by the stings of insects or plants; biting, sting, urtication.

#### adjectives

smarting—burning, fiery, hot.

stinging—biting, urticating.

#### verbs

smart—burn.

sting—bite, urticate.

For opposites of 354, See 360.

**355 Itching; Tickling; Creeping**

(Paralgalic Senses)

*Sense*—itching; tickling; creeping; (*paralgalic skin senses*); *general skin senses*.*Sensation*—itching, tickling, and creeping of the skin; *general skin sensations*.*Sense-organs*—tactile corpuscles and surface nerves; *located in the skin* (149) and *mucous membrane* (106).**355a Itching Sense***nouns*

itch

itching—pruritus.

paralgalic senses—*itching; tickling; creeping*.*adjectives*

itching—itchy, pruritic.

paralgalic—*similar to pain but not pain*.*verb*

itch

**355b Tickling Sense***nouns*

tickle

tickling—titillation.

*adjectives*

tickled—titillated.

tickling—titillating.

*verb*

tickle

**355c Creeping Sense***nouns*crawling—*a sensation like ants crawling on the skin; formication*.creeping—*waves of tactile sensation passing over the skin*.*adjectives*

crawling—crawly, formicative.

creeping—creepy.

*verbs*crawl—*feel crawly*.creep—*feel creepy*.**(B-c) PHYSICAL PLEASURE  
AND SATISFACTION****356 Physical Pleasure***See also* 390 *Appetite*.*nouns*gratification (*of the senses*)—gust, sensuous pleasure.hyperhedonia—*acuteness of sensitivity to physical pleasure*.hyphedonia—*dullness or loss of sensitivity to physical pleasure*.pleasure (*physical*)—delight, enjoyment, hedonism.pleasure—*sense of pleasure; See 357 and 360*.*adjectives*

delighted

enjoying—luxuriating.

gratified—satisfied.

painless—analgetic.

pleased—pleasured.

*See also adjectives in 292.**adjectives (of cause)**See adjectives in 294.**verbs*be pleased (*etc. adjs. above*)

delight in

enjoy—luxuriate.

feel (*etc. verbs in 345*) pleasure—pleasure.

relish

*For opposites, See 350.***357 Pleasure of Body (Thrill)***See also* 294 *Mental Pleasure*.*Sense*—bodily pleasure; *a complex general bodily sense*.*Sensation*—physical pleasure of the body; *a complex general bodily sensation*.*Sense-organs*—nerves and end-organs (106); *located throughout the body*.*nouns*physical pleasure (*keen*)

thrill

*adjectives*

glowing

thrilling—*See 292*.*verbs*

glow

thrill

*For opposites, See 351.***358 Physical Comfort***See also* 299 *Relief*.*Sense*—physical comfort; *a complex general bodily sense*.*Sensation*—physical comfort of the body; *a complex general bodily sensation*.*Sense-organs*—nerves and end-organs (106); *located throughout the body*.*nouns*comfort—*physical comfort; neither pain nor pleasure; ease, easiness, repose, rest*.*adjectives*

comfortable—easy, resting.

*verbs*

be comfortable—be easy.

repose

rest easy

*For opposites, See 352.***359 Physical Exuberance***See also* 295 *Mental Amusement*.*Sense*—physical exuberance; *a complex general bodily sense*.*Sensation*—physical (bodily) exhilaration; *a complex general bodily sensation*.*Sense-organs*—nerves and end-organs (106); *located throughout the body*.*Continued on the next page.*

*nouns*

euphoria—*sense of being well*; well-being.  
 hyperdynamia—*excessive muscular energy*.  
 invigoration—*a feeling of "pep"*; pep, vigor.  
 physical energy  
 physical exhilaration  
 physical exuberance

*adjectives*

active  
 exuberant—*exhilarated*.  
 stimulated—*energized, invigorated*.  
 strong  
 untired—*unweary*.

*verbs*

be active (*etc. adjs. above*)  
 feel well

NOTE—*Physical Exuberance is closely allied to mental exhilaration. See 292 Excitement, and 302 Joy.*

*For opposites, See 353.*

**360 Pleasure Sense**

*See also 356 Physical Pleasure.*

**360A Pleasure of Skin**

*Compare 357 Pleasure of Body.*

*Sense*—*skin pleasure; a general skin sense.*

*Sensation*—*physical pleasure of the skin; a general skin sensation.*

*Sense-organs*—*tactile and temperature corpuscles, and surface nerves; located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106).*

*nouns*

gratification—*satisfaction*.  
 pleasure—*pleasure of touch; feeling good to the skin*;  
*See 356.*

*adjectives*

gratified  
 pleased—*See 356.*

*verbs*

be gratified  
 be pleased—*See 356.*

**360B Sexual Sense**

*See also 399 Lust.*

*Sense*—*sexual feeling; a general (but localized) skin sense.*

*Sensation*—*sexual gratification and pleasure; a general (but localized) skin sensation.*

*Sense-organ*—*genital corpuscles; located in the skin (149) of the genitals (106).*

*nouns*

gratification—*satisfaction*.  
 pleasure—*See 356.*  
 sensuous pleasure—*lascivia*.

*adjectives*

gratified—*satisfied; See also 356.*

*verbs*

be gratified—*be satisfied; See also 356.*  
*For opposites, See 354.*

**Scheme of Classification—****Part Three, Book Four. (The Senses)****THE GENERAL SENSES (Sect. 1)****GENERAL SENSES (C)****General Senses (C-a)**

General Senses 361

**Tactile Senses (C-b)**

Tactile Senses 362

Touch Sense 363 (Light Touch)

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Cold 368e

**Kinesthetic & Articular Senses (C-d)**

Kinesthetic & Articular Senses 369

Muscular Sense 370

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**THE SPECIAL SENSES (Sect. 2)**

*See scheme on page 166.*

**PART THREE**

(Of Book Four)

*See scheme above.*

**THE SENSES**

Words used to describe the senses  
 and their sensations

**SECTION ONE****GENERAL SENSES**

*See scheme above.*

**(C) (C-a) GENERAL SENSES****361 General Senses***nouns*

articular sense—*See 372.*

astereognosis—*loss of stereognosis (See below).*

general sense—*a sense widely distributed, but specific, as touch, temperature, etc.; general special sense, sense.*

general-sense sensation—a *sensation widely distributed but specific, as touch, etc.*; feeling, sensation.

kinesthetic sense—See 369.

organic sense—See 373.

polyesthesia—*double sensation, felt in two places when only one place is stimulated.*

stereognostic sense—*sense of form and solidity; a combination of touch, pressure, muscular, and joint senses; stereognosis.*

synesthesia—*translated sensation; felt in a different place than the one stimulated; allachesthesia, allochiria and allesthesia (felt on opposite side).*

tactile sense—See 362.

temperature sense—See 366.

topognostic sense—*sense of locality in the body; topognosis.*

#### adjectives

sensal—*of sense; sensuous.*

See also adjectives in 345a and 349.

## (C-b) TACTILE SENSES

### 362 Tactile Senses

#### nouns

active touch—*includes touch (contact), pressure sense, and muscular sense; pselaphesia, pselaphesis.*

cutaneous sensation—*one of the skin only, as light touch.*

pressure sense—See 364.

pull sense—*pulling sense; See 365.*

rubbing—*includes touch (contact), pressure sense, and pull sense.*

tactile corpuscle—*the nerve end-organ of touch in the skin; corpuscle of Pacini, pressure-spot, touch-corpuscle.*

tactile senses—*pressure sense 364, pull sense 365, and touch sense 363.*

touch sense—See 363.

#### adjectives

tactile (*etc. adjs. in 363*)

See also 149 *Skin*.

### 363 Touch (Light Touch)

*Sense*—*sense of touch; (sense of touching or of being touched; sense of locality of contact on the skin; sense of very light pressure); a general skin sense.*

*Sensation*—*sensation of feeling or contact (touch); a general skin sensation.*

*Sense-organ*—*tactile corpuscles; located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106).*

### 363a Touch Sense

#### nouns

double contact sense—*as when touching the ground with a cane.*

haptics—*the science of touch.*

touch—*the sense of touch; the touch sense perceives the surface texture of objects, and skin contact; it is really a very light pressure sense; feeling, tact, taction.*

touch—*the sensation of contact, or feeling on the skin; contact, feel, feeling, tact, tactility, taction, tactus (L.), touching.*

touch—*the sensation of being touched; feeling, taction.*

trichesthesia—*the sensation when hairs of the head or body are touched; transmitted touch.*

#### adjectives

tactile—*of sense of touch; haptic, tactual.*

touching—*feeling contact; feeling.*

#### verbs

feel—*feel touched; See also verbs in 345a.*

touch—*to touch; contact, feel, palp (rare), palpate.*

### 363b Acuteness of Touch

#### nouns

acute touch—*hyperaphia, hyperpselaphesia, oxyaphia.*

#### adjectives

acute—*hyperaphic.*

For opposites, See 363c.

### 363c Dullness (or Loss) of Touch

#### nouns

dull touch—*amblyaphia, anaphia, parapsis.*

#### adjectives

dull—*amblyaphic, touchless.*

For opposites, See 363b

### 363d Abnormalities of Touch

#### nouns

haptodyspthoria—*disquiet caused by touching certain bodies.*

macroesthesia—*tactile sensation distorted so that things feel larger than they are.*

microesthesia—*tactile sensation distorted so that things feel smaller than they are.*

parapsis—*distortion of the sense of touch.*

polyesthesia—*See in 361.*

synesthesia—*See in 361.*

### 364 Pressure Sense (Heavy Touch)

*Sense*—*sense of pressure;*

*Light Pressure*—*a general skin sense;*

*Strong Pressure*—*a complex general skin and muscular sense.*

*Sensation*—*sensation of pressure on the body;*

*Light Pressure*—*a general skin sensation;*

*Strong Pressure*—*a complex skin and general (muscular) sensation; over-pressure causes pain.*

*Sense-organs*—

*Light Pressure*—*tactile corpuscles (pressure-spots); located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106);*

*Strong Pressure*—*tactile corpuscles; located in the skin (149); and neuromuscular spindles; located in the muscles (106).*

#### nouns

pinching—*the pain of excess pressure.*

pressure sensation—*a sensation of pressure on the skin or body surface; pressure.*

pressure sense—*pressure sense perceives bodily contact and pressure on the body; combined with muscular and joint senses it perceives strong pressure and weight.*

For opposites, See 365.

**365 Pull Sense (Pulling Sense)**

*Sense*—sense of pull (traction);

*Light Pull*—a general skin sense;

*Strong Pull*—a complex general skin and muscular sense.

*Sensation*—sensation of pulling on the body;

*Light Pull*—a general skin sensation;

*Strong Pull*—a complex skin and general (muscular) sensation; over-pulling causes pain.

*Sense-organs*—

*Light Pull*—tactile corpuscles (pressure-spots);

located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106);

*Strong Pull*—tactile corpuscles; located in the

skin (149); and neuromuscular spindles; located in the muscles (106).

*nouns*

pull sensation—a sensation of pulling on the skin or body surface; pull, pulling, strain-sensation, stretching-sensation.

pull sense—pull sense perceives pulling or stretching of the skin or body; it is the opposite of the pressure sense and is stimulated by stretching the pressure-spot corpuscles; combined with muscular and joint senses it perceives strong pulling and weight or strain; pulling sense, traction sense.

stretching—the pain of excess pulling.

For opposites, See 364.

**(C-c) TEMPERATURE SENSES****366 Temperature Senses**

*nouns*

cold sense—See 368.

heat sense—See 367.

hyther—effect of humidity and temperature on the bodies of animals and man.

temperature—degree of heat or cold.

temperature corpuscle—the end-organ of perception of heat or cold; temperature-spot.

temperature sensation—a sensation of warmth, heat; or coolness, cold; thermesthesia.

temperature senses—heat sense 367, and cold sense 368; thermesthetic senses.

*adjective*

thermesthetic—of the temperature senses.

**367 Heat Sense**

*Sense*—heat sense; a general skin sense.

*Sensation*—sensation of heat (warmth or hotness); a general skin sensation.

*Sense-organ*—heat temperature corpuscles; located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106).

**367a Heat Sense (generally)**

*nouns*

heat sensation—a sensation of heat in any degree; for degrees See 367e; heat, thermoesthesia.

heat sense—perceives heat; thermesthetic sense.

*adjectives*

See in 367e below.

*verbs*

be hot (etc. adjs. in 367e)—burn.

glow

sizzle

sweat

swelter

**367b Acuteness of Heat Sense**

*nouns*

acute heat sense—hyperthermalgesia,

thermalgesia (painful).

burning—pain of excess of heat; thermalgesia.

**367c Dullness of Heat Sense**

*nouns*

dull heat sense—thermoanesthesia, thermounesthesia.

**367d Abnormalities of Heat Sense**

*noun*

psythermoesthesia—feeling hot while cold.

**367e Heat**

*nouns*

animal heat—natural heat of an animal body.

fever—morbid hotness of the body.

heat—any degree of heat; heat as perceived by the heat sense is generally any temperature above the normal temperature of the skin; calor, caloric, hotness.

temperature—degree of heat or cold.

tepidity—very moderate heat.

tepor—agreeable, moderate heat.

thermotics—the science of heat; thermology.

torridness—great degree of heat; torridity.

warmth—moderate degree of heat.

*adjectives*

caloric—of heat; parathermic, thermal, thermic, thermotic.

calorific—producing heat; calorifacient, thermogenic.

hot—strongly hot; scorching, torrid.

of liquids—boiling.

of solids—melted, melting.

of the body—fevered, feverish.

superheated—adheated.

tepid—weakly hot; lukewarm, hypothermal, temperate.

warm—moderately hot; calid, aglow, calescent, thermal.

*verbs*—See 685.

For opposites, See 368.

**368 Cold Sense**

*Sense*—cold sense; a general skin sense.

*Sensation*—sensation of cold (coolness or coldness); a general skin sensation.

*Sense-organ*—cold temperature corpuscles; located in the skin (149) and mucous membrane (106).

**368a Cold Sense (generally)**

*nouns*

cold sensation—a sensation of cold in any degree; for degrees See 368e; cold, cryoesthesia.

cold sense—perceives cold; cryoesthetic sense.

*adjectives*

See in 368e below.



*verbs*

be cold (*etc. adjs. in 368e*)—freeze.

chill

horripillate—*have* “gooseskin”.

shiver—quake, quiver, shake, shudder.

**368b Acuteness of Cold Sense***nouns*

acute cold sense—cryalgnesia (*painful*), cryesthesia, hypercryalgnesia.

freezing—*pain of excess of cold*; cryalgnesia.

**368c Dullness of Cold Sense***nouns*

dull cold sense—thermoanesthesia, thermounesthesia.

**368d Abnormalities of Cold Sense***noun*

psychoesthesia—*feeling cold while hot*.

**368e Cold***nouns*

algor—*morbid coldness of the body*; chill.

cold—*any degree of cold*; cold as perceived by the cold sense is generally any temperature below the normal temperature of the skin; coldness.

coolness—*moderate degree of cold*; algidity, chill, chilliness.

frigidity—*great degree of cold*; gelidity.

temperateness—*very moderate cold*.

temperature—*degree of heat or cold*.

*adjectives*

cold—*strongly cold*; frigid, frosty, gelid, ice-cold, icy, zero.

of liquids—congealed, congealing, freezing, frozen.

of the body—frozen, stiff.

cool—*moderately cold*; athermal, chill, chilly, clammy (*cool and damp*).

of the body—algid.

frigorific—*producing cold*; algeficient, cryogenic, refrigerant.

temperate—*weakly cold*.

*verbs*—See 685.

For opposites, See 367.

**(C-d) KINESTHETIC AND ARTICULAR SENSES****369 Kinesthetic and Articular Senses***nouns*

articular sense—joint sense; See 372.

barognosis—*sense of weight estimation*.

kinesthetic senses—

muscular sense—See 370.

tendon sense—See 371.

stereognosis—*sense of form and solidity*; See 361.

topognosis—*sense of locality in the body*; See 361.

**NOTE**—The three senses, muscular, tendon, and joint senses, acting together perceive movements of the body and body parts, and the position of the body and body parts at any time (posture). The position of the body in relation to the force of gravity, and the movement of the body through space are perceived by Equilibrium (387).

Combined with the pressure sense, or the pull sense, these senses, muscular, tendon, and joint senses, perceive strong pressure (compression) and strong pull (tension), and thereby, strain and weight. With pressure and touch they perceive the shape and solidity of objects (See stereognosis in 361).

**370 Muscular Sense**

*Sense*—muscular sense; a general sense in the muscles.

*Sensation*—muscular sensation (see below); a general sensation in the muscles.

*Sense-organ*—neuromuscular spindles; located in the voluntary muscles (106).

See Note in 369.

*nouns*

muscular sensation—the sensation of muscular movement, strain, or position; kinesthesia

muscular sense—sense of muscular movement, strain, or position; kinesthetic sense.

neuromuscular spindle—the nerve end-organ of perception of muscular sensation.

*adjectives*

muscular—See 106 (25).

musculokinesthetic—of muscular sensation; kinesthetic.

**371 Tendon Sense**

*Sense*—tendon sense; a general sense in the tendons.

*Sensation*—tendonous sensation (see below); a general sensation in the tendons.

*Sense-organ*—neurotendonous spindles; located in the tendons (106).

See Note in 369.

*nouns*

neurotendonous spindle—the nerve end-organ of perception of tendonous sensation.

tendon sense—sense of tendonous movement, strain, or position.

tendonous sensation—the sensation of tendonous movement, strain, or position; tendon sensation.

*adjectives*

tendokinesthetic—of tendonous sensation.

tendonous—See 106 (39).

**372 Joint Sense**

*Sense*—joint sense; a general sense in the joint membranes.

*Sensation*—joint sensation (See below); a general sensation in the joint membranes.

*Sense-organ*—articular end-bulbs; located in the joint membranes (106).

See Note in 369.

*nouns*

articular end-bulb—the nerve end-organ of perception of joint sensation.

joint sensation—the sensation of joint movement, strain, or position; articular sensation.

joint sense—sense of joint movement, strain, or position; articular sense.

*adjectives*

articular—See 106 (20).

articulokinesthetic—of joint sensation.

**(C-e) ORGANIC SENSE****373 Visceral Sense**

*Sense*—visceral sense; *a general sense in the viscera.*  
*Sensation*—visceral sensation (*see below*); *a general sensation in the viscera.*

*Sense-organ*—visceral nerves; *located in the viscera (internal organs), See 106.*  
*nouns*

visceral sensation—*sensation of the feeling-tone of the viscera; active in physical comfort and discomfort; organic sensation.*

visceral sense—*sense of the visceral feeling-tone; organic sense.*

*adjectives*

visceral—organic.

viscerosensory—*of visceral sensation.*

*See also 352a, 352c, and 358.*

**Scheme of Classification—****Section Two, Part Three, Book Four.**

*For The General Senses, See scheme on page 162.*

**THE SPECIAL SENSES (Sect. 2)****SPECIAL SENSES (D)****Special Senses (D-a)****Special Senses 374****Sense of Sight (D-b)****Sight (Vision) (Normal Sight) 375****Abnormalities of Sight 376****Disordered Vision 376a****Physical Defects of the Eye 376b****Defects of Brightness Sense 376c****Defects of Color Senses 376d****Color-blindness 376e****Light 377****Sense of Hearing (D-c)****Hearing (Audition) (Normal) 378****Abnormalities of Hearing 379****Disordered Hearing 379a****Defects of Loudness Sense 379b****Defects of Pitch Sense 379c****Sound 380****Sound 380a****Sounds 380b****(1) Cry, (2) Ululation, (3) Sounds****Sense of Smell (D-d)****Smell (Olfaction) (Normal) 381****Abnormalities of Smell 382****Odor 383****Sense of Taste (D-e)****Taste (Gust) (Normal Taste) 384****Abnormalities of Taste 385****Flavor 386****Sense of Equilibrium (D-f)****Equilibrium (Balance) 387****Abnormalities of Equilibrium 388****Indefinite Special Senses (D-g)****Indefinite Special Senses 389****SECTION TWO**

(Of Part Three)

**THE SPECIAL SENSES**

*See scheme at left.*

**(D)(D-a) SPECIAL SENSES****374 Special Senses**

*nouns*

adaptation—*adjustment to stimulation.*

corporeal sense—*smell, taste; nutritive sense.*

equilibrium—*See 387.*

esthematology—*the science of the special senses and special-sense-organs.*

hearing—*See 378.*

indefinite sense—*See 389.*

intellectual sense—*sight, hearing, touch.*

sight—*See 375.*

smell—*See 381.*

special sensation—*the sensation of a special sense; sensation.*

special sense—*a specially located and well-defined sense, as sight; a sense not general to the body or skin; sense.*

special sense organ—receptor.

taste—*See 384.*

*adjectives*

absent, etc.—*See 348.*

acute, etc.—*See 346.*

dull, etc.—*See 347.*

esthematic—*of special sense; special-sense.*

sensal—*of sense.*

sensitive, etc.—*See 345.*

**(D-b) THE SENSE OF SIGHT****375 Sight (Vision)**

(Normal Sight; Perfect Vision)

*Sense*—sense of sight (vision); *a special sense.*

*Senses of the eye (retina)—*

brightness-sense—*sense of brightness, perceiving black to white (grays); black-white sense.*

color-senses—*senses of color.*

red-green sense—*perceiving red and green.*

yellow-blue sense—*perceiving yellow and blue.*

*NOTE—Various combinations of these colors, or color-sensations, make up all the colors the eye can perceive; See 41 and 42.*

*Sensation*—seeing (vision); *a special sensation.*

*Sense-organ*—rods and cones of the retina (106); *located in the eye (112).*

*Stimulus*—light; *See 377.*

*Perception*—*sight perceives—*

brightness—*intensity of light (See 37, 39, and 53 to 55), revealing shape, size, distance, and movement of objects.*

color—*color of light (See 33 and 41), revealing colors (See 44 to 52).*

## nouns

after-image—*a sight impression lingering after removal of stimulus; photogene.*  
 anisopia—*unequal vision in one's two eyes.*  
 appearance—*See 56.*  
 binocular vision—*sight with both eyes; ordinary vision.*  
 brightness—*See 39.*  
 brightness-sensation—*a sensation of grayness; perception of black, gray, or white.*  
 brightness-sense—*sense of brightness.*  
 color—*See 33 and 41.*  
 color-sensation—*a sensation of color; perception of colors.*  
 color-sense—*sense of color; chromesthesia.*  
 direct vision—*eyes centered on object viewed.*  
 dullness—*low brightness; See 37.*  
 emmetropia—*normal sight; neither far-sight nor near-sight.*  
 eye—*the organ of sight. For general terms, parts, form, posture, size, and color, See 112; organ of vision, visual organ.*  
 indirect vision—*eyes not centered on object viewed; peripheral vision.*  
 isopia—*equal acuity of vision in both eyes.*  
 light—*the stimulus to sight; See 377.*  
 monocular vision—*sight with one eye.*  
 optics—*the science of light and vision.*  
 optometry—*measurement of the powers of vision.*  
 phosgene—*an image caused in a closed eye by pressure; eye-image.*  
 phosphene—*the reflection seen in the eye, the eye-image; eye-image.*  
 polychromatism—*normal color sight, seeing all colors.*  
 retina—*the sensitive receptor of the eye containing the rods and cones, end-organs of sight.*  
 scene—*that which is presented to one's view.*  
 sight—*sense or faculty; eye-sight, vision.*  
 sight—*sensation of seeing; seeing, vision.*  
 sight—*act of sight; a seeing; espial, gaze, glance, look, view, vision; See verbs below.*  
 sight—*that which is seen; scene, show, view, vista.*  
 view—*range of sight; limit of vision; eyeshot, scan (rare), sight.*  
 visibility—*visuality.*  
 vision—*sight or seeing.*  
 visual space—*space relations as perceived by sight.*  
 visuality—*mental image.*

## adjectives

blind—*See 376c (5).*  
 dim-sighted—*See 376c (3).*  
 emmetropic—*normal sighted.*  
 eye-minded—*See 221.*  
 invisible—*not in sight; too small to be seen; imperceptible, indiscernible, not in sight, unapparent, unperceivable; See 60 Indistinctness.*  
 keen-sighted—*naturally and normally acute of sight; Argus-eyed, bird-eyed, cat-eyed, clear-eyed, clear-sighted, eagle-eyed, hawk-eyed, keen-eyed, lycean (lynx-eyed), lynx-eyed, quick-eyed, quick-sighted, sharp-eyed, sharp-sighted.*  
 macroscopic—*observable with the naked eye.*  
 microscopic—*too small to be seen with the naked eye.*  
 ophthalmic—*of the eye; ocular, optic.*  
 polychromatic—*having normal color vision.*  
 seeing, etc.—*See verbs below.*  
 supervisual—*beyond sight, as heat rays, etc.*  
 visible—*in sight, or capable of being seen; apparent, discernible, in sight, manifest, perceivable, perceptible; See 59 Distinctness.*  
 visual—*of sight or vision; ocular, optic, optical.*

## verbs

behold  
 contemplate  
 descry  
 discern  
 discover  
 distinguish—*make out.*  
 espy  
 eye  
 find  
 focus—*accommodate the eye, focalize.*  
 gape—*gawk, gawp.*  
 gaze—*muse, pore.*  
 glance  
 glare  
 glimpse  
 gloat  
 goggle  
 inspect  
 leer  
 look—*regard.*  
 look at  
 look on  
 look over—*overlook.*  
 notice—*take notice.*  
 observe

## verbs

ogle  
 peek  
 peep  
 peer—*perk.*  
 perceive  
 pick out  
 pore  
 pry  
 read  
 recognize  
 reconnoiter  
 review  
 scan  
 see—*ken.*  
 sight  
 spy  
 squint  
 stare  
 study  
 survey—*prospect.*  
 view  
 vision  
 visualize—*see mentally;*  
 envisage.  
 watch  
 witness

## verbs

appear—*loom, reappear, rise.*  
 display—*bear, carry, have, wear.*  
 resemble—*look like, simulate.*  
 reveal—*betray, expose.*  
 seem—*appear to be.*  
 show—*be, exhibit, manifest, present.*  
 show, etc.—*to show; See 691b.*

**376 Abnormalities of Sight**

(Imperfect Vision)

**376a Disordered Vision****General Terms***nouns*

disordered vision—paropsis, pseudoblepsia, pseudodopsia.

**Particular Disorders***nouns*

ametropia—*defective refraction*.  
 blindness—*See* 376c (5).  
 central vision—*seeing as if through a tube*.  
 color-blindness—*See* 376e.  
 colored-sight—*seeing images blurred by colors*;  
   chromatic vision, chromatopsia, colored-vision,  
   hyperchromatopsy.  
 day-blindness—*See* 376c (2).  
 dim-sightedness—*See* 376c (3).  
 double-vision—*seeing double*; ambiopia, diplopia,  
   monodiplopia (*with one eye*), multiple-vision,  
   polyopia, polyopsia.  
 echophotony—*association of color with sound*.  
 far-sightedness—*See* 376b.  
 hemianopsia—*loss of half of the visual field in each eye*.  
 hyperopsia—*abnormal acuteness of sight*; *See* 376c (1).  
 iridescent vision—*seeing colored rings on objects*;  
   irisopia.  
 magnified sight—*objects appear larger than they are*;  
   macropia, megalopia, megalopsia.  
 monoblepsia—*clear sighted with one eye, distorted*  
   *sight with two eyes*.  
 near-sightedness—*See* 376b.  
 night-blindness—*See* 376c (4).  
 photism—*having a color sensation from other stimuli*  
   *than light*.  
 physical defects of the eye—*See* 376b.  
 sand-blindness—*seeing spots or webs*.  
 scieropia—*objects appear to be in shadow*.  
 small-sight—*objects appear smaller than they are*;  
   micropsia.  
 snow-blindness—chionablepsia.  
 weak-sightedness—weak-sight.

glaucoma—a *disease causing opacity of the vitreous*  
   *humor of the eye*.  
 ophthalmia—inflammation of the coats of the eye and  
   the membranes of the eyeball and eyelids;  
   lippitude, scheroma, xerophthalmia.

**376b Physical Defects of the Eye***nouns*

astigmatism—*curves of lens not normal*; *light rays*  
   *converge in a line*.  
 convergence—cross-eyes; *See* 112.  
 divergence—wall-eyes; *See* 112.  
 (emmetropia—*normal sight*; *light rays converge on*  
   *the retina*; *See* 375.)

far-sight—*flattening of the lens*; *light rays converge*  
   *beyond the retina*; far-sightedness, hypermetropia,  
   long-sightedness, old-sightedness, over-sightedness,  
   presbyopia and presbytia (*from age*).

katophobia—the eyes look downward.

near-sight—*over-curvature of the lens*; *light rays*  
   *converge before reaching the retina*; myopia,  
   near-sightedness, purblindness, short-sightedness,  
   under-sightedness.

nystagmus—involuntary rolling of the eyes.

squint—strabismus; *See convergence and divergence*.

**376c Defects of the Brightness-sense****(1) Abnormal Keen-sight****(Hyperacuteness of Sight)***nouns*

abnormal keen-sight—hyperopsia, oxyblepsia, oxyopia.  
 For natural keen-sight, *See* in 375.

**(2) Day-blindness****(Hyperacuteness of Sensitivity)***nouns*

day-blindness—albino-sight, diurnal amaurosis,  
   hemeralopia, night-sight, night-vision, nyctalopia,  
   photodisphoria.  
 photoerythropia—*day-blindness to red*.

**(3) Dimsightedness****(Dullness of Sight)***nouns*

dimsightedness—amblyopia, asthenopia, caligo,  
   dim-sight, dim-vision, dyopsia, feeble-sightedness,  
   half-sight, moon-blindness, purblindness,  
   weak-sightedness.

*adjectives*

dim-sighted—amblyopic, dim, dim-eyed, feeble-  
   sighted, moon-blind, owl-eyed, purblind,  
   weak-sighted.

**(4) Night-blindness****(Dullness of Sensitivity)***nouns*

night-blindness—day-sight, day-vision, nocturnal  
   amaurosis, nyctamblyopia, nyctotymphosis.

**(5) Blindness****(Lack of Sight)***nouns*

amaurosis—*blindness without apparent cause*.  
 blindness—ablepsy, anopsia, cecity, invision, obcecatio,  
   sightlessness.  
 snow-blindness—temporary; chionablepsia,  
   niphablepsia.  
 tiechopsia—*any temporary blindness*.

*adjectives*

blind—dark, eyeless, rayless, sightless, stark-blind,  
   stone-blind, unseeing, visionless.  
 dazzled—*See adjectives in 39 for adjs. of cause*.

**376d Defects of the Color Senses***nouns*

color-blindness—*See* 376e.  
 colored-sight—*See* 376a.  
 pseudochromia—*faulty perception of color*;  
   chromato-pseudoblepsia.

## 376e Color-blindness

## (1) General Terms

*nouns*

color-blindness—achromatopsy, acritochromacy, chromatodysopia, chromato-pseudopsis, Daltonism, parachromatism, parorasis.

For normal color-sight, *See in* 375.

## (2) Trichromatism

*nouns*

trichromatism—*seeing only three colors and brightness; blind to one color; three-colored-sight.*

red-blindness—*blind to red, seeing yellow, green, and blue; the commonest form; anerythroptopia, Daltonism, protanopia.*

yellow-blindness—*blind to yellow, seeing red, green, and blue; a rare form; axanthopsia.*

green-blindness—*blind to green, seeing red, blue, and yellow; a common form; achloropsia.*

blue-blindness—*blind to blue, seeing red, yellow, and green; a rare form; acyanoblepsia.*

violet-blindness—*a variety of blue-blindness; a very rare form.*

## (3) Bichromatism

*nouns*

bichromatism—*seeing only two colors and brightness; blind to two colors; deuteranopia, dichromatic vision, dichromatism, dichromatopsia, dichromatopsis, dichromism, two-colored-sight.*

red-green blindness—*blind to red and green, seeing only yellow and blue; a common form; protanopia, xanthocyanopia (yellow-blue sight).*

yellow-blue blindness—*blind to yellow and blue, seeing only red and green; a rare form; erythrochloropsia (red-green sight).*

## (4) Monochromatism

*nouns*

monochromatism—*seeing only one color and brightness; blind to three colors; monoblepsia, one-colored-sight.*

blue-sight—*blind to red, yellow, and green, seeing only blue; blue-vision, cyanopia, cyanopsia.*

green-sight—*blind to red, yellow, and blue, seeing only green; chloropia, chloropsia, green-vision.*

yellow-sight—*blind to red, green, and blue, seeing only yellow; xanthopia, xanthopsia, yellow-vision.*

red-sight—*blind to yellow, green, and blue, seeing only red; erythroptopia, erythroptopia, red-vision.*

## (5) Achromatism

achromatism—*seeing no colors; color-blindness (complete), colorless-sight, monochromacy.*

## 377 Light (Relating to Sight)

## Light

*nouns*

albedo—*whiteness of reflection.*

brightness—*luminosity; See* 39.

catoptrics—*science of reflection of light.*

color—*See* 33 to 36, and 41.

color of light—*See* 41 and 42.

colors—*See* 44 to 52.

darkness—*absence of light; See* 37.

diffraction—*deviation of light rays.*

dioptrics—*science of refraction of light.*

distinctness—*visibility; See* 59.

dullness—*low brightness; See* 37.

indistinctness—*dimness; See* 60.

light—*any effect on the sense of sight.*

light—*a source of light; luminary.*

opacity—*See* 38.

optics—*science of light and vision.*

photics—*science of light.*

photology—*optics and photics.*

photometry—*measurement of luminosity.*

reflection—*reflected light rays.*

refraction—*the bending of transmitted light rays.*

sunlight—*the light of the sun; daylight.*

transparency—*See* 40.

*adjectives*

photic—*of light.*

*See also the references given above.*

*verbs*

shine, etc.—*See* 39 *Brightness, and nouns below.*

## Forms and Kinds of Light

dawn—*aurora, daybreak, sun-dawn, sunrise,*

*sunrising, sunup.*

daylight—*light of sun, direct or clouded.*

dusk—*daylight before dawn and after sunset;*

*crepuscle, half-light, twilight.*

evenlight—*dusk, gloaming, twilight.*

firelight—*hearthlight.*

flame, flush, glare, gleam, glimmer, glint, glow.

lamplight—*artificial light; candlelight, electric-light,*

*gaslight, lantern-light, torchlight.*

light—*any form or kind of light; radiance.*

lightning

mirage—*light reflected by layers of heated air.*

moonlight—*direct light from moon; moonshine.*

moonbeam.

phosphorescence—*cold light.*

rainbow

reflection—*reflected light; brightness, gloss, luster,*

*sheen, shimmer, shine.*

starlight—*starshine.*

sunlight—*the direct light of the sun; sun, sunshine.*

sunbeam—*sun-ray.*

sunset—*nightfall, sundown, sunseting.*

ball—*round in appearance; disk, eye.*

beam—*stream.*

blaze—*flame.*

flash—*a short-lived blaze; burst.*

halo—*surrounding circle or border; aureola, nimbus.*

light—*a light; any form of light.*

point—*small; as from star or distant luminary.*

ray—*a narrow beam; pencil.*

spark—*a short-lived point; scintilla.*

streak—*trail (as from a meteorite).*

## (D-c) THE SENSE OF HEARING

## 378 Hearing (Audition)

## (Normal Hearing; Perfect Audition)

*Sense*—sense of hearing (audition); *a special sense.*

*Senses of the ear (rods of Corti, inner ear)*—  
loudness-sense—sense of loudness, perceiving  
loudness; noise-sense.

pitch-sense—sense of pitch, perceiving acuteness  
of sound; tone-sense.

timbre-sense—sense of tone-quality, perceiving,  
unconsciously, the pitch and loudness of the  
partial tones composing a sound, and thereby its  
quality; tone-color sense.

*Sensation*—hearing (audition); *a special sensation.*

*Sense-organ*—rods (hair cells) of Corti; located in the  
inner ear (106), in the ear (109).

*Stimulus*—sound; See 380.

*Perception*—hearing perceives—

loudness—amplitude of the vibration of the sound-  
wave, revealing loudness, distance, and direction  
of sounds.

pitch—rapidity of the vibration of the sound-wave,  
revealing pitch, or highness (acuteness) of sounds.

timbre—pitch and loudness of partial tones, re-  
vealing the nature and source of sounds.

See timbre-sense, above.

*nouns*

acoumetry—measurement of acuteness of hearing.

acoustics—science of sound, relating to hearing.

after-sound—a hearing impression lingering after  
removal of stimulus.

ear—the organ of hearing. For general terms, parts,  
form, and size, See 109; acoustic organ, auditory  
organ, organ of hearing.

earshot—hearing distance; limit of hearing.

hearing—sense or faculty; audition, ear.

hearing—sensation of hearing; audition.

hearing—act of hearing; a hearing; audition; See  
verbs below.

internal ear—seat of sense of hearing; See 106.

loudness—See 380; loudness-sensation, noise-  
sensation.

pitch—See 380; pitch-sensation.

rods of Corti—nerve end-organs of hearing, See 106.

sound—the stimulus to hearing; See 380.

timbre—See 380; timbre-sensation, tone-color  
sensation.

*adjectives*

acoustic—of hearing; auditory, aural, auricular.

audible—within hearing, or capable of being heard.

auricular—of the ear; aural.

deaf—See 379b (3).

hard of hearing—See 379b (2).

hearing—overhearing.

inaudible—not within hearing; too faint to be heard.

listening—acousmatic, audient, harkening.

phonal—of sound; See 380a.

sharp-eared—naturally and normally acute of hear-  
ing; acute-eared, correct-eared, delicate-eared,  
keen-eared, musical-eared, nice-eared, quick-eared.

*verbs*

hear—catch, overhear.

listen—auscultate, accommodate the ear to,  
eavesdrop, give ear to, hark, harken, list.

## 379 Abnormalities of Hearing

## (Imperfect Hearing)

## 379a Disordered Hearing

## General Terms

*nouns*

disordered hearing—paracousia, pseudacousis,  
pseudophonia.

## Particular Disorders

*nouns*

broken ear-drum—a ruptured or punctured  
tympanum.

deafness—See 379b (3).

dull-hearing—See 379b (2).

echophotony—association of color with sound.

hyperacusis—abnormal keen-hearing; See 379b (1).

phonism—having a hearing sensation from other  
stimuli than sound.

ringing (in the ears)—singing, syrigmus, tinnitus.

tone-deafness—See 379c.

*adjectives*

dextraural—hearing best with the right ear.

sinistraural—hearing best with the left ear.

## 379b Defects of Loudness-sense

## (1) Abnormal Keen-hearing

## (Hyperacuteness of Hearing)

*nouns*

abnormal keen-hearing—hyperacusis, oxyecolia.

For natural keen-hearing, See in 378.

## (2) Dull-hearing

## (Dullness of Hearing)

*nouns*

dull-hearing—baryecolia, deafness (partial),  
hypacusia (slight deafness).

*adjectives*

dull of hearing—dull-eared, hard of hearing.

## (3) Deafness

## (Lack of Hearing)

*nouns*

deafness—anacousis, caphosis, hardness of hearing,  
surdity.

*adjectives*

deaf—earless, hard of hearing, stone deaf, surd.

stunned—temporarily deaf.

## 379c Defects of Pitch-sense

*nouns*

asonia—deafness for certain pitches or tones.

tone-deafness—lack of pitch-sense.

*adjective*

tone-deaf

## 380 Sound (Relating to Hearing)

## 380a Sound

*For Voice, See Book 7 Speech.*

*nouns*

acoustics—the science of sound.  
 audibility—audibleness.  
 beat—the wavering of loudness of an interval due to the difference in pitch of the two tones.  
 cacophony—asperity, harshness.  
 catacoustics—the science of reflection of sound; anacampitics, cataphonics.  
 chord—more than two tones sounded together.  
 combinational tone—a tone caused by beats acting as vibrations; differential tone, resultant tone, summational tone, undertone.  
 consonance—accord, chime, concord, concentus, concord, concordance, harmony.  
 consonant—an obstructed speech-sound.  
 cry—human cry; *See* 380b(1).  
 diacoustics—the science of refraction of sound.  
 diatonic scale—the common musical scale of eight notes (seven tones); scale.  
 dissonance—discord, discordance, disharmony.  
 echo—reflected sound.  
 equisonance—a sound and its octave sounding.  
 euphony—pleasing sound.  
 faintness—lack of intensity, or loudness.  
 harmonic tone—the secondary tones composing a musical sound; accessory tone, harmonic, overtone, partial tone.  
 harmony—musical harmony; the science of intervals, chords, and their progressions in music.  
 inaudibility—inaudibleness.  
 interval—the pitch distance between two sounding tones; a sound composed of two tones.  
 loudness—intensity.  
 melodic—the science of pitch.  
 melody—tune.  
 monotone—a single tone.  
 music—harmony, melody, and musical form.  
 noise—any unmusical sound.  
 noise—clangor, concussion, din, pandemonium, racket, uproar.  
 phonetics—*See* 731a.  
 pitch—relative acuteness; intonation, tone.  
 resonance—ringing, sonation, sonority, sonorousness, vibrancy.  
 roll—rapidly repeated sounds; *See also* 380b(3).  
 root—base tone, fundamental tone.  
 salvo—many similar sounds together; volley.  
 sibilant—hissing; *See also* 380b(3).  
 silence—hush, stillness.  
 snap—a single sharp sound; *See also* 380b(3).  
 sound—the stimulus to hearing.  
 sound—a sound; a noise or tone; *See* 380b(3).  
 sound-wave—an air-wave due to vibration; the cause of hearing.

stridor—harsh sound; *See also* 380b(3).  
 timbre—characteristic sound; clang, klang, tone, tone-color, tone-quality.  
 tone—a musical sound.  
 tone—pitch; as high-toned, low-toned, etc.  
 tone—a musical scale interval or step.  
 tremolo—a quavering sound; quaver, shake, trill.  
 ululation—an animal cry; *See* 380b(2).  
 undertone—a low, subdued, continuous, indefinite, sounding background for other sounds.  
 unisonance—the same sound, or the same pitch; unison.  
 vibration—the cause of sound-waves in air.  
 vocal tone—the tone of voice; *See Book 7 Speech*.  
 voice—*See Book 7 Speech*.  
 vowel—an unobstructed speech-sound.

*adjectives*

acoustic—of sound or hearing; *See also* 378.  
 assonant—resembling in sound.  
 audible—loud enough to be heard; aloud, within earshot, within hearing.  
 bombilious—buzzing, humming.  
 cacophonous—harsh sounding; dysphuistic, grating, harsh, rasping, rough, strident, stridulous.  
 clear—liquid, pure.  
 consonant—harmonic, harmonious, symphonic, symphonious.  
 crescendo—increasing in loudness.  
 diminuendo—decreasing in loudness.  
 dissonant—absonant, discordant, inharmonic, inharmonious.  
 euphonious—pleasing to the ear; euphonic, mellifluous, mellisonant, mellow, soft, sweet, velvet, velvety.  
 faint—low, soft.  
 harsh—*See* “cacophonous” above.  
 high—acute, high-pitched, piercing, sharp, shrill.  
 inaudible—out of earshot, or too faint to be heard.  
 loud—deafening, ear-splitting, noisy, powerful, stentorian, thundering, vibrant.  
 low—deep, hollow, low-pitched, low-toned.  
 melodious—canorous, melodic, musical, tuneful.  
 metallic—sounding like vibrating metal.  
 monotonous—one-toned.  
 nonresonant—dead, dull.  
 phonal—of sound; phonic.  
 resonant—plangent, resounding, round, sonoric.  
 reverberant—echoing, reflecting, reverberating, ringing, rolling.  
 ringing—metallic and reverberating.  
 sibilant—hissing.  
 silent—inaudible, noiseless, soundless, still.  
 sounding—audible, sonant, soniferous, sonorant.  
 susurrant—murmuring, whispering.  
 tinny—lightly metallic in sound.  
 tonal—of tone.  
 tremulous—quavering, vibrating.  
 unisonant—in unison; unisonal, unisonous.  
 unmelodious—tuneless, unmusical, untuneful.  
 vocal—of voice; *See Book 7 Speech*.

*verbs*

resound—reverberate, ring, roll, etc.  
 sound—to give out a sound; *See verbs in* 380b.  
 sound—beat, blow, bow, etc.; *See* 690.

**380b Sounds** *n = noun only; v = verb only.***(1) Cry (Human Sounds, not speech)***nouns (and verbs)*

chuckle  
 click (*the tongue*)—cluck.  
 cough  
 gag *v.*  
 gasp  
 giggle—titter.  
 groan—moan.  
 grunt—grumble.  
 hiss  
 hoot  
 howl—keen *v.*, wail, yaup.  
 hum  
 laugh—cachinate *v.*, guffaw, haha.  
 pant—puff, wheeze.  
 pule *v.*—*as an infant.*  
 scream  
 shout—cry, cry out *v.*, exclaim *v.*, exclamation *n.*,  
     halloa, halloo, hallo, hello.  
 shriek—pipe *v.*, scream *v.*, screech, shrill *v.*  
 sigh  
 snarl—growl.  
 sneeze—sternutate *v.*  
 snicker—nicker, snigger, sniggle.  
 sniff—sniffle, snuff, snuffle.  
 snore  
 snort  
 squall  
 squeal—squeak.  
 weep *v.*—blubber *v.*, cry, snivel *v.*, sob, wail, whimper.  
 whine  
 whistle  
 yell—bawl, bellow, hoop, roar, whoop.

**(2) Ululation (Animal Sounds)***nouns (and verbs)*

bark—dog, squirrel; latration *n.*, yap.  
 bay—hound.  
 bell—stag; bellow.  
 bellow—alligator, bull; bawl, roar.  
 bleat—kid, lamb; baa—goat, sheep.  
 blow—whale.  
 boom—bittern.  
 bray—ass; heehaw.  
 burble—camel; ruckle.  
 buzz—bee, beetle (*flying*); drone.  
 cackle—hen; clack.  
 call—any animal cry; voice, ululate *v.*, ululation *n.*  
 caterwaul—cats; scream.  
 caw—crow.  
 chatter—chipmunk, monkey; jabber.  
 cheep—bird, mouse.  
 chirp—bird, cricket; chirm, chirrup.  
 chirr—grasshopper.  
 chirrup—bird, cricket; chirm, chirp.  
 chuckle—fowl; chuck.  
 cluck—hen.  
 coo—dove, pigeon.  
 croak—frog, raven.  
 crow—cock.  
 cuckoo—cuckoo.  
 drum—partridge, quail; churr.  
 gabble—goose; gaggie.  
 gobble—turkey.  
 growl—bear, dog, tiger; yarr.

grunt—pig, yak; gruntle.  
 hiss—goose, snake.  
 honk—wild goose.  
 hoot—owl.  
 howl—dog, hyena, wolf; yawl, yowl.  
 hum—bee, fly, etc. (*flying*).  
 laugh—hyena.  
 low—cow; moo.  
 mew—cat; mewl, miaou.  
 moan—dove.  
 neigh (*loud*)—horse, zebra; whinny (*low*).  
 peep—chick (*chicken*); pipe, pule.  
 potrack *v.*—guinea-fowl.  
 purr—cats.  
 quack—duck.  
 roar—jaguar, lion, etc.; blare.  
 scape *n.*—snipe.  
 scream—eagle, hawk, wild-cat.  
 screech—screech-owl.  
 snarl—dog, and others.  
 snort—horse, and others.  
 squawk—duck, hen.  
 squeak—mouse, rat.  
 squeal—pig.  
 stridulation *n.*—cricket; chirp, stridulate *v.*  
 troat—buck.  
 trumpet—elephant, swan.  
 twitter—birds.  
 whimper—raccoon.  
 whine—dog.  
 whistle—marmot.  
 yelp (*short howl*)—dog.

**(3) Some Simple Sounds***See also 380b(1) and 380b(2).**nouns***General Terms**

cry—human cry; *See 380b(1).*  
 interval, chord—*See 380a.*  
 noise, sound—*See 380a.*  
 quaver, tremolo—*See 380a.*  
 salvo, volley—*See 380a.*  
 ululation—animal cry; *See 380b(2)*  
 voice, speech—*See Book 7 Speech.*

**Clap, Rap, Tap***Short, Sharp, Nonresonant Sounds*

clap—a sharp, sudden, dull sound; thwack.  
 clatter—short, sharp, repeated sounds; clack.  
 click—a short, sharp, nonringing sound.  
 drumming—a quick succession of taps; a rolling  
     sound as of a drum; flam, roll, rubadub, ruffle,  
     tattoo.  
 flap—a short, dull clap; flip-flap (*double flap*).  
 flapping—repeated or continuous flaps.  
 footfall—sound of footsteps; pad, stamp, tramp.  
 jar—a harsh, rattling sound.  
 knock—a rap or tap.  
 patter—a succession of taps, as of rain or fast  
     footsteps; pitapat, pitterpatter.  
 ran-tan—a noisy knocking.  
 rap—a short, sharp knock.  
 rataplan—the sound of hoofbeats, or drumming.  
 ratatat—a succession of taps.  
 rattle—an irregular clatter.  
 ring—a metallic clap or tap; *See Ring, below.*  
 slam—a loud, heavy clap, as of two flat objects  
     striking together; bang.  
 tap—a short, sharp rap; beat, stroke.



tapping—*repeated or continuous taps.*  
 tchick—a *click or cluck, as to a horse.*  
 thump—a *dull clap; See Thud, below.*  
 tick—a *tap or tapping, as of a clock.*  
 tick-tack—a *recurrent double ticking.*

**Crackle, Rustle**

*Light, Sharp, Repeated Sounds*

brustle—a *crackle or rustle.*  
 crackle—*light, sharp, repeated sounds; crake, crepitation.*  
 crink—a *metallic crackling.*  
 rustle—*repeated light frictional sounds.*  
 sputter—*continuous, slight, explosive sounds; spluttering, static (as on radio).*

**Crash, Snap**

*Sudden, Explosive Sounds*

bang—a *loud, explosive sound; slam.*  
 blare—a *brazen blast, as of trumpets; tantara.*  
 blast—a *loud penetrating sound; toot (short blast).*  
 boom—a *sudden, deep, hollow sound; tund (as drum).*  
 burst—a *sudden, explosive sound.*  
 chug—an *intermittent blast, as of a locomotive.*  
 clap—a *sudden, dull sound; thwack.*  
 cloop—the *pop of a cork drawn from a bottle.*  
 crack—a *sudden, sharp, loud sound.*  
 crash—a *violent, loud, noise of shattering.*  
 explosion—a *sudden, violent, loud sound; detonation, report.*  
 ping—the *noise of a striking bullet; pink, zip.*  
 pop—a *sharp, sudden, hollow, explosive sound.*  
 puff—a *husky, whistling pop.*  
 put-put—*sound of gasoline motor exhaust; purr (fast).*  
 rip—a *harsh sound, as of tearing cloth.*  
 smack—a *sound as of a loud kiss.*  
 snap—a *sharp, short, sudden sound.*  
 thunderbolt—the *crash of thunder.*

**Creak, Grate**

*Harsh, Rubbing Sounds*

creak—a *short, harsh sound; crake, squeak.*  
 crunch—a *harsh, grinding sound.*  
 grate—a *harsh, rubbing sound; grind, grit, rasp.*  
 groan—*creaking, grating, as beams being strained.*  
 rip—a *tearing, splintering sound.*  
 scrape, scratch—a *scraping, scratching sound.*  
 squeak—a *shrill, faint creak.*

**Hiss, Buzz, Hum**

*Sibilant, and Nasal Sounds*

birr—a *whiz, as of birds rising; burr.*  
 buzz—the *prolonged sound of Z, V, TH as in "they," or Z as in "azure"; huzz, sizz.*  
 drone—a *buzz or hum; bombilation.*  
 fizz—the *prolonged sound of F; a light hissing.*  
 fizzle—a *hissing, as of wet wood burning.*  
 hiss—the *prolonged sound of S, F, SH, or TH as in "thin"; sibilant, siss.*  
 hum—*liquid hum—prolonged sound of L or R.*  
 nasal hum—*prolonged sound of M, N, or NG.*  
 sizzle—a *hissing as of something frying; frizzle.*  
 swish—a *whistling hiss, as of a whip lash.*  
 thrum—the *hum of a vibrating string or rope.*  
 twang—the *hum of a vibrating musical string.*  
 whirl, whirr—a *whiz, as of birds rising; skirr.*  
 whistle—a *sound, as of a moving bullet; zip.*  
 whiz—a *sibilant(S) buzz, or a Z-like hiss.*

**Murmur, Gurgle**

*Low, Indistinct, Repeated Sounds*

bubbling—a *sound as of air escaping from liquid.*  
 buzz—a *low, murmuring sound; See Hiss, above.*

guggle—a *gurgle or murmur.*

gurgle—an *irregular bubbling sound; crool.*

murmur—*low, indistinct, repeated sounds; buzz, huzz, lapping, muttering, purr, ripple, susurru,*

*sururation, whisper.*

purl—a *continuous gentle murmur.*

rustle—a *low rustle, as of stirring leaves.*

sough—a *low, hollow murmuring.*

**Ring, Jingle**

*Metallic, Resonant Sounds*

chime—a *peal, as of a bell; chimes (repeated).*

chink—a *short, sharp, metallic sound, as of a piece of glass or metal dropped; tink.*

clank—a *short, sharp, metallic sound, as of chains.*

clang—a *deep, short, loud, ringing sound.*

clash—a *confused, metallic, resounding sound.*

clink—a *short, sharp, ringing sound.*

crink—a *metallic crackling.*

ding—*sound like the peal of a bell; ding-dong (the double peal of a bell).*

dingle—a *tinkle or jingle.*

jangle—a *discordant, metallic sound.*

jingle—a *tinkling, clinking, metallic sound; gingle.*

knell—the *slow tolling of a bell; tolling.*

peal—a *loud, prolonged, sonorous, metallic sound, as of a bell struck; chime, toll.*

ring—a *sonorous, metallic sound.*

sing—a *faint, shrill, musical sound.*

ting—a *single high, musical sound.*

tinkle—a *slight, sharp, clear, metallic sound; tink (a single tinkle).*

tintinnabulation—the *pealing of bells.*

tum—the *sound of a struck musical string.*

twang—the *sound of a plucked musical string.*

**Roar, Roll**

*Loud, Reverberating Sounds*

blare—a *resonant roar.*

boom—a *deep, hollow, reverberating sound; tund.*

drumming—a *rolling sound, as of drums; tattoo.*

echo—a *reflected sound; reëcho (many times).*

growl—the *sound of a prolonged guttural R.*

roar—a *loud, prolonged, resonant sound.*

roll—a *deep, reverberant sound; reverberation.*

rumble—a *muffled roar.*

thunder—a *very loud rumbling sound.*

**Splash, Swash**

*Sounds of Contact with Water*

lapping—*little splashes, as wavelets on shore.*

murmur—*rippling, as running water; See Murmur, above.*

plash—the *splash of falling water.*

plop—the *sound of a splash into water; plap.*

plunk—a *hollow sounding splash.*

rote—the *sound of surf breaking on a shore.*

splash—the *sound of water striking; slosh.*

squash—the *sound of a soft wet solid striking a hard solid; squelch.*

swash—the *sound of liquid splashing against solid.*

**Thud, Thump**

*Dull, Nonresonant Sounds*

clap—a *sharp, sudden, dull sound.*

pad—a *light thump.*

squash—the *sound of a soft wet solid striking a hard solid; squelch.*

sumph—*dull thud of soft object striking hard one.*

thud—a *dull, heavy sound, as of a hard object*

*striking a soft object; flump, plonk, plump, plunk.*

thump—a *sudden, dull clap; clamp, clump, flop, whop.*

**Whistle, Howl***Sounds of Contact with Air*

blowing—*sound of air being blown out*; expiration.

howl—a loud, whistling sound, as of wind; wail.

moan—a low, whistling sound, as of wind; whine.

pipe—a shrill, faint, whistling sound; trill (*tremulous*).

scream—a loud, shrill sound, as of wind.

sigh—a low, faint sound, as of air moving through trees.

sucking—*sound of air being sucked in*; inspiration.

toot—a short, whistling blast; tootle.

whoop—a husky, whistling sound.

whistle—a clear, generally shrill sound.

whistle—the sound of a moving bullet; zip.

**(D-b) THE SENSE OF SMELL****381 Smell (Olfaction)****(Normal Smell; Perfect Olfaction)**

*Sense*—sense of smell (olfaction); *a special sense*.

*Senses of the nose* (olfactory cells and hairs)—the separate senses of the nose are unknown.

*Sensation*—smelling (olfaction); *a special sensation*.

*Sense-organ*—olfactory cells and hairs (rods) (106); located on the inner surface of the nose (116).

*Stimulus*—odor; See 383.

*Perception*—smell perceives—

odor—the vaporized characteristic essences of substances, revealing the nature of substances and in most cases their suitability as food or drink, and the identity of unseen objects, thus warning of danger.

**nouns**

after-smell—a smell impression lingering after removal of stimulus.

nose—the organ of smell. For general terms, parts, form, and size, See 116.

odor—the stimulus to smell; See 383.

olfactory cell—end-organ of sense of smell.

olfactory hair—end-organ on olfactory cell.

osmatism—a well-developed sense of smell.

osphresiology—the science of the sense of smell and odor; olfactology.

relish—the enjoyment of smell.

smell—sense or faculty; flair, nose, olfaction,

rhinesthesis, scent, smelling.

smelling—sensation of smelling; olfaction, scent.

smelling—act of smelling; a smelling; olfaction, osmesis; See verbs below.

**adjectives**

olfactory—of sense of smell.

olfactory—exciting smell.

quick-scented—naturally and normally acute of smell;

clairolfactant, nasute, quick-nosed, sharp-nosed.

smelling, etc.—See verbs below.

**verbs**

smell—to smell of; inhale, nose, scent, smell of, sniff, snuff.

smell—to distinguish the odor of; olfact, scent.

**382 Abnormalities of Smell****(Imperfect Smell)****nouns**

anosmia—absence of sense of smell; disosmia.

hyperosmia—abnormal acuteness of sense of smell; oxyosphresia.

hyposmia—dullness or loss of sense of smell.

parosmia—perversion of smell.

pseudosmia—false perception of smell.

rhinoleresis—perverted or depraved sense of smell.

**adjectives**

smell-less—having no sense of smell; anosmous.

**383 Odor (Relating to Smell)****nouns**

fragrance—agreeableness of odor.

fragrance—an agreeable odor; aroma, bouquet,

incense, perfume, redolence, savor, scent.

inodorousness—odorlessness.

mustiness

nidor—the odor of cooked food.

odophone—a fanciful gamut of odors, arranged like a musical scale.

odor—that quality of things perceived by smell;

aroma, essence, fume, redolence, scent, smell, spice, tang.

odorousness—odorosity.

osmology—the science of odors.

pungence—spice, tang.

rancidity—the sourness of fats.

rankness—disagreeableness of odor; hircosity.

scent—an animal or personal smell.

stench—a strong offensive odor; cacosmia, fetor, foul odor, mephitic, reek.

stink—a disagreeable odor; bad odor, effluvium, malodor, stinking, taint.

vent—the scent of an animal.

**adjectives**

aromatic—spicily fragrant; balsamic, balsamy,

euodic, racy, spicy.

bad-smelling—bad, cacodorous, disagreeable, fetid,

foul, fulsome, high, loud, malodorous, mephitic,

nasty, noisome, offensive, putredinous, putrid, rank,

reeking, reeky, rotten, smelling, smelly, stinking,

strong, strong-smelling, suffocating, tainted,

unfragrant, unsavory, vile.

good-smelling—agreeable, ambrosial, balmy,

flavorous, fragrant, good, redolent, savory, snifty,

sweet, sweet-scented.

musky—moschate.

musty—frowsy, fusty, moldy, stale.

nidorous—smelling like burnt meat; nidose.

odorless—anosmous, inodorate, inodorous, scentless,

smell-less, unscented.

odorous—odorant, odorful, odoriferous, perfumy,

redolent, scented, scentful, smellful, smelling,

strong-scented.

pungent—penetrating, sharp, spicy, stinging.

sour—rancid, reasty.

**verbs**

perfume—be fragrant.

savor—have odor; smell.

scent—to give off odor; exhale, smell.

scent—to odorize; odorize, perfume.

stink—be fetid, reek, taint.

**(D-e) THE SENSE OF TASTE****384 Taste (Gust)**

(Normal Taste; Perfect Gustation)

*See also 390a Appetite.**See also 390b (1) Normal Appetency.**Sense*—sense of taste (gust); *a special sense.**Senses of the tongue (taste-buds)—the separate**senses of the tongue include—*

acid-sense—sour-sense.

acid-sense—bitter-sense.

saccharine-sense—sweet-sense.

saline-sense—salty-sense.

*Sensation*—tasting (gustation); *a special sensation.**Sense-organ*—taste-buds and gustatory cells (106);*located on the surface of the tongue (120), and the soft palate (106).**Stimulus*—flavor; *See 386.**Perception*—taste perceives—

flavor—the dissolved characteristic essences of substances, revealing the nature of substances and in most cases their suitability as food or drink.

**nouns**

after-taste—a taste impression lingering after removal of stimulus; twang.

bitterness—an elementary taste; acidity.

distaste—disrelish of taste; cacogeusia.

flavor—the stimulus to taste; *See 386. “Flavor” formerly meant taste and odor.*mouth—an organ of taste; *See 118.*palate—an organ of taste; *See 118.*

relish—enjoyment of taste; gusto, zest.

saltiness—an elementary taste; salinity.

savoriness—agreeableness of taste; *See 386.*

sourness—an elementary taste; ascence, acidity.

sweetness—an elementary taste; saccharinity.

taste—sense or faculty; gust.

taste—sensation of tasting; gustation.

taste—act of tasting; a tasting; degustation.

gustation, tasting; *See verbs below.*

taste-bud—end-organ of sense of taste; taste-bulb, taste-goblet.

tongue—an organ of taste; *See 120.*unsavoriness—disagreeableness of taste; *See 386.***adjectives**

gustatory—of sense of taste.

sapid—exciting taste.

sharp-tasted—naturally and normally acute of taste.

tasting, etc.—*See verbs below.***verbs**

taste—to taste of; degust.

taste—to distinguish the flavor of; palate, savor.

**385 Abnormalities of Taste**

(Imperfect Taste)

*See also 390b (2) Abnormal Appetency.***nouns**

ageusia—absence of sense of taste.

hypergeusia—abnormal acuteness of sense of taste; oxygeusia.

hypogeusia—dullness or loss of sense of taste.

parageusia—perversion of taste.

pseudogustia—false perception of taste.

**adjectives**

taste-less—having no sense of taste; ageusic.

**386 Flavor (Relating to Taste)****nouns**

acidity—strong sourness.

bitterness—acerbity, acidity, asperity.

cold or hot taste—*See 366.*

flavor—that quality of things perceived by taste; race, relish, sapidity, sapor, savor, smack, smatch, spice, tang, taste, zest.

insipidity—flavorlessness, tastelessness.

pungency—sharpness, spiciness.

rancidness—rancidity.

saltiness—salineness, salinity, saltiness.

savoriness—delectability, palatability, tastiness.

sourness—acidity, asperity, tartness.

sweetness—dulcitude, saccharinity, sweet.

unsavoriness—unpalatability.

**adjectives**

acerb—sour and bitter.

acid—*See “sour” below.*

acidulcis—both sour and sweet.

acridulcis—both bitter and sweet.

astringent—acerbent, ironish, puckery, rough.

bad-tasting—bad, disagreeable, distasteful, ill-flavored, nasty, nauseous, offensive, rank, repulsive, strong, tainted, unpalatable, unpleasant, unsavory, untoothsome.

bitter—acid, acrimonious, harsh, picric, pungent.

bittersweet—tasting first bitter, then sweet.

flavored—flavorous, flavorsome, flavory, full-flavored,

high-flavored, sapid, saporous, sipid.

flavorless—dead, flat, gustless, ingustate, insipid, saltless (*insipid*), sapidless, savorless, tasteless, unflavored, vapid.

fusty—musty.

good-tasting—agreeable, ambrosial, appetizing,

bland, dainty, delectable, delicate, dulcet, exquisite, fine-flavored, flavorful, flavorsome, fresh, good, gustable, gustful, luscious, nice, palatable, pleasant, rich, savorous, savory, silky, sipid, smooth, tasty, toothsome, velvet, velvety.

pungent—acid, biting, burning, gingerous, hot, peppery, piperitious, piquant, racy, sharp, smart, spicy, stinging, strong, tart.

salacid—sour and salty.

salacrid—bitter and salty.

saladulcis—sweet and salty.

saltish—salsuginous.

salty—brackish, briny, halinous, salary, saline, salinous, salt.

savory—*See “good-tasting” above.*sour—acescent (*slightly sour*), acetic, acetous, acid, piquant, sharp, tart, vinegary.

soured—bad, rancid, rank, sour.

sourish—acescent, acidulous, pricked, subacid.

sweet—dulcet, nectareous, nectarine, saccharine,

sirupy, sugary, sweet.

sweet—not rancid; good.

unsavory—*See “bad-tasting” above.***verbs**

flavor—to season, or flavor; season, spice.

savor—to have flavor; taste.

**(D-f) SENSE OF EQUILIBRIUM****387 Equilibrium (Balance)**

*Sense*—sense of equilibrium (balance); *a special sense*.

*Sensation*—balance (bodily position); *a special sensation*.

*Sense-organ*—semicircular canals (106); *located in the inner ear* (106).

*Stimulus*—movement of the body, *causing the fluid in the semicircular canals to move or to change pressure*.

*Perception*—*sense of equilibrium perceives—the movement of the fluid in the semicircular canals, revealing the position of the body in relation to the force of gravitation, and the movement of the body through space; falling, rising, turning, or moving.*

*nouns*

equilibrium (*sense of*)—balance, equilibration, equipoise, static sense.

semicircular canals—*the end-organs of the sense of equilibrium*.

*adjectives*

balanced—poised, static.

*verbs*

equilibrate (*the body*)—balance, librate, poise, steady.

See “balance” in 599a, 646, and 718.

**388 Abnormalities of Equilibrium***nouns*

astasia—*lack of equilibrium; inequilibrium*.

hyperstasia—*acute sense of equilibrium*.

vertigo—*dizziness, giddiness, objective vertigo, subjective vertigo, swimming*.

*adjectives*

dizzy—giddy, swimmy, turned, vertiginous.

*verbs*

be dizzy—swim, turn.

**(D-g) INDEFINITE SENSES****389 Indefinite Special Senses***nouns*

direction—*the sense or instinct of direction or location; cosmognosis, orientation*.

distance—*the sense of estimating distance without sight or contact as shown by the blind; sense of space*.

esthetic sense—*the sense of beauty; See 343a*.

facial vision—*the sense which senses objects near the face in the dark*.

neural sense—*the sense of effort for action which senses the feeling of effort which precedes movement*.

photodermatism—*perception of light by the skin*.

telepathy—*See in 278a Subconsciousness*.

time—*the sense of time passing; sense of rhythm*.

**Scheme of Classification—  
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Appetite 390a

Appetency 390b

Normal Appetency 390b(1)

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## PART FOUR

(Of Book Four)

*See scheme on page 176.*

## THE APPETITES

Words used to describe human appetites.

## (E)(E-a) THE APPETITES

## 390 Appetite in general

## 390a Appetite

*See also 282 Desire.**See also 315 Longing.*

## nouns

appetite—*a physical need or craving*; craving, desire, feeling, hunger, longing, orexis, organic sensation, want, yen (*for drugs*).

appetites—*sensations expressing general wants of the body.*

hunger—*See 393 Hunger.*

lust—*See 399 Lust.*

thirst—*See 396 Thirst.*

## 390b Appetency

## (1) Normal Appetency

*See also 534 Temperance.*

## nouns

alimentiveness—*desire for, or love of, food and drink.*

appetency—*appetite, craving, desire, feeling.*

hunger, longing, orexis, will.

relish—*gusto, zest.*

## adjectives

appetent—*craving, desiring, feeling, hungry (393), longing, thirsty (396), unsatisfied.*

orectic—*of appetites and desires.*

relishing—*lickerish.*

## verbs

crave—*covet, desire, hanker for, hunger for, long for, need, thirst for, want, wish for.*

relish—*enjoy.*

## (2) Abnormal Appetency

*See also 549 Intemperance.*

## nouns

cacoethes—*a bad habit.*

parorexia—*perverted appetite*; allotriogeusia, allotriophagy, pica.

polyorexia—*excessive appetite.*

pseudorexia—*false appetite.*

*See 394 Abnormal Hunger, 397 Abnormal Thirst, and 399c Abnormal Lust.*

## adjectives

abnormal

excessive

insatiable

perverted

unquenchable

*See also adjectives in 395b(1).*

*For opposites, See 391 and 392.*

## 391 Inappetency (Lack of Appetency)

*See also 283 Nondesire.**See also 331 Dislike.*

## nouns

inappetency—*indifference.*

## adjectives

inappetent—*indifferent.*

## verbs

dislike—*See 331.*

disrelish

*For opposites, See 390.*

## 392 Satiety

## nouns

satiety—*excess of gratification*; repletion, satiation, satisfaction, surfeit.

saturation

## adjectives

satiated—*cloyed, engorged, full, gratified, overfull, palled, replete, sated, satiate, satisfied, surfeited.*

saturated—*quenched, slaked.*

## verbs

gratify, satisfy, etc.—*See 356.*

relieve, etc.—*See 708a.*

satiate—*cloy, pall, sate, satisfy, surfeit.*

saturate—*fill, quench, slake.*

*For opposites, See 390.*

## (E-b) HUNGER

## 393 Hunger

*Appetite—hunger.*

*Mild Hunger—local hunger.*

*Strong Hunger—general hunger.*

*Excessive Hunger—acoria.*

*Sensation—hunger.*

*Mild Hunger—hunger; an indefinite sensation of craving or want referred to the stomach.*

*Strong Hunger—famishment; hunger, with weakness and faintness.*

*Sense-organs—*

*Mild Hunger—taste-buds, and stomach nerves.*

*Strong Hunger—general sense organs, and nervous system.*

*Craving—*

*Normal Hunger—food, See 395a.*

*Abnormal Hunger—drugs, etc., See 394.*

## 393a Normal Hunger

## nouns

hunger—"appetite", famishment, hungriness.

starvation—*media.*

## adjectives

hungry—*anhungered, esurient, famished, lickerish.*

starving—*starved.*

## verbs

fast—*See 395b(2).*

hunger—*famish, starve.*

**393b Lack of Hunger**

*See also 536 Nongluttony.*

*nouns*

anorexia—*loss of appetite.*

apostia—*aversion to food.*

asitia—*lack of hunger.*

**394 Abnormal Hunger**

*See also 551 Gluttony.*

**Excessive Appetite for Food**

*nouns*

voracity—*acoria, adelphagia, boulimia, bulima, cynorexia, edacity, hyporexia, lycorexia, polyphagia.*

*adjectives*

voracious—*edacious, rapacious, ravenous.*

**Appetite for Drugs**

*nouns*

drug addict—*addict, dope fiend, hop-head, morphinist (opium), morphinomaniac.*

drug addiction—*morphinomania (morphine, opium).*

yen—*violent craving for drugs.*

*For verbs, See 668c.*

**Appetite for Tobacco**

*nouns*

chewing, smoking, snuffing—*See also 668c.*

smoker—*nicotian, nicotinean.*

*For verbs, See 668c.*

**395 Food and Eating**

*See also 381 Smell, and 384 Taste.*

**395a Food**

*nouns*

**Food**

board—*regular meals sold or purchased.*

chyme—*partly digested food as it leaves the stomach.*

diet—*one's regular or normal food.*

diet—*food prescribed for remedial purposes.*

eatable—*comestible (s, eatables, edible (s).*

food—*fare, feed, fodder, forage, grub, meat, refreshment, tack, tuck, viand (s, victuals, victus, vittles.*

ingesta—*food absorbed by the body.*

nutriment—*aliment, nourishment, nurture, nutrition, pabulum.*

sustenance—*commons (rations), provender, provision (s, rations, subsistence.*

tophology—*science of nutrition and food.*

vitamin—*essential food element.*

**Some Classes of Foods**

beverage—*See 398a.*

bread

broth

butter

cake

candy

cereal

cheese

condiment

custard

eggs

fish

fruit

fungi

ice-cream, ice

meat

milk

nuts

oil

pastry

poultry, game

preserves

pudding

salad

sauce

shell-fish

soup

stew

sugar, syrup

vegetables

**Meal**

meal—*feed, mess, refection, refreshment, regalement, repast, spread.*

**Some Kinds of Meals**

banquet—*a ceremonious feast.*

bever—*lunch between meals.*

breakfast—*first meal of the day, before noon.*

brunch—*late breakfast, or early lunch.*

collation—*a light meal.*

dinner—*the midday meal; among certain classes, the evening meal.*

feast—*festival, regale, spread.*

luncheon—*a light repast taken between meals; among certain classes, the midday meal; lunch, nunccheon (archaic), refection, tiffin.*

snack—*bait (while journeying), bite.*

supper—*the evening meal; among certain classes, a meal late in the evening.*

tea—*a late afternoon collation; supper, the evening meal, when dinner is at midday.*

*adjectives (of 395a)*

appetizing—*lickerish, luscious, palatable (See 386).*

dietary—*of diet.*

edible—*cibarious, comestible, eatable, esculent, good, supple.*

gastronomic—*of food; cibarious.*

inedible—*bad, uneatable, unedible.*

innutritious

nutritious—*alible, nourishing, nutritive.*

unappetizing—*unpalatable (See 386).*

**395b Eating**

**(1) Eating**

*See also 668a Eating.*

*nouns*

eater—*See 551.*

eating—*cibation, ingestion.*

fellow diner—*commensal, convive.*

gastronomy—*the art of food preparation.*

gavage—*forcible feeding.*

gluttony—*excessive eating; edacity, greed, voracity; See also 551.*

*adjectives*

amphivorous—*eating both animals and vegetables.*  
 biophagous—*eating living tissue.*  
 cannibalistic—*eating man (said of man);*  
 anthropophagous, ogreish.  
 carnivorous—*eating flesh*; creophagous, omophagic  
 (raw flesh), predaceous, sarcophagous.  
 frugivorous—*eating fruits*; carpophagous.  
 galactophagous—*feeding on milk.*  
 gastronomic—*of eating.*  
 geophagous—*eating clay or earth.*  
 gluttonous—*See 551.*  
 graminivorous—*eating grass.*  
 granivorous—*eating grain.*  
 hematophagous—*eating blood*; sanguiverous,  
 vampire, vampiric.  
 herbivorous—*eating plants*; acreophagous,  
 phytivorous, phytophagous, vegetarian.  
 hippophagous—*eating horse-flesh.*  
 ichthyophagous—*eating fish*; piscivorous.  
 insectivorous—*eating insects.*  
 man-eating—*eating man (said of animals).*  
 monophagous—*eating only one kind of food.*  
 necrophagous—*eating dead animals*; ghoulis,  
 saprophagous.  
 omnivorous—*eating many things*; pamphagous,  
 pantophagous, polyphagous.  
 omophagic—*eating raw flesh.*  
 parasitic—*eating and living on others.*  
 scatophagous—*eating dung.*  
 xerophagous—*eating dry food.*  
 xylophagous—*eating wood*; hylophagous.  
 zoophagous—*eating animals.*

*verbs*

chew—*See 668a.*  
 diet—*to eat prescribedly.*  
 eat—consume, devour, fare, feed, ingest,  
 ingurgitate, pouch, swallow, take; *See also 668a.*  
 eat fast—bolt, cram, devour, gobble, gulp down, hog,  
 raven, wolf.  
 eat much—engorge, feast, fill, glut, gorge, gormandize,  
 indulge, overeat, overfeed, stuff, surfeit.  
 eat sparingly, or slowly—fletcherize, nibble,  
 peck, pick, piddle.

**(2) Fasting (Not Eating)**

*See also 669 Fasting.*

*nouns*

fast—*a period of fasting.*  
 fasting—*abstention from eating food.*  
 starvation—*extreme fasting.*

*adjectives*

fasting—ascetic.  
 hungry—famished.  
 starved—unfed.

*verbs*

fast—abstain from food, famish, go hungry,  
 hunger, not eat, shun food, starve.

**(E-c) THIRST****396 Thirst**

*Appetite*—thirst.

*Mild Thirst*—local thirst.

*Strong Thirst*—general thirst.

*Excessive Thirst*—anadipsia, dipsosis.

*Sensation*—thirst.

*Mild Thirst*—thirst; an indefinite sensation of craving referred to the mouth and throat.

*Strong Thirst*—parchedness; thirst, with a sensation of dryness and heat in tongue, mouth, throat, and stomach.

*Sense-organs*—

*Mild Thirst*—taste-buds, and mouth and stomach nerves.

*Strong Thirst*—general sense organs, and nervous system.

*Craving*—

*Normal Thirst*—water, *See 398a.*

*Abnormal Thirst*—alcohol, etc., *See 397.*

**396a Normal Thirst***nouns*

thirst—parchedness, thirstiness.

*adjectives*

thirsty—athirst, dry, parched, unslaked.

*verbs*

thirst—*abstain from drink*; *See 398b(2).*

thirst—crave water, parch.

**396b Lack of Thirst**

*See also 535 Sobriety.*

*nouns*

adipsy—*lack of thirst*; adipsia.

**397 Abnormal Thirst**

*See also 550 Drunkenness.*

**Excessive Thirst for Water***nouns*

dipsosis—*anadipsia, polydipsia.*

*adjective*

anadipsic

**Thirst for Alcohol***nouns*

dipsomania—*alcoholophilia, hibacety, potomania.*

dipsomaniac—*See "drunkard" in 550.*

*adjectives*

drunk—inebriated, intoxicated, tipsy, tight, etc.

**398 Beverage and Drinking**

*See also 381 Smell, and 384 Taste.*

**398a Beverage***nouns***Beverage**

beverage—drink, liquid, nectar.

drink (*a drink*)—ball (*drink of spirits, U. S.*), draft, draught, drench, potion, potation.

drinkable—potable.

**Some Classes of Beverages**

ale	soda-water
beer	spirits
cereal coffee	brandy
cereal water	cocktail
chocolate	gin
cider	highball
cocoa	rum—grog.
coffee	whiskey—booze, hooch,
cordial	moonshine, poteen.
fruit juice	syrup
lemonade	tea
liquor	vegetable juice
milk	water
punch	wine

*adjectives (of 398a)*

drinkable—potable, potatory, sorbile.  
undrinkable—unpotable.

**398b Drinking****(1) Drinking**

*See also 668b Drinking.*

*nouns*

drinker—*See 550.*  
drinking—imbibition, potation, sorbition.  
potonomy—the art of drink preparation.

*adjectives*

bibulous, etc.—*See 550.*

*verbs*

drink—bib, imbibe, ingurgitate, quaff, quench thirst,  
slake thirst, swallow, take; *See also 668b.*  
drink fast—gulp, gulp down, swig.  
drink much—guzzle, indulge, lush, soak, swill.  
drink sparingly, or slowly—sip, sup, taste, tipple.

**(2) Thirsting (Not Drinking)**

*See also 669 Thirsting.*

*nouns*

thirst—a period of thirsting.  
thirsting—abstention from drinking.

*adjectives*

thirsting—ascetic.  
thirsty—athirst, dry.

*verbs*

thirst—abstain from drink, go thirsty, not drink,  
parch, shun drink.

**(E-d) LUST****399 Lust**

*Appetite—lust.*

*Mild Lust—desire.*

*Strong Lust—passion.*

*Excessive Lust—erotomania.*

*Sensation—sexual desire; See 360B.*

*Sense-organs—*

*Mild Lust—genital corpuscles, and nerves.*

*Strong Lust—general sense organs, and nervous system.*

*Craving—*

*Normal Lust—natural gratification; See 399a.*

*Abnormal Lust—unnatural gratification; See 399c.*

**399a Normal Lust**

*See also 325 Love, 360B Sexual Sense, and 552 Lustfulness.*

*nouns*

amateness—amorousness, ardor, love, sexual love.  
lust (*normal*)—aphrodisia, carnal appetite, concupiscence, desire, heat, libido, love, oestrus, sexual desire, tentigo, venery.  
passion—orgasm, rut.  
sexual attraction—sexual affinity.

*adjectives*

amative—amatory, amorous.  
desirous—ardent, desireful, hot, in heat, lustful, oestruous, venereal, warm.  
passionate—crazy, erotic, mad, ruttish, ruttly.

*verbs*

desire—covet, crave, want.  
lust—burn, love, lust after, lust for.

**399b Lack of Lust**

*See also 537 Self-control.*

*nouns*

impotence—acratia, debility.  
inappetence—anaphrodisia, nondesire.

*adjectives*

anoestrous—lacking in sexual desire.  
impotent, etc.—*See 95b.*  
undesirous—inappetent, nondesirous.

**399c Abnormal Lust**

*See also 552 Lustfulness.*

*nouns*

lust (*excessive*)—acrasia, hyperaphrodisia, lustfulness (*See 552*).  
lust (*uncontrollable*)—erotomania.  
of females—oestromania, nymphomania.  
of males—satyriasis, satyrisms.  
lust (*unnatural*)—erotism, erotopathia.  
sensualist—*See 552.*  
sensuality—pruriency.

*adjectives*

lustful (*excessively*)—acratial.  
sensual—avid, carnal, prurient, voluptuary.

**PART FIVE****(Of Book Four)****'APPETITIVE CHARACTER**

Character based on the appetites.

**(F) APPETITIVE CHARACTER****400 Appetitive Character**

*See the following categories in Book Five.*

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Nongluttony 536  
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Drunkenness 550  
Gluttony 551  
Lustfulness 552



# BOOK FIVE

## HUMAN TEMPERAMENT

Words used to describe Human Temperament, Character, Manners, and Habits

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and Scheme of Classification

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Scheme of Classification—  
Part One, Book Five.

## TEMPERAMENT IN GENERAL (A)

Temperament 401  
Eccentricity 402  
Lack of Temperament 403

### PART ONE (Of Book Five)

## TEMPERAMENT IN GENERAL

Words used to describe  
human temperament in general.

### (A) TEMPERAMENT

#### 401 Temperament

*See also* 221 *Mind*. *See also* 291 *Emotion*.

#### Temperament; Disposition

*nouns*

affection—*bent, disposition, or inclination*.  
bent—bias, twist.  
cast of mind—habit of mind, peculiarities.  
character—*See* 404.  
disposition—metal, turn, turn of mind.  
ethos—*disposition of a people or community*.  
habit—*See* 525.  
humor—*uncertain state of mind*; caprice.  
inclination—slant; *See* “tendency” in 221.  
manner—*See* 500.  
mental attitude—pose.  
nature—grain, strain.  
state of mind—cue, humor, mood, tone, tune, vein.  
tastes—hobbies, likes, preferences.  
temper—spirit.  
temperament—characteristic inclination, constitution,  
habitual attitude, habitude, individuality, mental  
habit, native character, personality, schesis.

*adjectives*

temperamental—characteristic, constitutional, habitual.

#### Peculiarity; Propensity

*nouns*

peculiarity—characteristic, eccentricity, idiasm,  
idiosyncrasy, mannerism, quirk, trait.  
propensity—aptitude, inclination, matriocliny,  
patriocliny, penchant, propension, quality, tendency.

#### 402 Eccentricity of Temperament

*adjectives*

eccentric—cranky, erratic, faddish, freakish, funny,  
idiocratic, idiosyncratic, lunny, notional, odd, original,  
peculiar, queer, quirky, quizzical, singular, strange.

*nouns*

eccentric—crank, character, codger, faddist, freak,  
oddity, original, peculiar one, singularity.  
*Slang terms*—bird, nut, odd fish, queer fish,  
specimen.

mannerist—a person affectedly characteristic.

#### 403 Lack of Temperament

*adjectives*

characterless—*See* 406.  
dull—*See* 456.  
foolish—*See* 457.  
inactive—*See* 499.  
indifferent—*See* 478.  
insignificant—*See* 523.  
stupid—*See* 231.  
unexcitable—*See* 477.  
unimaginative—*See* 455.  
uninteresting—*See* 514.

Scheme of Classification—

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## PART TWO

(Of Book Five)

## CHARACTER

Words used to describe  
human character.

## SECTION ONE

See scheme on page 182.

(B) CHARACTER  
IN GENERAL

## 404 Character

*nouns*character—*traits collectively*;  
*temperament except manners and habits.*characteristic—*trait*; See 401.

emotional character—See 474.

ethic—*character of a people.*

habits—See 525.

immorality—See 409a.

improbability—See 422.

manners—See 500.

mental character—See 435.

moral character—See 407.

morality—See 408a.

personality—*temperament*; See 401.

physical character—See 497.

principles—*characteristic beliefs**controlling moral conduct.*

probity—See 410.

strength, or weakness, of mind

## 405 Strength of Character

*adjectives*

adamantine

courageous—See 453.

earnest

firm

forceful

leaderly

manful

resolute—See 452.

spartan

stalwart

steadfast, steadfast

strong

strong-minded—See 228.

strong-willed—See 450.

unshakable

unswayable

unswerving

*nouns*

See some nouns in

228, 408b, 438, 449 to 454

For opposites, See 406.

## 406 Weakness of Character

*adjectives*

characterless

cowardly—See 472.

effeminate

frail

infirm

irresolute—See 471.

old-womanish

soft

spineless

weak

weak-minded—See 231.

weak-willed—See 469.

*nouns*

See some nouns in

231, 409b, 457, 468 to 473

For opposites, See 405.

## SECTION TWO

(Of Part Two)

See scheme on page 182.

## MORAL CHARACTER

(Goodness and Badness)

(C) MORAL CHARACTER  
IN GENERAL

## 407 Moral Character

(Morals)

*nouns*

character—See 404.

conduct—*moral conduct.*conscience—*instinctive sense of**right and wrong*; moral sense.ethic—*character of a people.*ethics—*science of morals*;*deontology.*ethology—*science of moral*  
*character.*honor—*sense of right.*ideal—*standard of perfection.*

moral character—408 to 434.

morale—*character under stress.*morals—*ethics, moral principles,**morality.*

## 408 Morality

(Good Moral Character)

## 408a Goodness

(Morality; Virtue)

*nouns*

benevolence—See 485.

candidness, frankness—See 414.

charitableness—See 418.

compassion, kindness—See 420.

dutifulness—See 417.

excellence

fairness, justness—See 411.

faithfulness, loyalty—See 416.

goodness

honesty—See 415.

honor

innocence—See 410.

integrity

lenity, tolerance—See 421.

merit

morality

nobility

perfection

philanthropy—See 418.

probity—See 410.

prudishness—See 412.

purity, chastity—See 412.

rectitude

righteousness

trustworthiness—See 416.

truthfulness, veracity—See 413.

unselfishness, altruism—See 419.

uprightness

virtue

worth

*adjectives*

See adjectives in 410.

For opposites, See 409a.

## 408b Good Person

*nouns*

benefactor—See 418 &amp; 485.

gentleman—*knight.*good man—*man, worthy.*good person—*angel, good example,**good one, innocent, prince**(Slang), saint, salt of the earth.*good woman—*dove, madonna.*

hero, heroine

lady

model—*paragon.*

philanthropist—See 418.

For opposites, See 409b.

## 409 Immorality

(Bad Moral Character)

## 409a Badness

(Immorality; Vice)

*nouns*

badness

criminality

depravity

dereliction, neglect of duty—430.

dishonesty—See 428.

dishonor

disingenuousness,

*uncandidness—See 426.*

exaggeration—See 425.

foul-mouthedness,

*profaneness—See 427.*

guilt—See 422.

hypocrisy—See 426.

immorality

improbability—See 422.

impurity, unchastity—See 424.

malevolence—See 494.

misanthropy—See 431.

narrow-mindedness—See 434.

perfidy

ruthlessness, cruelty—See 433.

selfishness, egoism—See 432.

severity, intolerance—See 434.

sin

uncharitableness—See 431.

unfairness, unjustness—See 423.

unfaithfulness, treachery—See 429.

unrighteousness—*obliquity.*

untrustworthiness—See 429.

untruthfulness, mendacity—See 425.

vice

wickedness—*satanism (extreme).**adjectives*

See adjectives in 422.

For opposites, See 408a.

## 409b Bad Person

*See also 857 Outlaw.**nouns*

bad man  
 bad person—bad example. bad one.  
 bad woman  
 bandit  
 base one—caitiff, cullion,  
   hangdog, louse.  
 bigot  
 blackguard  
 black sheep  
 brute—*See* 433.  
 bully  
 convict—*See* 857.  
 corrupter—briber, corruptionist.  
 criminal—scelerate (*archaic*).  
 cur—dog, mutt.  
 degenerate—rotter.  
 demagogue  
 demon  
 desperado  
 devil—satan.  
 evildoer  
 felon  
 fiend  
 gangster—apache.  
 hound  
 hussy (*female*)  
 jackal  
 knave  
 law-breaker  
 malefactor—*See* 431 & 494.  
 malpractitioner  
 misanthrope—*See* 431.  
 miscreant  
 monster  
 murderer—*See* 433.  
 oppressor—*See* 434.  
 profligate  
 rascal—rapscallion, rascallion.  
 rat  
 recreant—*See* 429.  
 reprobate  
 reptile  
 robber—*See* 428.  
 rogue—picaroon.  
 rough—roughneck.  
 rowdy  
 ruffian—swashbuckler.  
 scamp—scalawag, spalpeen.  
 scapegallows  
 scapegrace  
 scoundrel

sinner—aggressor, offender,  
 transgressor.

siren (*female*)

skunk—stinker.

thief—*See* 428.

thug

tough—hard-nut.

traitor—*See* 429.

tyrant—*See* 434.

vandal—Hun.

varlet—coistrel.

vermin

villain—bravo (*hired*).

wretch—earthworm, worm,  
 scullion.

wrongdoer—misfeasor.

*For opposites, See 408b.*

(D) PARTICULAR  
 MORAL  
 CHARACTERISTICS

*See scheme on page 182.*

(D-a) GOOD MORAL  
 QUALITIES

410 Probity  
 (and Innocence)

*adjectives*

admirable  
 angelic—seraphic.  
 benevolent—*See* 485.  
 best  
 blameless  
 candid—*See* 414.  
 charitable—*See* 418.  
 Christ-like—Christian.  
 clean—clean-minded, wholesome.  
 clean-lived  
 commendable  
 compassionate—*See* 420.  
 conscientious—self-conscienced.  
 decent  
 deserving  
 dutiful—*See* 417.  
 estimable  
 excellent  
 exemplary  
 fair—*See* 411.  
 faithful—*See* 416.  
 faultless  
 fine  
 godly—God-fearing, pious.  
 good—good-hearted, white.  
 high-minded—high-principled.  
 holy—godlike, saint, sainted.  
 honest—*See* 415.  
 honorable—delicate, high-toned,  
   white.  
 idealistic

impevertable

incorruptible—uncorruptible.

innocent—impeccable, impeccable,  
 white, white-handed.

irreproachable—unimpeachable.

just—*See* 411.

kingly—kinglike.

knightly—knightlike.

law-abiding

lenient—*See* 421.

magnanimous—great-hearted,  
 high-minded, noble.

manly—manful, manlike.

meritorious—well-deserving.

model

moral—ethical.

noble—full-souled, high-souled,  
 lofty, lordly, Roman.

noble-minded—spiritual.

perfect

philanthropic—*See* 418.

praiseworthy

princely—princelike.

proper

pure—*innocent*.

pure—*chaste*; *See* 412.

queenly—queenlike.

quixotic

reformed—regenerated.

reputable—*See* 847.

respectable

righteous—right, right-hearted,  
 right-minded.

saintly—saintish, saintlike.

scrupulous—squeamish.

sincere

sinless

spotless—immaculate, stainless,  
 unspotted.

superior

true—*See* 416.

truthful—*See* 413.

unbriable—uncorruptible.

uncorrupt—clean, good, honest.

unselfish—*See* 419.

upright—rectitudinous, straight,  
 upstanding.

virtuous

worthy

*nouns*

*See nouns in 408b.*

*For opposites, See 422.*

# 411 Fairness (Justness)

See also 249 Judgment.

## adjectives

conscientious  
fair—fair-minded.  
impartial—neutral.  
judicial  
just—equitable, even-handed,  
Rhadamanthine, right, square,  
white.  
sportsmanlike  
unbiased  
unbigoted  
unprejudiced—open-minded,  
sober-minded.

## nouns

See nouns in 408b.

For opposites, See 423.

# 412 Purity (Chastity); (and Prudishness)

See also 537 Self-control.

## Chasteness

## adjectives

chaste  
clean  
continent  
decent—refined.  
good  
innocent  
maidenly—maidenlike.  
modest  
moral  
platoniac  
pure  
stainless  
undefiled  
unspotted  
virginal—vestal, virgin, virginly.  
virtuous

## nouns

celibate  
innocent  
good man  
good woman  
platoniac—platonist.  
vestal (female)  
virgin

See also nouns in 408b.

## Prudishness

## adjectives

nunlike—nunish.  
old-maidish  
overmodest—See also 487.  
overnice  
prim  
prudish—New-Englishish.  
puritan—puritanic, puritanical.  
Quakerish  
squeamish  
strait-laced

## nouns

old-maid  
prude  
puritan—catharist, purist.

For opposites of 412, See 424.

# 413 Truthfulness (Veracity)

See also 775 Truth-telling.

## adjectives

literal  
truthful—true.  
truthtelling  
veracious—veridical.

## nouns

truth-teller—veritist.

For opposites, See 425.

# 414 Candidness (Frankness)

## adjectives

aboveboard  
bluff  
candid—naïf, naïve.  
direct  
frank—frank-hearted, genuine,  
honest, transparent.  
free-spoken—free, free-hearted,  
free-tongued.  
guileless—See also 466.  
ingenuous  
literal  
open-hearted—open.  
outright  
outspoken  
plain-spoken—downright, plain,  
plain-dealing, plain-hearted.  
sincere—simple-hearted,  
single-hearted, whole-hearted.  
straightforward—forthright,  
straight-out, straight-spoken.  
undissembling  
unreserved

## noun

ingenué (young female)

For opposites, See 426.

# 415 Honesty

## adjectives

honest—fair, sincere, square,  
straight, true, white.  
incorruptible—incorrupt.

For opposites, See 428.

# 416 Faithfulness (Loyalty) (and Trustworthiness)

See also 267 Trust.

## adjectives

allegiant  
constant—Penelopean (as a wife).  
devoted  
faithful—doglike.  
firm  
loyal—leal, unquestioning.  
reliable  
responsible  
staunch—staunch.  
steadfast—stable, steady.  
true—true-blue, true-hearted.  
trustworthy—tried, trusty.

## nouns

friend—See 323.  
standby  
trusty

For opposites, See 429.

# 417 Dutifulness (Performance of Duty)

## adjectives

conscientious  
dutiful—argus-eyed, duteous,  
regardful, responsible, vigilant.

## nouns

argus—watchful guardian.  
good soldier

For opposites, See 430.

# 418 Charitableness (and Philanthropy)

See also 327 Pity.

See also 485 Benevolence.

See also 708a Helping.

## adjectives

benevolent—almsgiving.  
brotherly—fraternal,  
philadelphian.  
charitable—beneficent.  
humane—humanitarian.  
kind—kind-hearted.  
kindly—cordial.  
magnanimous—charitably good.  
philanthropic—philanthropical.  
public-spirited—public-minded.  
sisterly—sororal.  
sympathetic—See 420.  
whole-souled—charitably generous.

## nouns

almsgiver  
benefactor  
humanitarian  
philanthropist  
samaritan  
savior—life-saver, preserver,  
rescuer, saver, salvor.  
scattergood—a charitable person.

For opposites, See 431.

**419 Unselfishness**  
(Altruism)*See also 530 Generosity.**adjectives*

altruistic  
chivalrous—chivalresque,  
chivalric, quixotic.  
disinterested  
self-denying  
self-forgetful  
self-sacrificing  
unselfish—selfless, unegoist.

*nouns*

altruist—cosmopolist.  
egalitarian—*believer in equal rights.*  
extrovert—*one who thinks principally of others.*  
martyr—*one who makes sacrifices for others.*

*For opposites, See 432.***420 Compassion**  
(Kindness)*See also 327 Pity.**See also 638a Rescuing.**adjectives*

compassionate  
fatherly—paternal.  
forgiving—placable, relenting.  
humane  
kind—gracious, kind-hearted,  
kind-tempered, mild.  
kindly—genial.  
magnanimous—large-hearted.  
merciful—good.  
motherly—maternal.  
pitying—pitiful, ruthless.  
soft-hearted—soft.  
sympathetic—feeling, tender,  
tender-hearted, tender-minded,  
simple-hearted, warm-hearted.

*nouns*

good man, good woman; *See 408b.*  
samaritan  
sympathist

*For opposites, See 433.***421 Lenity (Tolerance)***See also 473 Concurrency.**adjectives*

broad-minded—all-sided, catholic,  
wide-minded.  
easy-going—easy.  
forbearing—forbearant.  
forgiving—charitable, placable.  
indulgent  
large-hearted—large-minded,  
large-natured.  
lenient—clement.  
liberal—democratic.  
tolerant—mild, patient.  
unexacting

*nouns*

liberal—democrat.

*For opposites, See 434.***(D-b) BAD MORAL QUALITIES***See scheme on page 182.***422 Improbability (and Guilt)***adjectives*

abandoned  
abominable  
amoral—nonmoral, unmoral.  
backsliding—recidival.  
bad—arant.  
base—base-minded, dirty, hangdog,  
mean-spirited, profligate, scurvy.  
conscienceless  
corrupt—debauched, polluted,  
shady.  
criminal—felon, felonious.  
cruel—*See 433.*  
dangerous—sinister.  
debased  
degenerate  
degraded  
demoralized  
depraved  
derelict—*See 430.*  
despicable—abject, sorry.  
destructive—Hunnish.  
devilish—demoniac, diabolic.  
disgraceful—scandalous.  
dishonest—*See 428.*  
dishonorable—black, black-hearted.  
disingenuous—*See 426.*  
disreputable—disrespectable (849).  
evil—evil-minded.  
foul—nasty, rotten.  
foul-mouthed—*See 427.*  
fragile—*weak morally*; peccable.  
guilty—peccant, red-handed.  
honorless  
ignoble—low, low-minded, lousy,  
mean, narrow-hearted, small,  
small-minded, un noble,  
unspiritual.  
immoral—frail, unmoral, weak.  
impure—*See 424.*  
incorrigible  
iniquitous  
knavish—knave-like.  
lawless  
lost—*morally ruined.*  
maleficent  
malevolent—*See 494.*  
malfeasant—wrong-doing.  
mercenary—sordid; *See 553.*  
misanthropic—*See 431.*  
misguided—misliving.  
murderous—gory; *See 433.*  
notorious—*known as wicked*;  
flagrant, infamous.

obliquitous—*morally wicked*;  
oblique.

outrageous—*heedless of decency.*

parvanimous—the *opposite to*  
*magnanimous*; ignoble.

petty—small-minded.

rascally—rascal.

reprobate

ruthless—*See 433.*

scampish

scoundrelly—scoundrel.

selfish—*See 432.*

severe—*See 434.*

shameful

shameless—audacious, barefaced,  
blushless, unblushing.

Simoniacal—*buying preferment*;  
barratrous.

sinful—peccant, sinning,  
sin-polluted, sin-worn,  
transgressive.

treacherous—perfidious; *See 429.*

uncharitable—*See 431.*

unchristianlike—unchristian.

unconscientious

undeserving

unethical

unfair—*See 423.*

unfaithful—*See 429.*

ungodly—godless, impious.

unjust—*See 423.*

unmanly—unmanful.

unprincipled—unscrupulous.

unreformed—unregenerate.

unrighteous—wrong,  
wrong-headed.

untruthful—*See 425.*

unvirtuous

unwomanly

unworthy—feckless, worthless.

vicious—hard-boiled, tough.

vile

villainous

violent—ugly.

warped

wicked—atrocious, execrable,  
flagitious, God-forsaken, heinous,  
monstrous, nefarious, scarlet,  
scelerate (*archaic*), unholy.

worst

*nouns*

*See nouns in 409b.*

*For opposites, See 410.*

**423 Unfairness**  
(Unjustness)

See also 250a *Misjudgment*.  
*adjectives*

biased—jaundiced, warped.  
bigoted  
iniquitous  
partial—one-sided, partizan.  
prejudiced  
unfair—unfair-minded.  
unjust—wrong, wrong-hearted.  
unsportsmanlike

*nouns*

See nouns in 409b.

For opposites, See 411.

**424 Impurity**  
(Unchasteness)

See also 552 *Lustfulness*.  
*adjectives*

adulterous  
bad  
carnal-minded  
dissolute—light, loose.  
immoral  
impure  
incontinent  
indecent—unrefined.  
meretricious  
obscene—nasty.  
unchaste—cyprian.  
unclean—dirty, unwholesome.  
unmaidenly  
unmoral  
unvirtuous—free, immodest.  
virtueless  
wanton

*nouns*

adulterer, adulteress  
bad man  
bad woman  
libertine (*male*)—See 552 and 857.  
wanton (*female*)—See 552 and 857.  
For opposites, See 412.

**425 Untruthfulness**  
(Mendacity and Exaggeration)

See also 781 *Deception*.  
*adjectives*

deceitful—double-tongued.  
false—hollow-hearted.  
guileful  
lying—mendacious.  
uncandid—See 426.  
untruthful—truthless, untrue,  
unveracious.

*nouns*

deceiver—trickster.  
exaggerator—Baron Munchausen,  
teratologist.  
faker  
falsifier  
imposter—pretender.  
liar—Ananias, fibber, prevaricator,  
romancer, story-teller.  
perjurer—false witness.  
For opposites, See 413.

**426 Disingenuousness**  
(Uncandidness and Hypocrisy)

*Uncandidness*

*adjectives*

beguiling—honey-mouthed,  
honey-tongued, mealy-mouthed.  
conniving—*feigning ignorance*.  
deceitful—hollow-hearted; (425).  
demagogic  
disingenuous  
dissembling  
evasive  
feigning  
guileful  
indirect—oblique, periphrastic.  
insincere—unsincere.  
pretentious  
sciolistic—*feigning knowledge*.  
uncandid—quibbling.

*nouns*

demagogue  
dissembler  
dissimulator  
equivocator  
humbug  
imposter  
mountebank  
palterer  
pretender  
prevaricator  
quibbler

**Hypocrisy**

*adjectives*

hypocritical—canting,  
mim-mouthed, pharisaical.  
sanctimonious—goody, oily,  
oleaginous, pietistic, pious,  
saintish, sanctified, self-righteous.

*nouns*

hypocrite—affecter, ambidexter,  
balaamite, cant, canter, pharisee,  
pretender, sham, shammy.  
pietist—goody, goody-goody,  
Sunday-saint.

For opposites of 426, See 414.

**427 Foul-mouthedness**  
(and Profaneness)

*adjectives*

blasphemous  
foul-mouthed—dirty-mouthed.  
foul-spoken  
impious  
indecent—unseemly.  
obscene—ribald.  
profane—sacrilegious.  
smutty—dirty.

*nouns*

blasphemer—See 342.  
profaner—rip.

**428 Dishonesty**

See also 693b *Stealing*.

See also 709b *Outwitting*.

*adjectives*

corrupt  
dishonest—crooked, false,  
hollow-hearted, insincere, snide,  
unfair.  
extortionate—vampire, vampiric.  
fraudulent—fraudful.  
larcenous—larcenish.  
plundering—predacious, predatory,  
rapacious.  
thievish—light-fingered,  
nimble-fingered.  
tricky—See 447.

*nouns*

See also 857 *Outlaws*.

bandit  
briber—seducer, suborner.  
brigand  
buccaneer—filibuster.  
burglar—cracksman, housebreaker,  
yegg, yeggman.  
cheat—hilk, chouse, cozenor.  
crook—a dishonest person.  
embezzler—defaulter, peculator.  
extortioner—blackmailer, harpy,  
leech, vampire.  
faker  
forger  
fraud—quack, sham.  
freebooter—pirate or plunderer.  
grafter  
highwayman—footpad.  
imposter—humbug.  
marauder  
outlaw—See 857.  
pickpocket—dip.  
pirate—corsair; See 857.  
plagiarist—stealer of literary  
material.  
plunderer  
poacher  
robber  
sharper—rook, shark, shaver, skin,  
skinner, snide.  
shoplifter  
smuggler—runner.  
swindler—blackleg, fleecer, rook.  
thief—filcher, pilferer, spoiler.  
trickster—slicker, tricker.  
For opposites, See 415.

## 429 Unfaithfulness

(Treachery and  
Untrustworthiness)*See also* 271 *Mistrust*.*adjectives*

apostate—renegade.  
disloyal  
double-dealing—double-hearted.  
faithless—false, false-hearted.  
irresponsible—unaccountable,  
unresponsible.  
treacherous—cat-like, cattish,  
feline, insidious, Machiavellian,  
perfidious, rotten, snaky,  
sneaking, sneaky, talebearing,  
traitor, traitorous.  
two-faced—double-faced,  
double-tongued, squint-minded,  
two-tongued.  
viperish—viperous.  
unconstant—fickle, inconstant.  
infirm, unstable.  
underhand—oblique, underhanded.  
unfaithful—recreant.  
unloyal  
unreliable—oily, slippery,  
trustless.  
untrue  
untrustworthy

*nouns*

apostate—recreant, renegade,  
turncoat.  
betrayal—Judas.  
deserter—rat.  
enemy—*See* 335.  
informer—snitcher, squealer,  
stool pigeon, talebearer,  
taleteller, tattler, telltale,  
whisperer.  
sneak (*treacherous one*)—  
serpent, snake, viper.  
traitor—archtraitor, conspirator,  
double-dealer, recreant, trimmer.  
*For opposites, See* 416.

## 430 Dereliction

(Neglect of Duty)

*adjectives*

delinquent  
derelict  
disregardful—regardless.  
irresponsible  
neglectful  
negligent—lax, otiose.  
procrastinating—dilatatory.  
remiss  
shirky—eyeserving, malingering.  
slack—slack-handed.  
truant  
undutiful  
unfilial—*undutiful toward parents.*

*nouns*

delinquent—derelict.  
eyeserver—eyeservant.  
procrastinator—protractor,  
shirker—malingering, quitter,  
shirk.  
slacker—slackster.  
truant—dodger.

*For opposites, See* 417.431 Uncharitableness  
(and Misanthropy)

*See also* 339 *Pitilessness*.  
*See also* 494 *Malevolence*.  
*See also* 709a *Humdering*.

*adjectives*

inhumane  
misanthropic—cynical.  
unbenevolent  
unbrotherly—unfraternal.  
uncharitable  
unkind  
unsympathetic—*See* 433.

*nouns*

malefactor—the *opposite of*  
*benefactor*.  
misanthrope—cynic, manhater,  
misanthropist, misoxene.  
*For opposites, See* 418.

## 432 Selfishness

(Egoism; Suicism)

*See also* 545 *Stringiness*.*adjectives*

alteregoistic—*having sympathy*  
*only for one's own kind*.  
covetous—envious.  
egoistic—philodox.  
egotistical—egotistic.  
individualistic  
nepotistical—*unduly favoring*  
*one's relatives*.  
self-centered—egocentric.  
self-indulgent  
self-interested—self-partial.  
selfish—hoggish, mean,  
narrow, swinish.  
self-loving—autophilious.  
self-seeking  
suicistic—*opposite of altruistic*.  
unchivalrous

*nouns*

egoist—monopolist, selfist.  
egotist  
fortune hunter—gold digger.  
individualist  
introvert—*one who thinks princi-*  
*pally of himself*.  
nepotist—*See* "nepotical"  
*above*.  
opportunist  
self-lover—autophilist,  
narcissist.  
self-seeker—hog, pig.  
sponger—deadhead, leech,  
smell-feast, sponge, sucker.  
suicist—*opposite of altruist*.  
*For opposites, See* 419.

## 433 Ruthlessness

(Cruelty)

*See also* 339 *Pitilessness*.*See also* 632a *Killing*.*adjectives*

barbarian—barbarious, barbarous.  
beastly—bestial, ferine.  
blood-thirsty—bloody-minded.  
brutal—boarish.  
callous  
cold-blooded  
cold-hearted—half-hearted.  
cruel—cormorant, dog-hearted,  
grim, hard, hardened,  
hard-handed, heathenish,  
Hunnish, Neronian, soulless,  
vandal, wolfish.  
destructive—truculent.  
ferocious—feline, fell, fierce,  
leonine, tigerish, tigrish,  
vicious.  
fiendish—ogreish.  
hard-hearted—flint-hearted,  
iron-hearted, iron-shod,  
obdurate, pebble-hearted,  
rock-hearted, stone-hard,  
stone-hearted, stony.  
heartless  
inhuman—unhuman.  
inhumane  
merciless—bad.  
murderous—gory, sanguinary.  
pitiless—bowelless, draconian,  
relentless, remorseless,  
unforgiving, unpitoeous,  
unpitying, unrelenting,  
unsparing.  
revengeful—*See* 333.  
ruffianly—ruffianish.  
ruthless—truculent.  
sadistic  
satanic—Mephistophelian,  
satanical.  
savage—feral, wild.  
severe—stern.  
terroristic—nihilistic.  
tyrannical—tyrannous.  
uncompassionate—incompassionate.  
unfeeling—impassive, insensate,  
insensible, irresponsible.  
unkind—unkindly.  
unmerciful—merciless.  
unsympathetic—frozen,  
lean-souled.  
violent—rough, tempestuous.

*nouns*

assassin  
bad man, bad woman—*See* 409b.  
barbarian  
beast—animal, wolf.  
brute—ugly customer.  
cut-throat  
degenerate  
dragon  
fiend—demon, devil, ogre, satan.  
gangster—apache.



gunman  
harpy  
hawk  
murderer—Cain.  
outlaw—*See* 857.  
ruffian—hellcat, hellhound, hellion  
Sadist  
savage—cannibal, head-hunter.  
Shylock  
taskmaster—slave-driver.  
terrorist—nihilist.  
tyrant  
vandal—Hun.  
*For opposites, See* 420.

**434 Severity (Intolerance);  
Narrow-mindedness**

*See also* 454 *Obstinacy*.  
*See also* 705a *Oppression*.

**Severity (Strictness)**  
*adjectives*

despotic—dour, hard, hard-handed, heavy-handed,  
iron-handed.  
dictatorial—martinetish.  
domineering—imperious, schoolmasterish.  
harsh  
inexorable  
inflexible—hard-shelled (*U.S.*), unflexible, unswayable.  
intolerant—impatient.  
magisterial—magistral.  
overbearing—junkerish.  
overstrict—rigid, rigorous.  
severe—catonian, grim, inclement, roman, rugged,  
stern, stiff, strict.  
tyrannical—tyrannous.  
uncompromising—exactng, exigent.  
unforgiving—implacable, relentless, uncharitable.

*nouns*

bully  
despot  
dictator—martinet.  
disciplinarian—martinet, rigorist.  
tyrant—oppressor.

**Narrow-mindedness**  
*adjectives*

bigoted—acatholic, sectarian.  
illiberal—priggish, strait-laced.  
intolerant  
narrow-minded—little, narrow, narrow-sighted.  
opinionated—opinionative, opinioned,  
self-opinionated.  
pedagogic  
Philistine  
provincial—insular, parochial.  
unreasonable—*See* 458.

*nouns*

bigot—sectarian.  
illiberal—prig.  
opinionist—ultraist.  
pedagogue—pedant.  
Philistine  
reformer  
stickler—precisian.  
*For opposites, See* 421.

**Scheme of Classification—**

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## SECTION THREE

(Of Part Two)

## MENTAL CHARACTER

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## 435 Mental Character

*nouns*

dullness—*See* 456.  
 foolishness—*See* 232 and 457.  
 intelligentness—*See* 228.  
 mental character—*character based on mentality*; *See* 436 to 473.  
 mentality—*See* 221.  
 originality—*See* 436.  
 stupidity—*See* 231.  
 unoriginality—*See* 455.  
 wiseness—*See* 229 and 438.  
 wittiness—*See* 437.

*adjectives*

adventurous, bold—*See* 453, 461.  
 artless, guileless—*See* 466.  
 assertive, aggressive—*See* 449.  
 boring—*See* 455 and 456.  
 careful, thorough—*See* 443.  
 careless, unthorough—*See* 462.  
 cautious, discreet—*See* 442.  
 confident, self-confident—449 & 453.  
 courageous, fearless—*See* 453.  
 cowardly, timid—*See* 472.  
 credulous, trustful—*See* 467.  
 cunning, shrewd, wily—*See* 447.  
 curious, inquisitive—*See* 446.  
 deliberate, steady—*See* 445.  
 disorderly, unparticular—*See* 463.  
 disregardful, heedless—*See* 460.  
 dull, witless—*See* 456.  
 energetic, enthusiastic—*See* 449.  
 fanatic, fanatical—*See* 449 and 458.  
 foolish, incompetent—*See* 457.  
 heedful, vigilant—*See* 441.  
 impulsive, fickle—*See* 464.  
 incredulous, skeptical—*See* 448.  
 incurious, uninquisitive—*See* 465.  
 injudicious, undiscerning—*See* 459.  
 irresolute, vacillating—*See* 471.  
 judicious, discerning—*See* 440.  
 obstinate, contrary, old-fashioned, rebellious—*See* 454.  
 orderly, particular—*See* 444.  
 original, imaginative—*See* 436.  
 persevering, patient—*See* 451.  
 reasonable, sensible—*See* 439.  
 reckless, indiscreet—*See* 461.  
 resolute, determined—*See* 452.  
 submissive, compliant—*See* 473.  
 suspicious—*See* 442 and 448.  
 unassertive, diffident—*See* 468.  
 unoriginal, imitative—*See* 455.  
 unpersevering, impatient—*See* 470.  
 unreasonable, unsensible—*See* 458.  
 unsuspicious—*See* 467.  
 weak-willed, ambitionless—*See* 469.  
 willful, ambitious—*See* 450.  
 wise, competent, experienced—438.  
 witty, humorous—*See* 437.

## (F) PARTICULAR MENTAL CHARACTERISTICS

## (F-a) GOOD (STRONG; POSITIVE) MENTAL QUALITIES

## 436 Originality

*See also* 275a *Imagination*.*adjectives*

creative  
 imaginative  
 ingenious  
 introspective—*See* 445.  
 inventive—forgetive.  
 original—self-thinking.  
 poetic  
 resourceful—versatile.  
 versatile—all-round, many-sided.  
 visionary—dreamy, idealistic, romantic, vaporous, visional.

*nouns*

dreamer—abstractionist, idealist, reverist, visionist.  
 genius  
 inventor—creator, originator, artist, composer, poet, writer.  
 romancer—romanticist.  
 theorist—doctrinaire (*dogmatic*).  
 visionary—fantast, illusionist, visionaire.

*For opposites, See* 455.

## 437 Wittiness

*See also* 228 *Intelligence*.*See also* 805 *Joking*.*adjectives*

clever  
 droll  
 dry—*sarcastically witty*.  
 epigrammatic  
 facetious—droll, funny, humorous.  
 funny  
 humorous  
 jocular  
 nimble-witted—*See* 228.  
 quizzical  
 smart  
 waggish  
 whimsical—whimmy.  
 witty—sharp.

*nouns*

epigrammatist  
 clown—antic, buffoon, cut-up, zany.  
 guy—jollier, kidder.  
 humorist  
 jester  
 joker  
 punster  
 vagarian—*whimsical one*.  
 wag  
 wit

*For opposites, See* 456.

## 438 Wiseness

(and Experience; Maturity)

*See also* 229 *Wisdom*.*adjectives*

astute—canny, knowing.  
 efficient—competent, thoroughgoing.  
 experienced  
 far-sighted—forward-looking, on-looking.  
 mature—settled; *See* 101.  
 philosophical  
 practical—unpoetical, unromantic, unsentimental.  
 sagacious—prescient.  
 sage—nestorian.  
 sensible—serious.  
 skilled—*See* 91b.  
 thoughtful  
 wise—Solomonic, statesmanlike.  
 worldly-wise—sophisticated, worldly, worldly-minded.

*nouns*

expert, etc.—*See* 233, and 861d.  
 master-mind  
 Nestor  
 philosopher  
 realist  
 sage  
 Solomon  
 Solon  
 sophisticate—sophisticator.  
 statesman  
 thinker  
 veteran  
 wise man

*For opposites, See* 457.

## 439 Reasonableness

*See also* 246 *Reasoning*.*adjectives*

broad-minded—*See* 421.  
 convincing—persuasive.  
 judicious—*See* 440.  
 liberal—moderate.  
 reasonable  
 sensible  
 sound  
 wise—*See* 438.

*For opposites, See* 458.

## 440 Good Judgment

*See also* 249 *Judgment*.*adjectives*

business-like—pragmatic.  
 critical  
 discerning  
 discriminating  
 fair—*See* 411.  
 judicious—hard-headed, judgmental, level-headed, wise.  
 practical—*See* 438.  
 prudent—politic.  
 unbiased

*For opposites, See* 459.

**441 Heedfulness***See also 237 Attention.**adjectives*

cautious—*See 442.*  
 heedful—adventent.  
 observant—attentive.  
 regardful—mindful, remindful.  
 thoughtful—serious.  
 vigilant—alert, griffinish,  
   wide-awake.  
 watchful—argus-eyed, jealous,  
   mindful, wakeful.  
*For opposites, See 460.*

**442 Cautiousness***adjectives*

calculating  
 careful—*See 443.*  
 cautious—canny, nestorian,  
   watchful.  
 diplomatic  
 discreet—circumspect, wise.  
 forethoughtful—precautious.  
 heedful—*See 441.*  
 judicious—*See 440.*  
 overcautious—Fabian.  
 provident  
 prudent—politic.  
 suspicious—distrustful.  
 unadventurous—*See 472.*  
 wary—chary, open-eyed.

*nouns*

diplomatist  
 sophronist—*overcautious one.*  
*For opposites, See 461.*

**443 Carefulness****(and Thoroughness)***adjectives*

careful  
 cautious—*See 442.*  
 critical  
 overcareful  
 painstaking—assiduous.  
 particular—*See 444.*  
 thorough—thoroughgoing.  
 thoughtful—reflective; *See 445.*

*nouns*

painstaker  
 precisionist  
*For opposites, See 462.*

**444 Orderliness****(and Particularness)***See also 686 Arrangement.***Orderliness***adjectives*

methodical—exact.  
 orderly  
 painstaking  
 systematic  
 thorough—*See 443.*  
 tidy—*See 529.*

**Particularness***adjectives*

finical—fussy, meticulous.  
 hypercritical—hair-splitting,  
   ultracritical.  
 literal  
 particular—nice, pernickety,  
   precise; *See also 511.*

*nouns*

fusser  
 hypercritic—hair-splitter.  
 literalist—verbalist.  
 precisionist

*For opposites of 444, See 463.***445 Deliberateness****(and Steadiness)***adjectives*

calm—cool.  
 conservative  
 consistent  
 contained—self-contained.  
 deliberate  
 imperturbable  
 introspective  
 meditative—cogitative,  
   contemplative, museful,  
   pensive, reflective.  
 patient  
 retrospective  
 stable—constant, unchangeable,  
   untemperamental.  
 steady—steady-going.  
 thoughtful  
 unhurried

*nouns*

conservative  
 muser  
 sobersides

*For opposites, See 464.***446 Curiosity**

*See also 282 Desire to Know.*  
*See also 701 Spying.*

*adjectives*

curious—agog.  
 inquiring  
 inquisitive—inquisitorial,  
   mousing, nose, quizzatorial,  
   quizzical.  
 overcurious  
 prying  
 snoopy

*nouns*

busybody  
 eavesdropper  
 gossip—quidnunc.  
 peeper  
 pryer—pry.  
 rubberneck  
 snooper—snoop.  
 spy

*For opposites, See 465.***447 Cunning (Artfulness)***adjectives*

artful—deep.  
 crafty—cautious (442),  
   long-headed, politic,  
   wise (438).  
 cunning—astute, sharp.  
 cute—acute, smart.  
 designing—intriguing.  
 foxy—vulpine.  
 guileful—*craftily cunning.*  
 insidious—Jesuitical,  
   Machiavellian,  
   Mephistophelian.  
 knowing—canny, fly, worldly.  
 persuasive—lubricous, plausible,  
   sleek, slick, smooth, suasive.  
 scheming—calculating,  
   conspiring, designing,  
   schemeful, schemy.  
 shrewd—argute, cute,  
   lawyerlike.  
 sly—feline, foxy.  
 snake-like—*cunning, subtle,*  
   *wily*; colubrine, serpentine,  
   snaky.  
 subtle—subtile.  
 treacherous—*See 429.*  
 tricky—quirky, shifty.  
 wily—crafty, scheming, subtle.

*nouns*

hardhead—*shrewd, unfeeling*  
   *schemer.*  
 intrigant, intrigante—caballer.  
 plotter—machinator.  
 schemer—conspirator.  
 sly one—sly-boots.  
 trickster—*See 428.*  
 wily one—fox, shark, snake.  
*For opposites, See 466.*

**448 Incredulousness***See also 262 Doubt.**See also 263 Disbelief.**adjectives*

cynical—pantagruelian.  
 disbelieving  
 distrustful  
 incredulous  
 skeptical  
 suspicious—morbid, suspecting.  
 unbelieving

*nouns*

cynic  
 iconoclast  
 scoffer  
 skeptic—Sadducee.  
 unbeliever—disbeliever;  
   *See 263, and 264.*  
*For opposites, See 467.*

**449 Assertiveness***See also 628a Aggression.**adjectives*

aggressive  
 assertive—self-assertive.  
 assuming  
 confident—presumptuous, reliant,  
   self-assured.  
 dogmatic—magistral, philodoxical.  
 dominating—decided, possessive.  
 emphatic  
 energetic—go-ahead, live,  
   strenuous.  
 enterprising  
 enthusiastic—fervent, zealous.  
 fanatic—fanatical, rabid.  
 forward—presumptuous.  
 meddlesome—*See 524.*  
 officious—breezy, bumptious,  
   cocky, consequential, obtrusive.  
 overconfident  
 overzealous  
 positive  
 radical—extreme.  
 unrepresible

*nouns*

anarchist—sansculotte.  
 dogmatist—doctrinaire (*theorist*),  
   pragmatist.  
 enthusiast—activist, fan, fanatic,  
   zealot.  
 extremist—extrane, ultraist.  
 iconoclast—idol-breaker.  
 live-wire—go-getter.  
 positivist—*believing only facts.*  
 propagandist  
 radical—extremist, ultraist.  
 reformer  
 tempter, temptress

*For opposites, See 468.***450 Willfulness  
(and Ambitiousness)***See also 284 Will-power.**See also 803 Aspiration.**adjectives*

ambitious—emulous.  
 aspiring—aspirant, up-looking.  
 confident—*See 449.*  
 defiant  
 disobedient—*See 454.*  
 headstrong—heady, single-minded.  
 impatient—*See 470.*  
 independent  
 irrepressible  
 mischievous—elfish; *See 524.*  
 perverse—froward, untoward,  
   wrong-minded.  
 progressive  
 strong-willed—manly, self-willed,  
   strong-minded.  
 wayward—untamed, wild.  
 willful—self-willed.

*nouns**See nouns in 454.**For opposites, See 469.***451 Perseverance  
(and Patience)***See also 680b Persistence.**adjectives*

importunate—harping,  
   inquisitorial, insistent,  
   iterative.  
 patient—forbearing, longanimous,  
   long-suffering, meek.  
 persevering—assiduous, diligent,  
   dogged, one-ideaed, perseverant,  
   single-minded.  
 persistent—pertinacious.  
 plodding  
 resolute—*See 452.*  
 sedulous—*perseveringly*  
   *industrious.*  
 steady—*See 445.*  
 studious  
 tenacious—holdfast.  
 tireless  
 unflagging  
 unremitting  
 untiring—indefatigable.

*nouns*

bulldog  
 fagger  
 martyr  
 plodder—plugger.  
 stayer—sticker.

*For opposites, See 470.***452 Resoluteness  
(Determination)***See also 285a Resolution.**adjectives*

courageous—*See 453.*  
 decisive  
 determined—aimful, gritty,  
   rock-like, stiff-backed.  
 firm—sturdy.  
 indomitable  
 resolute—stern.  
 purposeful—aimful.  
 steady—stable.  
 strong-willed—strong,  
   strong-minded; *See 450.*  
 unfaltering  
 unflinching  
 unswerving  
 unwavering

*nouns*

bulldog  
 strong man

*For opposites, See 471.***453 Courageousness  
(and Self-confidence)***See also 285b Mental Courage.**See also 304 Fearlessness.**adjectives*

adventurous—adventuresome.  
 bold—audacious, nervy.  
 brave—doughty, roman, soldierly.  
 chivalrous—chivalresque,  
   chivalric; *See 419.*  
 confident  
 cool  
 courageous—great-hearted,  
   high-hearted, lion-hearted,  
   lion-like, mettlesome, stout,  
   stout-hearted, strong-hearted,  
   thoroughbred, virile, yeomanlike.

daring  
 dauntless  
 defiant  
 fearless—aweless, dreadless,  
   terrorless; *See 304.*  
 gallant—spirited, spunky.  
 heroic  
 indomitable  
 intrepid  
 manly—manful, manlike.  
 overbold  
 overconfident  
 plucky—game, gritty.  
 pot-valiant—*bold from drink.*  
 resolute—*See 452.*  
 self-assured—assured, independent.  
 self-confident  
 self-reliant—reliant.  
 unafraid—unalarmed, unappalled,  
   etc.; *See 304.*  
 undaunted  
 unshrinking—unblenching.  
 valiant  
 valorous  
 venturesome—hardy, venturous.

*nouns*

amazon (*female*)  
 brave—bulldog, fearnaught, lion,  
   man, soldier, tiger, wildcat.  
 hero, heroine  
 thoroughbred—gallant.  
 Trojan—Hector.  
 adventurer—venturer.  
 explorer—pathfinder.  
 knight-errant—paladin.  
 pioneer  
 rover—nomad, rolling-stone,  
   traveler.  
 soldier of fortune

*For opposites, See 472.*

## 454 Obstinacy (and Conservativeness)

See also 253 *Dissent*.

See also 772 *Disagreement*.

### Obstinateness

#### adjectives

contrary—assish, balky,  
bull-headed, camelish,  
impersuadeable, mulish,  
quibbling.  
fatuous—*conceitedly obstinate*.  
headstrong—capitose.  
obdurate—flinty, impenitent,  
unforgiving.  
obstinate—calcitrant,  
case-hardened, in compliant,  
recalcitrant, self-willed, set,  
stiff, ugly, uncompliant.  
perverse—froward, naughty,  
wrong-headed.  
stubborn—cross-grained, dogged,  
fixed, hard-bitted, hard-grained,  
hard-headed, hard-shelled,  
hidebound, inveterate,  
iron-headed, pertinacious,  
pervicacious, pig-headed,  
stiff-backed, stiff-hearted,  
stiff-necked, tenacious.  
unadaptive—unconforming.  
unwilling—See 493.  
unyielding—immovable.  
incompliant, inexorable,  
inflexible, renitent, unbendable,  
unbending, uncompromising,  
unflexible, unmovable,  
unshakable, unswayable.  
willful—See 450.

#### nouns

bull  
martyr  
mule  
oppositionist—intransigent.  
standpatter—conservative.  
stickler

### Old-fashionedness

#### adjectives

conservative—unprogressive.  
old-fashioned—old-fangled,  
old-foggyish.  
old-school—primitive.

#### nouns

fogy (*male*)—moss-back, old-fogy.  
fossil  
frump (*female*)

### Rebelliousness

See also 713 *Disobedience*.

See also 774 *Nonsurrender*.

#### adjectives

disobedient  
intractable—difficult, fractious,  
indocile, unbridled, undisciplined,  
unruly, untractable.  
insubordinate—turbulent,  
unsubmissive, un subordinate.  
mutinous  
rebellious—contumacious,  
malcontent; See 309.

#### nouns

malcontent  
mutineer  
rebel  
revolter

For opposites of 454, See 473.

## (F-b) BAD (WEAK; NEGATIVE) MENTAL QUALITIES

See scheme on page 189.

## 455 Unoriginality (and Imitativeness)

See also 275b *Unimagination*.

See also 670 *Imitation*.

#### adjectives

boring—borish.  
imitative—apish, mimetic.  
literal  
prosaic  
unimaginative—matter-of-fact.  
uninventive  
unoriginal—Philistine.

#### nouns

Babbit  
bore—Philistine.  
imitator—ape, monkey, parrot.  
mimic—mime.  
realist—actualist, materialist.

For opposites, See 436.

## 456 Dullness (Lack of Wittiness)

See also 231 *Stupidity*.

#### adjectives

boring—borish.  
dull—animated, sleepy.  
prosaic  
witless

#### nouns

bore  
stupid one—See 231.  
witting

For opposites, See 437.

## 457 Foolishness; Immaturity; Incompetence

### Foolishness

See also 232 *Folly*.

#### adjectives

flighty—rattle-brained,  
scatter-brained, shuttle-brained,  
shuttle-witted, skip-brained.  
flippant  
foolish—brainless, desipient,  
misguided, simple, witless.  
frivolous—frothy, giddy, hoity-  
toity, light-headed, light-minded.  
inane—empty-headed.  
mawkish—mushy, namby-pambyish,  
sappy.  
nonsensical—insensate, lunny,  
senseless.  
senile—See 102.  
shallow—superficial, trivial.  
short-sighted—unwise.  
silly—goose-like.  
thoughtless—hare-brained.

#### nouns

ass—donkey, jackass.  
fool—oaf, yap.  
frivolous—fribble.  
rattle-brain—empty-head.  
simpleton—gawk, goose, sheep.  
softy—soft.  
spoon—a silly lover.  
tomfool—great fool.  
witting

### Immaturity

See also 100 *Youth*.

#### adjectives

calfish  
callow  
childish—babyish, infantile,  
infantine, kiddish.  
immature—half-baked, tender.  
youthful—See 100.

#### nouns

baby—babe, kid.  
calf

### Incompetence

See also 96b *Unskillfulness*.

#### adjectives

impractical—impossible,  
unpractical, visionarv.  
incompetent—amateurish, helpless.  
inefficient—nonefficient, useless.  
inexperienced—green, raw,  
unexperienced.  
inexpert—inapt, ill-qualified.  
unaccustomed, unfit, unskilled.  
unbusinesslike—unpractical.

#### nouns

incompetent—amateur, blunderer,  
bungler, fair weather sailor,  
muddler.  
tenderfoot—greenhorn.  
novice, etc.—See nouns in 861b.

For opposites of 457, See 438.

## 458 Unreasonableness

See also 247 *False Reasoning*.

#### adjectives

absurd  
arbitrary—autocratic.  
exacting—See 434.  
fanatical—fanatic.  
illiberal—immoderate.  
narrow-minded—See 434.  
sophistical—*false reasoning*.  
unreasonable—foolish (457),  
injudicious (459), insensate,  
morbid.  
unsensible—unsound.

#### nouns

fanatic—fan.  
sophist—casuist, sophister.  
For opposites, See 439.

## 459 Poor Judgment

See also 250a *Misjudgment*.

#### adjectives

biased—prejudiced.  
injudicious—unfair (423), unwise.  
undiscerning  
undiscriminating—uncritical.  
For opposites, See 440.

**460 Disregardfulness***See also 238 Abstraction.**See also 239 Inattention.**adjectives*

delinquent  
disregardful—abashless,  
regardless.  
heedless—inadvertent, insouciant,  
reckless (461), unheedful,  
unheeding.  
incautious—*See 461.*  
unmindful—inattentive.  
unthinking  
unvigilant—"asleep".  
unwatchful

*For opposites, See 441.***461 Recklessness***See also 679 Chancing.**adjectives*

adventuresome  
adventurous  
audacious—bold.  
careless—*See 462.*  
daredevil  
daring  
desperate  
disregardful—*See 460.*  
foolhardy—hardy, presumptuous.  
heedless—*See 460.*  
impetuous  
improvident  
imprudent  
incautious—unwary.  
indiscreet—impolitic, witless.  
injudicious—*See 459.*  
overbold  
overrash  
precipitant—precipitate.  
rash—*See "reckless" below.*  
reckless—cockbrained, harum-  
scarum, hasty, heady, mad-  
brained, madcap, march-mad,  
quixotic, temerarious,  
thoughtless, uncalculating, wild.  
venturesome—risky.  
venturous

*nouns*

adventurer, adventures  
daredevil—stunt-man.  
desperado  
gambler—plunger.  
madcap  
rashling—cockbrain, fire-eater.

*For opposites, See 442.***462 Carelessness  
(and Unthoroughness)***adjectives*

careless—amalectic, mindless,  
perfunctory, pococurante,  
shiftless, resupine, uncareful.  
forgetful  
impolitic  
imprudent—*See 457.*  
neglectful—inobservant, negligent,  
regardless, remiss.  
reckless—*See 462.*  
slack—slack-handed.  
thoughtless—irreflective.  
trifling  
uncaring—happy-go-lucky.  
unthorough—uncritical.

*nouns*

drifter  
procrastinator  
schliemiehl (*Yiddish*)  
slacker  
trifler

*For opposites, See 443.***463 Disorderliness  
(and Unparticularness)***See also 687 Disarrangement.**adjectives*

disorderly  
neglectful  
unmethodical—immethodical.  
unparticular  
unsystematic  
untidy—*See 544.*

*For opposites, See 444.***464 Impulsiveness  
(and Capriciousness)***adjectives*

arbitrary—captious.  
capricious—chameleon, crotchety,  
fitful, vagarious, vagarish.  
changeable—mobile.  
contrary  
eccentric—*See 402.*  
fickle—many-minded, motley-  
minded, shallow-hearted,  
variable, variant, volatile.  
flighty—bird-witted, flyaway, light,  
light-headed, moonish,  
rattle-brained.  
flirtatious—*See 508.*  
freakish  
frivolous—cockbrained, giddy.  
impatient—restive.  
impetuous—dashing, heady,  
high-spirited, unbridled.  
impolitic  
impulsive—brash.  
inconsistent  
inconstant—chameleonic.  
kittenish  
mercurial

precipitant—precipitate.  
temperamental  
tergiversant  
undeliberate—indeliberate.  
whimsical—notional.

*nouns*

chameleon  
flirt—*See 508.*  
giglot—a frivolous girl.  
hoyden (*female*)  
rattlebrain—cockbrain, lighthead.  
*For opposites, See 445.*

**465 Incuriosity***See also 283 Nondesire to Know.**adjectives*

incurious  
uncurious  
uninquiring  
uninquisitive

*For opposites, See 446.***466 Artlessness  
(Guilelessness)***adjectives*

arch—*See "artless" below.*  
artless—innocent, inoffensive,  
naïf, naive, rustic, unartful.  
guileless—child-like, uncalculating,  
uncrafty, undesigning, unwily.  
natural—inartificial, unspoiled,  
unstudied.  
unaffected—familiar, ingenuous.  
unselfconscious  
unsophisticated—"dumb",  
home-bred, simple, simple-  
minded, unpolitic, unworldly.

*For opposites, See 447.***467 Credulousness***See also 255a Belief.**See also 260 Superstition.**adjectives*

believing—acceptant, receptive.  
confiding—child-like.  
credulous  
gullible—green.  
idealistic  
omnisculous—believing anything.  
overcredulous  
superstitious  
trustful—simple.  
unsuspecting  
unsuspicious

*nouns*

cuckold—a duped husband.  
dupe—cully, dotterel, gudgeon.  
easy-mark—sucker.  
gull—credulous person; geck (*obs.*),  
juggins, Simon, simple.  
idealist  
visionist—believer in dreams.

*For opposites, See 448.*

### 468 Unassertiveness (and Diffidence)

#### adjectives

backward  
bashful—coy, Daphnean, modest, shamefaced, sheep-faced, self-conscious.  
deferential—deferent.  
demure  
diffident—self-distrustful, sheepish, unconfident.  
inefficient—unobtrusive, unofficious.  
overmodest  
retiring  
shy—See “bashful” above.  
unaggressive—harmless, lamb-like, meek, mousy, subdued, weak.  
unassertive—modest.  
unassuming

#### nouns

unassertive person—dead one, lamb, mouse, sheep.

For opposites, See 449.

### 469 Weak-willedness (and Unambitiousness)

See also 286 Lack of Will.

#### adjectives

ambitionless—unambitious, unaspiring.  
backward—indifferent, inoffensive.  
compliant—complaisant, plastic, pliable.  
dependent  
effeminate—sissyish, womanish.  
obedient—See 473.  
patient—See 451.  
susceptible—*easily influenced or led*; sequacious, sequarious.  
unmanly  
unprogressive  
weak-willed—shilly-shally, soft, tame, weak, will-less.  
yielding—supple; See 473.

#### nouns

cry-baby—whimperer.  
sissy—*effeminate man*; cotquean, meacock, tenderling.  
weak-willed person—sheep.  
See also nouns in 473.

For opposites, See 450.

### 470 Nonperseverance (and Impatience)

See also 681b Nonpersistence.

#### adjectives

backsliding—recidivous.  
fickle—See 464.  
hesitant  
impatient—restive, impatient.  
irresolute—See 471.  
unpersevering—nonpersevering, tergiversant, unpersistent.

#### nouns

backslider—recidivist.  
quitter  
tergiversant

For opposites, See 451.

### 471 Irresoluteness (Vacillation)

See also 287a Irresolution.

#### adjectives

aimless—purposeless.  
cowardly—See 472.  
irresolute—infirm, unstable, unsteady.  
undetermined—faltering, hesitant, indecisive, undecided.  
vacillating—double-minded, fickle, shilly-shally, vacillant.  
wavering—unassured, variable.  
weak-willed—half-hearted, weak, weak-kneed, weak-minded;  
See also 469.

#### nouns

backslider—See 470.  
butterfly  
vacillating person—shuttlecock, waverer, weak man, whiffler.  
For opposites, See 452.

### 472 Cowardliness (and Timidity)

See also 287b Cowardice.

See also 317 Fear.

#### adjectives

afraid—alarmed, etc.; See 317.  
apprehensive  
cowardly—cattif, chicken-hearted, coward, lily-livered, milk-livered, niddering, pale-hearted, parlous, pigeon-hearted, pigeon-livered, poltroonish, poor-spirited, pusillanimous, sneaking, white-livered, yellow.

#### craven

dastardly—dastard.  
diffident—See 468.  
effeminate—See 469.  
faint-hearted—faint.  
fearful—fearsome, shy, trepid.  
frightened—See 317.  
gritless—pluckless.  
irresolute—See 471.  
overcautious—See 442.  
panicky—abject.  
timid—hare-hearted, hen-hearted, nervous, pavid, scary, skittish, timorous, trembly, tremulous, weak-hearted.

unadventurous—misventurous, unventurous.

unassured  
unchivalrous  
unconfident  
unheroic  
unmanly  
weak-spirited—weak.

#### nouns

alarmist—terrorist.  
bully—Scaramouch.  
coward—buzzard, cattif, lily-liver, poltroon, recreant, sneak, white-liver, wretch.  
craven—cullion.

#### dastard

hedger—*cowardly cautious person*.  
mollycoddle—milksoy, mollycot.  
piker—a *timid gambler*.

#### quitter

*timid person*—mouse, shycock.

For opposites, See 453.

### 473 Concurrence (and Submissiveness)

(The opposite of Obstinacy)

See also 252 Assent.

See also 469 Weak-willedness.

See also 713 Submission.

See also 769 Agreement.

See also 771 Surrender.

#### adjectives

adaptive—conforming.  
docile  
compliant—compliant, flexible, forgiving, indulgent, timepleasing, timeserving, towardly.  
obedient—duteous, mindful, obediential, observant, schooled.  
patient—See 451.  
resigned—downtrodden, subdued, tame.  
submissive—passive, suppliant.  
susceptible—*easily influenced or led*; sequacious, sequarious.  
tractable—ductile, easy, manageable, ruly.  
willing—See 484.  
yielding—facile, meek, pliable, pliant, soft, supple, weak.

#### nouns

temporizer—timepleaser, timeserver.  
tool—cat's-paw, puppet.  
yes-man  
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For opposites, See 454.

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## Scheme of Classification—

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## SECTION FOUR

(Of Part Two)

## EMOTIONAL CHARACTER

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## (G) EMOTIONAL CHARACTER

## IN GENERAL

## 474 Emotional Character

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emotion—See 291.

emotional character—character based on emotionality,  
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excitableness, emotionalism—See 475.

sensitiveness, impressibility—See 476.

unexcitableness, calmness—See 477.

unsensitivity, apathy—See 478.

*adjectives*

antagonistic, spiteful—See 493.

apathetic, unsensitive—See 478.

arrogant, pretentious—See 495.

bad-tempered, ill-natured—See 488.

benevolent, sympathetic—See 485.

boastful, blustering—See 496.

calm, unexcitable—See 477.

cheerful, happy—See 483.

conceited, supercilious—See 496.

contented, satisfied—See 482.

contentious, argumentative—See 489.

coöperative, congenial—See 484.

dejected, melancholy—See 492.

discontented, dissatisfied—See 491.

envious, jealous—See 491.

excitable, emotional—See 475.

faultfinding, scolding—See 489.

friendly, amicable—See 508.

good-tempered, even-tempered—See 479.

good-willed, affectionate—See 481.

haughty, snobbish—See 495.

humble, unassuming—See 486.

ill-willed, unaffectionate—See 490.

impious, indecent—See 342.

irascible, quick-tempered—See 489.

jovial, mirthful—See 483.

malevolent, unsympathetic—See 494.

modest, retiring—See 487.

morose, surly—See 492.

optimistic, hopeful—See 483.

ostentatious, pompous—See 496.

peaceable, conciliatory—See 480.

pessimistic, hopeless—See 492.

pious, devout—See 330.

proud, self-respecting—See 495.

quarrelsome, pugnacious—See 489.

revengeful, unforgiving—See 490.

sensitive, impressionable—See 476.

sullen, sulky—See 492.

uncheerful, unhappy—See 492.

unfriendly, hostile—See 519.

unwilling, grudging—See 493.

vain, egotistic—See 496.

willing, helpful—See 484.



**475 Excitableness***See also 292 Excitement.**adjectives*

ardent  
 demonstrative—ebullient.  
 dramatic—melodramatic.  
 effusive—effervescent, gushing,  
   gushy.  
 emotional—sentimental.  
 enthusiastic—rhapsodic.  
 excitable—combustible, erethic,  
   gusty, inflammable, quick,  
   warm-hearted.  
 fiery—splenitive.  
 gesticulant—*given to gesticulation*.  
 impatient—feverish.  
 intense  
 overzealous  
 panicky  
 passionate  
 theatrical—histrionic, stagy.  
 vehement  
 zealous

*nouns*

alarmist—scare-monger.  
 enthusiast—activist.  
 sentimentalist—gusher.  
 zealot

*For opposites, See 477.***476 Sensitiveness***See also 292 Excitement.**adjectives*

emotional—soulful, vibrant.  
 impressionable—impressible,  
   susceptible.  
 impulsive  
 sensitive—high-keyed, high-spirited,  
   high-strung, nervous, tender,  
   thin-skinned, volatile.  
 supersensitive

*nouns*

esthete  
 hyperesthete

*For opposites, See 478.***477 Unexcitableness***See also 293 Unexcitement.**adjectives*

apathetic—half-hearted.  
 calm—even, placid, quiet, serene,  
   tranquil.  
 dispassionate  
 emotionless  
 immovable—immobile.  
 impassive—stolid.  
 imperturbable  
 indifferent—phlegmatic.  
 irresponsible  
 lethargic  
 matter-of-fact—level-headed.  
 nonchalant  
 philosophical—philosophic.  
 self-possessed—cool, cool-headed,  
   self-collected.  
 stoical  
 undemonstrative—reserved.

undramatic  
 unemotional—unsentimental.  
 unexcitable—inexcitable.  
 unpassionate—passionless,  
   unimpassionate.  
 unresponsive

*nouns*

fatalist  
 meliorist—*neither optimist (483)  
   nor pessimist (492)*.  
 philosopher  
 stoic

*For opposites, See 475.***478 Unsensitiveness***See also 293 Unexcitement.**adjectives*

apathetic—pocourante.  
 callous  
 indifferent  
 insensible—apathic.  
 unemotional—apathistic, soulless.  
 unfeeling—insensate.  
 unimpressionable—unsusceptible.  
 unsensitive—thick-skinned.

*nouns*

apathist  
 pachyderm

*For opposites, See 476.*

**(H) PARTICULAR  
 EMOTIONAL  
 CHARACTERISTICS  
 (H-a) GOOD (PLEASING)  
 EMOTIONAL  
 QUALITIES**

**479 Good-temperedness***See also 319 to 329 Good-will.**See also 503 Agreeableness.**adjectives*

even-tempered—equable,  
   equanimous, sedate, sober.  
 good-humored  
 good-natured—fair-conditioned,  
   fair-natured.  
 good-tempered—nice,  
   well-tempered.  
 kind-tempered—debonair, kindly.  
 sweet-tempered—sweet.

*For opposites, See 488.***480 Peaceableness***See also 324 Affection.**adjectives*

conciliatory—conciliative, soft.  
 mild-spoken—soft-spoken.  
 peaceable—meek, mild, orderly,  
   pacific, peaceful.  
 uncomplaining  
 uncritical  
 unexcitable—*See 477*.  
 unpassionate

*nouns*

mediator—intercessor.  
 pacifist—pacifist, pacifico.  
 peacemaker—pacificator, pacifier.

*For opposites, See 489.***481 Good-willedness***See also 319 to 329 Good-will.**adjectives*

affectionate—lovable, *See 324*.  
 appreciative—grateful, thankful;  
   *See 322*.  
 friendly—*See 323*.  
 good-willed—amicable; *See 323*.  
 helpful—*See 326*.  
 patriotic—*See 325*.  
 sentimental—*See 324*.  
 ungrudging—*See 329*.  
 unhostile—*See 323*.  
 unrevengeful—*See 321*.  
 unvindictive—forgiving; *See 321*.  
 well-disposed—willing-hearted;  
   *See 323*.  
 well-meaning—*See 323*.  
*For opposites, See 490.*

**482 Contentedness***See also 297 Contentment.**adjectives*

complacent—self-complacent,  
   self-satisfied.  
 contented—content.  
 satisfied  
 unenvious—unjealous.  
*For opposites, See 491.*

**483 Cheerfulness****(and Optimism)***See also 301 Light-heartedness.**See also 303 Hope.**adjectives*

blithe—blithesome.  
 buoyant—resilient.  
 cheerful—cheery, debonair,  
   pleasant-spirited, sunny.  
 gay—airy.  
 happy  
 hopeful—sanguine, sanguineous.  
 jocular—jesting, jocund.  
 jovial—jolly.  
 light-hearted—lightsome.  
 merry—fun-loving.  
 mirthful—risible.  
 optimistic—utopian (*sociologically*).  
 sportive—japish, jocose, larky.

*nouns*

joker—*See 437*.

optimist

*For opposites, See 492.*

**For Amity, See 323 Friendship  
 and 508 Friendliness.**

**484 Coöperation****(and Willingness)***See also 325 Love.**See also 708a Helping.**adjectives*

congenial  
 coöperative  
 favorably-disposed  
 helpful  
 preachy—*given to advising*.  
 willing—fain, inclined, ready.  
*For opposites, See 493.*

**485 Benevolence***See also 319 Love of Man.**See also 327 Pity.**See also 418 Charitableness.**See also 420 Compassion.**adjectives*

altruistic  
 benevolent—beneficent,  
 philadelphian.  
 benign—benignant.  
 charitable—*See 418.*  
 humane—*See 420.*  
 kind-hearted—kind, kindly,  
 large-hearted, large-natured.  
 philanthropic  
 protecting—paternal, patronal,  
 patronly.  
 sentimental  
 sympathetic—*See 327.*

*nouns*

altruist  
 benefactor—euergetes.  
 humanitarian  
 patron—angel, backer.  
 philanthropist  
 samaritan  
 savior—*See 418.*  
 sentimentalist  
 sympathizer—sympathist.

*For opposites, See 494.***486 Humility***See also 312 Shame.**adjectives*

apologetic  
 humble—lamblike, lowly, meek.  
 prideless—poor in spirit.  
 unassuming—unpresumptuous.  
 unrepresenting

*For opposites, See 495.***487 Modesty***See also 412 Prudishness.**adjectives*

demure  
 modest—diffident, lowly, meek,  
 mim-mouthed, nice; *See also 412.*  
 retiring—shy.  
 unboastful  
 unconceited  
 unostentatious  
 unpretentious—unpretending.  
 unstilted

*For opposites, See 496.*

**For Devoutness(Piety), See**  
**330 Reverence, and 908**  
**Holy Man.**

**For Esthetic Sensibility,**  
**See 343 Esthetics.**

**(H-b) BAD**  
**(DISPLEASING)**  
**EMOTIONAL**  
**QUALITIES**

**488 Bad-temperedness***See also 331 to 341 Bad-will.**See also 514 Disagreeableness.**adjectives*

bad-tempered—bearish.  
 bitter—acerbate, acrid, acrimonious.  
 embittered—cankered, envenomed.  
 ill-humored—morose, surly.  
 ill-natured—bilious,  
 cantankerous, nasty, spoiled.  
 ill-tempered—mean, splenetic.  
 incompatible—*bad-tempered*  
*toward each other.*  
 peevish—pettish, petulant.  
 perverse  
 sour—acerb, acid, acidulous.  
*For opposites, See 479.*

**489 Irrascibility ;**  
**Faultfinding ;**  
**Quarrelsomeness**

**Irrascibility***See also 336 Anger.**adjectives*

choleric—bilious.  
 cranky  
 cross  
 crusty  
 excitable—combustible,  
 inflammable; *See also 475.*  
 fiery  
 hasty-tempered—hasty, overhasty.  
 hot-headed—hot-blooded,  
 hot-brained, mad-brained,  
 mad-headed, warm-blooded.  
 hot-tempered—hot-spirited.  
 huffish—huffy.  
 irascible—*easily angered*; iracund,  
 ireful, tartarous.  
 irritable—raspish, raspy, spleeny,  
 testy.  
 mettlesome—high-mettled.  
 peevish—pettish, splenetic,  
 spleenful, techy.  
 peppery—hot-tempered.  
 quick-tempered—brash, gusty,  
 immoderate, passionate, quick,  
 spunky, stormy, tempestuous,  
 tropical.  
 short-tempered  
 touchy  
 waspish—waspy.  
 wrathful—grimish, wrathful.

*nouns*

crank—codger (*old man*),  
 cross-patch.  
 firebrand  
 hothead—hotspur, pepper-pot.  
 spitfire—fire-eater.  
 tartar—tatar.

**Faultfindingness***See also 557 Sarcasticalness.**adjectives*

carping—captious.  
 caviling—contradictious.  
 censorious  
 complaining—whining.  
 crabbed—sour.  
 cranky  
 critical—hypercritical,  
 overcritical, scrutinous.  
 disputatious—controversial,  
 eristic.  
 dissentious  
 faultfinding  
 fretful—fussy.  
 hard to please—difficult.  
 harping—repetitious.  
 nagging—naggish, naggy.  
 petulant—mumpish.  
 querulous—querimonious.  
 quibbling  
 scolding  
 shrewish  
 termagant  
 vinegarish—vinaigrous, vinegary.

*nouns*

complainer—crab, crabber, crank,  
 croaker, grumbler, whiner.  
 criticaster—*contemptuous critic.*  
 dissenter—controversialist,  
 dissident, eristic, polemic,  
 recusant.  
 faultfinder—carper, censor, knocker.  
 nagger—nag.  
 objector—caviler, kicker, sorehead.  
 scold—tongue-banger, Xantippe.  
 shrew (*female*)  
 termagant (*female*)  
 zoilist—*carping detractor.*

**Quarrelsomeness***See also 785 Quarreling.**adjectives*

argumentative—disputatious,  
 eristic, oppugnant.  
 combative—battlesome, bellicose.  
 contentious—cantankerous,  
 dissentious, litigious.  
 insubordinate—contumacious.  
 pugacious—rampageous, scrappy.  
 quarrelsome—currish, querulous,  
 snappish, snappy.  
 rebellious—insurgent, mutinous,  
 seditious, turbulent.  
 savage—truculent, ugly.  
 viraginian—*like a virago.*  
 vixenish—*like a vixen.*  
 warlike—amazonian (*female*),  
 martial, militant.

*nouns*

brawler—brangler, squabbler.  
 bully—bucko, Hector.  
 eristic—*argumentative quarrelor*.  
 fighter  
 fury (*female*)—hell-cat.  
 peacebreaker—dragon, fire-eater,  
 scrapper, snarler.  
 virago (*female*)—amazon.  
 vixen (*female*)—catamaran,  
 harridan.

*For opposites of 489, See 480.*

**490 Ill-willedness**

*See also 331 to 341 Bad-will.*

*adjectives*

clannish—*See 338.*  
 grudging—*See 341.*  
 hostile—*See 335.*  
 ill-disposed—evil-affected,  
 evil-disposed, misaffected;  
*See 335.*  
 ill-willed—*See 335.*  
 jealous—*See 340.*  
 revengeful—vengeful; *See 333.*  
 unaffectionate—*See 336.*  
 unappreciative—ungrateful,  
 unthankful; *See 334.*  
 unfriendly—*See 335.*  
 unpatriotic—*See 337.*  
 vindictive—unforgiving; *See 333.*

*For opposites, See 481.*

**491 Discontentedness**

*See also 309 Discontentment.*

*adjectives*

discontented—discontent, grouchy,  
 malcontent.  
 dissatisfied  
 envious—jealous.  
 restless  
 unsatisfied

*nouns*

malcontent—complainer, croaker,  
 grouch, growler, grumbler, kicker.  
*For opposites, See 482.*

**492 Uncheerfulness**

(and Pessimism)

*See also 313 Dejection.*

*See also 316 Hopelessness.*

*adjectives*

cheerless—spiritless.  
 complaining—dyspeptic.  
 gloomy—dreary, funereal, glum,  
 morbid.  
 hopeless—unhopeful.  
 melancholy—atrabilious,  
 melancholic.  
 mirthless  
 morose—crusty, grum, grumpy,  
 saturnine, sour, surly.  
 pessimistic—cynical, pantagruelian.  
 sullen—moody, moody, mumpish,  
 splenetic, sulky.  
 tearful—lacrimose, larmoyant,  
 teary.  
 uncheerful  
 unhappy

*nouns*

agelast—one who never laughs.  
 cynic—a morose person.  
 killjoy—joy-killer, spoil-sport.  
 melancholiac—a melancholy person.  
 mope—an uncheerful person;  
 gloom.  
 pessimist  
 self-tormentor  
 weeper—lacrimist.

*For opposites, See 483.*

*For Enmity, See 335 Enmity,  
 and 519 Unfriendliness*

**493 Antagonism**

(and Unwillingness)

*See also 337 Hate.*

*See also 709a Hindering.*

*adjectives*

antagonistic  
 grudging  
 hostile—rancorous.  
 spiteful—acrimonious, catty,  
 spiteful, mean, spiteful,  
 venomous.  
 uncongenial  
 unwilling—averse, disinclined,  
 loath, reluctant, renitent.  
 vindictive—resentful, vengeful.

*nouns*

hostile—*See 335.*  
 obstructionist—obscurant.  
 spite—cat (*female*), meany.

*For opposites, See 484.*

**494 Malevolence**

*See also 331 Hatred of Man.*

*See also 339 Pitilessness.*

*See also 431 Uncharitableness.*

*See also 433 Ruthlessness.*

*adjectives*

inhumane—*See 433.*  
 malevolent—evil-disposed,  
 maleficent, satanic.  
 malicious—malign, malignant.  
 misanthropic  
 spiteful—cattish, catty,  
 spiteful, hateful, impish, mean.  
 unbenevolent  
 uncharitable—*See 431.*  
 unsympathetic—*See 433.*  
 viperish—viperous.

*nouns*

imp—malevolent person; cat,  
 demon, devil, viper.  
 malefactor  
 misanthrope—misanthropist.

*For opposites, See 485.*

**495 Proudness;**

**Arrogance; Hauteur**

*See also 300 Pride.*

**Due Pride; Self-respect**

*adjectives*

proud  
 proud-spirited  
 self-respecting

**Arrogance**

*adjectives*

arrogant—huffish, insolent, lordly,  
 proud.  
 autocratic—despotic; *See 434.*  
 imperious—magisterial.  
 masterful—bossy, brazen,  
 cavalier, peremptory.  
 overbearing—dogmatic,  
 high-handed, overweening.  
 pretentious—assuming, presuming,  
 presumptuous.  
 self-important—hoity-toity,  
 self-sufficient.

*nouns*

autocrat—despot.

**Haughtiness**

*adjectives*

aristocratic—high-toned,  
 patrician, undemocratic.  
 disdainful—prideful, sniffy.  
 haughty—high-and-mighty,  
 hoity-toity, lofty, lordly, puffed up,  
 stuck up, tarquinish.  
 overproud  
 purse-proud—proud over money.  
 snobbish—uppish.  
 supercilious—snippy.

*nouns*

aristocrat—patrician.  
 parvenu—mushroom aristocrat.  
 snob

*For opposites, See 486.*

**496 Vanity; Boasting;**

**Conceit; Ostentation**

**Vanity (Egotism)**

*adjectives*

boastful—*See Boastfulness.*  
 conceited—*See Conceitedness.*  
 egotistic—*See 432 Selfishness.*  
 ostentatious—*See Ostentatiousness.*  
 prideful—*See 495 Haughtiness.*  
 self-admiring—immodest.  
 self-satisfied—complacent.  
 vain—sillily proud.

*nouns*

ego-maniac—extremely vain person.  
 egotist

**Boastfulness**See also 764 *Boasting*.*adjectives*

blustering—blusturous.  
 boastful—bumptious, chesty,  
 scaramouch, thrasonical.  
 bombastic—high-falutin.  
 braggart—fanfaron, jactant,  
 jingoish, jingoistic.  
 pretentious—pretending.  
 chauvinistic—*overpatriotic*.  
 swaggering—swanky.  
 vainglorious—chauvinistic,  
 flamboyant, grandiloquent,  
 grandiose, magniloquent,  
 vaniloquent.  
 vaporous—vaporizing.  
 windy—airfied, ventose.

*nouns*  
 bluffer—a *lying braggart*.  
 blusterer—roisterer, swasher.  
 booster—blower, scaramouch,  
 talker, Thraso, vaunter, windbag.  
 braggart—braggadocio, bragger,  
 jingo, jingoist, trumpeter, vaporizer.  
 chauvinist—a *braggart patriot*.  
 pretender—mountebank, quack  
 (898), simular, wiseacre.  
 swaggerer—ruffler.

**Conceitedness***adjectives*

conceited—cat-witted, cocksure,  
 cocky, inflated, overwise.  
 pompous, priggish, puffed up,  
 self-sufficient, toplofty.  
 fatuous—*stupidly conceited*.  
 opinionated—opinionative,  
 opinioned.  
 oracular—*dogmatically conceited*.  
 patronizing—condescending.  
 pedagogic—*conceited of learning*;  
 highbrow, pedagogish, pedantic,  
 scholastic, smug, stilted.  
 supercilious—airy, cavalier,  
 consequential, high-sighted,  
 important, overweening,  
 self-important, stuck up.

*nouns*  
 conceited person—cockalorum,  
 jackanapes, know-all, skipjack,  
 smart Aleck, smarty.  
 opinionist—oracle.  
 pedant—pantologist, prig,  
 wiseacre.

**Ostentatiousness***adjectives*

jaunty—perk, perkish, perky, pert.  
 ostentatious—showy, splurgy.  
 pompous—important, inflated,  
 magisterial, self-important.

*nouns*  
 butterfly (*female*)  
 fop (*male*)—beau, blade; See 523.  
 panjandrum—*pompous person*.  
 show off—peacock.

For opposites of 496, See 487.

For Indevoutness, See 342, 427.

For Esthetic Insensibility, See  
343 Esthetics**Scheme of Classification—  
Section 5, Part 2, Book 5.****PHYSICAL CHARACTER  
(I)****Physical Character****Physical Character 497  
Activeness**

Activeness 498a

Quickness 498a

Diligence 498b

Industriousness 498b

Energeticalness 498c

Restlessness 498c

Wakefulness 498c

Frolicsomeness 498d

**Inactiveness**

Inactiveness 499a

Slowness 499a

Indolence 499b

Idleness 499b

Languor 499c

Quietness 499c

Sleepiness 499c

**SECTION FIVE**

(Of Part Two)

**(I) PHYSICAL  
CHARACTER**

See scheme above.

**497 Physical Character**See also 56 *Appearance*.See also 158 *Costume*.*nouns*

activeness—See 498a.  
 attractiveness—See 61, 164 to 169.  
 awkwardness—See 96a.  
 diligence—See 498b.  
 energeticalness—See 498c.  
 frolicsomeness—See 498d.  
 idleness—See 499b.  
 inactiveness—See 499a.  
 indolence—See 499b.  
 industriousness—See 498b.  
 languor—See 499c.  
 nimbleness—See 91a.  
 physical character—*character based  
 on physical activeness or  
 inactiveness*; See 497 to 499.  
 physical condition—See Book 1B.  
 quickness—See 498a.  
 quietness—See 499c.  
 restlessness—See 498c.  
 skillfulness—See 91b.  
 slowness—See 499a.  
 somnolence—See 499c.  
 unattractiveness—63, 64, 170-175.  
 unskillfulness—See 96b.  
 wakefulness—See 498c.

**498 Activeness**See also 91 *Activeness*.See also 563 *Activity*.**498a Activeness; Quickness***adjectives*

active—live, smart.  
 alacritous—*active, brisk, quick*.  
 brisk—chipper.  
 lively—living.  
 nimble—See 91b.  
 quick—fast, ready.  
 rough—violent; See 521.  
 skillful—See 91b.  
 volent—*numble, light, quick*.

**498b Diligence; Industriousness***adjectives*

assiduous  
 business-like  
 busy  
 diligent—perdiligent.  
 energetic—See “energetic” below.  
 enterprising—likely, progressive,  
 promising.  
 hustling  
 industrious—sedulous.  
 studious

*nouns*  
 hustler—busy bee, go-getter.  
 worker—fagger, great worker.

**498c Energeticalness;  
Restlessness; Wakefulness***adjectives*

alert—shifty.  
 animated—alive, racy, spirited.  
 dynamic—intense.  
 eager—impatient.  
 energetic—hustling, peppy,  
 pushing, snappy, strenuous.  
 gadabout—*given to going about*.  
 gesticulant—*given to gesturing*.  
 hustling—See “energetic” above.  
 peripatetic—*walking about*.  
 restless—fidgety, nervous.  
 vigorous—feck, robustious.  
 vivacious—airy, lively, living,  
 piquant, sprightly.  
 wide-awake

*nouns*

fidget—fooster, fusser.  
 gadabout—gadder.  
 grig—a *lively person*.  
 hustler—human dynamo, man of  
 action, pusher, rustler, staver.

**498d Frolicsomeness***adjectives*

frisky—coltish, kiddish.  
 frolicsome—capersome, sportive.  
 jaunty—sparkish.  
 playful—gamesome, tricksy.  
 rollicking—romping.

*nouns*  
 cut-up—romp, spark.  
 tomboy (*female*)—hoyden.

For opposites of 498, See 499.

499 Inactiveness

*See also* 96 Clumsiness.

*See also* 719 Inactivity.

*See also* 723 Loitering.

499a Inactiveness; Slowness

*adjectives*

awkward—clumsy, slouchy; *See* 96b.

gentle—*See* 510.

inactive—lifeless, sedentary, unactive.

slow—easy-going, poky, slow-gaited, slow-paced,

snail-paced, snail-slow, tardy.

sluggish—tardigrade, torpid.

tardiloquent—*slow in speech*.

unskillful—*See* 96b.

*nouns*

mope—a *slow person*; bumpkin, creeper, slouch, snail, tortoise.

499b Indolence; Idleness

*adjectives*

idle—lorel, otiose, truant, vagabond, vagabondish, vagrant.

indolent—dronish, half-hearted, indilgent, supine.

lazy—loitering, slothful, sluggard, sluggardly.

shiftless—helpless, no account.

unenterprising—unlikely, unprogressive, unpromising, unstudious

*nouns*

idler—bum, butterfly, do-nothing, doodle, drone, flaneur (*Fr.*), lazzarone (*It.*), loiterer, lollard, losel, lounge, lubbard, lubber, poltroon, skulk, skulker, time-waster, truant.

lazybones—afternoon farmer, ergophobe (*work-hater*), laggard, loafer, mope, mopus, sloth, slug, sluggard, snail, tortoise.

ne'er do well—a *shiftless person*; drifter, lotus eater, no account, spalpeen, vagabond, vagrant.

stick-in-the-mud—an *unenterprising person*.

499c Languor; Quietness; Sleepiness

*adjectives*

apathetic—inert, lumpish.

languorous—languid, slow.

listless—feckless, lackadaisical, lassitudinous, spiritless.

quiet

somnolent—drowsy, lethargic, sleepy.

unvivacious—lifeless, sapless, unanimated.

*nouns*

dreamer—lotus eater.

sleepy-head—dope.

*For opposites of 499, See 498.*

Scheme of Classification—  
Part Three, Book Five.

SOCIAL MANNERS

MANNERS (BEHAVIOR) (J)

Manners in general

Manners (Conduct) 500

Mannerliness (Propriety) 501

Unmannerliness (Impropriety) 502

CHARACTERISTICS OF MANNER

(K)

Good Manners (K-a)

Agreeableness 503

Considerateness 504

Respectfulness 505

Politeness (Courtesy) 506

Obligingness 507

Law-abidingness 507

Friendliness 508

Flirtatiousness 508

Sociableness 509

Geniality 510

Gentleness 510

Conventionality 511

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Dudishness 511

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Impressiveness 512

Unaffectedness 512

Servility 513

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Bad Manners (K-b)

Disagreeableness 514

Inconsiderateness 515

Disrespectfulness 516

Impoliteness (Discourtesy) 517

Disobligingness 518

Lawlessness 518

Unfriendliness 519

Aloofness 520

Unsociableness 520

Austerity 521

Gruffness 521

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Insignificance 523

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Presumptuousness 524

Meddlesomeness 524

Gossipiness 524

Mischievousness 524

## PART THREE SOCIAL MANNERS

Words used to describe  
human manners and behavior.  
*See scheme on page 201.*

### (J) MANNERS (BEHAVIOR)

#### 500 Manners (Conduct)

*See also 525 Habit, and 563 Action.*

##### nouns

action—actions.  
address—*manner of speaking*.  
bad manners—impropriety,  
indecorum; *See 502*.  
bearing—air, carriage, demeanor,  
presence.  
behavior—abearance, havior (*obs.*).  
conduct  
deportment—comportment.  
etiquette—the *conventional forms of*  
*good manners*.  
good manners—decorum, propriety;  
*See 501*.  
manners—breeding, guise, manner,  
mien, ostent; *See 501 to 524*.  
misbehavior—malversation.  
misconduct  
savoir-faire (*Fr.*)—*ability*; tact.  
savoir-vivre (*Fr.*)—*refined*  
*manners; good breeding*.  
style  
way—ways.

#### 501 Mannerliness

##### (Propriety)

##### adjectives

agreeable—*See 503*.  
considerate—*See 504*.  
conventional—*See 511*.  
cultured  
decorous  
dignified—*See 512*.  
friendly—*See 508*.  
gallant  
genial—*See 510*.  
genteel  
gentlemanly—gentlemanlike.  
highbred  
ladylike  
mannerly—gracious.  
obliging—*See 507*.  
polished  
polite—*See 506*.  
proper  
refined  
respectful—*See 505*.  
servile—*See 513*.  
sociable—*See 509*.  
tactful—*See 504*.  
thoroughbred  
urbane—not rustic; urban.  
well-behaved  
well-bred  
well-mannered—well-carriaged.  
well-spoken

##### nouns

gallant—*See 507*.  
gentleman  
lady—gentlewoman.  
thoroughbred  
*For opposites, See 502.*

#### 502 Unmannerliness

##### (Impropriety)

##### adjectives

austere—*See 521*.  
brusk—abrupt.  
crude—barbarous, heathenish,  
savage, unbred, uncivilized,  
vandal.  
disagreeable—*See 514*.  
disobliging—*See 518*.  
disrespectful—*See 516*.  
half-bred—semicivilized,  
semisavage.  
ill-behaved—improper.  
ill-bred—half-bred, under-bred.  
ill-mannered—bad-mannered,  
graceless, mismannered.  
ill-spoken  
impolite—*See 517*.  
inconsiderate—*See 515*.  
indecorous  
indelicate  
inelegant  
insolent—*See 524*.  
lowborn  
lowbred  
mannerless  
ridiculous—*See 523*.  
rough  
rude—homely, plebeian, portlerly.  
rustic—chuffy, churlish, geoponic,  
inurbane, pastoral, peasantlike,  
provincial, rugged, rusty,  
swainish, topopolitan, untraveled.  
unconventional—*See 522*.  
uncultured  
unfriendly—*See 519*.  
ungallant  
ungenteel  
ungentlemanly—caddish.  
unladylike  
unmannerly—ungracious,  
unmannered.  
unpolished  
unrefined—crass, earthy.  
unsociable—*See 520*.  
vulgar—*See 522*.

##### nouns

bounder—prosperous *vulgarian*.  
cad—a *lowbred person*.  
rustic—chuff, churl, clout, clown,  
jay, lout, rube, swad, swain.  
*For opposites, See 501.*

## (K) PARTICULAR CHARACTERISTICS OF MANNER

### (K-a) GOOD MANNERS

*See 501 Mannerliness.*

#### 503 Agreeableness (Amenity)

*See also 61 Attractiveness.*

*See also 754 Agreeableness of*  
*Voice.*

##### adjectives

affable—complaisant, debonair,  
facile.  
agreeable—amene, comely, nice,  
pleasant, winsome.  
amiable—sweet.  
attractive—having “it”, magnetic.  
charming  
companionable  
congenial  
cordial  
engaging  
fascinating  
genial  
gracious—sweet-hearted.  
interesting  
likeable—lovable, pleasing,  
prepossessing, taking.  
natural  
unoffensive—inoffensive.

##### noun

charmer  
*For opposites, See 514.*

#### 504 Considerateness (Thoughtfulness)

*See also 542 Adulation.*

*See also 801 Flattery.*

##### adjectives

attentive—observing.  
considerate—addressful.  
courteous  
diplomatic  
hospitable  
mindful  
obliging—*See 507*.  
regardful  
tactful—addressful.  
thoughtful  
unpresuming  
unpresumptuous

##### nouns

courtier  
diplomat  
*For opposites, See 515.*

#### 505 Respectfulness

*See also 266 Respect.*

##### adjectives

civil  
deferential  
respectful  
reverential  
*For opposites, See 516.*

## 506 Politeness

### (Comity, Courtesy)

See also 501 *Mannerliness*.

#### adjectives

ceremonious—formal.  
civil  
complaisant  
courteous—courtly, gracious.  
decorous  
gallant—knightly.  
polite—Chesterfieldian,  
kind-spoken, mannerly, urbane.  
well-bred—refined.

#### nouns

courtier—Chesterfield, gallant,  
knight.

For opposites, See 517.

## 507 Obligingness;

### Law-abidingness

#### Obligingness

See also 252 *Assent*.

See also 769 *Agreement*.

#### adjectives

accommodating  
chivalrous—See in 419.  
compliant—acquiescent, amenable,  
assentations, complacent,  
complaisant.  
gallant—knight-like, knightly.  
obliging—alacritous, clever,  
condescending, ready.

#### nouns

gallant—cavalier, chevalier.

#### Law-abidingness

#### adjectives

law-abiding—lawful, obedient,  
obediential, ruly.  
orderly  
peaceable—See 480.

For opposites of 507, See 518.

## 508 Friendliness;

### Flirtatiousness

#### Friendliness

See also 323 *Friendship*.

#### adjectives

brotherly—fraternal.  
friendly—amicable, well-disposed.  
neighborly  
sociable—See 509.

#### nouns

See Friend in 323.

#### Flirtatiousness

#### adjectives

coquettish  
flirtatious—flirty, philandering.  
vampish

#### nouns

flirt—trifler.

male—masher, philanderer.

female—coquette, soubrette,

vamp.

For opposites of 508, See 519.

## 509 Sociableness

See also 326 *Sociality*.

See also 710 *Meeting*.

See also 714 *Association*.

#### adjectives

affable  
approachable—accessible.  
chummy  
clannish—sociable to preferred  
persons.

companionable

convivial

democratic

friendly—See 508.

hospitable

neighborly

sociable

social—aggregative, amadelphous,  
gregarious.

#### nouns

good-fellow  
joiner—social club-member.  
man about town  
mixer—mingler.

For opposites, See 520.

## 510 Geniality

### (and Gentleness)

See also 794 *Praise*.

#### adjectives

affable  
convivial  
cordial  
genial—mellow, sunny.  
gentle—gentle-hearted, lamblike,  
meek, mild, quiet, silken, silky.  
gracious—benignant.  
kindly  
smooth-spoken—bland, persuasive,  
sleek, suave, suasive, unctuous.  
For opposites, See 521.

## 511 Conventionality

### (and Fashionableness)

#### Conventionality

See also 168 *Conventionality*.

#### adjectives

ceremonious—Chesterfieldian,  
precise, punctilious.  
citified—burghal, cityish, civic,  
modern, urban, urbane.  
conservative  
conventional—orthodox.  
fashionable—genteel.  
formal—buckram, correct, donnish,  
prim, starched, starchy, stiff,  
stilted.  
stylish—classy, modish, nobby,  
smart, tony, up to date.

#### nouns

formalist—Chesterfield,  
conventionalist, precisian.

## Dudishness

See also 523 *Ridiculousness*.

#### adjectives

dandified—dandyish.  
dressy—See “stylish” above.  
dudish—swanky.  
foppish—stylish.

#### nouns

dandy—See 523.  
dude—See 523.  
fop—See 523.  
swell dresser—clothes-horse,  
fashion-plate, tailor’s dummy.  
For opposites of 511, See 522.

## 512 Dignity;

### Unaffectedness

#### Dignity (Impressiveness)

See also 169 *Uniform*.

#### adjectives

august  
commanding—forceful.  
dignified—lofty, serious.  
imposing  
impressive—striking.  
magnetic  
masterful  
serious (*dignified*)—earnest, grave,  
sedate, settled, severe, sober,  
solemn, staid.

#### nouns

dignitary—dignity.

#### Unaffectedness

See also 466 *Artlessness*.

#### adjectives

demure  
unaffected  
unostentatious  
unpretentious

For opposites of 512, See 523.

## 513 Servility

### (and Obsequiousness)

See also 542 *Adulation*.

See also 801 *Flattery*.

#### adjectives

abject—beggarly.  
apologetic—humble-mouthed.  
cringing—boot-licking, crouching,  
fawning, slimy, sneaking,  
timeserving, toady, toadyish,  
truckling.  
deferential—complaisant, deferent.  
flattering—fawning.  
groveling—reptilian.  
hireling  
low—abased, base, mean, sorry.  
menial—understrapping.  
obsequious—sequacious,  
subservient.  
parasitical—parasitic.  
servile—tame.  
slave-like—slavish, vassal, vernile.  
sycophantic

*nouns*

apologist  
 claqueur—a paid applauder.  
 cringer—boot-licker, croucher,  
 lickspittle, timeserver, toady,  
 truckler.  
 flatterer—fawner; *See* 542.  
 follower—allegiant, creature,  
 hangdog, heeler, henchman,  
 led-captain, hegeman, myrmidon,  
 partisan, satellite, stalwart,  
 stooge.  
 hireling—bravo, mercenary.  
 menial—abject, flunky, lackey,  
 man Friday, understrapper.  
 parasite—hanger-on, tag-tail.  
 reptile—groveling servile person.  
 servile—abject, helot.  
 slave—vassal.  
 sycophant—snob.  
*For opposites, See* 524.

**(K-b) BAD MANNERS**

*See* 502 *Unmannerliness*.

**514 Disagreeableness**

*See also* 63 *Unattractiveness*.  
*See also* 755 *Disagreeableness of Voice*.

*adjectives*

disagreeable—nasty, sour,  
 unpleasant.  
 displeasing—boring.  
 offensive—objectionable,  
 obnoxious, odious.  
 unaffable  
 unamiable  
 unattractive—charmless.  
 unbearable—unendurable.  
 uncongenial  
 ungracious  
 uninteresting—colorless,  
 commonplace.  
 unlikable—unlovable,  
 unprepossessing.

*nouns*

bore—depressor.  
 pest  
*For opposites, See* 503.

**515 Inconsiderateness****(Thoughtlessness)**

*See also* 788 *Derision*.

*adjectives*

disobliging—*See* 518.  
 inattentive—negligent.  
 inconsiderate  
 inhospitable  
 tactless  
 thoughtless—irreflective,  
 mindless, unmindful, unregardful,  
 unregarding, unthinking,  
 unthoughtful.  
 unattentive  
 un diplomatic  
*For opposites, See* 504.

**516 Disrespectfulness**

*See also* 270 *Disrespect*.

*adjectives*

disrespectful—insolent.  
 irreverent  
 disrespectful  
 uncivil—incivil.  
 unrespectful—unrespecting.  
*For opposites, See* 505.

**517 Impoliteness****(Discourtesy)**

*See also* 502 *Unmannerliness*.

*adjectives*

cold—cool, frigid, icy.  
 crude—coarse, common.  
 discourteous—uncourteous,  
 uncourtly, ungracious.  
 ill-bred—unrefined.  
 impolite—blunt, inurbane,  
 short-spoken, unmannerly,  
 unpolite.  
 indecorous  
 rude—boorish, carlish, carterly,  
 chuffy, churlish, cloddish,  
 clownish, contumelious, loutish,  
 rambunctious, rough.  
 unceremonious  
 uncivil—incivil.  
 ungallant

*nouns*

boor—chuff, churl, clod, clown,  
 lout, lubber.  
*For opposites, See* 506.

**518 Disobligingness;  
Lawlessness****Disobligingness**

*See also* 253 *Dissent*.  
*See also* 772 *Disagreement*.

*adjectives*

disobliging—mean, reluctant.  
 unaccommodating  
 unchivalrous—unknightly.  
 ungallant  
 unobliging

**Lawlessness***adjectives*

anarchistic—anarchic, red.  
 antisocial—asocial, dissocial.  
 bolshevik  
 disorderly  
 law-breaking—disobedient,  
 disobediential, lawless, ruleless.  
 nihilistic

*nouns*

*See also* 857 *Outlaw*.  
 agitator  
 anarchist—anarch, red.  
 bolshevik—communist, red.  
 lawbreaker—peacebreaker.  
 nihilist—terrorist.  
 scowflaw (*U. S.*)  
*For opposites of* 518, *See* 507.

**519 Unfriendliness**

*See also* 335 *Enmity*.

*adjectives*

distant—aloof and unfriendly;  
 chill, cold, cool, frigid, frosty,  
 icy, stand-off, wintry.  
 ill-disposed—forbidding.  
 reserved  
 unbrotherly  
 unfriendly—dry, estrange,  
 indisposed.  
 unneighborly  
 unsociable—*See* 520.

*nouns*

*See* Enemy in 335.  
*For opposites, See* 508.

**520 Unsociableness  
(and Aloofness)**

*See also* 338 *Seclusiveness*.  
*See also* 711 *Evasion*.  
*See also* 715 *Seclusion*.

*adjectives*

aloof—distant, estrange,  
 exclusive, offish, stand-off.  
 antisocial—asocial, dissocial.  
 hermit-like—ascetic, eremitic.  
 inhospitable  
 monklike—monastic, monkish.  
 reserved—strange.  
 retiring—seclusive, shy.  
 solitary—living alone.  
 unapproachable—inaccessible.  
 uncompanionable  
 unfriendly—*See* 519.  
 unneighborly  
 unsociable—dissociable.  
 unsocial—insocial.

*nouns*

exclusive—unsociable to outsiders.  
 hermit—ascetic, eremite, solitary,  
 troglodyte.  
 monk, nun  
 recluse—anchoret.  
 stay-at-home  
*For opposites, See* 509.

**521 Austerity  
(and Gruffness)**

*See also* 784 *Revilement*.

*adjectives*

austere—acerbic, catonian, hard.  
 bearish  
 cold—chill, cool.  
 curt—bluff, crusty.  
 cynical  
 dictatorial  
 gruff—grouty, grumpy, sour.  
 harsh—rough, ungentle.  
 severe—roman, stern.  
 short-spoken—abrupt, blunt, brusque,  
 short, surly.  
 unkindly—ungracious.

*nouns*

bear  
 iceberg  
*For opposites, See* 510.



## 522 Unconventionality; Vulgarity

### Unconventionality

See also 174 *Unconventionality*.

#### adjectives

countrified—agrestial,  
agricolous, rustic (See 502).  
informal  
unceremonious—off-hand.  
unconventional—heterodox,  
unorthodox.  
unfashionable  
unstylish—out of date.

#### nouns

guy (male)  
heteroclit—*one who is unconven-  
tional in his beliefs*.  
frump (female)  
rustic—See 502.

### Vulgarity

#### adjectives

coarse—gross, scurrilous.  
common  
free and easy—bohemian.  
vulgar—low, lowbred, low-down,  
low-lived, low-minded, low-  
motived, mean, ribald, slangy.

#### nouns

bounder  
fellow  
jade (female)  
ribald  
vulgarian

For opposites of 522, See 511.

## 523 Ridiculousness; Affectedness; (and Insignificance)

### Ridiculousness

See also 175 *Grotesqueness*.

#### adjectives

clownish—balatronic, buffoonish,  
gawky, monkeyish.  
insignificant—colorless,  
contemptible, light, mean, paltry,  
petty, pitiful, small, sorry, trivial.  
ridiculous—preposterous.  
undignified  
unimposing  
unimpressive

#### nouns

clown—buffoon, gawk, monkey.  
effeminate man—See 469 & 523.  
insignificant or contemptible one—  
bloke, cipher, dandiprat,  
featherweight, galoot, insect,  
lightweight, louse, nobody,  
nonentity, object, scab, scabber,  
whiffet, whipper-snapper,  
hipster, worm, yahoo.

### Affectedness

See 234c *Affected Knowledge*.

#### adjectives

affected—airy, mincing,  
self-affected.  
artificial  
dandified—dandyish, dudish,  
priggish.  
effeminate (of man)—See 469.  
euphuistic—*speaking affectedly*.  
foppish—buckish, coxcomical,  
macaronic, prinky.  
ostentatious—showy.  
pretentious—self-important.  
solemn—*affectedly serious*.

#### nouns

dandy—jack-a-dandy, prig.  
dude—fashion plate.  
effeminate man—milksoy,  
molycoddle, mollycot,  
nambypamby, nancy, sissy;  
See 469.  
euphuist—*one who speaks  
affectedly*.  
fop—beau, blade, blood, buck,  
cockscorn, coxcomb, exquisite,  
johnny, macaroni, popinjay,  
swell, toff.  
mannerist—*one who is affectedly  
characteristic*.  
masher  
poser—*affecter, pretender*.  
For opposites of 523, See 512.

## 524 Insolence (and Meddlesomeness)

### Insolence

See also 557 *Sarcasticalness*.  
See also 788 *Derision*.

#### adjectives

bold—barefaced, bold-faced,  
brassy, brazen, nervy.  
impertinent—flippant, lippy,  
pert, slack-jawed.  
impudent—malapert, rude,  
shameless, shameproof.  
insolent—contumelious, lordly.  
insulting—abusive.  
ironical  
saucy—perk, perkish, perky, pert,  
sassy.

#### nouns

malapert—*an insolent person*;  
child—saucebox.  
female—hoyden, hussy, minx.  
male—jackanapes.

### Presumptuousness

#### adjectives

assuming—familiar, overfree.  
immodest—chesty, cocky.  
officious—overofficious.  
presumptuous—cheeky, chic,  
forward, fresh.

### Meddlesomeness

#### adjectives

interfering  
intrusive—obtrusive.  
meddlesome—fusty,  
intermeddlesome, meddling,  
pantoprismatic.  
mischief-making  
officious—pragmatical.  
prying—inquisitorial.  
tale-bearing—gossiping, gossipy.

#### nouns

agitator—disturber.  
busybody  
marplot  
match-maker  
meddler—butt-in, intruder,  
pragmatist, pry, pryer, snooper,  
snooper.  
mischief-maker  
quidnunc—*an inquisitive gossip*  
talebearer—blabber, earwig,  
gossip, newsmonger, old wife,  
scandal-bearer, tabby, taleteller,  
tattler.

jinx—hoodoo, Jonah.

tout—tipster, touter.

### Mischievousness

#### adjectives

mischievous—elfish, elvish, impish,  
naughty, puckish.  
prankish—pranky.  
roguish  
sly

#### nouns

imp (child)—pickle, tike.  
rogue  
tease—teaser.

For opposites of 524, See 513.

See also the following for some  
terms relating to manners.

### Good Manners

Attractiveness 61  
Respect 266  
Assent 252  
Agreement 769  
Friendship 323  
Sociality 326  
Meeting 710  
Association 714  
Conventionality 168  
Praise 794  
Flattery 801

### Bad Manners

Unattractiveness 63  
Disrespect 270  
Dissent 253  
Disagreement 772  
Enmity 335  
Seclusiveness 338  
Evasion 711  
Seclusion 715  
Unconventionality 174  
Revilement 784  
Derision 788

**Scheme of Classification—  
Part Four, Book Five.**

**PERSONAL HABITS**

**PERSONAL HABITS (L)**

**Habits in general**

Habit 525

Good-habitedness 526

Bad-habitedness 527

**HABITUAL CHARACTERISTICS (M)**

**Good Habits (M-a)**

*Good Habits of Physical Condition*

Cleanliness, Fastidiousness 528

Neatness (Tidiness) 529

*Good Habits of Mind (See also F-a)*

Generosity 530

Frugality, Thriftiness 531

Confidingness, Trustfulness 532

*Good Emotional Habits (See also H-a)*

Asceticism 533

*Good Appetitive Habits (390b(1))*

Temperance 534

Sobriety, Teetotalism 535

Nongluttony 536

Self-control (of lust) 537

Nonavarice 538

*Good Habits of Action (See also K-a)*

Punctualness, Earliness 539

*Good Habits of Speech (H-b Book 7)*

Taciturnity, Silentness 540

Quiet-spokenness 541

Adulation, Flattery 542

**Bad Habits (M-b)**

*Bad Habits of Physical Condition*

Uncleanliness 543

Untidiness 544

*Bad Habits of Mind (See also F-b)*

Stinginess 545

Prodigality, Extravagance 546

Secretiveness, Mistrustfulness 547

*Bad Emotional Habits (See also H-b)*

Hedonism (Love of Pleasure) 548

*Bad Appetitive Habits (390b(2))*

Intemperance 549

Drunkenness 550

Gluttony 551

Lustfulness 552

Avarice, Greediness 553

*Bad Habits of Action (See also K-b)*

Tardiness, Lateness 554

*Bad Habits of Speech (H-a Book 7)*

Loquacity, Talkativeness 555

Loud-spokenness 556

Disparagingness 557

**PART FOUR  
PERSONAL HABITS**

*See scheme at left.*

**Words used to describe human personal habits.**

*NOTE—The temperamental characteristics listed in this Part comprise those personal inclinations and ways of doing which have become fixed modes of action. In a strict sense all temperamental attributes are personal habits.*

**(L) PERSONAL HABITS**

**525 Habit**

*See also 500 Manners.*

*nouns*

bad habit—addiction, cacoethes, failing, fault, foible (slight fault), mania, vice; *See 527.*

custom—fashion, practice, rule, usage, vogue.

customs (of a people)—folkways, mores, practices.

fad—craze, hobby.

good habit—euethes; *See 526.*

habit—a fixed mode of action; addiction, consuetude, habitude, wont; *See 526 to 557.*

trait—trick.

way—manner.

*nouns*

faddist—hobbyist; *See 402.*

practicer—addict, indulger, user.

*adjectives*

habitual—accustomed, customary, familiar, usual, wonted.

**526 Good-habitedness** *For opposites, See 527.*

*adjectives*

ascetic, indifferent (to pleasure)—*See 533.*

cleanly, fastidious—*See 528.*

confiding, trustful—*See 532.*

flattering, fair-spoken—*See 542.*

frugal, thrifty—*See 531.*

generous, liberal—*See 530.*

good-habited—euethic.

neat, tidy—*See 529.*

nonavaricious, ungreedy—*See 538.*

prompt, punctual—*See 539.*

quiet-spoken, soft-spoken—*See 541.*

self-controlled (of lust)—*See 537.*

self-denying (of gluttony)—*See 536.*

sober, nondrinking—*See 535.*

taciturn, uncommunicative—*See 540.*

temperate, abstemious—*See 534.*

**527 Bad-habitedness** *For opposites, See 526.*

*adjectives*

bad-habited—cacoethic.

boisterous, loud-spoken—*See 556.*

disparaging, slanderous—*See 557.*

drunken, inebriate—*See 550.*

extravagant, thriftless—*See 546.*

gluttonous, voracious—*See 551.*

greedy, avaricious—*See 553.*

intemperate, dissipated—*See 549.*

loquacious, communicative—*See 555.*

lustful, lewd—*See 552.*

pleasure-loving, revelous—*See 548.*

sarcastic, satirical—*See 557.*

secretive, mistrustful—*See 547.*

stingy, illiberal—*See 545.*

tardy, unpunctual—*See 554.*

uncleanly, filthy—*See 543.*

untidy, slovenly—*See 544.*

**(M) PARTICULAR  
HABITUAL  
CHARACTERISTICS**

**(M-a) GOOD HABITS**

*See also 526 Good-habitedness.*

**528 Cleanliness  
(and Fastidiousness)**

*See also 88 Cleanness.*

*adjectives*

cleanly—clean, immaculate.  
dainty—neat; *See 529.*  
fastidious—exquisite, fussy,  
overneat, queasy.  
finical—finicking, finicky,  
finikin, meticulous, pernickety.  
overnice—mincing, nice,  
squeamish.  
particular—niggling, precise.

*nouns*

exquisite—fop; *See 523.*  
*For opposites, See 543.*

**529 Neatness (Tidiness)**

*See also 159 Orderliness of*

*Costume.*

*adjectives*

cleanly—*See 528.*  
neat—natty, overneat.  
tidy—kempt, spruce, trig, trim.  
*For opposites, See 544.*

**530 Generosity**

*See also 419 Unselfishness.*

*See also 538 Nonavarice.*

*See also 692 Giving.*

*adjectives*

big-hearted  
bountiful—bounteous.  
free-handed—free.  
generous—benign, charitable,  
free-hearted, indulgent,  
whole-hearted.  
large-hearted—large-natured.  
liberal  
munificent—great-hearted,  
open-handed

*nouns*

benefactor  
donor  
patron

*For opposites, See 545.*

**531 Frugality**

*See also 697a Saving; Keeping.*

*adjectives*

economical  
forehanded  
frugal—chary.  
provident—prudent.  
saving—scrimping, sparing.  
thrifty—pennywise.  
unextravagant  
*See 545 for Stinginess.*

*nouns*

economist  
saver

*For opposites, See 546.*

**532 Confidingness;  
Trustfulness**

*Confidingness*

*See also 691b Showing.*

*adjectives*

chummy—familiar.  
communicative—unreserved.  
confiding—child-like,  
confidential.  
gossipy

*nouns*

easy mark—*See 467.*  
gossip—*See 446 and 524.*

*Trustfulness*

*See also 267 Trust.*

*adjectives*

trustful—trusting.  
unsuspicious—unsuspecting.  
*For opposites of 532, See 547.*

**533 Asceticism**

**(Indifference to Pleasure)**

*adjectives*

abstemious—*See 536.*  
indifferent—disinclined.  
self-controlled—*See 537.*  
sober—*See 535.*  
stoical  
temperate—*See 534.*  
undesirous—ascetic.

*nouns*

abstainer  
ascetic

*For opposites, See 548.*

**534 Temperateness  
(Temperance)**

*See also 284 Will.*

*See also 390b Normal Appetency.*

*adjectives*

self-controlled—steady,  
steady-going; *See 537.*  
self-denying—abstinent,  
ascetic; *See 536 and 537.*  
self-restrained—abstemious; 536.  
sober—*See 535.*  
temperate—moderate.  
undissipated—steady.

*For opposites, See 549.*

**535 Sobriety; Teetotalism**

*See also 396b Lack of Thirst.*

*See also 669 Thirsting.*

**Sobriety**

*adjectives*

abstemious  
sober  
temperate(*in drinking*)

**Teetotalism**

*adjectives*

abstinent—abstentious.

*nouns*

abstainer  
prohibitionist—dry.  
teetotaler—hydropot, nephalist,  
teetotalist.

*For opposites of 535, See 550.*

**536 Nongluttony**

*See also 393b Lack of Hunger.*

*See also 669 Fasting.*

*adjectives*

self-denying(*of eating*)—  
abstinent, ascetic.  
self-restrained—abstemious,  
temperate(*in eating*)—moderate.  
*For opposites, See 551.*

**537 Self-control (of Lust)**

*See also 399b Lack of Lust.*

*See also 284 Will.*

*See also 412 Purity.*

*adjectives*

chaste—celibate, continent,  
honest, Platonic, virtuous.  
lustless—indifferent.  
self-controlled—constrained,  
restrained, temperate.  
self-denying(*of lust*)—  
abstemious, abstinent.

*nouns*

Abelian—*married but continent.*  
celibate—*unmarried, continent;*  
virgin.  
misandrist—man-hater.  
misogynist—woman-hater.  
Platonist—*friendly with women but*  
*continent.*

*For opposites, See 552.*

**538 Nonavarice**

*See also 419 Unselfishness.*

*See also 530 Generosity.*

*adjectives*

not acquisitive(*etc. adjs. in 553*)  
unacquisitive(*etc. un before*  
*adjectives in 553*)  
*For opposites, See 553.*

**539 Punctualness  
(Earliness)**

*See also 498 Activeness.*

*adjectives*

punctual—early, prompt,  
punctilious.  
*For opposites, See 554.*

**540 Taciturnity**

*See also 448 Ending Speech.*

*See also 750 Slowness of Speech.*

*adjectives*

close-mouthed—close-tongued,  
curt  
laconic—laconian, sententious,  
spartan.  
taciturn—mum, parciloquous,  
pauciloquent, quiet, silent,  
silentious, untalkative.  
tardiloquent—*slow-speaking.*  
uncommunicative—  
incommunicative, noncommittal,  
reserved, reticent, secretive.

*nouns*

*silent person*—clam, dummy,  
sphinx.

*For opposites, See 555.*

**541 Quiet-spokenness**

See also 753 *Lowness of Voice*.  
See also 757 *Weakness of Voice*.  
See also 759 *Fauntness of Voice*.

*adjectives*

mild-spoken  
quiet-spoken—quiet.  
soft-spoken—soft-voiced.  
For opposites, See 556.

**542 Adulation (Flattery)**

See also 794 *Praise*.  
See also 801 *Flattery*.

*adjectives*

flattering—adulatory,  
complimentary, fair spoken.  
ingratiating—insinuating,  
vermiculate.  
overflattering—fawning,  
honey-mouthed, mealy-mouthed,  
soapy.  
smooth-spoken—sleek, slick.  
smooth, smooth-tongued, suave,  
unctuous.  
sycophantic—*servile in flattery*;  
boot-licking, snobbish, toady,  
toadyish.

*nouns*

apologist—whitewasher.  
flatterer—adulator, clawback,  
fawner, flunky, puffer.  
praiser—eulogist, encomiast,  
laudator, panegyrist.  
sycophant—courtier, parasite,  
pickthank, snob, toady.  
For opposites, See 557.

**(M-b) BAD HABITS**

See also 527 *Bad-habitedness*.

**543 Uncleanliness**

See also 89 *Filthiness*.

*adjectives*

piggish—hoggish, porcine, swinish.  
slatternly—slattern, trollopy.  
slovenly—grubby, sloven, sluttish.  
stinking  
uncleanly—dirty, filthy, nasty,  
unclean.

*nouns*

saprostomus—a person having foul  
breath.  
sloven—pig, slob, slummock.  
female—dowdy, drab, draggel-tail,  
slattern, slut, sow, trollopy.  
male—hog, scab.  
For opposites, See 528.

**544 Untidiness**

See also 160 *Disorderliness of  
Costume*.

*adjectives*

slatternly—dowdy, slattern,  
trollopy.  
slovenly—slipshod, slopdash,  
sloppy, sluttish.  
untidy—unkempt.

*nouns*

scarecrow—ragamuffin,  
tatterdemalion.  
slattern (*female*)—slut, trollopy.  
slob  
sloven—dowdy (*female*).  
For opposites, See 529.

**545 Stinginess****(Parsimony)**

See also 432 *Selfishness*.  
See also 553 *Avarice*.  
See also 697a *Saving*.

*adjectives*

close-fisted—close.  
illiberal  
miserly—churlish.  
niggardly—niggard.  
parsimonious—scant (*rare*).  
penurious  
skimping—cheese-paring, skimpy,  
sparing.  
stingy—close, little, mean, narrow,  
small, tight.  
ungenerous—uncharitable.

*nouns*

miser—See 553.  
niggard  
pinchback—a person too stingy  
to buy clothes.  
pinchpenny  
skimpy—scamper.  
tightwad

For opposites, See 530.

**546 Prodigality****(and Extravagance)**

See also 697b *Spending*.

*adjectives*

extravagant—high-flying.  
improvident—imprudent, shiftless.  
lavish—unsparing.  
prodigal  
profligate  
spendthrift  
uneconomical  
unfrugal  
unthrifty—thriftless.  
wasteful

*nouns*

prodigal—lavisher, profligate.  
spendthrift—scattergood,  
spender, squanderer.  
waster—wastrel.

For opposites, See 531.

**547 Secretiveness;****Mistrustfulness****Secretiveness**

See also 683 *Concealment*.

*adjectives*

secretive—chary, furtive, sly.  
sneaking—sneaky, stealthy.  
uncommunicative—discreet,  
noncommittal, reserved,  
self-contained.  
unconfiding

*nouns*

masker—masquerader.  
sneak

**Mistrustfulness**

See also 271 *Mistrust*.

*adjectives*

distrustful—distrusting.  
jealous  
mistrustful—mistrusting,  
untrusting.  
suspicious—suspecting.  
For opposites of 547, See 532.

**548 Hedonism****(Love of Pleasure)***adjectives*

drunken—See 550.  
epicurean—epithymetic, sybaritic.  
gluttonous—See 551.  
intemperate—See 549.  
lustful—See 552.  
pleasure-loving—hedonistic,  
Lydian.  
revelous—*given to revelry*;  
convivial, gay, intemperate,  
sporting, sportive, sporty,  
undomestic.  
voluptuous—luxurious, sensuous.

*nouns*

epicure—bon vivant, epicurean,  
gourmet, opsophagist, sybarite.  
gadabout—man about town,  
runabout.  
hedonist  
reveler (See 549)—high-flier,  
high-liver, playboy, sport.  
voluptuary—lotus-eater, luxurist.  
For opposites, See 533.

**549 Intemperateness**

See also 286 *Lack of Will*.  
See also 390b *Abnormal Appetite*.

*adjectives*

dissipated—fast, profligate,  
reprobate, unsteady.  
drunken—See 550.  
gluttonous—See 551.  
intemperate—avid, immoderate,  
unsteady.  
lustful—See 552.  
reveling—bacchanalian, bacchant,  
sporty.  
self-indulgent—free-living,  
inabstinent, self-abandoned,  
unconstrained, unrestrained.

*nouns*

dissipater—debauchee, profligate,  
reprobate, rip, rounder.  
drug addict—See 394.  
drunkard—See 550.  
free-liver  
glutton—See 551.  
libertine, wanton—See 552.  
reveler—bacchanal, bacchant  
(*male*), bacchante (*female*).  
For opposites, See 534.

# 550 Drunkenness

See also 397 *Abnormal Thirst*.  
See also 398b (1) *Drunkang Much*.  
See also 668b *Drinking*.

## adjectives

drinking—bibacious, bibulous,  
inebriate, intemperate.  
drunken—besotted, dissipated,  
ebrious, sodden, sottish.

## nouns

drinker—ale-haunter, bencher,  
bibber, debauchee, guzzler,  
hard-drinker, imbibor, lushor,  
oenophilist (*wine*), swiller,  
tippler, toss-pot, wine-bibber.  
drunkard—alcoholic, drunk,  
inebriate, rummy, soak, soaker,  
sot, souse, sponge, toper, tun.  
For opposites, See 535.

# 551 Gluttony

See also 394 *Abnormal Hunger*.  
See also 395b (1) *Eating Much*.  
See also 668a *Eating*.

## adjectives

gluttonous—crapulent, edacious,  
glutton.  
greedy—esurient, lickerish,  
philogastric, ravenous, voracious.  
hoggish—piggish, porcine, swinish.  
intemperate (*in eating*)—  
immoderate.  
omnivorous—*eating everything*.

## nouns

glutton—belly-god, cormorant,  
epicure, gastronome, gastronomer,  
gastronomist, philogastrist.  
gormand  
hog—pig.  
trencherman—a *big feeder*.  
vulture—*disgusting eater*.  
For opposites, See 536.

# 552 Lustfulness

See also 399c *Abnormal Lust*.  
See also 424 *Impurity*.

## adjectives

adulterous—"unfaithful".  
amorous—amative, cupidinous,  
eager, musty, passionate,  
romantic.  
brutish—animalistic, bestial.  
carnal-minded—fleshly-minded.  
debauched—vicious.  
dissolute—hoyden (*female*), light,  
loose, rakehell (*male*).  
erotic—aphrodisian, passionate,  
philogenitive, sensual.  
frail—*easily seduced*; easy.  
immodest—free, improper,  
indelicate, shameless.  
immoral—impure, loose, of easy  
virtue, unmoral.  
incontinent—rampant, unrestrained.  
indecent—lascivious, obscene,  
outrageous, pornographic,  
prurient, saturnalian.

lewd—bad, bawdy, cyprian, fast,  
gay, immoral, jadtish, libertine,  
meretricious, paphian, prostitute,  
rakish, wanton.

lustful—concupiscent, goatish,  
lascivious, lecherous, libidinous,  
licentious, lickerish, lubricous,  
pornerastic, rammish, ruttish,  
salacious, saturnalian, satyric,  
satyirical, tragalistic.

mulierose—*fond of women*;  
gynophilian, philogynous,  
pornerastic.

promiscuous  
sensual—animalistic, lydian,  
sensuous, voluptuous.

unchaste, etc.—See 424.

virilose—*fond of men*; androphilian,  
mankeen, philandrous.

## nouns

adulterer, adulteress—*married*.  
fornicator—*unmarried*.  
libertine (*male*)—amorist, Don  
Juan, fast man, ladiesman,  
ladykiller, latitudinarian,  
Lothario, philogynist, playboy,  
rake, rakehell, ribald, roue,  
"sheik", seducer, whoremonger.  
libertine (*female*)—philandrist,  
rake (*rare*).

pervert—erotopath.

prostitute (*female*)—bad woman,  
bawd, callet, chippy (*U. S.*),  
cocotte (*Fr.*), courtesan,  
courtezan, Cyprian, demirep,  
doxy, drab, harlot, jade, lorette,  
meretrix (*L.*), mopsy, Paphian,  
piece, punk, quean, rig, sapphist,  
skit, slut, streetwalker, strumpet,  
trollop, trull, unfortunate,  
wanton, wench, white slave,  
whore.

prostitute (*male*)—catamite,  
pederast.

sensualist—carnalist, debauchee,  
erotopath, fornicator, goat,  
incontinent, lecher, profligate,  
satyr, sybarite, Turk, voluptuary.

wanton (*female*)—amorosa,  
adventuress, baggage, bat, bitch,  
fast woman, giglet, gill,  
grisette (*Fr.*), harridan, wench.

mistress—concubine, doxy, kept  
woman, leman, paramour, placee  
(*negress*).

procurer—pander, pimp.

procuress—bawd.

For opposites, See 537.

# 553 Avarice (Greediness)

See also 432 *Selfishness*.  
See also 545 *Stinginess*.  
See also 693a *Taking*.

## adjectives

acquisitive—acquiring.  
avaricious—hard, hard-fisted, mean,  
sordid.  
begging—mendicant, vagrant.  
covetous—begrudging, cupidinous,  
grudging.  
greedy—avid, esurient, grabbing,  
gripping, grasping, hoggish.  
mercenary—mammonish,  
stipendiarian, venal.  
miserly—iron-fisted.  
niggardly—See 545.  
rapacious—*extremely greedy*;  
cormorant, ravenous, voracious,  
vulturine, vulturous.

## nouns

grasper—hog, hunks, leech, shark,  
sponge, sponger, sucker.  
mercenary—crib (*borrower*),  
mammonist, mammonite, money-  
grubber, profiteer, usurer.  
miser—churl, codger, curmudgeon,  
grub, hoarder, muckworm,  
niggard, pinchback, pinchfist,  
pinchpenny, scraper, screw,  
scrimp, skinflint.  
For opposites, See 538.

# 554 Tardiness (Lateness)

See also 499 *Inactiveness*.

## adjectives

tardy—dilatory, laggard.  
procrastinating, slothful, slow.  
unpunctual—behindhand,  
impunctual, late.

## nouns

laggard—loiterer.  
procrastinator  
sloth

For opposites, See 539.

# 555 Loquacity

## (Talkativeness)

See also 744 *Continuance of Speech*.  
See also 745 *Repetition of Speech*.  
See also 749 *Rapidity of Speech*.

## adjectives

bombastic—*wordily boastful*.  
circumloquacious—indirect,  
peripatetic.  
garrulous—inconsequently  
*talkative*.  
gossipy—chatty, communicative,  
twattling.  
loquacious—See "talkative" below.  
preachy—*given to lengthy advising*.  
repetitious—iterative, tautologic.  
talkative—breezy, chirpy, flippant,  
gabby, glib, loose-tongued,  
loquacious, linguacious, mouthy,  
multiloquent, palaverous,  
pleniloquent, prateful, talky,  
windy.  
wordy—diffuse, fluent,  
longiloquent, long-jawed, long-  
tongued, long-winded, prolix,  
prosy, verbose, voluble.

*nouns*

gossip—*See* 446 & 524.  
 talker—babbler, blatherskite,  
 chatterbox, chatterer, clack, jay,  
 parrot, phrasemonger, popinjay,  
 prate-apace, prattler, rattlettrap,  
 spouter, tattler, windbag.  
*For opposites, See* 540.

**556 Loud-spokenness**

*See also* 752 *Highness of Voice*.  
*See also* 756 *Strength of Voice*.  
*See also* 758 *Loudness of Voice*.

*adjectives*

boisterous—obstreperous, hoyden,  
 rambunctious, rampageous,  
 roisterous.  
 loud-spoken—blatant, full-mouthed,  
 loud, loud-lunged, loud-mouthed,  
 loud-voiced, mouthy, noisy,  
 overloud, shrill-tongued,  
 thersitical, trumpet-tongued,  
 vociferant, vociferous.  
 noisy—clamorous, ribald, riotous,  
 rowdy, rowdyish.  
 oratorical—rhetorical.

*nouns*

blusterer—bully, roisterer,  
 swaggerer, vapor.  
 rowdy—ribald.  
 stentor—*loud-voiced person*.  
 tomboy (*female*)—hoyden.  
 vociferant—*clamorous person*.  
*For opposites, See* 541.

**557 Disparagingness**

*See also* 784 *Revilement*.  
*See also* 788 *Derision*.

**Disparagingness***adjectives*

abusive—scurrilous, thersitical,  
 vituperative.  
 disparaging  
 evil-speaking  
 scornful—disdainful, sniffy.  
 slanderous—venom-mouthed.  
 uncomplimentary—insulting.  
 unflattering

*nouns*

defamer—calumniator.  
 detractor—belittler, scoff.  
 maligner—famacide.  
 scandal-bearer—scandalizer,  
 scandal-monger.  
 slanderer—backbiter, knocker,  
 muckraker.  
 reviler  
 zoilist—*a carping detractor*.

**Sarcasticalness***adjectives*

insinuating  
 ironical  
 sarcastic  
 sardonic—*sarcastic and sneerful*.  
 satirical—satiric.  
 sneerful—sneering, sneery.

*nouns*

sarcast, satirist, sneerer  
*For opposites of* 557, *See* 542.

**PART FIVE**

(Of Book Five)

**(N) DESCRIPTION OF  
TEMPERAMENTS AND  
“CHARACTERS”**

*See the terms in the categories  
referred to below.*

**558 Temperament, Description  
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*For details, See* 559 and 560.

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**558(2) Types of Temperament  
(Types of “Character”)****Types of Physique**

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**Types of Mentality**

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 Character 560(5)

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**559 Good Temperament  
(Worthy Characters)**

**559(1) The Able-bodied,  
Strong, Active Character**

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Doctor 894  
Engineer 896  
Financier 897  
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(Peasant, Slave, Outcast,  
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# BOOK SIX HUMAN ACTION

Words used to describe Human Actions, Activities, and Inaction

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elicit act—an act of will.

immanent act—a subjective act.

imperate act—act after choice.

action—actio (*Latin*).actitation—*frequentative*.instinctive action—*instinctive*.organic action—*vital process*.

psychomotor action—

neokinesis—*idea-controlled*.

palaeokinesis—

*sense-controlled*.

activity—actuality.

*For opposites*, See 718.**562 Act***For Acts in Place*, See 598.*For Acts, Place to Place*, See 618.*nouns*

act—antic, move, step.

*verbs*

act—move, shift, stir.

**563 Action, Activity***For Locomotion*, See 620.*Complex Actions*, See 668 to 717.*For Inactivity*, See 719.*nouns*

action

activity—agitation.

circulation—flow.

deed

doing—ado.

drill—*enforced exercise*.

effort—exertion, nisus.

exercise—training.

feat—exploit, gest, stunt.

maneuver

movement—evolution, motion.

operation—actuation.

performance—execution.

perpetration

physical culture—physical training.

procedure—proceeding.

transaction

work—labor.

*nouns*

actor; actress

agent

doer—gerent.

mover—motor.

operator

performer—executor.

perpetrator

prosecutor

transacter

worker

*adjectives*

acting—active, agent.

*The agent, or doer, of any action is denoted by the addition of “er” or “or” to the verb, as,—do, doer; act, actor.**The receiver of any act or action is denoted by the addition of “e” or “ee” to the verb, as,—divorce, divorcee; pay, payee.**The abstract noun name of acts and actions is formed by adding “ing” to the verb, as,—act, acting.**verbs*

accomplish, etc.—See 680c.

act—enact.

attempt, etc.—See 680a.

behave—comport, conduct

oneself, demean, deport.

carry on

circulate—move about.

do—make (as a journey),

take (as a walk).

exercise—drill, train.

exert—strain.

function

maneuver

misbehave—misdemean.

move—evolute.

operate—actuate.

overdo

perform—execute.

perpetrate—commit.

practice

prosecute

persist, etc.—See 680b.

react—reënect.

transact

treat—act toward people.

work—labor.

*For opposites*, See 719.**SECTION TWO  
MOTION***For Relative Motion*, See Page 220.**Scheme of Classification—****MOTION (Sect. 2)****MOTION (MOVEMENT) (B)****Motion in general (B-a)**

Motion in general 564

**Velocity of Motion (B-b)**

Velocity in general 565

Starting (Beginning) 566

Acceleration 567

Fastness 568

Continuance 569

Repetition 570

Retardation 571

Slowness 572

Stopping 573

**Direction of Motion (B-c)**

Progression 574

Laterogression 575

Retrogression 576

Ascent 577

Descent 578

**(B) MOTION****(B-a) MOTION IN****GENERAL****564 Motion in general***For Action in general*, See 561.*nouns*

kinesis—physical movement in the external world.

mobility—movability.

momentum—impetus, moment;

the weight times the velocity.

motion—drift, going, moving,

travel.

move—a single movement.

movement—continuous moves.

rhythm—regularly recurring

movement.

*verbs*

flow—circulate, course.

go—repair.

move—come, go.

stir—budge.

veer—change direction, See 575.

whirl—circle, circulate, eddy,

go round, gyrate, reel, revolve,

rotate, spin, swirl, turn, twirl,

wheel.

**(B-b) VELOCITY OF****MOTION***Arranged in progressive order.***565 Velocity in general***nouns*

acceleration—quickenings.

fastness—celerity, haste,

quickness, speed, swiftness.

rapidity—See “fastness” above.

retardation—deceleration,

slackening.

slowness—lento.

speed—See “velocity” below.

velocity—degree of speed; clip,

fastness, pace, speed.

**566 Starting (Beginning)***verbs***Starting to do**

begin—fall to, set about.  
commence  
recommence  
resume  
start

**Starting to move**

move  
move from  
proceed  
start

*For opposites, See 573.***567 Acceleration  
(Increasing Speed)***verbs*

accelerate  
hasten—haste.  
hurry—hurry up.  
increase speed  
move faster  
quicken  
speed up—spurt.

*For opposites, See 571.***568 Fastness (Rapidity)**

*See also 622 Walk Fast.*  
*See also 623 Running.*

*verbs*

hasten—haste, hie.  
hurry—hustle.  
move fast—move quickly, move rapidly, move swiftly.  
rush—career, dash.  
speed

*For opposites, See 572.***569 Continuance  
(Continuing to move)***verbs*

crawl (*etc. verbs in 572*) on  
continue  
go on  
hasten (*etc. verbs in 568*) on  
keep going  
keep on  
maintain—adhere, pursue.  
move along  
move on  
proceed  
run on

*For opposites, See 573.***(Continuing to do)***See 570 and 680b.***570 Repetition***verbs*

do again  
go again  
move again  
re-act  
repeat

**571 Retardation  
(Decreasing Speed)***verbs*

check—curb.  
decelerate  
decrease speed  
flag—lag.  
move slower  
reduce speed—moderate speed.  
retard—brake.  
slacken—slack.  
slow—slow down, slow up.  
*For opposites, See 567.*

**572 Slowness**

*See also 622 Walk Slowly.*  
*See also 625 Creeping.*

*verbs*

crawl  
creep  
drag—labor.  
edge—inch.  
lag—delay.  
move slow  
move slowly

*For opposites, See 568.***573 Stopping  
(Discontinuance)**

*See also 720 Stopping.*  
*See also 721 Being Stopped.*

*verbs***Ceasing to do**

cease  
conclude—close.  
desist—drop, quit.  
end  
finish  
stop—*See 720.*  
stop doing (*etc. verbs in 563*)  
terminate

**Ceasing to move**

cease  
come to rest  
die out—*cease gradually.*  
discontinue  
halt—arrest.  
stop—*See 720.*  
stop moving (*etc. verbs in 563*)  
*For opposites, See 566 and 569.*

**(B-c) DIRECTION  
OF MOTION****574 Progression  
(Motion Forward)***verbs*

advance  
go forward—go on, make headway.  
move forward—accede, move on.  
press forward—press onward.  
proceed  
progress

*For opposites, See 576.***575 Laterogression  
(Motion Sideward)***verbs*

bear off—bend, curve, deflect.  
deviate—*move from course*; alter course, digress.  
dodge—start aside.  
move sideward—edge, jib, sheer, sidle.  
oblique—skew.  
shy—*jump sideways.*  
spread out—deploy.  
step aside—sidestep.  
swerve—curve, gybe, slue, yaw.  
switch—shift, shunt.  
tack  
turn aside—turn, turn off.  
veer—wear.  
zigzag

**576 Retrogression  
(Motion Backward)***verbs*

back—back up.  
fall back  
go backward  
move backward—recede, retrocede, retrograde, retrogress.  
recoil—*See 661.*  
retreat—retire.  
turn back—double, put about, put back, return, turn round.

*For opposites, See 574.***577 Ascent  
(Motion Upward)***verbs*

arise  
ascend—transcend (*archaic*).  
clamber  
climb—shin (*as shin up a tree*).  
go up—get up.  
mount  
move upward  
rise—*See 662b.*  
scale—escalade.  
surmount—top.

*For opposites, See 578.***578 Descent  
(Motion Downward)***verbs*

alight  
descend  
drop  
drop down—climb down.  
fall—*See 659b.*  
go down—get down.  
move downward  
slide down

*For opposites, See 577.*

## Scheme of Classification—Section 3, of Part 1, Book 6.

## RELATIVE MOTION (Section 3)

## Movement in relation to an object, place, or medium

## RELATIVE MOTION (C)

## Motion or movement toward an object (C-a)

In the direction of—Motion Toward 579

Coming in sight of—Appearance 580

Moving toward and becoming near to—Approach 581

Object approached being stationary—Approach 581a

Object approached moving in same direction and slower—Gaining On 581b

Object approached moving across path, or in opposite direction—Convergence 581c

Motion short of; not arriving at—Shortcoming 582

Object approached being stationary—Shortcoming 582a

Object approached moving in same direction at same speed—Following 582b

Object approached moving in same direction and faster—Being Left Behind 582c

Object approached moving across path—Missing 582d

Arriving at—Arrival 583

Object approached being stationary—Arrival 583a

Object approached moving in same direction and slower—Overtaking 583b

Object approached moving across path, or in opposite direction—Meeting 583c

## Motion or movement past an object (C-b)

*Moving past and near to but not in contact with (1)**Moving over (1a)*

Passing over and above—Passing Over 584

*Moving alongside of (1b)*

Passing in a straight line—Passing Past 585

Passing in a curved line—Passing Around (Circuition) 586

Passing part way around—Passing Around 586a

Passing completely around—Encircling 586b

*Moving under (1c)*

Passing under and below—Passing Under 587

*Moving past and in contact with (2)**Moving over on (2a)*

Passing over and on—Passing Across 588

Passing over the top of, and on—Crossing 588a

*Moving alongside on (2b)*

Passing along the side of, and on—Climbing Along 588b

*Moving under, and against (2c)*

Passing under and in contact with—Passing Beneath 589

## Motion or movement through an object or medium (C-c)

Passage into—Ingress (Entrance) 590

Passage through—Passage 591

Passage out of—Egress (Exit) 592

## Motion or movement away from an object (C-d)

Departing from—Departure 593

Motion beyond; having gone beyond—Transcursion 594

Object left being stationary—Transcursion 594a

Object left moving in same direction and slower—See Leaving Behind 595b

Object left moving in same direction at same speed—Leading 594b

Object left moving across path—See Missing 582d

Moving away from, but still near to—Leaving 595

Object left being stationary—Leaving 595a

Object left moving in same direction and slower—Leaving Behind 595b

Object left moving in same direction at same speed—See 656 and 658

Object left moving in same direction and faster—Being Overtaken 595c

Object left moving across path, or in opposite direction—Divergence 595d

Leaving sight of—Disappearance 596

In the direction away from—Motion Away From 597



### SECTION THREE RELATIVE MOTION

*See scheme on page 220.*

#### (C) RELATIVE MOTION (Movement in relation to an object or medium)

*Arranged in progressive order.*

#### (C-a) MOTION TOWARD AN OBJECT

##### 579 Motion Toward

(In the direction of)

*verbs*

advance toward  
aim for  
be bound for  
go to  
go toward  
head for  
move toward  
tend toward  
swerve (*etc. verbs in 575*) toward  
-ward—as in *homeward*, *etc.*

*For opposites, See 597.*

##### 580 Appearance

(Coming in sight of)

*verbs*

appear  
be near  
become visible  
come in sight of  
show up  
sight (*see*)—*See verbs in 375.*

*For opposites, See 596.*

##### 581 Approach

(Moving toward and  
becoming near to)

##### 581a Approach

(Object approached  
being stationary)

*verbs*

approach—appropinquate.  
come near—draw near.  
get near  
go near  
move near to  
near

##### 581b Gaining On

(Object approached moving  
in same direction, slower)

*verbs*

be overtaking  
gain on—forereach, gain upon.

##### 581c Convergence

(Object approached moving  
across path or in opposite  
direction)

*verbs*

approach each other  
come together  
converge on

*For opposites of 581, See 595.*

##### 582 Shortcoming

(Motion short of;  
not arriving at)

##### 582a Shortcoming

(Object approached  
being stationary)

*verbs*

break down  
fail to arrive  
not reach (*etc. verbs in 583a*)  
stop short of

##### 582b Following

(Object approached moving in  
same direction at same speed)

*verbs*

follow  
stay behind—dog, heel, tag.  
succeed  
*See also 657 Following.*

##### 582c Being Left Behind

(Object approached moving  
in same direction, faster)

*verbs*

be left behind  
be outdistanced  
be outstripped (*etc. verbs in 595b*)  
fall behind—fall astern.

##### 582d Missing

(Object approached  
moving across path)

*verbs*

miss  
not meet (*etc. verbs in 583c*)  
*For opposites of 582, See 594.*

##### 583 Arrival

(Arriving at)

##### 583a Arrival

(Object approached  
being stationary)

*verbs*

arrive—arrive at.  
come  
come to—advene.  
get to—gain, hit, regain.  
make  
reach—attain, fetch, win.

##### 583b Overtaking

(Object approached moving  
in same direction, slower)

*verbs*

catch up with—catch.  
close in on  
come up to  
join—rejoin.  
overtake

##### 583c Meeting

(Object approached moving  
across path or in opposite  
direction)

*verbs*

encounter—reencounter.  
meet—join.  
run into—come across, come  
upon.

*For opposites of 583, See 593.*

#### (C-b) MOTION PAST AN OBJECT

##### (1) Moving past and near to but not in contact with.

##### (1-a) Moving over

##### 584 Passing Over

(Passing over and above)

*verbs*

clear  
fly over—overfly.  
go over  
hop over  
hurdle  
jump over—spring over.  
leap over—bound over.  
pass over—transit.  
step over  
vault

*For opposites, See 587.*

##### (1-b) Moving alongside of

##### 585 Passing Past

(Passing in a straight line)

*verbs*

go alongside  
go by  
go straight by—go straight.  
move alongside of  
pass  
pass by  
pass on—pass beyond.  
skirt—*move along by*; flank.

##### 586 Passing Around

(Circuition)

(Passing in a curved line)

##### 586a Passing Around

(Passing part way around)

*verbs*

circle—circuit.  
detour—circumvent, detour  
around.  
deviate (*etc. verbs in 575*) around  
go around—go round.  
go round about  
move around  
pass around  
round—turn.  
586 *Continued on the next page.*

**586b Encircling**

(Passing completely around)

*verbs*

circle—loop.  
 circle around—circuit, compass.  
 circumambulate—*walk around*.  
 circumnavigate—*sail around*.  
 circumtour—*journey around*.  
 circumvolute—*fly around*.  
 encircle—*move completely around*;  
 circumpass.  
 go around—go round.

*For opposites of 586, See 591.***(1-c) Moving under****587 Passing Under**

(Passing under and below)

*verbs*

go under  
 pass under—pass below.

*For opposites, See 584.***(2) Moving past and in contact with.****(2-a) Moving over on****588 Passing Across**

(Crossing)

(Passing over and on)

**588a Crossing**

(Passing over the top of, and on)

*verbs*

cross—cut across.  
 cross over on  
 go across  
 go over on  
 pass across  
 pass over on—transit.  
 traverse—overpass, peregrinate.

**(2-b) Moving alongside on****588b Climbing Along**

(Passing along the side of, and on)

*verbs*

clamber along—clamber.  
 climb along—climb.  
 go along on  
 hang on  
 pass along on  
 skirt—flank.

**(2-c) Moving under and against****589 Passing Beneath**

(Passing under and in contact with)

*verbs*

crawl (*etc. verbs in 625*) under  
 pass beneath—pass underneath.  
 push under  
 scrub under  
 squeeze under  
 squirm under  
 worm under

**(C-c) MOTION THROUGH AN OBJECT OR MEDIUM****590 Ingress (Entrance)**

(Passage into)

*verbs*

come into  
 enter  
 go into  
 immerge  
 immigrate—*come into*.  
 ingress  
 intrude  
 move into  
 pass into  
 penetrate

*For opposites, See 592.***591 Passage (Transit)**

(Passage through)

*verbs*

fetch—*swim under water*.  
 ford—*cross through water*.  
 go through  
 move through  
 pass—*as pass a tunnel*.  
 pass through—have passage, transit.  
 penetrate—infiltrate, permeate.  
 swim—*through water*.  
 thread  
 tunnel—dig through.  
 wade—*walk through water*.

*For opposites, See 586.***592 Egress (Exit)**

(Passage out of)

*verbs*

come out of  
 egress  
 emerge—come forth.  
 emigrate—*go out of*.  
 evacuate—vacate.  
 exit  
 extrude  
 get out—get out of.  
 go out—go out of.  
 issue from—debouch, emanate.  
 move out of  
 pass out of

*For opposites, See 590.***(C-d) MOTION AWAY FROM AN OBJECT****593 Departure**

(Departing from)

*verbs*

decamp—*See also 656 and 695*.  
 depart—depart from.  
 go—go away.  
 go away from  
 go from  
 leave—forsake, get out.  
 move from  
 part from  
 pass from  
 put out—put forth.  
 remove  
 run away from—absquatulate,  
     light out, make off, run off,  
     skedaddle, skip out, vamoose.  
 set forth  
 set forward  
 set off  
 set out  
 set sail—"sail."  
 start—start out.  
 strike out  
 vacate—quit.  
 withdraw from  
*For opposites, See 583.*

**594 Transcursion**

(Motion beyond; having gone beyond)

**594a Transcursion**

(Object left being stationary)

*verbs*

go beyond—go on beyond.  
 go by  
 overpass—overreach.  
 overstep  
 pass—pass beyond.

(Object left moving in same direction, slower)

*See 595b Leaving Behind.***594b Leading**

(Object left moving in same direction and at same speed)

*verbs*

go ahead of—go ahead.  
 go before  
 lead—go first, head.  
 precede—forerun.  
*See also 655 Leading.*

(Object left moving across path)

*See 582d Missing.**For opposites of 594, See 582.*

**595 Leaving**  
(Near to but moving  
away from)

**595a Leaving**  
(Object left being  
stationary)

*verbs*

go from  
leave—*See also* 695.  
move away from  
move off—draw off.  
recede—retire.  
withdraw

**595b Leaving Behind**  
(Object left moving in  
same direction, slower)

*verbs*

distance  
leave behind  
outdistance—beat.  
outrun—outrace.  
outstep—outpace, outstride.  
outstrip  
shoot ahead

(Object left moving in same  
direction and at same speed)

*See* 656 *Escaping*.

*See* 658 *Pursuing*.

**595c Being Overtaken**  
(Object left moving in  
same direction, faster)

*See terms in* 581b *Gaining On*.

**595d Divergence**  
(Object left moving across  
path or in opposite direction)

*verbs*

disperse—scatter.  
diverge from  
part from  
separate from (*each other*)

*For opposites of* 595, *See* 581.

**596 Disappearance**  
(Leaving sight of)

*verbs*

become invisible  
disappear  
fade out—dissolve.  
go out of sight  
pass out of sight  
vanish—evanish.

*For opposites, See* 580.

**597 Motion Away From**  
(In the direction away from)

*verbs*

be bound from  
go away from  
go from  
go hence—go thence.  
move away from  
retreat from  
swerve (*etc. verbs in* 575) from

*For opposites, See* 579.

## Scheme of Classification—Part Two, Book Six

(Actions of Human Body, without an Object)

*For Complex Personal Actions, See (L-a) 668 to 681.*

### ACTS IN PL. CE (Section One)

#### ACTS IN PLACE (D)

##### Acts in Place (D-a)

Acts in Place 598

##### Acts of Entire Body (or several parts) (D-b)

Acts of Posture and Bodily Activity 599

Acts of Posture 599a

Acts of Bodily Activity 599b

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Acts of General Gesture 600

Oscillation and Trembling 601

Continuous Actions in Place 602

##### Acts of Body Parts (D-c)

Movements of Head, and Neck 603

Movements of Face, Cheek, Forehead, Nose 604

Movements of Eye, Eyelid, and Eyebrow 605

Movements of Mouth, Lips, Tongue, Chin 606

Movements of Shoulder, and Shoulders 607

Movements of Arm, Arms, and Hand and Arm 608

Movements of Hand, and Hands 609

Movements of Finger, and Fingers 610

Movements of Trunk 611

Movements of Chest, and Breathing 612

Movements of Hip, and Hips 613

Movements of Leg, and Legs 614

Movements of Foot, and Feet 615

Movements of Toe, and Toes 616

Movements of Skin 617

### ACTIONS OF BODY, PLACE TO PLACE (Section Two)

#### SINGLE ACTS, PLACE TO PLACE (E)

##### Single Acts, Place to Place

Leaping, and Stepping 618

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#### CONTINUOUS ACTIONS, PLACE TO PLACE (F)

(LOCOMOTION)

##### Locomotion in general (F-a)

Locomotion 620

##### Locomotion in Gases (F-b) (Flying)

##### Locomotion in Liquids (F-c)

Swimming (Natation) 621

##### Locomotion on Solids (F-d)

Walking 622

Running and Capering 623

Dancing Alone 624

Creeping, and Crawling 625

Squirming, and Rolling 626

*For movements of the body from place to place, acted upon by outside forces, See (J) Movements caused by an object or medium, and (K) Transportation of the body.*

**PART TWO***See scheme on page 223.***ACTIONS OF THE HUMAN BODY ALONE**

(Without an object)

Words used to describe human actions without an object.

**SECTION ONE****ACTS IN PLACE***See scheme on page 223.***(D) ACTS IN PLACE***For those which are expressions of emotion. See table in 344a.***(D-a) ACTS IN PLACE****598 Acts in Place, General Terms***nouns*

exercise  
expression  
gesticulation  
gesture  
look (*expression*)  
motion  
move  
movement  
pose  
posture  
sign

*verbs*

exercise  
express  
gesticulate  
gesture  
look (*express*)  
motion  
move  
pose  
posture  
sign  
signal  
signify

**(D-b) ACTS OF ENTIRE BODY**

(Or several parts)

**599 Acts of Posture and Bodily Activity****599a Acts of Posture***verbs*

balance—librate, poise.  
hang—dangle, depend.  
lean—incline, list, tip.  
lie still—lie, recline.  
pose—attitudinize.  
posture—posturize.  
sit still—perch, roost, sit.  
stand still—hold up, keep up, stand.

**599b Acts, Bodily Activity***verbs*

age—decay, grow old, mature.  
awake—*See* 92 and 223.  
blush—change color, color, color up, flush, glow, mantle.  
faint—swoon.  
flush—flash, redden, ruddy, turn red.  
grow—(teethe, etc.), grow up.  
grow fat—fatten, fatten up, gain.  
grow thin—lose, reduce, thin.  
pale—blanch, change color, turn white, whiten.  
sleep—*See* 97, 225, and 722.  
sweat—perspire, swelter.

**599c Complex Bodily Acts***verbs*

belch—eruct.  
chuckle  
drool—drivel, slaver, slobber.  
gag  
giggle—titter.  
laugh—cachinate, guffaw, haha.  
relax—slouch; *See* 600.  
shed tears—lacrimate, weep.  
sneeze—sternutate.  
snicker—nicker, snigger, sniggle.  
snore  
spit—expectorate, sputter.  
swallow—gulp.  
tense—contract, set, stiffen, strain, swell up.  
vomit—be sick, cast, disgorge, heave up, keck, puke, regorge, regurgitate, retch, spew, throw up.  
weep—blubber, cry, lacrimate, shed tears, snivel, sob, whimper.

**600 Acts, General Gesture***See also 641 Saluting.**See also 642b Embracing.**verbs*

bend body backward—*See* shrink.  
bend body forward—*See* bow.  
bend body sideward—*See* shrink.  
bow body—bend, bend forward, bob, buck, flex, humble, kowtow, kowtow (*while kneeling*), make obeisance, nutate, salaam (*low*), scrape, stoop.  
contort body—contract, convulse, dodge, feint, twist.  
courtesy—bend the knee, bow, bow the knee, curtsy, dip.  
droop body—flag, mope, sag, slouch, wilt.

fall down—collapse, drop, fall, flop, keel over, pitch, plump, plunge, prostrate oneself, sprawl, throw oneself down, topple, tumble.

kneel—bend the knee, bow the knee, genuflect, kotow, kowtow (*kneel and bow*).

lie down—couch, lie, recline, settle, sink down.

rise on toes—balance on toes.

shrink—arch body (*back*), bend backward, bend sideward.

blench, couch, cower, cringe, crouch, dodge, draw back, duck, finch, jerk back, meech, quail, wince.

sit down—settle, sink, sink down, sit, slump down.

sit up—raise up.

spring up—rear up, start up, uprear.

squat—hunker.

squirm—bustle, fidget, screw, thrash, wiggle, worm, wriggle, writhe.

stand up—arise, draw up, erect oneself, get up, rise, stand, straighten up, unbend, uprise, upstand.

start—bob, jerk, twitch, work.

step back—back up, draw back, recoil.

stir—bestir, budge, move, shift.

stretch body—crane, draw up, extend body, pandiculate, rise on toes, rubber, rubberneck, straighten up, stretch, unbend, yawn.

sway—reel, rock, vacillate, wobble, waver, weave.

swing

turn body—look about, turn, twist.

turn body around—about face, face about, sling around, swing around, turn, turn about, turn around, turn away, turn round, turn the back.

whirl—rotate, wheel, whirl about.

**601 Oscillation (and Trembling)***verbs*

shiver—creep, shudder.

swing

thrill—glow, tingle.

throb—palpitate, pulsate, pulse.

tremble—dither, dodder, flutter, quake, quiver, shake, vibrate, oscillate.

twitch—jerk, vellicate.

## 602 Continuous Actions in Place

*verbs*

dance—*See also* 624 *Dancing Alone*.  
jig—jiggle.  
mark time—*step in place*.  
rock—to and fro; log.  
whirl—circle, fling, flounce, gyrate, pirouette (*on toes*), pivot, reel, revolve, rotate, spin, turn, twirl, wheel.

## (D-c) ACTS OF BODY PARTS

*Arranged as are Body Parts in Book 1B.*

## 603 Movements of the Head and Neck

*verbs*

bend head backward  
bend head forward—beck, bend head, bob, bow head, incline head, nod.  
bend head sideward—cock head.  
lower head—bow head, droop head, hang head, let head fall.  
raise head—bridle (*erect head, draw chin in*), elevate head, erect head, hold up head, keep up head, lift head, lift up head, perk, toss head, uphold head, uplift head, upraise head, upthrow head.  
shake head—jerk head, toss head, wag head, waggle head, wiggle head.  
stretch neck—crane.  
turn head—avert head, swing head, twist head.

## 604 Movements of the Face (and Cheek, Forehead, Nose)

*verbs*

contort face—convulse face, cry, distort face, pucker face, screw up face, twist face, twitch face, work face, wrinkle face.  
dilate veins (*of forehead*)—swell veins.  
distend nostrils—dilate nostrils, expand nostrils.  
frown—gloom, glower, lower, scowl.  
grimace—fleece, mouth, mow.  
hold up face—*See raise head in* 603.  
inflate cheeks—distend cheeks, expand cheeks, plump cheeks, puff out cheeks, puff up cheeks, swell cheeks.  
lower face—*See lower head in* 603.  
pout  
relax face—compose face.  
smile—fawn, grin, simper, smirk.  
sneer—pucker nose, snarl, turn up nose.  
sniff—pucker nose, scent, smell, snuff, snuffle, wrinkle nose.  
tense face—set face.  
turn up face—*See “raise head” in* 603; lift up face, raise face, uplift face, upraise face, upturn face.  
wrinkle brow  
yawn—stretch face.

## 605 Movements of the Eye(s), Eyelid(s), and Eyebrow(s)

*verbs*

close eyes—shut eyes. *See “lower eyelids” below.*  
*See also Sleep in* 97, 225, and 722.  
depress eyebrows—contract eyebrows, knit eyebrows, lower eyebrows, pucker eyebrows, wrinkle eyebrows.  
elevate eyebrows—arch eyebrows, lift up eyebrows, raise eyebrows, uplift eyebrows.  
elevate eyes—lift eyes, lift up eyes, look up, raise eyes, turn up eyes, upcast eyes, upgaze, uplift eyes, uplook, upraise eyes, upturn eyes.  
frown—*See* 604.  
glare  
gloat  
half-close eyes—contract eyes, narrow eyes.  
half-open eyes  
look—eye, gaze, glance, glimpse, muse (*gaze*), observe, peer, perk (*peer*), pore (*gaze*), scan, view, watch. *See also verbs in* 375 *Sight*.  
look aside—avert eyes, cock the eye, leer, look askance, look away, shift eyes, squint.  
lower eyelids—droop eyelids.  
lower eyes—cast down eyes, drop eyes, let eyes fall, look down, turn down eyes.  
ogle  
open eyes—dilate eyes, expand eyes, widen eyes.  
*See “raise eyelids” below. See “awake” in* 92, 223.  
pucker eyes—screw eyes, squint, wrinkle eyes.  
raise eyelids—elevate eyelids, lift up eyelids.  
roll eyes—goggle, ogle.  
shed tears—cry, lacrimate, weep.  
snap eyes  
stare—gape, gawk, gawp.  
turn eyes—direct eyes, shift eyes, throw eyes.  
wink eyes (*and eyelids*)—blink, flicker eyelids, flutter eyelids, nictate, nictitate, twitch eyelids.

## 606 Movements of the Mouth (and Lips, Tongue, Chin)

*verbs*

bite—champ, chew, crunch, gnash teeth, gnaw, grate teeth, grind teeth, manducate, masticate, mumble, nibble, snaps jaws.  
bite lips  
blow out—*See* 612.  
chatter teeth  
clench teeth—clinch teeth, set teeth.  
click tongue—cluck tongue.  
close mouth—shut mouth.  
compress lips—contract lips.  
curl lip—elevate upper lip, snarl, sneer.  
hang chin—drop chin, let chin fall.  
kiss—*See* 641.  
lap—lick, tongue.  
lick the lips  
open mouth—gape, gawp; *See “yawn” below.*  
pouts lips—make a mouth, pucker lips, purse lips, screw lips, thrust out lips, wrinkle lips.  
protrude tongue—extrude tongue, hang out tongue, loll tongue, obtrude tongue, put forth tongue, put out tongue, thrust forth tongue, thrust out tongue.

*Continued on the next page.*

pucker chin  
 relax lips  
 retract tongue  
 suck in—*See* 612.  
 suck in lips  
 thrust out chin—jut out chin, protrude chin,  
     shove out chin.  
 twitch lips—work lips.  
 wag chin (*sideward*)  
 yawn—gape, oscitate.

## 607 Movements of Shoulder(s)

### *verbs*

droop shoulders—sag shoulders.  
 lift shoulders—elevate shoulders, hunch shoulders,  
     lift up shoulders, raise shoulders, shrug,  
     shrug shoulders.  
 square back shoulders  
 twitch shoulders

## 608 Movements of the Arm(s)

### *verbs*

beckon—beck.  
 bend arm—crook arm, flex arm.  
 lower arm—let arm fall.  
 put out arm—extend arm, grope, put forth arm,  
     reach, reach out arm, straighten arm, stretch arm.  
 raise arm—elevate arm, hold up arm, keep up arm,  
     lift arm, lift up arm, upfling arm, uphold arm,  
     uplift arm, upraise arm, upthrow arm, upthrust arm.  
 retract arm—draw in arm.  
 spread arms—expand arms, extend arms, open arms,  
     outspread arms, outstretch arms, stretch arms.  
 strike out—lunge, plunge, punch, strike at, swing at,  
     swipe, thrust out arm.  
 swing arms (*at sides*)—dangle arms, let arms hang.  
 wave arm—flap arm, jerk arm, shake arm, shake  
     the hand, swing arm, twitch arm, wag arm,  
     waggle arm, wiggle arm.

## Some complex Arm and Hand

### Postures and Movements

### *verbs*

akimbo arms  
 bare the head—uncover.  
 beat oneself—beat the breast.  
 clap hands  
 clasp hands  
 clasp hands behind back  
 clasp hands behind head  
 clasp hands over stomach  
 cover face (*with hands*)  
 cross oneself—make sign of cross.  
 fold arms  
 grasp body (*variously*)  
 grasp head  
 grasp the ear  
 grasp the nose  
 grip hands  
 guard (*defending*)  
 pray  
 rend garments

rub eyes—wipe eyes.  
 rub hands together  
 scratch the head  
 scratch the body  
 shake the fist  
 slap the forehead  
 slap the thigh  
 stroke chin, stroke beard  
 tear the hair  
 thumb the nose  
 touch body (*variously*)  
 wring hands

## 609 Movements of the Hand(s)

*See also* 608 *Arm Movements*.

### *verbs*

beckon—beck.  
 clap hands  
 close hand—clench hand, flex fingers, make fist.  
     shut hand.  
 extend hand—*See* 608.  
 grasp at—grab at, snatch at.  
 lower hand—*See* 608.  
 open hand—extend fingers.  
 point finger—indicate, indigitate.  
 pronate hand—*turn palm downward*.  
 raise hand—*See* 608.  
 supinate hand—*turn palm upward*.  
 turn hand  
 wave hand—*See* 608.

## 610 Movements of the Finger(s)

*See also* 609 *Hand Movements*.

### *verbs*

drum fingers  
 extend finger(s)—straighten fingers.  
 flex fingers—bend fingers, clench hand, crook fingers,  
     cup the hand, hook fingers, make fist, shut hand.  
 hold up finger(s)  
 interlock fingers (*of both hands*)—clasp fingers,  
     clasp hands, entwine fingers, indigitate, lock fingers.  
 point finger—indicate, indigitate.  
 snap fingers—fillip.  
 spread fingers—expand fingers.  
 twiddle thumbs—twirl thumbs.  
 twitch fingers—work fingers.  
 wag finger—waggle finger, wave finger, wiggle finger.

## 611 Movements of the Trunk

*See also* 600 *Body Movements*.

*See also* 612 *Chest Movements*.

### *verbs*

bend the back backward—arch the back, bridge.  
 bend the back forward—hump, hunch.  
 straighten trunk—*See* 600.  
 turn trunk  
 twist trunk

## 612 Movements of the Chest (and Breathing Movements)

*verbs*

breathe—draw breath, respire.  
breathe deeply—blow, breathe heavily, heave  
chest (bosom), palpitate chest, pant, puff, sigh,  
suspire.  
breathe difficultly—choke, clear throat, cough,  
fill up (*choke*), gargle, gasp, hack (*cough*), hawk  
(*clear throat*), stifle, strangle, suffocate.  
breathe fast—pant, puff.  
breathe in—elevate chest, expand chest, inhale, inspire,  
raise chest, suck in breath.  
breathe not—hold the breath, stop breathing.  
breathe out—blow, contract chest, exhale, expire,  
insufflate (*blow*), transpire.  
breathe slow  
sneeze—sternutate.  
sniff—snuff, snuffle.  
snore  
snort

## 613 Movements of the Hips

*verbs*

elevate hip (*one hip*)—lift hip, raise hip.  
lower hip (*one hip*)  
shake hip (s)—shimmy.  
swing hip (s)

## 614 Movements of the Leg(s)

*verbs*

bend leg (s)—bend the knee, bow the knee (600),  
geniculate, genuflect, flex legs (s, kneel (600),  
squat (600).  
close legs—put legs together, shut legs.  
cross feet  
cross legs  
extend leg (s)—outstretch leg, put forth leg, put out leg,  
straighten leg, stretch leg.  
jerk leg (s)—shake leg, twitch leg.  
kick—kick out; *See* 630a.  
lower leg (s)—draw in leg, hang leg, retract leg.  
open legs—separate legs, spread legs.  
raise leg (s)—elevate leg, hoist, hold up leg, lift leg,  
lift up leg, uplift leg, upraise leg.  
shift leg (s)  
stamp—*See* 615.  
swing leg (s)

## 615 Movements of the Feet (or Foot)

*See also* 614 *Leg Movements*.

*verbs*

extend foot—put out foot, thrust forth foot.  
lower foot—let down foot.  
raise foot—hold up foot, lift foot, lift up foot,  
upraise foot.  
rise on toes—balance, teeter.  
shift feet  
stamp—stomp.  
turn foot  
turn in toes  
turn out toes  
turn up toes—rise on heels.  
twitch foot  
withdraw foot—pull in foot.

## 616 Movements of the Toe(s)

*See also* 615 *Foot Movements*.

*verbs*

extend toes—straighten toes.  
flex toes—bend toes.  
spread toes  
wiggle toes

## 617 Movements of the Skin

*See also* *Trembling in* 601.

*verbs*

erect the hair—horripillate, raise the hair.  
shake  
shiver—crawl, creep, quiver.  
twitch

## SECTION TWO

### ACTIONS TAKING THE BODY FROM PLACE TO PLACE

*See scheme on page* 223.

#### (E) SINGLE ACTS FROM PLACE TO PLACE

### 618 Leaping (and Stepping)

(May be forward, backward, sideward, upward)

*verbs*

dodge  
feint—*move deceptively*.  
hitch and kick  
hop  
jump  
leap—bound, caper, capriole, clear, dance, hurdle,  
spring, vault.  
lunge (*long step*)—lurch, ripost.  
saltate—*dance, leap, or skip*.  
skip  
somersault—flip, handspring, somerset, turn.  
step—foot, straddle (*sideward*), stride (*forward*).  
trip—stumble.

### 619 Plunging

*See also* 659b *Falling*.

*verbs*

dive—dip, duck, plump, sound.  
drop—fall.  
hurtle—pitch.  
plunge—dive into.

#### (F) CONTINUOUS ACTIONS FROM PLACE TO PLACE

#### (F-a) LOCOMOTION IN GENERAL

### 620 Locomotion

*nouns*

gait—pace, walk.  
locomotion—*free movement from place to place*;  
ambulation.  
locomotive—*an animal having power of locomotion*.  
locomotivity—locomotility.  
walking—ambulation, perambulation.

*verbs*

*See next page.*  
620 is continued on the next page.

*verbs*

creep, crawl—*See* 625.  
 dance—*See* 624 and 643.  
 exercise—*See* 563.  
 locomote—*move place to place*.  
 move, go, come—*See* 564.  
 run, caper—*See* 623.  
 squirm, roll—*See* 626.  
 swim—*See* 621.  
 walk—*See* 622.

(F-b) LOCOMOTION  
 IN GASES

## Flying (Animals only)

*See also* 667 *Aeronauting*.

(F-c) LOCOMOTION  
 IN LIQUIDS

## 621 Swimming (Natation)

*verbs*

fetch—*swim under water*.  
 float—drift.  
 swim—paddle.  
 tread water

(F-d) LOCOMOTION  
 ON SOLIDS

## 622 Walking

*verbs*

## General Terms (Walk)

amble  
 ambulate  
 betake oneself  
 come, came  
 foot it—foot.  
 go, went  
 hike—*walk long or laboriously*.  
 hoof it—hoof.  
 jaunt  
 journey—*See* 664.  
 leg it—leg.  
 move along—locomote. move.  
 mush (*N. W. America*)  
 pedestrianize—pedestrianate.  
 perambulate  
 skate, ski, etc.—*See* 663a and 665b.  
 start, etc.—*See* 566.  
 step—*walk a short distance*.  
 stir—stir one's stumps.  
 stop, etc.—*See* 573 & 720.  
 track—trail.  
 tread—pad.  
 trek  
 walk—take a walk.  
   continue to walk—*See* 569.  
   walk forward, backward, up,  
     down, etc.—*See* 574 to 578.  
   walk toward, past, away from, etc.  
     —*See* 579 to 597.

## wayfare

wend one's way—wend.

## Walk Fast

*See also* 623 *Running*.

hurry, etc.—*See* 568.

## leg it

patter—pitapat.

stream—as a crowd.

## stride

sweep—sail (*Colloquial*).  
 swing along  
 whisk

## Walk Heavily

clump—clamp.  
 lumber  
 slosh (*as in mud*)—poach.  
 stamp  
 stump  
 toil—labor.  
 tramp—trample.  
 trudge—pad.

## Walk Lightly

aerobate—*tread airily*.  
 mince—pussy-foot.  
 pad—pat, patter.  
 tiptoe  
 trip  
 whisk

## Walk Measuredly

drill—*march for practice*.  
 file—defile.  
 march—troop.  
 pace  
 parade  
 prance  
 stalk  
 stride  
 strut—cock.  
 swagger

## Walk Slowly

*See also* *Walk Unsteadily*.

crawl, etc.—*See* 572.  
 edge—inch.  
 flow—as a crowd.  
 lag—flag; *See* 571.  
 mince  
 pace  
 plod—drag, poke, trudge.  
 promenade  
 ramble—perambulate.  
 saunter—idle, loaf along,  
   maunder, meander, take one's  
   time.  
 slouch along—loll, sling along,  
 slop along.  
 steal  
 stroll—drift, jaunt, mosey, potter,  
 troll.  
 thread—trace.  
 trail—snail.  
 trail—stalk.  
 wander

## Walk Stealthily

glide  
 prowl—poke about.  
 shadow—*follow stealthily*.  
 skulk  
 slink  
 sneak—pussy-foot.  
 stalk—trail.  
 steal  
 tiptoe

## Walk Through Water, etc.

ford  
 plow through  
 splash through—slosh.  
 wade—paddle.

## Walk to Patrol

patrol—beat, cover.  
 perambulate—trace, traverse.

## Walk Unsteadily

falter—hesitate.  
 flounder—flounce.  
 hobble—hitch along.  
 hop  
 limp—halt.  
 lurch—sway.  
 misstep  
 paddle  
 pitch  
 reel  
 shuffle—scuff, scuffle, shamble.  
 slide—*See* 663a.  
 stagger—reel, weave.  
 stumble—stub, titubate.  
 toddle  
 totter—dodder, teeter.  
 trip  
 waddle—roll.

## Wander (Roam)

gad—gad about.  
 journey—itinerate.  
 make one's way—find one's way,  
   pick one's way, thread one's way.  
 migrate  
 noctavigate—*wander at night*.  
 ramble—gallivant, jaunt.  
 range—expatiate.  
 roam—nomadize.  
 rove—extravagate, prowl.  
 straggle  
 stray—divagate, estray.  
 tour  
 tramp—hike.  
 trapes—traipse, trape.  
 travel  
 vagabondize—drift, vagabond.  
 wander—meander, scamander.

Some Particular Forms  
 of Walking

*verbs*

calcanambulate—*walk on heels*.  
 circumambulate—*to walk around a  
 thing; to encircle on foot*.  
 dance—*See* 602, 624, and 643.  
 funambulate—*walk a tightrope*.  
 gonambulate—*walk on the knees*.  
 manambulate—*walk on the hands,  
 with the feet in the air*.  
 march, parade—*to walk in time  
 with music*.  
 mark time—*to step in place*.  
 pace, pace off—*to walk over to  
 measure by steps*.  
 patten—*to walk on pattens*.  
 pedambulate—*walk on the feet*.  
 quadrambulate—*to walk on the  
 hands and feet*.  
 somnambulate, noctambulate—  
*to walk in one's sleep*.  
 stilt—*walk on stilts or crutches*.  
 stump—*to walk on the stumps of  
 amputated legs*.  
 tiptoe—*walk on toes*.



**623 Running (& Capering)**

*verbs*

caper—capriole, cavort, curvet,  
frisk, frolic, gambol, hop, lark,  
play, prance, romp, skip, sport,  
tittup.  
gallop—bound, lope.  
mill—circle around.  
run—leg it, race, step.  
run about—ramp, rampage, run  
amuck.  
run at—charge, chase, pursue.  
run away—absquatulate, bolt,  
brush, decamp, flee, fly, scoot,  
skedaddle, skip, vamoze.  
run fast—bolt, career, course, dart,  
dash, flee, flit, fly, hurtle, post,  
rush, scamper, scoot, scorch,  
scour, scramble, scud, scuddle,  
scurry, scuttle, shoot, skedaddle,  
slash, speed, sprint, spurt, swoop,  
tear away, whisk.  
run heavily—lope, lumber,  
scramble.  
run lightly—bound, flit, pat,  
patter, scud.  
run zigzag—dodge, double, zigzag.  
trot—amble, canter, dog-trot,  
jog, jog-trot.

**624 Dancing Alone**

*See also 643 Dancing.*

*verbs*

dance—foot, hoof, saltate, step.  
fling  
hornpipe  
jig—tap.  
skirt-dance  
toe-dance

**625 Creeping (Crawling)**

*See also 577 Ascent.*

*verbs*

climb, etc.—*See 577.*  
crawl  
creep—crawl on hands and knees.  
grovel  
scramble  
slink  
tunnel  
walk on all fours

**626 Squirming (& Rolling)**

*verbs*

crawl—grovel, worm.  
flop about—flounce, flounder,  
thrash.  
roll—roll over, turn over, turn over  
and over, volutate.  
roll about—toss, tumble, wallow,  
welter.  
slide along—hitch along.  
squirm along—snake, writhe  
along.

*For movements of the body from  
place to place, acted upon by  
outside forces, See (J)&(K) in  
Part Three.*

**Scheme of Classification—Part Three, Book Six**

**(Actions with Another Person, or an Object)**

*For Complex Actions with Another Being,*

*See (L-c) 704 to 717.*

*For Complex Actions with an Object, See (L-b) 682 to 703.*

**ACTIONS WITH ANOTHER PERSON (Section One)**

**ACTIONS WITH ANOTHER PERSON (G)**

**Actions with Another (G-a)**

*Participation*

Participation 627

Nonparticipation, *See 725*

**Aggressive Actions (G-b)**

*Aggressive Actions*

Aggression, and Fighting 628

Aggression 628a

Battle 628b

Fighting 628c

Plundering 628d

Retaliation 628e

*Attack*

Attack, and Defiance 629

Attack, Generally 629a

Attack, Military 629b

Defiance 629c

Striking, and Injuring 630

Striking 630a

Injuring 630b

Grasping 631

Killing, and Dying 632

Killing 632a

Dying 632b

*Restraint*

Holding, and Securing 633

Holding 633a

Securing, Fastening 633b

Imprisoning, and Catching 634

Imprisoning 634a

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**Unaggressive Actions (G-c)**

*Defense*

Defense 635

Parrying 636

Releasing 637

Rescuing, and Living 638

Rescuing, Preserving 638a

Living 638b

*Nonrestraint*

Repulsing, and Ejecting 639

Repulsing 639a

Ejecting 639b

Liberating 640

*Social and Emotional Actions*

Saluting 641

Caressing, and Embracing 642

Caressing 642a

Embracing 642b

Dancing with another 643

**ACTIONS WITH AN OBJECT (Section Two)**

*See scheme on page 233.*

## PART THREE

## ACTIONS WITH AN OBJECT

See scheme on page 229.

Words used to describe  
actions with an object.

## SECTION ONE

ACTIONS WITH AN  
OPPONENT OR WITH  
ANOTHER PERSON(G)(G-a) ACTIONS  
WITH ANOTHER

## 627 Participation

nouns

participator—actor, actor(563),  
brother, confrere, member,  
partaker, participant, partner,  
passenger, sharer.

verbs

participate—be a party to, enter  
into, have a hand in, partake,  
share, share in, take part, take  
part in.

For opposites, See 725.

(G-b) AGGRESSIVE  
ACTIONS

## 628 Aggression; Fighting

See also 709a *Hindering*.

## 628a Aggression

verbs

aggress  
encroach—wedge in.  
infringe  
interfere  
intrude—interlope, intermeddle,  
obtrude.  
molest  
oppose  
threaten—affront, menace.  
trespass—invade, poach.  
fish. hunt. trap.

## 628b Battle

verbs

attack—See 629b.  
battle—fight.  
besiege—beleaguer, blockade,  
invest, leaguer.  
crusade  
filibuster  
sharpshoot—snipe.  
skirmish  
wage war—militate, war, warfare.

## 628c Fighting

nouns

battle—action, conflict,  
engagement, warfare.  
bout—contest, duel.  
brawl—broil, melee, riot.  
feud—vendetta.  
fight—affray, combat, encounter,  
fray, meeting, scrap, struggle.  
scuffle—tussle.  
siege—blockade, investment.

skiamachy—combat with a shadow;

visionary warfare.

skirmish—brush, scrimmage, set to.

verbs

defeat—overthrow, vanquishment.

victory—conquest, triumph.

verbs

box—with fists or gloves;

fisticuff, spar, square off.

contest—compete, contend, cope,  
rival.

duel—with weapons; fence, joust,  
just, tilt.

fight—battle, combat, encounter,  
meet, rencounter, scrap, set to.  
manhandle—rough.

riot

struggle—tug.

tussle—scrimmage, scuffle.

wrestle

## 628d Plundering

See also 693b *Robbing*.

verbs

plunder—ransack, rifle, sack.

raid—foray, invade, maraud.

ravage—depredate, prey.

## 628e Retaliation

verbs

pay back—pay off.

retaliate—get even with, turn on.

revenge—avenge, punish.

## 629 Attack; Defiance

See also 709a *Hindering*.

## 629a Attack in general

See also 783 *Attack in Speech*.

verbs

ambush—ambuscade.

assail

assault

attack—beset, chase, ply, press,  
rush.

close with

counter-attack—strike back, turn  
on, turn upon.

embattle—prepare for battle.

fall upon

go against

go for—go at.

harass—harry.

lay about

let drive

lunge

pitch into

pounce on

run down

set upon—set on.

spring upon

swoop on

tackle

throw down

throw oneself upon

For opposites, See 635.

## 629b Attack, Military

verbs

advance on—advance against.

attack—encounter, raid.

battle—See 628b.

board

bomb

bombard

charge—rush.

enfilade—shoot lengthwise of.

engage—meet.

fire upon—open fire on.

gas

march upon

move on

outflank

outgeneral

sally

shell

shoot—shoot at.

skirmish

storm

surround—beleaguer, circle,

circumvent, encompass, envelope,  
environ.

take the offensive

## 629c Defiance

verbs

brave—dare.

confront—front.

defy—buck (SL), oppose (709a).

face—beard, look on, turn to,  
visage.

outface—outbrave, outfront,

outgaze, outstare.

## 630 Striking; Injuring

## 630a Striking

verbs

## Butt (with the head)

bunt

butt

ram

## Kick (with the foot)

boot

kick—calcitrate, spurn.

toe

## Knock Down

fell

knock down—floor, lay out.

overturn—capsize, upset.

strike down

trip—trip up.

## Stone, etc. (with missiles)

pelt—pepper.

shoot—See 630b.

sling-shot

snowball

stone—lapidate, rock.

## Trample (underfoot)

run over

tramp on—stamp on.

trample

tread—tread underfoot.

walk on

walk over

630a Continued on the next page.

**Strike (general terms)**

beat—batter, cob, drum, fettle,  
hammer, lace, lambaste, larrup,  
lather, lick, mill, pound, pummel,  
thrash, trim, trounce.  
collide with—*See* 660.  
hit—bang, clout, knock, rap.  
poke—prod.  
smash—baste.  
smite  
strike—fillip, lam, paddle, pandy,  
pelt, percuss, plug, slam, slog,  
slug, smack, sock, spat, swat,  
swipe.  
tap—tip, touch.  
thrash—lick, whip.  
thump—biff, thwack, wallop, whack,  
wham, whang.

**Strike with Elbow, Finger**

elbow  
jab  
jog—hunch, joggle, jolt, jostle.  
nudge  
poke—prod.

**Strike with Fist**

box  
counter  
maul—belabor, buffet.  
pummel—pommel.  
punch—fist, jab, poke.  
slug  
strike—*See* "Strike" above.  
thrash—druh, lick.  
uppercut

**Strike with Open Hand**

box the ear  
cuff—clap.  
pat—dab.  
slap—smack, swat, whack.  
spank

**Whip, Club, etc. (See 706a)**

bat  
beat—belabor.  
cane—birch, ferule.  
club—blackjack, bludgeon, cudgel,  
fustigate, sandbag.  
flog  
hammer  
horsewhip  
lash—flick, flip.  
scourge  
strap  
switch  
trounce  
whip—flagellate, lick, wale.

**630b Injuring (Hurting)**

*See also* 689b *Damaging*.

**General Terms**

*verbs*

damage  
disfigure  
harm  
hurt—torture.  
injure—scathe.  
lame  
maim—commit mayhem.  
mar—scarify.

mutilate—mangle.

torture—martyr.

wound—raze, scotch.

**Particular Injuries**

*verbs*

bite—gnaw, nip, savage.  
blind—abacinate (*with heat*), seel.  
break—fracture, rupture.  
bruise—blacken (*as eye*),  
bloody (*as nose*), contuse.  
burn—brand, sear.  
chafe—gall.  
chop—cleave, hack.  
crush—mash, squeeze.  
cut—carve, clip, hack, hash, hew,  
lacerate, lop, rend, rip, rive, saber,  
sever, slash, slice, slit, snip,  
traumatize, wound.  
cut off—abscind, abscise,  
amputate, excise.  
cut up—dissect.  
dislocate  
flay—skin.  
gouge—*push out the eye*.  
jar—concuss, shake up.  
pinch  
rape—attack, defile, deflower,  
dishonor, force, outrage, ravish,  
ruin, seduce, violate.  
run down—juggernaut, run over.  
scald—boil.  
scalp  
scratch—claw, scarify, score,  
scrape, vaccinate.  
shoot—plug, snipe.  
stab—bayonet, gaff, gore, impale,  
knife, pierce, pink, prick,  
puncture, run through, spear,  
stick, thrust, transfix,  
transpierce, put to sword.  
strangle—choke, throttle.  
tear—disrupt, rend, rip.  
vivisection

**631 Grasping**

*See also* 648 *Pulling*.

*See also* 721 *Stopping*.

*verbs*

catch  
choke—gag.  
clasp  
clutch  
grab  
grapple—clinch, tackle.  
grasp—apprehend, arrest, clench,  
collar, hold, snatch.  
grip—gripe.  
pinch  
seize—get, nab, take.  
squeeze—press.  
tweak—*pinch and twist*.  
*For opposites, See* 639a.

**632 Killing ; Dying**

**632a Killing**

**General Terms**

*verbs*

annihilate  
assassinate

butcher

commit homicide—

*See Special Terms below*.

commit manslaughter

commit suicide—suicide.

*nouns*—hara-kiri (*Japanese*),

self-destruction, self-murder,

seppuku (*hara-kiri*), suicide,

suttee (*Indian widow cremation*).

decimate

despatch—dispatch.

destroy

execute

exterminate

extinguish—wipe out.

finish—end.

kill—do for, settle.

lynch—*kill by mob violence*.

martyr—*torture to death*.

massacre

murder

put to death

sacrifice—immolate, mactate.

slaughter

slay

**Special Terms**

*nouns*

(*These nouns also denote killer*)

*To commit—Killing*

aborticide—*unborn child*; feticide.

euthanicide—*in mercy*.

filicide—*one's child*.

fratricide—*one's brother*.

geronticide—*an old person*.

homicide—*a human being*.

infanticide—*an infant*.

mariticide—*one's husband*.

matricide—*one's mother*.

parricide—*one's parent or child*.

patricide—*one's father*.

regicide—*a king*.

sororicide—*one's sister*.

suicide—*oneself*; *See above*.

uxoricide—*one's wife*.

vaticide—*a prophet*.

**Particular Ways of Killing**

*verbs*

asphyxiate—gas.

beat to death

behead—decapitate, decollate,

guillotine.

bleed

brain

burn to death—stake.

club to death

crucify

cut down—saber.

cut the throat—jugulate.

disembowel—draw, eviscerate,

exenterate, hara-kiri (*oneself*).

drown

electrocute—"burn".

feed to animals

flay—skin.

halve—cleave, split.

hang—gibbet, lynch, string up.

*Continued on the next page.*

impale—stake.  
 knife—stab to death.  
 pith—*sever the spinal cord*.  
 poison  
 quarter—dismember, pull apart.  
 scald—boil.  
 shoot  
 smother—stifle, suffocate.  
 spear—gore.  
 stab to death—put to sword.  
 starve  
 stone to death—lapidate.  
 strangle—choke, garrotte,  
   throttle.  
 trample to death.

*For opposites, See 638a.*

### 632b Dying

*verbs*

die  
 drown  
 expire  
 perish  
 succumb

*For opposites, See 638b.*

### 633 Holding; Securing

*See also 642b Embracing.*

#### 633a Holding

*verbs*

cling  
 enclasp  
 hang on—hang on to.  
 hold—adhere.  
 link arms  
 restrain—constrain, restrict.

*For opposites, See 637.*

#### 633b Securing (Fastening)

*verbs*

anchor—moor.  
 bandage—ligate.  
 bind—lace, lash, pinion, rope,  
   strap, tie up, truss.  
 chain—enchain.  
 fasten—clamp, clinch, close.  
 harness—hitch up.  
 muzzle  
 pin  
 secure—lock.  
 shackle—fetter, gyve, handcuff.  
   hobble, manacle, put in irons,  
   trammel.  
 tie (*fasten to*)—hitch, picket,  
   stake, tether.  
 yoke

*For opposites, See 637 and 639b.*

### 634 Imprisoning; Catching

*See also 712a Conquering.*

#### 634a Imprisoning

*verbs*

cage  
 confine—constrain, intern.  
 coop  
 enclose—inclose.  
 entomb  
 immure—mure.

impound—corral, pound, yard.  
 imprison—detain, hold.  
 incarcerate  
 isolate—put in solitary.  
 lock up—run in.  
 pen  
 quarantine  
 remand—*return to prison*.  
 shackle, etc.—*See 633b*.  
 shut in  
 shut up—cloister.  
 surround—encircle, ring.

*For opposites, See 640.*

#### 634b Catching (Capturing)

*verbs*

ambush  
 arrest—*See 721*.  
 catch—bag, capture.  
 corral  
 head off  
 hook—fish.  
 lasso—rope.  
 net—benet.  
 overpower  
 run down  
 snare—ensnare.  
 take—get, secure.  
 trap—entrap.  
 tree  
 waylay

### (G-c) UNAGGRESSIVE ACTIONS

#### 635 Defense (Defending)

*See also 708a Aiding.*

*verbs*

defend—fend (*archaic*).  
 guard—safeguard, secure, ward.  
 help (*physically*)—assist.  
 protect—save, shelter, shield.  
 retreat—*See 576, 593. and 656*.

*For opposites, See 629.*

#### 636 Parrying

*verbs*

dodge—duck.  
 parry—fence, fend, ripost,  
   ward off.  
 repel—*See 639*.

#### 637 Releasing

*verbs*

let go—free, unhand.  
 loosen—loose, turn loose,  
   unloose.  
 release  
 unbind  
 unchain  
 unfasten—open.  
 unharness—unhitch.  
 unmoor  
 unpin  
 unshackle—unfetter.  
 untie—unlace, unlash.  
 unyoke

*For opposites, See 633.*

### 638 Rescuing; Living

#### 638a Rescuing; Preserving

*verbs*

extricate—disentangle.  
 help—aid, assist, succor.  
 preserve  
 recover  
 rescue  
 resuscitate—bring back to life.  
 revive—awake, reanimate, revivify.  
 salvage—salve.  
 save  
 spare

*For opposites, See 632a.*

#### 638b Living

*verbs*

be born  
 bear—deliver, give birth to,  
   produce.  
 live—he, breathe, exist, fare,  
   subsist.  
 revive—recover, recuperate.  
 survive—outlive.

*For opposites, See 632b.*

### 639 Repulsing; Ejecting

#### 639a Repulsing

(Keeping out or away)

*verbs*

exclude—bar, foreclose.  
 hold at bay—stem; *See 647*.  
 keep away  
 keep off—fend off, stave off.  
 keep out—shut out.

reject

repel

repulse

resist

thrust aside—turn aside.

withstand

*For opposites, See 631.*

#### 639b Ejecting

(Putting out or away)

*verbs*

disperse—drive away, scatter.  
 eject—oust, roust, rout.  
 evict—dislodge, dispossess.  
 expel—displace, extrude.  
 put out—drive out, remove,  
   turn out.  
 run off—stampedede.  
 throw out  
 thrust out—detrude, exert,  
   protrude, thrust forth.

*For opposites, See 633.*

### 640 Liberating

*verbs*

bail out  
 discharge—deliver, demobilize,  
   disband, dismiss.  
 enfranchise—affranchise,  
   franchise, liberate.  
 escape—break jail; *See 656*.  
 free—let go, let out.  
 let off—suspend sentence.  
 liberate—emancipate, manumit.

loosen—loose.  
pardon—acquit, amnesty, save.  
parole  
ransom  
release—set free.  
reprieve—respite.  
*For opposites, See 634.*

## 641 Saluting

*verbs*  
kiss—bill, buss, lip, mouth,  
    osculate, salute, smack.  
kiss the hand  
knuckle—*knuckle to forehead.*  
salute—*with the hand.*  
shake hands  
tip the hat  
wave at—*with the hand.*

## 642 Caressing; Embracing

*See also 704b Love; etc.*

### 642a Caressing

*verbs*  
caress—baby, dandle, love, pet.  
fondle—cosset, paddle, toy.  
handle—manipulate, massage,  
    paw.  
kiss—*See 641.*  
lick—tongue.  
nuzzle—nose.  
pat—chuck, dab.  
rub—smooth, stroke, wipe.  
scratch  
snuggle—cuddle, nestle, nuzzle.  
tickle—titillate.  
touch—feel, finger.

### 642b Embracing

*verbs*  
clasp—enclasp, inclasp, infold.  
cohabit, etc.  
embrace—clinch, clip, press.  
hold—cling to.  
hug—cuddle, enarm, squeeze.  
neck (*Slang*)  
squeeze—press.

## 643 Dancing with Another

*verbs*  
cake-walk  
chasse—sashay (*Slang*).  
dance—foot, hoof, saltate, step.  
dance the—bolero, fandango,  
    mazurka, minuet, polka,  
    quadrille, reel, tango, two-step,  
    waltz, etc.  
fox-trot  
mazurka  
minuet  
polka  
tango  
twirl—pivot, spin, turn.  
two-step  
waltz

## Scheme of Classification—(Actions with an Object)

### Section Two, of Part Three, Book Six

*For Complex Actions with an Object, See (L-b) 682 to 703.*

*For Actions with Another Person (Sect. One), See page 229.*

## ACTIONS WITH AN OBJECT (Section Two)

### MOVEMENTS ACTING ON AN OBJECT (H)

#### Movements Receiving an object (H-a)

Receiving, and Mounting 644

Receiving, Touching 644a

Mounting, Boarding 644b

Catching (when in air) 645

#### Movements while Holding an object (H-b)

Retention (Holding) 646

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Depression (Pushing Down) 650

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#### Movements Releasing an object (H-c)

Relinquishment, and Dismounting 653

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### MOVEMENTS WITH AN OBJECT (I)

#### Preceding an object (I-a)

Leading (Precession) 655

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### MOVEMENTS OF BODY CAUSED BY AN OBJECT (J)

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#### Movements caused by Momentum (J-b)

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### MOVEMENTS OF BODY WITH MOVING OBJECT (K)

#### Transportation of the Body

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## SECTION TWO

(Of Part Three)

*See scheme on page 233.*

## ACTIONS WITH AN OBJECT

other than a person  
or with a person con-  
sidered as an object.

*For movement in relation to an  
object, See Sect. 3, Part 1.*

## (H) MOVEMENTS

## ACTING ON AN OBJECT

## (H-a) MOVEMENTS

## RECEIVING

or contacting an object

## 644 Receiving; Mounting

## 644a Receiving; Touching

*See also 693c Receiving.*

## verbs

lay hands on

pick up

pluck—pick.

receive—accept; *See 693c.*

rub—polish, scrub; *See 642a.*

snatch—*See 631.*

take—*See 693a.*

touch—contact with, feel, finger,  
handle, palp, palpate, paw,  
pick (*with fingers*).

*For opposites, See 653a.*

## 644b Mounting; Boarding

## verbs

alight on—light on.

bestride—straddle.

board—get aboard, get on.

hitch on—hang on.

jump on

land—land on.

mount—ascend.

sit on—sit down on.

step on—walk onto.

*For opposites, See 653b.*

## 645 Catching (in air)

## verbs

catch

field—as a baseball; mitt.

grab

grasp—*See 631.*

net—benet.

seize—get, nab.

## (H-b) MOVEMENTS

## WHILE HOLDING

or touching an object

## 646 Retention

## (Holding; Keeping)

(and acts while holding)

## verbs

aim—level, point, present, range,  
sight, train.

balance—*See "poise" below.*

bend—crook.

bounce—*keeping control of.*

circumflex—*bend and twist.*

fold—double.

hold—cling, handle, hang on, keep,  
palm, retain.

hold up—bear, keep up, support,  
sustain.

juggle—*release but keep control.*

move—rock, shake, swing.

overturn—capsize, tip over,

turn over, upset, upturn.

poise—balance, ballast, equilibrate,  
librate, steady.

reverse—invert, turn over.

roll—as roll cloth; furl.

shake—tremble, vibrate; *See 601.*

squeeze—press, rumple.

switch—lash.

thrust out—thrust.

turn—revolve, rotate, spin, whirl.

turn right side out—introvert,

turn outside out.

turn right side up—right.

turn wrong side out—evert,

extrovert, reverse, turn inside out.

turn right side out—introvert,

turn bottom up, turn over,

turn upside down.

twist—slue, twine, twirl, wrench.

unroll—as unroll cloth; unfurl.

untwist—fease, untwine, unwind.

wave—brandish, fan, flap, flourish,

wag, wield, wigwag.

wind—spool, wind up.

*For opposites, See 654.*

## 647 Propulsion (Pushing)

## verbs

hustle—*jostle along.*

jog—joggle, jolt, jostle.

propel—row (*a boat*).

push—heave, impel, launch, pry,  
shore.

push in—insert, introduce, intrude,  
obtrude, stuff, tuck.

push over—*See "overturn" in 646.*

roll

shove—thrust.

slam—*shut violently.*

slide—*push along.*

sweep—whisk.

wheel—roll, trundle.

*For opposites, See 648.*

## 648 Traction (Pulling)

## verbs

drag—pull along.

draw—trail.

haul—hale.

jerk—hitch, wrench, yank.

kedge—*pull a boat to the anchor.*

overturn—*See in 646.*

pick—*pull with the fingers*; cull.

pull—lug, tug.

pull out—ablate, abstract,

eradicate, extirpate, extract,

tear out, weed.

pull up, pull down, etc.

rake—rake in.

reel in—wind up.

snake—*pull through.*

stretch—*pull and stretch.*

strip—strip off.

tow—pull after, trek.

trawl—*drag, as a net.*

troll—*drag, as a fish-line.*

twitch—*pull quickly.*

*For opposites, See 647.*

## 649 Elevation (Raising)

## verbs

dip—bail, bail out, dip out, dredge,  
ladle, lave, scoop, spoon.

elevate

erect—raise upright, rear.

float—buoy.

hang—hang up.

hoist

lift—heave, heft, hold up, lift up,

upheave, uphold, uplift.

pick up—take up.

prop up—shore up.

pull up—raise.

pump

push up—boost, upthrust.

raise—lever, prize, pry, upraise.

shoulder

tilt—*raise on one side*; careen, tip,  
tip up.

*For opposites, See 650 and 651.*

## 650 Depression

## (Pushing Down)

## verbs

depress—dip, press down, push  
down.

immerse (*in liquid*)—dip, douse,  
duck, engulf, merge, merse, push  
under, sink, souse, submerge,  
submerse, whirl.

tamp—pound down.

*For opposites, See 649.*

## 651 Lowering

## verbs

let down

lower

pour—spill.

set down—put down.

sink (*in liquid*)—

*See "immerse" in 650.*

suspend—dangle, hang down.

tap—*draw off liquid*; rack.

*For opposites, See 649.*

## 652 Transference

## (Carrying)

## verbs

bear

bring—fetch.

carry—back, cart, lug, move, pack,  
portage, porter, shoulder, tote.

load—burden, fill, lade, pack,  
saddle with.

take

transfer—shift.

transplace—transplant, transpose.

transport—convey, take, transmit.

unload—dump, empty, land,

unburden, unpack.

**(H-c) MOVEMENTS  
RELEASING  
or uncontacting an object**

**653 Relinquishment;  
Dismounting**

**653a Relinquishment**

*See also 692a Giving.*

*verbs*

deliver  
drop—let fall, lose.  
fumble—lose, muff.  
hang—hang up.  
lay—lay down.  
let go of—unhand, untouch (637).  
pass—hand, hand on, pass on.  
place—deposit, lay, park, plant,  
put, replace, repose, set, set  
down, stand.  
place before—appose.  
place between—sandwich.  
place by—juxtapose.  
release  
relinquish

*For opposites, See 644a.*

**653b Dismounting**

*verbs*

alight from—detrain.  
dismount—get down.  
get off—jump off.  
land—debark, disembark.  
step off

*For opposites, See 644b.*

**654 Impelling; Throwing**

*verbs*

bat—*impel by hitting*; baby, bunt,  
hit, impel, knock, put, putt, strike.  
bounce  
fillip—*snap with finger*.  
hose—irrigate, sprinkle, water, wet.  
kick—boot, punt.  
roll  
scale—*throw edgewise*.  
scatter—sow, strew.  
splash—dabble, plash.  
spatter—flirt, spray, spread,  
sprinkle.  
shoot—*impel mechanically*; fire.  
shoot—*with thumb, as marble*.  
skim—scale, skitter.  
squeeze out—express.  
squirt  
throw—cast, chuck, dash, deliver,  
fling, heave, hurl, impel, launch,  
peg, pitch, project, propel,  
retroject (*bkwd*), sling, trajectory.  
throw away—discard.  
throw down—precipitate.  
throw out—expel.  
throw up—toss up, upfling,  
upthrow.  
toss—lob, flirt, pitch, shy,  
tumble, uptoss.  
*For opposites, See 646.*

**(I) MOVEMENTS  
WITH AN OBJECT**

**(I-a) PRECEDING  
AN OBJECT**

**655 Leading (Precession)**

*verbs*

escape—*See 656*.  
lead—conduct, guide, head.  
mislead—misguide.  
outstrip—*See 595b*.  
precede—come before, go ahead,  
go before; *See 594b*.  
*For opposites, See 657.*

**656 Escaping**

*verbs*

abscond—*flee and hide*.  
decamp—*See 695*.  
elude  
escape—break away, break jail,  
get clear.  
escape—get away, get off, scape;  
*See also 640*.  
evacuate  
evade—*See 711*.  
flee—fly.  
go—go away, make off.  
run away—bolt, light out, retreat,  
tear off, turn tail, vamose.  
*For opposites, See 658.*

**(I-b) WITH AN OBJECT  
See 652 Transference.**

*See 644 to 667 Transportation.*

**(I-c) SUCCEEDING  
AN OBJECT**

**657 Following (Succession)**

*verbs*

drive—*follow animals*; *See 658*.  
follow—tag, tail; *See 582b*.  
follow secretly—shadow, sleuth.  
hang behind—get behind, hang  
back, lag; *See 582c*.  
mush—*drive dogs*.  
pursue—*See 658*.  
succeed—come after.  
*For opposites, See 655.*

**658 Pursuing**

*verbs*

chase—stampede.  
drive—rout, run, rush, speed,  
urge.  
follow—dog, hound, track.  
hunt—go after, gun; *See 921*.  
pursue—hang on.  
round up  
run after—chevy (*hunt*).  
run down  
scent—*follow by smell*; nose,  
smell out, trace, trail.  
still-hunt—stalk.  
track—*follow by tracks*; spoor,  
trace, trail.  
*For opposites, See 656.*

**(J) MOVEMENTS  
OF THE BODY  
CAUSED BY AN OBJECT  
(J-a) BY ATTRACTION  
OR REPULSION**

**659 Attraction; Falling**

**659a Attraction; Suction**

*verbs*

be attracted—incline toward.  
be drawn toward  
be pulled toward  
be sucked into  
gravitate toward  
implode—*burst inward*.  
weigh—bear upon, load, press.  
*For opposites, See 662a.*

**659b Falling**

*See also 578 Descent.*

*verbs*

fall—drop.  
gravitate—*See 659a*.  
precipitate—*fall from height*.  
sink—*fall in liquid*; settle.  
spill—*fall out of*; tip out.  
*For opposites, See 662b.*

**660 Impact (Collision)**

*verbs*

bump—bump against, encounter.  
run against.  
collide—crash into, impinge,  
shock, strike.  
foul  
run into  
scrape—graze, rake, rub,  
sideswipe, slice.  
*For opposites, See 661.*

*For opposites, See 661.*

**661 Recoil**

*verbs*

bounce—bounce back, bound  
back, ricochet.  
rebound  
recoil—kick, resile.  
ricochet—carom.  
*For opposites, See 660.*

*For opposites, See 660.*

**662 Repulsion; Rising**

**662a Repulsion  
(and Being Blown)**

*verbs*

be blown  
be driven off  
be repelled  
be repulsed  
be thrown  
explode—*burst outward*.  
*For opposites, See 659a.*

**662b Rising (Levitation)**

*See also 577 Ascent.*

*verbs*

ascend—transcend (*ascend over*).  
float upward  
levitate  
rise  
*For opposites, See 659b.*

**(J-b) BY MOMENTUM****663 Momentum****663a Sliding, etc.**By Momentum of the Body  
*verbs*

glide—skim.  
glissade—*glide* or *slide*.  
skate—ski.  
slide—coast.  
slip—skid.  
slither—*glide, slide, or slip*.

**663b Drifting, etc.**By Momentum of the Medium  
surrounding the Body  
*verbs*

be carried along—be driven.  
drift—drift along.  
float along—float, “sail”.  
See also 659a *Suction, and*  
662a *Being Blown*.

**(K) MOVEMENTS  
OF THE BODY  
ON A MOVING OBJECT**  
(Transportation of the Body)  
**664 Transportation (Body)**  
(Traveling)

*verbs*

be transported—accompany.  
emigrate—*leave a country*.  
excuse—make an excursion.  
go; come.  
immigrate—*enter a country*.  
journey—fare, itinerate,  
peregrinate, pilgrim; See 665.  
migrate—*go from one country to*  
*another*; remigrate, transmigrate,  
trek.  
peragate—*journey over or through*.  
ply—*travel between*.  
remove—move.

ride  
travel—mush, post (*swiftly*),  
sightsee, tour, wend.  
voyage—navigate; See 666.  
wander—gad, gipsy, range, roam,  
rove, scout, stray, traverse,  
vagabond; See also 622.

**665 Journeying**

(Traveling on Solids)

For Journeying on foot, See 622.  
See also “journey”, “travel” in 664.

**665a Journeying**

by Animal

*verbs*

horseback—ride, take horse.  
pickaback—*on man-back*.  
ride—*on animals*.

**665b Journeying**

by Vehicle

See 879 *Transporter on Land*.*verbs*

automobile—auto, bus, drive, motor,  
race, roll, spin, taxi, tour, truck,  
van.

be carried—litter, palanquin, sedan.  
be wheeled—jinrickisha,  
perambulate.  
bicycle—bike, cycle, pedal, wheel.  
drive (*by wagon*)—hack, team, trek.  
hitch-hike—*beg rides along way*.  
railroad—ride, subway.  
rock—*as in a chair*.  
seesaw—teeter.  
skate, ski, snow-shoe  
sled—mush (*dog sled*), sledge,  
sleigh.  
swing—sway.  
toboggan  
trolley—tram.  
velocipede

**666 Navigating**

(Traveling on Liquids)

See 880 *Transporter on water*.*verbs*

boat—motor-boat, yacht.  
cruise  
drift—float.  
land—*from water onto land*; beach,  
strand.  
launch—*from land onto water*.  
navigate—voyage.  
paddle—canoe.  
pole—punt.  
raft  
row—oar, pull.  
sail  
scull  
ship  
steam  
submarine—dive, go down.

**667 Aeronauting**

(Traveling in Air)

See 881 *Transporter in Air*.*verbs*

aeronaut—balloon, plane, etc.  
aviate—fly, go up, plane.  
balloon  
dirigible—blimp, zeppelin.  
glide—glider.  
parachute—“bail out”, drop.

climb—go up.  
dive—nose dive, zoom.  
fall—drop.  
flatten out—level off.  
glide—coast, drift, sail, skim, soar,  
volplane.  
land—ground, pancake.  
loop—loop the loop.  
roll—barrel roll.  
sideslip—skid.  
spin—tailspin.  
spiral  
stall—*stop in air*.  
take off—hop off.  
taxi—*run on the ground*.  
turn—bank, yaw.

**Scheme of Classification—  
Part 4, Book 6.**

**COMPLEX ACTIONS (L)****COMPLEX PERSONAL**

ACTIONS—(Sect. 1) (L-a)

*Complex Bodily Acts, See 599c.*

*Simple Personal Actions,*  
See 598 to 626.

**Eating, Drinking, Fasting**

Eating, Drinking, etc. 668

Eating 668a

Drinking 668b

Smoking, etc. 668c

Fasting, Thirsting 669

Fasting 669a

Thirsting 669b

**Impersonating**

Imitation, Acting 670

**Personal Preparation**

Bathing, Brushing, etc. 671

**Dressing, Undressing**

Dressing, Equipping 672

Undressing 673

**Laboring, Relaxing**

Labor, Digging 674

Relaxation, Playing 675

**Worshipping**

Worship, Idolatry 676

Worship, Praying 676a

False Worship 676b

**Indicating**

Indication, Sign 677

**Celebrating, Lamenting**

Celebration 678

Lamentation, See 807

**Gambling, Chancing**

Betting, Chancing 679

**Trying, Accomplishing**

Essay, Persistence 680

Essay, Trial 680a

Persistence 680b

Accomplishment 680c

**Not Trying, Failing**

Nonessay, Nonpersistence 681

Nonessay, Neglect 681a

Nonpersistence 681b

Failure 681c

**Complex Actions with or upon**

an object (Sect. 2) (L-b),

See scheme on page 239.

**Complex Actions with another**

being (Sect. 3) (L-c),

See scheme on page 244.



## PART FOUR

### COMPLEX ACTIONS

See scheme on page 236.  
Words used to describe  
complex actions.

### (L) COMPLEX ACTIONS

A complex action is one composed of a number of separate acts; one which may be accomplished in a number of different ways; one which, while definitive in meaning, is indefinite as regards the manner of its performance.

#### SECTION ONE

See scheme on page 236.

### (L-a) COMPLEX PERSONAL ACTIONS

#### 668 Eating; Drinking; etc.

See also 390 Appetites.

#### 668a Eating

See also 395b (1) Eating.

verbs

banquet—feast.  
breakfast  
chew—bite, champ, comminute, crump, crunch, denticate, gnaw, manducate, masticate, mumble, munch, nibble, pick, pulverize.  
dine  
eat—consume, devour, dispatch, fare, feed, ingest, ingurgitate, lick up, stay the stomach, take.  
eat fast—bolt, cram, devour, gobble, gulp, hog, raven, wolf.  
eat little—nibble, peck, pick.  
eat much—cram, debauch, engorge, feast, fill, glut, gluttonize, gorge, gormandize, guttle, indulge, overeat, overfeed, stuff, surfeit.  
eat slow—fletcherize, piddle.  
lunch—luncheon.  
mess—eat with a mess.  
sup—tea.  
swallow—pouch, take.

For opposites, See 669.

#### 668b Drinking

See also 398b (1) Drinking.

verbs

drink—bib, imbibe, ingurgitate, lap, quaff, quench thirst, slake thirst, suck, take.  
drink fast—gulp, swig, toss off.  
drink little—taste, touch.  
drink much—banquet, debauch, guzzle, indulge, soak, swill.  
drink slow—nurse, sip, sup, tipple.  
swallow—“down”, take.  
tope—drink alcoholic drinks.

#### 668c Smoking, etc.

verbs

chew (tobacco, etc.)—  
nouns—cud, quid.  
smoke—draw, indulge, inhale, inspire, puff, pull.  
snuff—take snuff.  
take drugs—indulge, take a shot, take the needle.

#### 669 Fasting; Thirsting

#### 669a Fasting

verbs

abstain (from food)  
famish  
fast—See 395b (2).  
go hungry—hunger.  
not eat (etc. verbs in 668a)  
starve  
For opposites, See 668a.

#### 669b Thirsting

verbs

abstain (from drink)  
go thirsty  
not drink (etc. verbs in 668b)  
parch  
thirst—See 398b (2).  
For opposites, See 668b.

#### 670 Imitation;

#### Impersonation

verbs

act—as actor; perform, play, portray.  
ape—emulate, simulate.  
burlesque—caricature, travesty.  
copy—counterfeit.  
imitate—do like, take off.  
impersonate—personate, represent.  
mimic—mime, mock.  
pantomime  
parody  
pretend—pretend to be.  
re-act—reproduce.  
repeat—echo.  
sham—make believe, make out.  
understudy

#### 671 Personal Preparation

verbs

bathe—shower, tub.  
clean—cleanse, scavenge.  
disinfect—sanitate.  
rinse—flush.  
scrub—scour, scrape.  
soak—wet thoroughly.  
soap—lather, shampoo.  
sponge—wash with a sponge.  
wash—lave.

wet—drench, moisten.  
dry—dry off.  
mop—swab.  
polish—burnish, furbish.  
rub—wipe.

anoint—anele, cream, oil, salve, smear.  
deodorize  
manicure  
paint—make up.  
perfume—odorize, scent.  
powder—dust.

braid—plait, plat, pleach.  
brush—whisk.  
comb—disentangle.  
curl—frizz.  
part—as the hair.  
pluck—pull, pull out.  
shave—depilate, scrape.  
shear—clip, cut, trim.  
tidy—preen.  
wave—marcel.

#### 672 Dressing (and Equipping)

verbs

adorn—deck, ornament.  
apparel  
arm  
array  
attire  
caparison—dress richly.  
clothe—invest, vest.  
cover—drape.  
dress—deck, shroud.  
dress up—primp, prink.  
equip—accouter.  
fit out—outfit, rig out.  
harness—saddle.  
lace—harness.  
make ready—make up.  
masquerade—mask.  
put on—don, wear.  
re-dress—change.  
robe—enclose, enrobe, envelope, sheathe.  
wrap—swathe, wrap up.  
For opposites, See 673.

#### 673 Undressing

verbs

cast off—discard.  
disrobe—dismantle, unrobe.  
expose—bare, denude, lay bare.  
strip—peel, shed, slough.  
take off—do off, put off, throw off.  
unarm—disarm.  
unclothe—devest, divest, uncover.  
undress  
unlace—undo, unharness.  
unmask  
unveil—uncover, unshroud.  
unwrap  
For opposites, See 672.

**674 Labor; Digging***verbs***Labor**

chore—char, chare.  
 drudge—fag, grind.  
 labor—exert oneself.  
 overwork—strain.  
 potter—*work slouly*.  
 practise—to *work at*.  
 slave—serve.  
 toil—moil, plod, plug, sweat.  
 work—grub, ply.

*For opposites, See 675.***Digging**

bury—*See 683*.  
 dig—grub, scoop, spud.  
 ditch—trench.  
 excavate—dig out.  
 exhume—dig up, disinter, resurrect,  
   uncover, unearth.  
 fork  
 grade—aggrade, drag, level.  
 mine  
 pick—dibble.  
 shovel—scoop up, spade.  
 spoon—scoop.  
 stoke—*shovel fuel*; coal, feed, fire,  
   fuel.  
 tunnel—burrow, mine, sap.

hoe—drag.  
 plow—disc.  
 rake—harrow.  
 tamp—roll.  
 till—cultivate, farm; *See 863*.

**675 Relaxation; Playing***verbs*

play—*See 623 Capering*.  
 relax—*See 722 Rest*.  
 sport—*See Amusements, Book 8*.  
*For opposites, See 674.*

**676 Worship; False Worship****676a Worship***See also 330 Reverence.**verbs*

adore  
 bow—kotos, kowtow (*kneeling*).  
 kneel  
 perform ablution, etc.  
 pray—communicate.  
 serve—celebrate.  
 worship

**676b False Worship***verbs*

bewitch  
 charm  
 conjure  
 divine—*See 765*.  
 enchant  
 idolize—deify; *See 258*.  
 sacrifice  
 taboo, tabu.  
 voodoo

**677 Indication***verbs*

flag  
 gesture—*See (D), Book 6*.  
 indicate—denote.  
 point out—show.  
 present  
 sign  
 signal—signalize.

**678 Celebration***verbs*

carouse—spree.  
 celebrate—keep, observe.  
 commemorate—solemnize.  
 disport  
 frolic—lark, rollick.  
 make merry  
 picnic—junket.  
 play  
 rejoice—*See 804*.  
 revel  
 romp  
 serenade

Lamentation, *See 807*.**679 Betting; Chancing***verbs*

back—bet on.  
 bet—ante, put up.  
 chance  
 gamble—game, play, punt.  
 hazard  
 hedge—*bet against side formerly  
   bet on, to reduce risk*.  
 insure  
 pike—*bet very cautiously*.  
 plunge—*bet recklessly*.  
 risk  
 speculate  
 stake—pledge.  
 venture  
 wager—impone.

**680 Essay; Persistence;  
Accomplishment****680a Essay (Trial)***verbs*

attempt  
 contend—compete, emulate, rival,  
   vie.  
 endeavor  
 essay—assay.  
 experiment—try.  
 explore  
 inaugurate—inchoate, initiate,  
   institute.  
 pioneer  
 pitch in—*start vigorously*.  
 resume  
 see to  
 set about  
 start—begin, commence, launch,  
   set out.

strain

strive—agonize, struggle.

supererogate—*do more than duty*.

tee off

test—tempt.

try—aim to, try on.

undertake

venture—adventure; *See 679*.*For opposites, See 681a.***680b Persistence***verbs*

continue—*See 569*.  
 keep up—keep on.  
 persevere—carry on, hold on,  
   hold out.  
 persist  
 plod—*See 674*.  
 practise  
 rehearse  
 stick at—stick, stick to.  
*For opposites, See 681b.*

**680c Accomplishment  
(Accomplishing)***verbs*

accomplish—carry out, carry  
   through.  
 achieve  
 attain  
 compass  
 complete—close (*as a sale*).  
 consummate—fulfill.  
 eke out—*just barely make*.  
 finish  
 fulfill—implement (*as a contract*).  
 overcome  
 play (*as music*)—execute, perform,  
   render.  
 realize—get, make, reach.  
 succeed  
 surpass—excel.  
 transact  
 triumph  
 win  
*For opposites, See 681c.*

**681 Nonessay;  
Nonpersistence****681a Nonessay; Neglect***verbs*

disregard  
 do nothing—*See 719*.  
 hedge—*refrain from committing  
   oneself*.  
 neglect—pretermite, violate.  
 not try  
 omit—skip.  
 postpone—delay.  
 put off—procrastinate.  
 refrain—abstain.  
 renege—revoke.  
 shirk—scamp, skimp, slight, soldier.  
*For opposites, See 680a.*

**681b Nonpersistence***verbs*

backslide  
give up  
retire  
stop, quit, etc.—*See* 720.  
suspend—*See* “pause” in 720.  
tergiversate—*not* persevere.  
*For opposites, See* 680b.

**681c Failure (Failing)***verbs*

blunder—bungle, fizzle, fumble,  
muddle, muff.  
err—go wrong, make a mistake.  
fail—flunk.  
leave undone—*See* 719.  
leave unfinished—*See* 720.  
lose—miss.  
not succeed—fail.  
trifle with—fool with, monkey with.  
*For opposites, See* 680c.

**Scheme of Classification—  
Section 2, Part 4, Book 6.****COMPLEX ACTIONS WITH  
OR UPON AN OBJECT (L-b)**

*Simple Actions with or upon an  
object, See* 644 to 667.

**Inscribing, Obliterating**

Inscription, Obliteration 682  
Marking, Drawing 682a  
Writing, Telegraphing 682b  
Impressing, Printing 682c  
Obliterating, Erasing 682d

**Concealing**

Concealment 683

**Measuring, Weighing**

Measurement, Weighing 684  
Measuring 684a  
Weighing 684b

**Preparing Food**

Cooking, Seasoning, etc. 685

**Arranging, Disarranging**

Arrangement, Sorting 686  
Arranging 686a  
Sorting 686b  
Disarrangement, Mixing 687  
Disarranging 687a  
Mixing 687b

**Constructing, Destroying**

Construction, Repair 688  
Constructing 688a  
Repairing, Correcting 688b  
Destruction, Damage 689  
Destroying 689a  
Damaging 689b  
Extinguishing 689c

**Manipulating, Operating**

Manipulation 690  
Operation, Showing 691  
Operating 691a  
Showing 691b

**Giving, Getting**

Giving, Losing 692  
Giving, Giving Back 692a  
Presentation 692b  
Sending 692c  
Losing 692d  
Getting, Finding 693  
Taking 693a  
Stealing, Abduction 693b  
Receiving, Gaining 693c  
Finding 693d

**Searching, Abandoning**

Search, Investigation 694  
Abandonment, Leaving 695

**Trading, Purchasing, Selling**

Trading 696  
Trading 696a  
Purchasing, Hiring 696b  
Selling, Renting Out 696c

**Saving, Spending**

Saving, Spending 697  
Saving, Keeping 697a  
Spending, Paying 697b

**Borrowing, Lending**

Borrowing, Lending 698  
Borrowing 698a  
Lending 698b

**Guarding**

Guarding 699

**Using, Misusing, Disusing**

Use, Misuse, Disuse 700  
Using 700a  
Misusing 700b  
Disusing 700c

**Spying**

Spying 701

**Managing, Executing**

Management, Commission 702  
Managing 702a  
Commissioning 702b  
Execution (Agency) 703

**SECTION TWO***(Of Part Four)**See scheme at left.***(L-b) COMPLEX ACTIONS  
WITH OR UPON  
AN OBJECT****682 Inscription;  
Obliteration****682a Marking; Drawing***verbs*

chalk  
draw—limn, pen, pencil, picture.  
engrave—grave, insculp.  
etch  
label—tag, ticket.  
map—chart, plot.  
mark—tally.  
score—tally.  
scratch—inscribe, scribe.  
sketch—trace.  
*For opposites, See* 682d.

**682b Writing;****Communication**

*See also* 731c *Forms of Language.*  
*verbs*

**Writing**

copy—duplicate, imitate, reproduce,  
trace, transcribe.  
engross  
pen  
pencil  
print (*by hand*)—letter, manutype.  
stenograph—*write shorthand*;  
tachygraph, take down, take  
dictation, note.  
typewrite—manutype, type,  
typoscribe.  
write—handwrite, inscribe, make  
out, manuscript, pen, pencil, put  
down, scratch, scrawl, scribble,  
scribe, scroll, set down, spell,  
trace, write down.

**Particular Writings**

address—as an envelope;  
superscribe.  
annotate—*make notes*.  
bill—invoice.  
diarize—*record in a diary*.  
enroll—book, inscroll.  
forge—*write falsely*; counterfeit.  
index  
indorse—endorse.  
list—catalog, catalogue, inventory,  
schedule, schedulize, tabulate.  
punctuate  
receipt  
record—book, enter, log, note, post,  
register.  
rewrite—recense, revise.  
sign (*one's signature*)—subscribe.  
trade mark—idiograph.  
witness—*sign as a witness*.  
write—as a book; hack (*as a job*).  
*See also verbs* in 241.

**Communication**

cable  
communicate  
correspond—write.  
post—*send a letter*; write.  
radio—*wireless telegraph or  
telephone*.  
telautograph  
telegraph—wire, wireless.  
telephone—*See in* 739.  
teletype

**682c Impression; Printing***verbs*

brand  
fingerprint—dactylograph.  
imprint—impress.  
photograph—kodak.  
print—prove.  
publish—bring out, issue, press,  
release.  
stamp—rubber stamp.  
surprint—*print over*.  
typewrite—manutype, type.

**682d Obliteration; Erasure***verbs*

blot out—expunge.  
 efface  
 eradicate  
 erase—dele, delete.  
 mark out—strike off, strike out.  
 obliterate  
 rub out—dislimn.  
 scratch out  
 sponge—*wipe off*; clean off.  
 wash out

*For opposites, See 682a.***683 Concealment  
(Concealing)***verbs*

bury—embed, encave, entomb,  
 immure, inearth, inhumate,  
 inhume, inter, tomb.  
 cache  
 camouflage  
 conceal—seclude, suppress.  
 cover—ensconce, screen.  
 cover—encase, incase, wrap up.  
 disguise  
 hide  
 secrete  
 sink

*For opposites, See 691b.***684 Measurement;  
Weighing****684a Measuring***verbs*

gauge  
 measure—mete, meter.  
 pace—step.  
 probe  
 sound—fathom, plumb.  
 span—*measure with the hand*.  
 survey  
 time—*measure time*.

**684b Weighing***verbs*

weigh—heft (*lift to weigh*), scale.

**685 Preparation of Food***verbs*

concoct—mix up; *See 687b*.  
 make—*See 688a*.  
 make ready—get ready, ready.  
 prepare—dress, fix.  
 clean, wash, etc.—*See 671*.  
 dissolve  
 dry—drain.  
 mix—*See 687b*.  
 preserve—confect, corn, cure, dry,  
 enbalm, marinate, pickle, smoke.  
 press—dejuice, express, squeeze.  
 season—devil, flavor, pepper, salt,  
 spice, sprinkle with, sweeten, etc.  
 skim  
 wet—moisten, soak, steep.

cut—cut up, chop, hash, mince.  
 peel—pare, skin.  
 scale  
 seed—pit.  
 shell—shuck.  
 skin  
 slice—shave, shred, sliver.  
 strain—filter.  
 bake—scallop (*with crumbs*).  
 boil—parboil, poach, simmer, stew.  
 braise—*broil or stew*.  
 brew—decoct, extract, foment,  
 infuse, steep.  
 broil—grill.  
 brown—toast.  
 burn—parch, char, scorch, sear,  
 singe, toast.  
 cook—torrefy.  
 fry—frizzle, griddle, pan, sear,  
 sauter (*fry quickly*) (p.p. *sauté*).  
 heat—calefy, calorify, make hot,  
 salamander (*rare*), warm.  
 melt—dissolve, fuse, liquefy, render.  
 parch—burn, char.  
 roast—barbecue.  
 scald  
 simmer—*boil gently*.  
 steam  
 stew—*boil slowly*; fricassee, seethe.  
 toast—brown.  
 warm—chafe, mull (*wine*), tepify.

cool—chill.  
 freeze—ice, refrigerate.

**686 Arrangement; Sorting****686a Arranging***verbs*

adjust  
 aline—align, line.  
 allot  
 alphabetize—alphabet; *See 682b*.  
 apportion—portion.  
 arrange—fix, form.  
 bale  
 collocate—*set side by side*.  
 dispose  
 distribute  
 divide—part, partition, share,  
 subdivide.  
 edit—redact.  
 file  
 gather—glean, harvest, pick.  
 group—aggroup.  
 mark off—stake.  
 pack—stow.  
 pile—acervate, bank, cumulate,  
 pile up, stack.  
 place—posit, set.  
 put in order

range  
 rank  
 rearrange—transpose.  
 seat—*as persons*.  
 segregate  
 separate  
 set—*as set type*.  
 set apart  
 set in order—tidy.  
 set off  
 set out  
 space  
 string together—thread.  
*For opposites, See 687a.*

**686b Sorting (Unmixing)***verbs*

assort  
 grade—graduate.  
 inventory  
 screen—riddle.  
 separate—refine (*as metal*).  
 sift  
 size—*sort to size*.  
 sort—unmix.  
 strain—filter.  
*For opposites, See 687b.*

**687 Disarrangement;  
Mixing****687a Disarranging***verbs*

derange  
 disarrange—transpose.  
 disorder—muss.  
 displace  
 disturb  
 jumble—confuse, litter, muddle.  
 misarrange  
 misplace  
 scatter—dust, pepper, sow, strew.  
 sprinkle—dabble, pepper, perfuse,  
 shower, sparge, spatter.  
*For opposites, See 686a.*

**687b Mixing***verbs*

adulterate  
 alloy  
 amalgamate  
 blend—inmingle, incorporate.  
 combine—merge.  
 compound—concoct.  
 intermingle—bemingle, commingle,  
 mingle, scramble.  
 intermix—commix, immix.  
 knead—malax, malaxate.  
 mix—admix, mess.  
 shuffle—scramble.  
 stir—agitate, roil, stir up.  
*For opposites, See 686b.*

## 688 Construction; Repairing

### 688a Constructing

*verbs*

#### Constructing

build—erect, put up, raise.  
compose  
construct—confect.  
establish  
fashion—smith, turn out.  
fix—*make*.  
form  
install—put in, set up.  
light—*start to burning*; fire, ignify,  
ignite, kindle, set afire.  
make—cause, contrive, facture,  
make up, prepare.  
manufacture—fabricate.  
model  
produce  
put together—accouple, catenate  
(*link*), fit, join, link, set.  
set up—erect, pitch, rear.  
shape—proportion.  
*For opposites, See 689a.*

#### Particular Constructions

braid—plait, scallom.  
knit—crochet.  
knot—tie.  
quilt  
sew—needle, stitch.  
spin—as *thread*.  
splice  
weave  
carve—grave.  
chisel  
cut—bisect, etc., kerf, transect.  
cut out  
drill—bore.  
file—rasp, sandpaper.  
hew—chip.  
hollow out—alveate, gouge.  
inlay  
plane—shave, smooth.  
planish—*smooth and polish*.  
polish—burnish, shine.  
ream  
saw  
sculpture—carve, chip, chisel, cut,  
insculp, sculp, spall.  
smooth—dight, dress, point, scabble.  
trim  
turn—lathe, machine, mill.  
whittle  
hammer  
nail—tack.  
rivet, bolt, etc.  
screw  
thresh—thrash.  
cast—found, mint, mold.  
coin—mint.  
forge—smith.  
model—mold.  
paint—color, daub, stencil, wash.

## 688b Repairing; Correcting

*verbs*

adjust—coördinate, harmonize.  
change—adapt, alter, modify.  
correct—right, set, set right.  
fasten—secure.  
fix—repair.  
focus  
improve—better, emend, reform.  
launder—clean, iron, reclean,  
rejuvenate, smooth, wash.  
level—even.  
mend—patch, piece, tinker.  
overhaul  
press—as *clothes*.  
prune—as *trees*; clip, scarify.  
rebuild—reconstruct.  
rectify—correct, make right.  
refashion—prune, reform, remodel,  
restyle, revise.  
remake—revamp.  
remedy—cure.  
repair—vamp.  
restore—replace.  
set—bait, correct, make ready.  
set—as *a limb bone*.  
sharpen—grind, hone, strop.  
stop up—close, dam, occlude,  
oppliate.  
straighten—plumb.  
tinker (*mend*)—calk, cobble, darn,  
retouch, splice.  
transform—transmute.  
tune—attune.

*For opposites, See 689b.*

## 689 Destruction; Damage

### 689a Destroying

*verbs*

annihilate—*destroy completely*.  
blow up—bomb, dynamite.  
break up  
burn up—consume, cremate,  
incinerate.  
burst—explode (*outward*),  
implode (*inward*).  
consume—burn up, eat up.  
cut down—mow, scythe, sickle.  
cut off—excise, shear.  
cut out—excide, excise, excind,  
exsect, extirpate.  
cut up—cut to pieces.  
demolish—abolish.  
destroy—do away with, end.  
dissipate—disperse. dissolve  
extinguish—*See 689c*.  
kill—*See 632a*.  
obliterate—wipe out; *See 682d*.  
overturn—capsize, topple, upset.  
pulverize—commminute, levigate,  
powder.  
raze—flatten, level.  
ruin—wreck.  
sabotage—*destroy maliciously*.  
sacrifice  
scuttle—sink, swamp.  
tear down—remove, take down,  
unbuild, wreck.

tear up

*For opposites, See 688a.*

## 689b Damaging

*See also 630b Injuring.*

*verbs*

break—rupture, snap, sunder.  
crack  
crumble  
damage  
disfigure—deface, disfigure, mar,  
scar.  
dismantle  
crush—squash, squelch.  
injure—harm; *See 630b*.  
mutilate  
shatter—shiver.  
smash—crash.  
split—splinter.  
spoil—despoil.  
stave in—crush.  
tear—disrupt, rend, rip.  
tip over—push over, topple.

*For opposites, See 688b.*

## 689c Extinguishing

*verbs*

blow out—puff, puff out.  
extinguish—put out.  
quench—douse.  
smother—stifle.  
snuff out—pinch out.  
stamp out—beat out.  
turn off—turn out.  
*For opposites, See "light" in 688a.*

## 690 Manipulation

*verbs*

accompany—*play with another*.  
finger—handle, manipulate, touch.  
manipulate—*work with the hand*.  
perform—execute, render.  
play on—play.  
sound  
blow—sound, toot, wind.  
drum—beat, tap.  
fiddle—bow.  
pipe—blow.  
pluck—finger, pick.  
ring—toll.  
strum—thrum, twang.

## 691 Operation; Showing

### 691a Operating

*verbs*

close—latch, shut.  
empty—contract, deflate, evacuate,  
unload, void.  
fill—expand, inflate (*with gas*), load,  
saturate (*a porous thing*).  
lock—bar, bolt.  
manipulate—work; *See 690*.  
navigate—con, sail.  
open—unlatch.  
operate—control, drive, run,  
speed (*fast*), work.  
shoot off—fire, shoot.  
start—set agoing, set off, start off,  
turn on.

*Continued on the next page.*

steer—con, conn, direct, helm.  
 stop—turn off.  
 treadle—*work with the feet*.  
 turn—spin (*fast*).  
 unlock—unbar, unbolt.

**691b Showing**

*verbs*

demonstrate—expose.  
 set forth—set out.  
 show—display, exhibit.  
*For opposites, See 683.*

**692 Giving; Losing**

*See also 695 Giving Up.*

**692a Giving; Giving Back**

*verbs*

**Giving**

apportion—admeasure, allocate,  
 allot, allowance, deal out,  
 distribute, divide, partition,  
 portion, share.  
 exchange—reciprocate, swap, trade.  
 exempt—*See in 692b*.  
 give—afford, deliver, dispense,  
 distribute, entrust, hand out,  
 render, sacrifice, share, spare,  
 turn over, yield.  
 lavish—*give liberally*.  
 stint—*give grudgingly*; scant,  
 skimp.  
 supply—furnish, minister.

**Giving Back**

give back—rebat, redeliver, refund,  
 release, remit, render, restitute,  
 restore, retrieve, return, send  
 back.  
 pay back—acquit, atone,  
 compensate, expiate, indemnify,  
 make amends, recompense,  
 recoup, redeem, reimburse, repair,  
 repay, replace, replenish, requite,  
 retaliate, retribute, return, satisfy.  
*For opposites, See 693a and 693c.*

**692b Presentation**

*verbs*

award—*give for merit*.  
 bequeath—demise, devise, leave,  
 leave to, will, will to.  
 bribe—suborn, tip.  
 contribute—donate, subscribe.  
 endow—dower, endue, enrich,  
 establish, found, induce, invest,  
 settle upon.  
 exempt—frank, free, release.  
 give alms—dole, pension.  
 give away—bestow, give, present.  
 grant—bestow, confer, subsidize.  
 present—*offer as a gift*.  
 reward—*See 706b*.  
 tip—bakshish, present.  
 treat—buy for.

*For opposites, See 693b.*

**692c Sending**

*verbs*

express  
 freight  
 mail—post.

remit—*send money*.  
 send—transmit.  
 send off—despatch, dispatch,  
 forward, ship.

*For opposites, See 693c.*

**692d Losing**

*verbs*

forfeit  
 lose  
 mislay—miss.

*For opposites, See 693d.*

**693 Getting; Finding****693a Taking**

*verbs*

abjudge—*take by judicial decision*.  
 abstract—subtract, take out.  
 appropriate—adopt, embrace,  
 espouse.  
 commander  
 confiscate—sequester.  
 disinherit—exheredate.  
 gather—collect, garner, glean,  
 ingather, produce.  
 heap up—heap.  
 monopolize—hog.  
 retake—take back; *See 693c*.  
 sponge—*take at another's expense*.  
 take—arrogate, assume, seize.  
 take from—deprive, wean.  
 usurp—accroach, preempt.  
*For opposites, See 692a.*

**693b Stealing**

*verbs*

**Abduction**

abduct—abduce.  
 carry off—ablate.  
 kidnap—"snatch".  
 shanghai—*drug and abduct*.  
 spirit away—spirit off.  
 take off—remove.

**Plundering; Robbing**

blackmail—exact, extort, racketeer.  
 burglarize—enter and steal.  
 despoil—desolate, spoil, spoilate.  
 loot—foray, pillage, ravage, sack.  
 pirate—filibuster, freeboot.  
 plunder—depredate; *See 628d*.  
 poach—steal game.  
 rifle—steal out of; gut, loot.  
 rob—hold up, stick up.  
 rustle—steal live stock.

**Stealing**

cheat—bunco, buncombe, defraud,  
 fleece, skin, swindle; *See 709b*.  
 embezzle—defalcate,  
 misappropriate, mulct, pocket.  
 extort—blackmail, racketeer.  
 graft  
 keep—appropriate, pocket.  
 not pay—beat, default, dishonor,  
 evade, repudiate.  
 overcharge—profiteer.  
 pilfer—extract, filch, mouch, palm,  
 pick, pinch.  
 plagiarize—steal literature.

smuggle—bootleg, run.  
 steal—abstract, cabbage, carry off,  
 crib, lift, make off with,  
 peculate, purloin, rifle, rob,  
 snatch, swipe, take, thieve.  
 usurp—encroach, preempt.  
*For opposites, See 692b.*

**693c Receiving; Gaining**

*verbs*

acquire—come by, get.  
 cash—cash in.  
 earn—make.  
 gain—gather.  
 get—*See also "keep" in 697a*.  
 get back—recapture, reclaim,  
 recoup, recover, redeem, regain,  
 replevin, repossess, retrieve.  
 inherit—come by, succeed to.  
 profit—clear, derive, reap.  
 realize—get.  
 receive—accept, take.  
 recover—*See "get back" above*.  
 secure—obtain, procure, raise.  
 win

*For opposites, See 692a & 692c.*

**693d Finding**

*verbs*

come upon—uncover.  
 discover—light upon.  
 find—dig up, pick up.  
 locate—*find after search*.  
*For opposites, See 692d.*

**694 Search**

*See 658 Pursuit, 701 Spying.*

*verbs*

**Hunting (Physical Search)**

explore—sound.  
 hunt—gun; *See "hunter" in 921*.  
 look after—go after.  
 look for—go for.  
 look up—go to.  
 nose—smell out.  
 orient—*find one's bearings*.  
 prospect—*look for minerals*.  
 reconnoiter—inspect, pickeer,  
 prospect, scout.  
 scour—*search carefully*.  
 search—cast (*detour to search*).  
 seek—quest.  
 trace—retrace.  
 unearth—*See "exhume" in 674*.

**Investigation**

audit—*examine accounts*.  
 bring to light—bring out, ferret out,  
 find and expose, make known,  
 search and find, smell out, thresh  
 out, trace up.  
 delve into—dig into.  
 examine—analyze, look over, scan,  
 survey, view.  
 inquire into—cognosce, follow up,  
 look into.  
 investigate  
 locate—*search for and find*.  
 look up—research.  
 review  
 scrutinize—scrutate.  
 search—search into.

**Searching Through**

examine  
explore  
inspect  
look over—scrutinize.  
overhaul  
probe  
ransack  
rummage  
sample  
search

*For opposites, See 695.*

**695 Abandonment****(Relinquishment)**

*verbs*

**Giving Up**

abandon—expose (*an infant*).  
discard—thrust aside.  
drop—throw over.  
forgo, forego  
forsake  
give up  
lay aside—pigeonhole, lay by,  
lay up, set aside, table.  
put away—shelve.  
quit  
relinquish  
renounce—abnegate.  
resign  
retire  
sacrifice—lose.  
surrender—*See 713b & 771.*  
vacate—void.  
waive  
yield—cede.

**Leaving**

abandon  
depart from—*See 593.*  
desert  
disperse—scatter.  
escape from—*See 656.*  
forsake  
leave—*See 595.*  
maroon  
run away—*See 623.*  
run off  
throw away—jettison (*as cargo*).  
turn adrift  
withdraw—back down, back out,  
disperse, withdraw from.

*For opposites, See 694.*

**696 Trading****696a Trading**

*See also 762 Contention.*

*verbs*

bargain—negotiate.  
barter—trade (*without money*).  
buy and sell—merchandise.  
deal in  
do business—ply trade.  
exchange—swap, swop.  
scalp—*buy and sell below the market price.*  
speculate—*buy, hold, and sell when scarce, at a high price.*  
trade—traffic, truck.

**696b Purchasing; Hiring**

*See also Buyer in 877.*

*verbs*

**Purchasing**

buy  
deal—deal in.  
import  
invest—invest in.  
market—mart.  
purchase—procure.  
ransom—redeem.  
shop

**Hiring**

bribe  
charter  
hire—employ, engage, take on.  
lease—take a lease, sublease.  
rent—take.  
subrent—*rent from a renter.*

*For opposites, See 696c.*

**696c Selling; Renting Out**

*See also 882 Seller.*

*verbs*

**Selling**

auction—auction off (*n. vendue*).  
bootleg—*sell illegally.*  
deal—deal in.  
dispense—*sell in portions.*  
dispose of  
export  
market—mart.  
offer for sale  
peddle—canvas, hawk, truck, vend.  
raffle  
resell  
retail—regrate.  
sacrifice—*sell below value.*  
sell  
undersell—dump, unload.  
wholesale

**Renting Out**

hire out  
lease—demise, lease out, sublease.  
let—farm, let out.  
rent out—rent.  
sublet—*rent out a rented thing.*

*For opposites, See 696b.*

**697 Saving; Spending****697a Saving; Keeping**

*verbs*

**Saving**

accumulate—cumulate.  
amass—pile up.  
bank—deposit, reposit.  
economize—be frugal, husband,  
pinch, retrench, scrape, scrimp,  
skimp, stint.  
invest  
save—garner, imburse, lay away,  
lay by, lay up, magazine, put by,  
reposit, salt down, sequester,  
store up.

*For opposites, See 697b.*

**Keeping and Hoarding**

age—*keep to make old.*  
have—command, control, possess.  
hoard—*keep secretly.*  
hold—withhold.  
keep—have, retain.  
not pay—*See in 693b.*  
own—have, possess.  
reserve—preserve.  
safeguard—*keep safely.*  
store—*save and keep.*  
treasure—*value and keep.*

**697b Spending; Paying**

*verbs*

**Spending**

defray—*pay the cost of.*  
pay out—disburse, expend.  
spend—fork out, shell out.  
squander—lavish, prodigate, run  
through, throw away, use up,  
waste.

**Paying**

ante up—*pay one's part.*  
hire—*pay for use of; See 696b.*  
pay—fee, make payment, satisfy,  
settle.  
pay back—*See 692a.*  
pay for—settle for.  
pay not—*See 693b.*  
pay off—discharge, honor, meet.  
pay out—*See Spending above.*  
pay up—liquidate, settle, square up.  
prepay—advance, lay out.  
recompense—compensate.  
remit—*send payment.*  
remunerate—*pay for service.*  
repay—*See 692a.*  
reward—*See 706b.*  
salary—*pay a salary to.*

*For opposites, See 697a.*

**698 Borrowing; Lending****698a Borrowing**

*verbs*

beg a loan—cadge, touch.  
borrow—make a debt.  
hire—*See 696b.*  
mortgage—*pledge property.*  
owe—*having borrowed; be in debt.*  
pawn—hock, hypothecate, impawn,  
impignorate, impledge, impone,  
mortgage, pignorate, pledge.  
*For opposites, See 698b.*

**698b Lending**

*verbs*

go bail—give security for.  
have owing—*having lent.*  
invest—finance, intrust.  
lend—make a loan.  
loan—accommodate, advance,  
finance, stake.  
rent out—*See 696c.*  
trust—charge to, give credit.  
*For opposites, See 698a.*

**699 Guarding***See also 635 Defense.**verbs*

care for  
chaperon  
escort—*See 714*  
guard—safeguard, save, shepherd,  
ward.  
mind  
nurse  
police  
protect—preserve, shield, shelter.  
take care of  
tend—attend.  
watch over—look after, look out for,  
watch.

**700 Using; Misusing;  
Disusing****700a Using***verbs*

christen—*use for first time.*  
employ—apply.  
handle—wield.  
manipulate—work; *See 690.*  
operate—*See 691a.*  
use—make use of.  
usurp—*take and use.*  
utilize—exploit, make useful.  
wear—bear, carry.

*For opposites, See 700c.***700b Misusing***verbs*

abuse—illuse, maltreat.  
exploit—*utilize illegitimately.*  
misapply  
misemploy  
misuse—pervert.  
overtax—overburden, overload.  
overwork

**700c Disusing (Not using)***See also 711 Evasion.**verbs*

dispense with—give up; *See 695.*  
disuse  
do without—dispense with.  
let alone  
not use (*etc. verbs in 700a*)

*For opposites, See 700a.***701 Spying***See also 657 Following.**See also 622 Walk Stealthily.**See also 694 Search.**verbs*

eavesdrop—*spy with the ears.*  
peer—*spy with the eyes*; pry,  
rubber.  
snoop—nose.  
spy—espy, scout.  
tout—*spy at race track.*

**702 Management;  
Commission****702a Managing***verbs*

administer—ministrate.  
arrange  
carry on—prosecute, transact.  
conduct  
control  
direct—steer.  
establish—inaugurate, float, start.  
execute—carry through, fill.  
finance—capitalize.  
govern—rule.  
handle  
manage—attend to, engineer, have  
charge of, head, look after, look  
to, marshal, run, see to.  
mismanage—blunder, bungle,  
muddle.  
officiate—moderate, preside.  
operate  
order—insure, prescribe.  
organize—campaign, institute,  
produce, promote.  
regulate  
reorganize  
superintend—overlook, oversee,  
superinspect, supervise.

**702b Commission and  
Release from Commission***verbs*

commission—appoint, assign,  
charge, consign, delegate, depute,  
deputize, empower, entrust.  
discharge—cashier, dismiss, fire,  
let go, release, remove, sack (*SL.*).  
employ—appoint, engage, hire,  
place, take on.  
install—coronate, crown,  
inaugurate, induct.  
place—post, station, transfer.

**703 Execution (Agency)***verbs*

act for  
answer for  
appear for  
be agent, attorney, deputy, etc. for  
operate for  
represent  
serve  
stand for  
subserve  
support  
sustain  
work for

**Scheme of Classification—  
Section 3, Part 4, Book 6.****COMPLEX ACTIONS WITH  
ANOTHER BEING (L-c)***Simple Actions with another  
being, See 627 to 643.*

**Exterminating, Preserving**  
Extinction, See 632  
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Imprisonment, See 634  
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Religious Acts 716  
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**SECTION THREE**

(Of Part Four)

*See scheme on page 244.***(L-c) COMPLEX ACTIONS  
WITH ANOTHER BEING  
Extermination, See 632.  
Preservation, See 638.****704 Marriage; Divorce****704a Marrying***See also 811a(2) Marriage.**verbs*elope—*leave one's home with lover.*

marry—espouse, join, take.

mate—pair.

remarry—rewed.

wed

wife

*For opposites, See 704c.***704b Courting***See also 642 Caressing.**verbs*

affiance—affy.

betroth—engage, promise.

court—go with, keep company with,  
pay court to, spark, squire, suitor,  
sweetheart, woo.flirt—coquette, mash, philander,  
vamp.

make love—love, spoon.

propose—*offer in marriage.***704c Divorcing; Separating***verbs*annul—dissolve (*a marriage*);*See 767.*divorce—disespouse, put away,  
repudiate.elope—*leave one's spouse with lover.*

jilt—discard.

separate from—desert (*See 695*),  
leave, live separate, separate,  
sever, sunder.*For opposites, See 704a.***705 Oppression; Taxation****705a Oppressing***verbs*

abase—degrade, humble.

abuse—crush, misuse, overload.

boycott—ostracise.

compel—dragoon, force, impose,  
inflict.

evict—expel.

exploit

ill-treat—disserve, maltreat.

oppress—repress, tyrannize, wrong.

ostracise—exclude.

persecute—victimize.

**705b Taxing; Finding***verbs*

assess—demand, exact, impose, levy.

disinherit—exheredate.

fine—amerce, estreat, mulct.

forfeit—confiscate, sequester,  
sequesterate.

tax—impost, tithe.

**706 Punishment; Reward****706a Punishing; Exiling***verbs***General Terms**

abuse

afflict

chastise—correct.

discipline—penalize.

disinherit—exheredate.

ill-treat—mistreat, misuse.

punish—penalize, strafe.

sentence

**Physical Punishment**

club—beat, cane, cudgel.

execute—kill; *See 632a.*injure—*See 630b.*keelhaul—*drag beneath a ship.*

maul—maltreat.

strike—*See 630a.*

torture—bait, torment.

water-cure—*give drink forcibly.*

whip—beat, castigate, flagellate,

flail, flog, hide, lash, lick,

scourge, stripe, swinge, tan,

thrash, wale, welt.

**Exiling**

exclude—keep out, ostracise; 639a.

exile—banish, deport, expatriate,

expel, maroon, relegate,

transport: *For nouns See 842.*

expel—cashier, disbar,

excommunicate, put out,

unchurch, unfrock.

outlaw—disenfranchise,

disfranchise; *For nouns See 857.**For opposites, See 706b.***706b Rewarding***verbs*

bribe—tip.

recompense—compensate, repay  
(*See 692a*), requite.

reward—ameed.

*For opposites, See 706a.***707 Attendance***See also 714 Association.***707a Attending; Serving***verbs*

accouch—deliver.

attend—look after, mind, tend.

bath—wash.

cure—heal.

doctor—dose, medicate, physic.

dress—as *a wound*.guard—*See 699.*

nurse—care for.

pamper—cocker, coddle, cosher,

cosset, indulge.

serve—lackey, minister to, valet,  
wait on.**707b Guiding***verbs*

direct—show.

escort—attend on, conduct, convoy,  
support.

guide—con, light, steer, take.

lead

lead by the hand—manuduct.

pilot

safeconduct—*escort in safety.*

usher—marshal.

**707c Teaching***See also 777 Instruction.**verbs*

discipline—school, train.

drill—train.

educate—form, ground, train.

instruct—coach, initiate, prepare.

tame—domesticate, train.

teach—prime, school, tutor.

**708 Helping; Sheltering****708a Helping (Aiding)***verbs*abet—back, promote, second, side  
with.

aid

assist—lend a hand.

befriend

benefit

collaborate—work with.

coöperate—collude, synergize.

defend—*See 635.*

facilitate—expedite.

help

oblige—accommodate, favor.

permit—let.

relieve (*as trouble*)—abate,

alleviate, ameliorate, assuage,

diminish, ease, lessen, lighten,

mitigate, remove.

rescue—succor; *See 638a.*

spare

*For opposites, See 709a.***708b Sheltering; Support***verbs*

adopt—filiate.

care for—look after, take care of.

cater to—mother.

clothe—habilitate.

guard—cherish.

lodge—domicile, harbor, put up.

raise—bring up, foster, rear.

serve—*See 707a.*

shelter—ensconce, screen.

suckle—foster, nourish, nurse,

nurture.

support—aliment, feed, keep,

maintain, provide, provide for,

purvey, subsist, sustain.

**709 Hindering; Outwitting****709a Hindering; Annoying***verbs***Annoying**

annoy—bother.

antagonize

attack—*See 629a.*

harass—pothier.

harry—badger, bait.

*Continued on the next page.*

molest  
 persecute—hound.  
 pester—gall, roil, vex.  
 scare—frighten, surprise.  
 tease—haze.  
 threaten—*See* 628a.  
 torment  
 worry—trouble.

### Hindering

baffle  
 betray  
 delay—check, retard.  
 deprive  
 endanger—imperil.  
 frustrate—foil, thwart.  
 hamper—trammel.  
 handicap  
 harm—disserve, injure, scathe.  
 hinder  
 impede—encumber.  
 inconvenience—discommode,  
   incommode.  
 interfere—interpose, intervene,  
   intrude.  
 meddle  
 mislead—misguide.  
 obstruct—hedge.  
 oppose—fight, reluct.  
 oppress  
 prevent—balk, block.  
 stop—estop, head off, stalemate.  
*For opposites, See* 708a.

### 709b Outwitting

*verbs*  
 cheat—cozen, cully, do, rook,  
   rope in, take in, trick.  
 deceive—bamboozle, delude, dupe,  
   flam, flimflam, gull, gudgeon,  
   mislead.  
 defraud—fleece, impose on,  
   overcharge, skin, stick, swindle,  
   victimize.  
 fool—befool, hoax, hoodwink,  
   humbug, string (*Slang*).  
 make believe—fake, feign, finesse,  
   malingering, pretend.  
 outwit—chicanery, circumvent,  
   outmaneuver, overreach.  
 substitute—adulterate, foist.

Imprisonment, *See* 634.

Liberation, *See* 640.

Pursuit, *See* 658.

Escape, *See* 656.

### 710 Meeting; Presence

*See also* 714 Association.

*verbs*

#### Visiting and Presence

appear—come to, show up, turn up.  
 attend—be present, be there, go to,  
   turn out.  
 call—call on, run in.  
 present oneself—report.  
 remain—stay.  
 revisit—come (or go) back to.  
 visit—go to see.

### Meeting

encounter—reencounter.  
 meet—address, run into.  
 receive—greet.  
 rejoin—meet again.  
 waylay—wait for and meet.  
*For opposites, See* 711.

### 711 Evasion; Absence

*See also* 715 Seclusion.

*verbs*

#### Evasion (Avoidance)

avoid—eschew, keep away, keep  
   clear of, keep from, let be.  
 evade—elude, escape from, hedge,  
   malingering, shirk, sidestep, step  
   aside.  
 go around—*See* 586a.  
 ignore—cut, disregard, let alone,  
   overlook, pass by.  
 shun—abstain from, let alone.  
 smuggle—convey secretly.

#### Absence

be absent—absent oneself.  
 hide, etc.—lie low.  
 play truant—truant.  
 stay away—keep away, not appear.  
*For opposites, See* 710.

### 712 Ruling; Governing

#### 712a Ruling; Conquering

*See also* 909 Ruler.

*verbs*

#### Ruling

coerce—dragoon.  
 compel—constrain, control, exact,  
   make, necessitate, oblige.  
 conscript—impress.  
 enforce—compel obedience to.  
 force—drive, press.  
 lead—direct, guide.  
 misrule  
 rule—moderate, preside, reign.  
 tax—*See* 705b.

#### Conquering

*See also* 628c Victory; Defeat.  
 conquer—humble, master, reduce,  
   subdue, subject, subjugate,  
   suppress, triumph over, vanquish.  
 defeat—beat, crush, lick, outwit,  
   overthrow.  
 enslave—bethrall, tame.  
 hypnotize—mesmerize,  
   sommambulize.  
 overcome—overpower, overthrow,  
   overwhelm, surmount.

#### 712b Governing

*verbs*

cancel  
 chaperon  
 govern—administer, rule.  
 manage—control, govern.  
 misgovern  
 officiate—perform a duty.  
 police—enforce laws.

### 713 Obedience; Submission (With Disobedience and Revolt)

#### 713a Obeying; Disobeying

*verbs*

#### Obeying

comply—observe.  
 obey—heed, mind, serve.  
 submit—*See* 713b.  
 truckle—obey servilely; toady.

#### Disobeying

disobey—disregard.  
 infringe—trespass, violate.  
 revolt—*See* 713b.

#### 713b Submitting; Revolting

*verbs*

#### Submitting; Surrendering

*See also* 771 Surrender.

obey—*See* 713a.  
 submit—resign, serve.  
 surrender—capitulate, give in,  
   give up, lay down, lose, succumb,  
   yield.

#### Revolting

break jail—break out, jailbreak.  
 disobey—*See* 713a.  
 mutiny—mutineer.  
 rebel  
 resist—face, stand against.  
 revolt—rise up, strike.  
 secede  
 strike—revolt, as workers.

### 714 Association; Assembly

*See also* 811b (1).

*verbs*

#### Association

accompany—attend, companion,  
   squire.  
 address—speak to; *See* 739.  
 admit—initiate, introit, let in.  
 ally—affiliate, band, combine,  
   confederate, federate, filiate,  
   incorporate, unite.  
 associate—chum, club, consort,  
   cultivate, fraternize, herd, hobnob,  
   meet with, mingle, mix, neighbor.  
 entertain—receive.  
 escort—conduct, convoy.  
 join—enleague, enlist, enroll,  
   matriculate, rejoin, ship, turn to,  
   volunteer.  
 live together—cohabit, etc.  
 run together—school, troop.  
 visit—revisit; *See* 710.  
 welcome—initiate, let in, receive.

#### Assembly (Assembling)

assemble—collect, come together,  
   concentrate, congregate, convene,  
   foregather, gather, mass, meet,  
   mobilize, muster, rally, resort, sit.  
 crowd—flock, mob, pack, press,  
   swarm, throng.  
 group—band, bunch, gang, huddle,  
   troop.  
*For opposites, See* 715.

## 715 Seclusion

See 338 *Seclusiveness*.

*verbs*

alienate—estrangle.  
ambush—ambuscade, hide, waylay.  
bach—to live alone.  
cloister—take the veil.  
disperse—scatter.  
exclude (*others*)—See 639a.  
forsake—leave; See 695.  
hide (*oneself*)—retire, rusticate,  
seclude oneself, sequester,  
withdraw.  
keep aloof  
ostracise—boycott.  
secede—withdraw.  
shut out—sidetrack.  
slight—cut, snub.  
supplant—supersede.

For opposites, See 714.

## 716 Religious Acts

See also in Book 7 *Speech*.

*verbs*

baptise—christen, name.  
baptise—dip, immerse, sprinkle.  
confirm  
consecrate—sanctify.  
funeralize (*U. S.*)  
marry—join, wed.  
minister  
officiate—conduct service.  
pray—communicate, kneel.  
preach—sermonize.  
sacrifice—oblater.  
shrive—give absolution.  
worship—See 676a.

## 717 Legal Acts

See also in Book 7 *Speech*.

*verbs*

acquit—discharge, dismiss.  
arraign  
arrest—apprehend.  
attach—garnishee, get judgment.  
bail out—go bail.  
commit  
copyright  
defend  
divorce—See 704c.  
enforce—sanction.  
evict—dispossess.  
extradite  
fine—amerce.  
impeach  
imprison  
indict  
legislate—decree, enact, legalize,  
ordain.  
license  
litigate—go to law.  
marry—See 704a.  
pardon  
parole  
patent—register.  
penalize—punish; See 706a.  
practice law—plead.  
prefer charges—accuse.  
prosecute

reprieve  
sentence  
subpena—cite, serve, summon.  
sue  
testify—See 761.  
try (*as judge*)—hear, judge.  
vote—ballot.

## Scheme of Classification— Part 5, Book 6.

### INACTION (M)

Inaction (M-a)

Inaction 718

Inactivity 719

Cessation (Ceasing) (M-b)

Stopping 720 (See 573)

Being Stopped 721

Stopping Others 721

Quiescence, Rest (M-c)

Resting, Sleeping 722

Waiting, Enduring 723

Loitering, Hesitating 723

Dwelling, Frequenting 724

Nonparticipation (M-d)

Nonparticipation 725

## PART FIVE

### INACTION

(Nonmovement)

See scheme above.

Words used to describe  
inaction and inactivity

### (M) (M-a) INACTION

#### 718 Inaction

*nouns*

abeyance—temporary inaction.  
cessation—desition; See (M-b).  
balance—equipoise, libration.  
existence—being; See Vol. II.  
idleness—See 499.  
immobility  
inaction  
inactivity—inactiveness; See 719.  
nonmovement  
passiveness—passivity.  
quiescence—See (M-c).  
rest—See 722.  
sabbatism—rest of body and spirit.  
stillness

For opposites, See 561.

#### 719 Inactivity

See also *Acts of Posture* 599a.

See also *Nonessay* 681.

See also *Disuse* 700.

*adjectives*

nonacting—passive, patient.

*verbs*

abstain—forbear, refrain.  
do nothing  
exist—be; See Vol. II.  
hang, lean, etc., See 599a.  
keep quiet.  
lie still—lie.  
not act (*etc. verbs* in 563)  
pose

posture, etc.—See 599a.

sit still—sit.

stand still—stand.

For opposites, See 563.

## (M-b) CESSATION

### 720 Stopping; Ceasing

See also 573 *Stopping*.

*verbs*

cease—close, conclude, end, finish,  
terminate.  
desist  
discontinue—raise (*as a siege*).  
halt—check (*oneself*), hold, hold up,  
pull up, stop short.  
hesitate—See 723.  
pause—adjourn. recess, suspend,  
take a vacation.  
quiet down—quiesce, subside.  
quit—strike.  
stop—knock off, lay to, leave off,  
let up, rest, stay.  
For *Stopping Others*, See 709a and  
721.

### 721 Being Stopped (and Stopping Others)

*verbs*

arrest—apprehend, intercept, pinch.  
check—interrupt.  
halt  
hold up—delay, detain.  
prevent—block.  
stop  
turn off  
waylay—wait for and stop.

## (M-c) QUIESCENCE

### 722 Resting; Sleeping

*verbs*

#### Resting

bask—sun.  
idle—loaf.  
lean—recline.  
lie—couch.  
loll—lie at ease.  
loungue—take ease.  
nestle—nest.  
recline—lie down.  
relax—unbend.  
repose—lie at rest.  
rest—remain in place.  
sit—rest on, sitting.

#### Sleeping

See also 97, 255, 499.

doze  
drowse  
estivate—sleep in summer.  
hibernate—sleep in winter.  
nap—catnap, take a nap.  
siesta—sleep in afternoon.  
sleep—be asleep, rest.  
slumber  
snooze  
snore—sleep and snore.

**723 Waiting; Hesitating;  
Enduring; Loitering***verbs***Waiting**

attend  
await  
forbear—forego, withhold.  
hang on  
lurk  
refrain  
remain  
stand by  
stand still  
stay—stick.  
tarry  
waylay—*lie in wait*; ambush, mouse.  
wait—bide, defer, hesitate.

**Hesitating**

delay  
deliberate  
demur  
falter  
hang back  
hesitate  
hold back—hold, stall.  
waver

**Enduring**

bear—take.  
endure—bide, last.  
endure—brook, stand, suffer,  
sustain, tolerate, undergo.  
experience—feel.  
outlast—survive, weather.  
put up with—stand for.

**Loitering**

dally—poke about.  
dawdle  
idle—truant.  
lag  
laze—lazy.  
linger—hang around.  
loaf—loungue.  
loiter—hover, lout.  
pause  
trifle—dillydally.  
waste time—kill time, waste.  
while away—waste time.

**724 Dwelling  
(and Frequenting)**

*See also Dweller, in index.*

*verbs*

abide—bide.  
bach—to *live alone*.  
dwell—dwell in.  
infest—overrun.  
inhabit—affect.  
live in—live.  
occupy—use.  
reside—domicile.  
sojourn—tarry.  
tenant—hold.

bivouac  
camp—encamp.  
tent

board  
cell—*live in a cell*.  
lodge—put up.  
room—house (*in past tense*  
“*housed*”).  
stay—stop.  
stop over—tarry.

frequent—hang out.  
haunt—*frequent continually*.  
resort to—*visit frequently*.

colonize—people.  
locate—place.  
pioneer—homestead (*U. S.*).  
settle  
squat—*settle without right*.

retire—*live on a pension, or on*  
*income, without working*.  
rusticate—*live quietly in the*  
*country*; vegetate.

**(M-d)****NONPARTICIPATION****725 Nonparticipation***nouns*

nonparticipator—absentee,  
beholder, bystander, eyewitness,  
looker-on, observer, onlooker,  
passerby, spectator, witness.

*verbs*

fail, etc.—*See 681c*.  
keep out of  
nonparticipate  
not participate (*etc. verbs in 627*).  
refrain, etc.—*See 681a & 719*.  
retire, etc.—*See 681b*.  
stand by—behold, look on,  
witness, etc.; *See verbs in 375*.  
*For opposites, See 627.*

**Scheme of Classification—****Part Six, Book Six.**

(References to other verbs)

References to verbs in other  
parts of the volume 726

Actions of The Good or The  
Pleasing Character 727

Actions of The Bad or The  
Displeasing Character 728

Actions of The Strong or The  
Positive Character 729

Actions of The Weak or The  
Negative Character 730

**PART SIX  
REFERENCES****726 References to words**

used to describe acts, actions,  
and activities, which may be  
found in other parts of the  
volume.

**Emotional Activities**

“*sorrow, wonder, hate*”, etc.  
“*annoy, frighten*”, etc.  
*See terms in Book 3.*

**Emotional Expression**

“*scowl, smile*”, etc.  
*See 344a in Book 3, and*  
*Section 1, Part 2, Book 6.*

**Mental Acts**

“*think, will, imagine*”, etc.  
*See verbs in Book 2.*

**Occupational Activities**

“*farm, transport*”, etc.  
*See nouns in Occupation,*  
*Section 1, Part 3, Book 8.*

**Physical Ability, and**

**Physical Disability**  
“*be skillful, strong, weak*”, etc.  
*See Section 1, Part 3, Book 1.*

**Physical Activities, and**

**Physical Processes—***See also*  
*Wakefulness; Life 92*  
*Sleep; Death 97*  
*Anatomy 106*

**Sensation, Perceptive Acts of,**

“*see, hear, feel*”, etc.  
*See verbs in Book 4.*

**Speech Acts**

“*say, shout, whisper*”, etc.  
*See verbs in Book 7.*

**Temperamental Inclination,  
and Disinclination, to act,  
or act in a certain way.**

“*be active, indolent*”, etc.  
*See adjectives in Book 5.*

*See also References in*  
*727, 728, 729, and 730.*

**727 Actions of The Good  
or The Pleasing Character**

**727a Actions of The Good,  
Moral, Honorable Character**

*See also* 559(5).

*See verbs in following categories.*

Condolence 795  
 Congratulation 329, 796  
 Constructing 688a  
 Counsel 798  
 Defense 635, 774  
 Encouragement 793  
 Faith 328  
 Forgiveness 321, 792  
 Friendship 323  
 Giving 692a  
 Gratitude 322  
 Guarding 699  
 Guiding 707b  
 Helping 708a, 790  
 Lending 698b  
 Liberating 640  
 Love 325, 791  
 Pardon 792  
 Pity 327  
 Presentation 692b  
 Preserving 638a  
 Religion 256a  
 Repairing 688b  
 Rescuing 638a  
 Reverence 330  
 Rewarding 706b  
 Sheltering 708b  
 Truth-telling 775  
 Warning 798  
 Worship 676a, 794

**727b Actions of The Attractive,  
Pleasing, Sociable Character**

*See also* 559(6).

*See verbs in following categories.*

Affection 324  
 Agreement 769  
 Approbation 265  
 Association 714  
 Congratulation 329, 796  
 Endearment 791  
 Gladness 301  
 Good Utterance 739  
 Granting 770

Greeting 797  
 Joking 805  
 Laughter 344a, 599c, 806  
 Meeting 710  
 Praise 794  
 Respect 266  
 Saluting 641  
 Sociality 326  
 Trust 267  
 Visiting 710

**728 Actions of The Bad or  
The Displeasing Character**

**728a Actions of The  
Bad, Immoral,  
Dishonorable Character**

*See also* 560(5).

*See verbs in following categories.*

Aggression 628a  
 Annoying 709a  
 Attack 629a, 783  
 Borrowing 698a  
 Damaging 689b  
 Deception 781  
 Destroying 689a  
 Discouragement 787  
 Disparagement 784  
 Enmity 335  
 Envy 341  
 Exaggeration 781  
 Hate 337  
 Hindering 709a  
 Hurting 630b  
 Implication 779  
 Imprisoning 634a  
 Ingratitude 334  
 Injuring 630b  
 Irreligion 264  
 Irreverence 342  
 Jealousy 340  
 Killing 632a  
 Oppressing 705a  
 Outwitting 709b  
 Pitilessness 339  
 Plotting 789  
 Plundering 628d  
 Punishing 706a  
 Quarreling 785  
 Revengefulness 333  
 Revilement 784

Spying 701  
 Stealing 693b  
 Striking 630a  
 Taking 693a

**728b Actions of The  
Unattractive, Displeasing,  
Unsociable Character**

*See also* 560(6).

*See verbs in following categories.*

Anger 336  
 Antisociality 338  
 Avoidance 711  
 Boasting 764  
 Contention 762  
 Defective Utterance 740  
 Derision 788  
 Disagreement 772  
 Disapprobation 269  
 Disparagement 784  
 Disrespect 270  
 Distrust 271  
 Overdrinking 398b(1), 668b  
 Overeating 395b(1), 668a  
 Quarreling 785  
 Refusal 768, 773  
 Revilement 784  
 Ridicule 788  
 Sadness 313  
 Seclusion 715  
 Speechlessness 734, 738  
 Spying 701  
 Weeping 344a, 599c, 808

**729 Actions of The Strong  
or The Positive Character**

**729a Actions of The  
Able-Bodied, Strong,  
Active Character**

*See also* 559(1).

*See verbs in following categories.*

Act 562  
 Action, Activity 563  
 Labor 674  
 Movement 564

**729b Actions of The  
Able-minded, Intelligent,  
Aware Character***See also* 559(2).*See verbs in following categories.*

Comprehension 244  
 Estimation 241a  
 Examination 240  
 Imagination 275a  
 Inference 276  
 Judgment 249  
 Memory 273a  
 Perception 235  
 Reasoning 246  
 Reflection 248  
 Thinking 242

**729c Actions of The Learned,  
Experienced, Wise Character***See also* 559(3).*See verbs in following categories.*

Accomplishment 680c  
 Counsel 798  
 Instruction 777  
 Knowledge 233  
 Managing 702a  
 Manipulation 690  
 Teaching 707c

**729d Actions of The  
Strong-willed, Resolute,  
Positive Character***See also* 559(4).*See verbs in following categories.*

Accomplishment 680c  
 Action, Activity 563  
 Advance 574  
 Affirmation 760  
 Aggression 628a  
 Aspiration 803  
 Association 714  
 Attack 629a, 783  
 Attestation 761  
 Battle 628b  
 Calmness 293  
 Catching 634b  
 Command 763  
 Conquering 712a  
 Decision 251  
 Defiance 629c  
 Desire, Intellectual 282  
 Ejecting 639b  
 Enduring 723

Essay (Trying) 680a, 780  
 Fasting 395b(2)  
 Fearlessness 304  
 Fighting 628c  
 Governing 712b  
 Guarding 699  
 Hope, Hopefulness 303  
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 Leading 594b, 655  
 Meeting 710  
 Nonsurrender 713b, 774  
 Participation 627  
 Persistence 680b  
 Persuasion 801  
 Punishing 706a  
 Pursuing 658  
 Repulsing 639a  
 Resolution 285a  
 Revolting 713b  
 Ruling 712a  
 Saving 697a  
 Search 694  
 Speaking 739  
 Strong-willedness 284  
 Toil, Labor 674

**730 Actions of The Weak  
or The Negative Character****730a Actions of The  
Defective-bodied, Weak,  
Inactive Character***See also* 560(1).*See verbs in following categories.*

Inactivity 719  
 Resting 722  
 Sleeping 722

**730b Actions of The  
Feeble-minded, Stupid,  
Unaware Character***See also* 560(2).*See verbs in following categories.*

False Reasoning 247  
 Mental Confusion 243  
 Miscomprehension 245a  
 Misestimation 241b  
 Misjudgment 250a  
 Misperception 236a  
 Misrecollection 273b  
 Noncomprehension 245b  
 Nonperception 236b  
 Nonrecollection 274

**730c Actions of The  
Ignorant, Inexperienced,  
Foolish Character***See also* 560(3).*See verbs in following categories.*

Blundering 96b  
 Failure 681c

**730d Actions of The  
Weak-willed, Irresolute,  
Negative Character***See also* 560(4).*See verbs in following categories.*

Abandonment 695  
 Agitation 292  
 Avoidance 711  
 Defense 635  
 Entreaty 800  
 Escaping 656  
 Evasion 782  
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 Fear, Fearfulness 317  
 Following 582b, 657  
 Hesitating 723  
 Hopelessness 316  
 Inactivity 719  
 Indecision 254  
 Irresolution 287a  
 Keeping Silent, *See* Silent  
 Speech after 759.  
 Lamentation 807  
 Negation 767  
 Nondesire, Intellectual 283  
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**Scheme of Classification—**

Part One, Book Seven.

**SPEECH IN GENERAL****SPEECH AND VOICE (A)****Speech (A-a)**

Speech and Language 731

Qualities of Speech 732

Style of Language 732

Defective Speech 733

Absence of Speech 734

**Voice (A-b)**

Voice, Range of Voice 735

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Defective Voice 737

Absence of Voice 738

**PART ONE****SPEECH IN GENERAL**

Words used to describe speech and voice.

**(A) SPEECH AND VOICE****(A-a) SPEECH** See scheme above.**731 Speech and Language**

See also 735 Voice.

**731a Speech****Speech***nouns*

accent—emphasis, stress.

conversation—confabulation, discourse, interview, parlance; See 739.

dialog, dialogue—*talk between two or more persons*;

colloquy, dialogism, interlocution.

duologue—*talk between two persons*.soliloquy—*talk by one person*.dentilology—*speech through closed teeth*.diction—*the use of words*; parlance.elocation—*formal speaking*.gesture-speech—*with hands (but not dactylology)*;

chirology.

inflection—*change of pitch in voice while speaking*;

cadence, intonation.

internal speech—See 221.

organs of speech—See, lips (121), mouth (118),

respiratory system (106(30), tongue (120).

phonetics—*the science of speech*; phonics.

pronunciation—accent, orthoepy (correct).

silent speech—See 759.

song—*speech set to music*.speech—*faculty of speech*; articulation, enunciation,

locution, logos, loquence, phonation, phonesis,

sonancy, speaking, talk, utterance.

speech—*something said*; address, lecture, oration,

recitation, say, saying, statement, sermon, talk.

utterance—See "speech" above; See 739.

ventriloquism—*speech without lip movement*;

ventriloquation.

voice—See 735.

whisper—*speech without voice*.*verbs*—See verbs in 739.*adjectives*loquacious—*speaking much*; See 555.oral—*of speech*; phonic.oral—*spoken*; nuncupative, parol.phonetic—*of speech and speech-sounds*.taciturn—*speaking little*; See 540.**Word***nouns*derivative—*a word derived from another word*.etymology—*science of word derivation and change*.lexicology—*the study of words*.paronomasia—*similarity in sound of words*.root—*root form of a word*; etymon.word—*a speech-sound or group of speech-sounds having a definite meaning, and its representation*;

lexis (Greek), term, verb, verbum (Latin).

spoken word—agraph, ideophone, logos, vocable.

written word—graph, ideogram, ideograph, logograph.

antonym—*a word of opposite meaning*.equivocal—*a word of more than one meaning*.heteronym—*same spelling but different sound*.homonym—*same sound but different meaning*.paronym—*same sound but different spelling*.synonym—*a word of the same or similar mean-ng*.**Speech-sound***nouns*alliteration—*the similarity of initial syllables*.chime—*the similarity of medial syllables*.consonant—*speech-sound with breath friction*.phonology—*the science of speech-sounds*.rhyme—*the similarity of final syllables*.

sound—See 380b.

speech-sound—*simple speech sound*; phone, tone.syllable—*a single speech utterance*; phone.ululation—*animal sound*; wail; See 380b(2).vowel—*speech-sound without breath friction or stop*.

For opposites, See 734.

**731b Language** See 812-816 for Languages.

See also 731c Forms of Language.

*nouns*

adage—aphorism, apothem, axiom, byword, dictum,

maxim, motto, precept, proverb, saying, saw, truism.

alphabet—*the letters of a language*; letters.

artificial language—pasigraphy, universal language;

Esperanto, Ido, Ro, Volapuk, etc.

dialect—*variety of language*; brogue, lingo, patois,slang, jargon—*professional dialect*; argot, cant.

hieroglyphic—ideogram, ideograph.

language—idiom, mother tongue, native tongue, speech,

tongue, vernacular (*one's own language*).

English—See in 812(31).

Saxon—*pure idiomatic English*.

letter—character.

lexicon—dictionary, vocabulary.

lingua franca—*a hybrid trade language*.linguistics—*the science of language*; glossology,

glottology, philology.

onomatology—*the vocabulary of a science*.phonogram—*symbol of a word, syllable, or sound*.

sentence, phrase, clause.

sign language—"spoken" with fingers; dactylology.

vocabulary—*a special group of words*.

word—See "word" in 731a.

*adjectives*

colloquial—vernacular.

dialectic—dialectical.

linguistic—lingual.

polyglot—in, or of, many languages.

*verbs*—See verbs in 739.



### 731c Forms of Language

*All terms in this list are nouns.*

#### (1) Writing (Handwriting)

penmanship—engrossment, inscription, pencraft.  
secret writing—cipher, code, cryptography, steganography.  
shorthand—phonography, speed-writing, stenography.  
signature—autograph, indorsement, OK, sign-manual, subscription, visé.  
typewriting—typescript.  
writing—chirography, hand, handwriting, longhand, manuscript, scription.  
*bad writing*—cacography, scrawl, scribble.  
*good writing*—calligraphy.

#### (2) Composition

composition—compilation, literary effort, literature, opus, production, work, writing.

#### (3) Prose and Poetry

poetry—blank verse, doggerel, meter, poesy, poetics, rhyme, rime, verse.  
poem—ballad, bucolic, eclogue, elegy, epic, epode, epopee, idyl, lay, lullaby, lyric, ode, opera, pastoral, roundelay, rune, song, sonnet, verses.  
*poem parts*—canto, couplet, distich, quatrain, stanza, stave, triplet, verse.  
prose—prose composition, prose piece.  
*prose parts*—Commentary—annotation, comment, explanation, gloss, note, scholium. Division—article, book, chapter, clause, paragraph, part, passage, section, sentence. Excerpt—abstract, citation, clipping, cutting, extract, minute, passage, portion, quotation, selection, text, verse. Prelude—foreword, introduction, preamble, preface, proem, prolegomenon, prolog, prologue, prolusion. Postlude—addendum, appendix, codicil, continuation, epilogue, peroration, postscript, sequel, supplement.

#### (4) Properties of Style

humor—*humor is never hostile*; fun.  
nonsense—amphigory, balderdash, gimatias, rigmarole, twaddle.  
pathos  
ridicule—burlesque, mock-heroic, parody, sarcasm, satire, travesty.  
screed—harangue, tirade.  
wit—*wit is hostile*; bon mot (*Fr.*), conceit, drollery, epigram, fancy, gag (*Sl.*), gibe, jest, joke, pleasantry, quip, quirk, sally, whim, whimsey, wise crack (*Sl.*), witticism.  
pun—play upon words.  
puzzle—anagram, conundrum, problem, rebus, riddle.

#### (5) Figures of Speech

allegory, allusion, anti-climax, antithesis, antonomasia, aposiopesis, apostrophe, bathos, climax, comparison, contrast, doubt, ellipsis, epigram, euphemism, exclamation, fable, hyperbole, interrogation, inversion, irony, litotes, metaphor, metonymy, parable, personification, prosopopeia, repetition, simile, synecdoche, trope, vision.

#### (6) Kinds of Composition

Argument—*proving or disproving a statement.*  
argument—descant, discussion, disquisition, dissertation, essay, investigation, theme, thesis.

criticism—critique, review, write-up.  
animadversion—diatribe.  
appreciation—“boost,” eulogy.  
editorial—article, leader.  
propaganda—articles, canons, gospel, platform.

#### Description—*describing something.*

description—account, brief, definition, outline, record, report, specification, statement.

#### Exposition—*explaining something.*

exposition—article, codex, commentary, discourse, essay, explanation, homily, investigation, lecture, memoir, monograph, paper, sermon, study, theme, thesis, tract, tractate, treatise.  
compilation—anthology, collection, concordance, miscellany, symposium.  
copy—duplicate, facsimile, reproduction, transcript.  
elements—alphabet, grammar, outlines, rudiments, ABC.  
translation—key, metaphrase (*literal*), paraphrase (*free*), reading, rendition, version.

#### Some Particular Forms of Exposition

acknowledgment—receipt, voucher.  
contract—agreement, arrangement, bargain, bond, cartel, compact, concordat, covenant, engagement, indenture, obligation, pact, pledge, promise, protocol, settlement, stipulation, treaty, understanding, undertaking.  
credential—chit, recommendation, reference, testimonial.  
digest—abridgement, abstract, analysis, brief, compend, compendium, condensation, conspectus, draft, epitome, outline, prospectus, recapitulation, review, scenario, summary, synopsis.  
document—holograph (*handwriting*), instrument, legal paper, paper, these presents, writing.  
legal document—affidavit, appeal, bill, bond, citation, contract, deed, deposition, grant, lien, mortgage, note, record, subpoena, summons.  
grant—appointment, authority, brevet, certificate, charter, commission, copyright, degree, delegation, diploma, furlough, license, nomination, ordination, pass, passport, patent, permit, power of attorney, safe-conduct, sanction, warrant.  
guarantee—certification, indorsement, verification, visé, warranty.  
law—*See order.*  
lesson—exercise, imposition, task.  
list—ballot, catalogue, directory, file, index, inventory, menu, muster, panel, poll, recipe, register, roll, roster, rota, schedule, scroll, slate (*political*), table, tabulation, ticket.  
message—*See notice.*  
notice—advice, announcement, broadcast, bulletin, communication, dispatch, letter, message, notification, word.  
order—act, authorization, behest, bull (*papal*), call, canon, caveat, charge, claim, code, command, commission, decree, demand, direction, dispensation, edict, enactment, fiat, firman (*Orient*), injunction, law, mandate, manifesto, order, ordinance, precept, prescription, proclamation, regulation, requirement, requisition, rule, ruling, statute, ukase, ultimatum, warrant, writ.

*Continued on page 282.*

## 732 Qualities of Speech

## (Style of Language)

*adjectives***Good Qualities****Bad Qualities**

clear—axiomatic, obvious, plain, understandable, unmistakable.

obscure—ambiguous, confused, cryptic, oracular, indefinite, vague.

concise—brief, crisp, curt, epigrammatic, exact, laconic, neat, pithy, pointed, short, succinct, terse, trenchant.

diffuse—copious, digressive, discursive, lengthy, long, long-winded, loose, pleonastic, profuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, wordy.

elegant—academical, artistic, classical, correct, polished, unlabored.

inelegant—awkward, forced, formal, labored, rude, unpolished.

eloquent—elevated, impassioned, lofty, poetic, sublime. puerile—childish, commonplace, prosaic, trashy, rapid.

lively—glowing, piquant, pithy, pointed, salty, sharp, sparkling, spirited, varied.

dull—bald, cold, colorless, dry, monotonous, unvaried.

original—new, novel, unique, unusual.

unoriginal—conventional, ordinary, trite, usual.

plain—chaste, homely, natural, pure, severe, simple, unornamented.

ornate—florid, flowery, grandiose, pedantic, pompous, rhetorical, stilted.

vigorous—forcible, impressive, incisive, powerful, trenchant.

feeble—careless, enervated, languid, tame, weak.

*For Qualities of Voice, See 736.*

## 733 Defective Speech

*nouns*

acyrology—*careless or improper diction.*

balbus—a *person with defective speech.*

baryglossia—*slowness of speech; drawl.*

cacology—*mispronunciation.*

cacophony—*defective enunciation.*

cataphasia—*the defect of repeating words.*

impediment—a *defect of speech (physical).*

inarticulateness—*inability to speak properly.*

lisp—*pronouncing “s” and “z” as “th.”*

misutterance—*misspeech; See 740.*

paralalia—*defective speech.*

pararthria—*difficult speech; dysphony.*

stammering—*titubancy; See 740.*

stuttering—*balbuties (and substituting “b” and “t” for other consonant sounds).*

tachyphrasia—*abnormally rapid speech.*

twang—*speech with a nasal intonation.*

*adjectives*

defective

drawling

guttural—*throaty.*

inarticulate—*See 734.*

incoherent—*See 740.*

lisping

nasal—*speaking through the nose; rhinolalic.*

stammering—*stuttering.*

tardiloquent—*slow in speech.*

tongue-tied

tremulous

*verbs*

*See verbs in 740.*

*For Defective Voice, See 737.*

## 734 Absence of Speech

*nouns*

mute—a *deaf and dumb person; surdumute.*

muteness—*loss, or lack of power, of speech; alalia, anepia, aphasia, aphonia, dumbness, mutism, obmutescence.*

mute-speech—*See “gesture-speech” in 731a, and “sign language” in 731b.*

*adjectives*

mute—*aphonous, dumb, inarticulate, speechless.*

silent—*mum, quiet, soundless, speechless.*

*For Absence of Voice, See 738.*

*For opposites, See 731.*

## (A-b) VOICE

## 735 Voice

*See also 731 Speech.*

**Voice***nouns*

compass—*See “Range of Voice” below.*

cry—*voice, but not speech; See 380b(1).*

lamprophonia—*clear, distinct, audible voice.*

phonascetics—*voice culture.*

phonology—*the science of voice.*

singing voice—*pipe.*

speaking voice

voice—*human voice; phone (Gk.), voce (It.), vox (L.).*

*loudness of voice—See 756 to 759.*

*pitch of voice—See 752 and 753.*

*timbre of voice—See 754 and 755.*

voice—*sounded voice, opposed to whisper.*

voice-quality—*timbre.*

whisper—*speech without voice.*

*adjectives*

vocal—*of voice; phonal, vocalar.*

**Range of Voice***nouns*

compass—*possible variation of voice, in pitch; range.*

register—*part of a voice range made with one adjustment of vocal organs, and of similar timbre.*

*nouns or adjectives*

chest-voice—*the natural voice.*

head-voice—*high artificial voice; falsetto, tenorino.*

## female voice—

contralto—*lowest female voice*; alto.  
 mezzo soprano—*middle range female voice*.  
 soprano—*highest female voice*; treble.

## male voice—

barytone—*middle range male voice*.  
 bass—*lowest male voice*.  
 counterbass—a *low bass voice*.  
 mezzo tenor—a *low tenor voice*.  
 tenor—*highest male voice*.

## verbs

See verbs in 739.

*For opposites, See 738.*

## 736 Qualities of Voice

## adjectives

faint—dull, low; *See 757. For verbs, See 759.*  
 harsh—coarse, hoarse, rough, shrill; *See 755.*  
*For verbs, See 755.*  
 high—acute, sharp; *See 752. For verbs, See 752.*  
 loud—full, resonant; *See 756. For verbs, See 758.*  
 low—deep, hollow; *See 753. For verbs, See 753.*  
 musical—liquid, mild, soft, sweet; *See 754.*  
*For verbs, See 754.*  
 strong—powerful, robust; *See 756. For verbs, See 758.*  
 weak—feeble, shaky; *See 757. For verbs, See 759.*

*See also adjectives in 380a Sound.*

*For Qualities of Speech, See 732.*

## 737 Defective Voice

## nouns

asperity—hoarseness, raucity.  
 ischnophonia—*shrillness and weakness of voice*.  
 leptophonia—*feebleness of voice*.  
 trachyphonia—*hoarseness of voice*.

## adjectives

muffled—obscure.  
 thick—dull.  
 thin—reedy.  
 tremulous—quavering, shaky, wavering.

## verbs

See verbs in 740.

*For Defective Speech, See 733.*

## 738 Absence of Voice

## nouns

loss or absence of voice—*anautia, aphony, muteness, mutism.*

## adjectives

voiceless—*aphonous, dumb, mute.*

*For Absence of Speech, See 734.*

*For opposites, See 735.*

## Scheme of Classification—

Part Two, Book Seven.

## SPEECH OF GENERAL MEANING

## UTTERANCE; SPEAKING (B)

## Utterance; Saying (B-a)

*Saying with Clearness*

Utterance 739

*Saying Defectively, Obscurely*

Misutterance 740

## Imitation (B-b)

*Imitation in general*

Imitation 741

*Imitation of Animal Sounds*

Ululation 742

## MOVEMENT OF SPEECH (C)

## Part of Conversation (C-a)

*(Denoting speaker's part in talk)*

Beginning 743

Continuation 744

Repetition 745

Interruption 746

Addition 747

Ending 748

## Speed of Speech (C-b)

*Rapidity of Speech*

Quickness 749

*Slowness of Speech*

Slowness 750

*Suddenness of Speech*

Exclamation 751

## SOUND OF SPEECH (D)

## Tone of Speech (D-a)

*Pitch of Speech*

Highness of Voice 752

Lowness of Voice 753

*Tone-quality of Speech (Timbre)*

Mildness of Voice 754

Agreeableness of Voice 754

Harshness of Voice 755

Disagreeableness of Voice 755

*Power of Voice*

Strength of Voice 756; *See 758.*

Weakness of Voice 757; *See 759.*

## Volume of Speech (D-b)

*(Loudness or Softness)*

Loudness of Speech 758; *See 756.*

Faintness of Speech 759; *See 757.*

Silent Speech—*See*

*Thinking 242*

*Reasoning 246*

*Reflecting 248*

*Imagining 275a*

*Supposing 276*

## PART TWO SPEECH OF GENERAL MEANING

*See scheme on page 255.*

Words used to describe  
speech of general meaning

*NOTE—Many of the definitions in Part Two may be used as descriptive terms.*

### (B) UTTERANCE (Speaking, in general)

#### (B-a) UTTERANCE (Saying)

#### 739 Utterance (& Saying with Clearness)

*verbs* *(nouns—See in 731.)*

abbreviate—*shorten.*  
abridge—*shorten.*  
abroach—*utter.*  
accost—*greet; See 797.*  
address—*speak to.*  
allocute—*deliver an address.*  
alloquialize—*talk to, but not with, another.*  
announce—*declare.*  
annunciate—*announce.*  
articulate—*utter.*  
bandy—*converse.*  
breathe—*whisper.*  
broadcast—*radio.*  
bring forth—*utter.*  
bring out—*say.*  
call—*cry out, See 758.*  
call up—*telephone.*  
cantillate—*chant.*  
chant—*intone.*  
chat—*say lightly.*  
chime—*singsong.*  
chin—*talk.*  
confabulate—*chat.*  
confer—*converse.*  
converse—*talk.*  
couch in words—*say, utter.*  
cry, cry out—*See verbs in 380b(1).*  
debate—*discuss.*  
declaim—*orate.*  
declare—*announce.*  
deliver—*utter.*  
dentiloquize—*talk through closed teeth.*  
descant—*discourse.*  
dialogue—*talk in dialogue.*  
dictate—*say to write.*  
discourse—*discuss.*  
discuss—*talk over.*  
dissert—*discourse.*  
dissertate—*discourse.*  
emit—*utter.*  
enounce—*utter.*  
enunciate—*announce.*  
enunciate—*utter.*  
exclaim—*cry out, See 751.*  
express—*utter.*  
flourish—*proclaim.*  
frame—*say.*  
gab—*talk.*  
go over—*rehearse.*  
harmonize—*sing.*  
herald—*announce.*  
hobnob—*converse.*  
hold forth—*orate.*  
indite—*utter.*

interview—*talk with.*  
intone—*utter.*  
intone—*utter.*  
lip—*utter, speak.*  
make a speech—*speak.*  
meld—*declare a score.*  
monologize—*soliloquize.*  
monotone—*say monotonously.*  
observe—*say.*  
offer—*observe, See 780.*  
orate—*declaim.*  
palaver—*converse.*  
parley—*talk over, confer.*  
perorate—*declaim, orate.*  
phonate—*utter.*  
phone—*telephone.*  
phrase—*say.*  
powwow—*converse.*  
pray—*say prayer.*  
preach—*deliver a sermon.*  
prelect—*discourse.*  
proclaim—*declare.*  
pronounce—*say, utter.*  
queth (*Obs.*)—*say; See "quoth" below.*  
radio—*broadcast.*  
radiophone—*broadcast.*  
read—*read aloud.*  
recite—*say, utter.*  
rehearse—*say to learn.*  
remark—*say.*  
render—*say.*  
rhyme, rime—*say in verse.*  
rote—*recite from memory.*  
say—*speak; saith (archaic).*  
say aside—*soliloquize.*  
say by rote—*say mechanically.*  
say to oneself—*soliloquize.*  
say verbatim—*say word for word.*  
sing—*say to music.*  
singsong—*monotone.*  
soliloquize—*say to oneself.*  
somniaquize—*talk in one's sleep.*  
sound—*utter.*  
speak—*say, word.*  
speak—*make a speech.*  
speak to—*address.*  
speak to—*converse with.*  
speechify—*speak in public.*  
spell—*utter the letters of.*  
stump—*make a political speech.*  
talk—*converse.*  
talk—*speak, utter.*  
talk over—*discuss.*  
telephone—*say over the telephone.*  
tell—*say.*  
think aloud—*soliloquize.*  
tongue—*speak.*  
treat—*discuss.*  
treat—*parley.*  
utter—*articulate, say.*  
ventriloquize—*See 731.*  
vocalize—*sing.*  
vocalize—*speak.*  
voice—*say, utter.*  
warble—*sing.*  
whisper—*say without voice.*  
word—*phrase, say, speak.*  
yodel—*sing yodeling.*

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

abbreviated—*abridged, shortened.*  
 accosted—*addressed, greeted.*  
 announced—*declared loudly.*  
 annunciated—*announced, proclaimed.*  
 articulated—*uttered intelligibly.*  
 breathed—*whispered.*  
 broadcast—*said into a microphone.*  
 brought forth—*said, uttered.*  
 brought out—*said, uttered.*  
 called—*cried distinctly, loudly.*  
 chanted—*intoned, sang.*  
 chimed—*recited, singsonged.*  
 declaimed—*orated, recited.*  
 declared—*announced, proclaimed.*  
 delivered—*spoke, uttered.*  
 dictated—*said, to be written.*  
 emitted—*spoke, uttered.*  
 enounced—*enunciated, uttered.*  
 enunciated—*announced, declared.*  
 enunciated—*pronounced, uttered.*  
 exclaimed—*cried out.*  
 expressed—*declared, uttered.*  
 flourished—*proclaimed floridly.*  
 framed—*uttered in words.*  
 heralded—*announced.*  
 intonated—*uttered.*  
 intoned—*chanted, uttered.*  
 monologized—*soliloquized.*  
 monotoned—*said in an unvarying tone.*  
 observed—*said incidentally.*  
 offered—*observed, remarked.*  
 orated—*declaimed loudly.*  
 parlied—*said to an enemy.*  
 phoned—*telephoned.*  
 phrased—*said, worded.*  
 prayed—*said in prayer.*  
 preached—*delivered a sermon.*  
 proclaimed—*announced, declared.*  
 pronounced—*said distinctly.*  
 quoth—*said; 1st and 3rd person only.*  
 read—*read aloud.*  
 recited—*said aloud from memory.*  
 rehearsed—*said in preparation.*  
 remarked—*said, stated.*  
 said—*expressed in words.*  
 said aside—*soliloquized.*  
 said to oneself—*soliloquized.*  
 sang—*uttered to music; vocalized.*  
 singsonged—*monotoned.*  
 soliloquized—*said to oneself.*  
 sounded—*spoke, uttered.*  
 spelled—*spelled out the letters of.*  
 spoke—*expressed orally, said.*  
 spoke—*made a speech in public.*  
 telephoned—*said over the telephone.*  
 thought aloud—*soliloquized.*  
 told—*said to someone.*  
 uttered—*emitted, said.*  
 vocalized—*said, uttered.*  
 vocalized—*sang.*  
 voiced—*said, uttered.*  
 warbled—*sang.*  
 whispered—*breathed, said without voice.*  
 worded—*put into words.*

## 740 Misutterance

(Saying defectively or obscurely)

*verbs*

babble—*mumble.*  
 chatter—*jabber.*  
 fumble—*mumble.*  
 gasp—*say gaspingly.*  
 gibber—*chatter.*  
 giggle—*say gigglingly.*  
 jabber—*chatter.*  
 jibber—*chatter.*  
 lisp—*say lispingly.*  
 maunder—*mutter.*  
 mispronounce—*pronounce wrongly.*  
 mouth—*mumble.*  
 muffle—*mumble.*  
 mumble—*mutter.*  
 mump—*mumble.*  
 murmur—*mutter.*  
 mutter—*murmur.*  
 pant—*puff.*  
 patter—*mutter.*  
 puff—*pant.*  
 ramble—*rave deliriously.*  
 rave—*say deliriously.*  
 slur—*say indistinctly.*  
 snuffle—*say snufflingly.*  
 splatter—*say indistinctly.*  
 splutter—*say indistinctly.*  
 sputter—*say indistinctly.*  
 stammer—*hesitate, stutter.*  
 stutter—*hesitate, stammer.*  
 wander—*rave deliriously.*

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

babbled—*mumbled, muttered.*  
 chattered—*said inarticulately, fast.*  
 gasped—*said breathlessly, panted.*  
 gibbered—*said inarticulately, fast.*  
 giggled—*said laughing sillily.*  
 jabbered—*babbled, chattered.*  
 jibbered—*said inarticulately, fast.*  
 lisped—*said faultily, lisping.*  
 mispronounced—*pronounced wrongly.*  
 mouthed—*mumbled, muttered.*  
 mumbled—*said mumblingly, muttered.*  
 murmured—*said indistinctly, muttered.*  
 muttered—*said indistinctly, low.*  
 panted—*said breathlessly, puffed.*  
 puffed—*said breathlessly, panted.*  
 rambled—*raved deliriously.*  
 raved—*uttered deliriously.*  
 spluttered—*said hastily, confusedly.*  
 sputtered—*said hastily, indistinctly.*  
 stammered—*hesitated, stuttered.*  
 stuttered—*hesitated, stammered.*  
 wandered—*said deliriously, raved.*

**(B-b) IMITATION**

See also 670 *Imitation*.

**741 Imitation***verbs*

burlesque—*parody*.  
 echo—*imitate*.  
 imitate—*mimic*.  
 impersonate—*mimic*.  
 mimic—*imitate*.  
 mock—*mimic*.  
 paraphrase—*parody*.  
 parody—*burlesque*.  
 parrot—*imitate*.  
 quote—*repeat after*.  
 repeat—*echo, imitate*.  
 reproduce—*imitate*.  
 take off—*imitate*.  
 travesty—*parody*.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

burlesqued—*mocked, parodied*.  
 echoed—*imitated, mocked*.  
 imitated—*mimicked, mocked*.  
 impersonated—*mimicked, mocked*.  
 mimicked—*imitated, mocked*.  
 mocked—*mimicked, imitated*.  
 paraphrased—*said in other words*.  
 parodied—*burlesqued, paraphrased*.  
 parrotted—*repeated ignorantly*.  
 quoted—*repeated another's words*.  
 repeated—*echoed, mimicked*.

**742 Ululation****(Imitation of Animal Sounds in Speech)**

See also 380b (2) *Ululation*.

*verbs*

(*In the vocal tone of the animal named*)

baa—as a sheep.  
 bark—as a dog; yap.  
 bay—as a hound.  
 bellow—as a bull.  
 bleat—as a kid or goat.  
 bray—as an ass.  
 buzz—as a bee.  
 cackle—as a hen.  
 caw—as a crow.  
 cheep—as a bird.  
 chirp—as a bird.  
 chirrup—as a bird.  
 coo—as a pigeon.  
 croak—as a frog.  
 crow—as a cock.  
 gabble—as a goose; gaggle.  
 gobble—as a turkey.  
 growl—as a bear or dog.

grunt—as a pig.  
 hiss—as a goose or snake; assibilate, sibilate.  
 hoot—as an owl.  
 howl—as a dog or wolf.  
 mew—as a cat.  
 peep—as a chick.  
 purr—as a cat.  
 quack—as a duck.  
 roar—as a lion.  
 snarl—as a dog.  
 squawk—as a bird.  
 squeak—as a mouse or rat.  
 squeal—as a pig.  
 trill—as a bird.  
 twitter—as a bird.  
 ululate—bay or howl; See also 380b (2).  
 warble—as a bird.  
 whine—as a dog; yammer.  
 yaup—as a bird.  
 yelp—as a dog.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

barked—*cried explosively; yapped*.  
 bayed—*said in deep, long tones*.  
 bellowed—*howled hollowly*.  
 bleated—*uttered bleatingly*.  
 brayed—*said loudly, harshly*.  
 buzzed—*hummed, murmured*.  
 cackled—*uttered cacklingly*.  
 cawed—*uttered hoarsely*.  
 cheeped—*uttered faintly, shrilly*.  
 chirped—*said cheerfully, lively*.  
 chirruped—*said cheerily, repeatedly*.  
 cooed—*said lovingly, softly*.  
 croaked—*said hoarsely, dismally*.  
 crowed—*said loudly, shrilly*.  
 gabbled—*chattered, said fast; gaggled*.  
 gobbled—*chattered loudly*.  
 growled—*said grumbly, angrily*.  
 grunted—*said with a grunt*.  
 hissed—*said hissingly, angrily*.  
 hooted—*shouted contemptuously*.  
 howled—*cried mournfully*.  
 mewed—*uttered mewingly*.  
 peeped—*said faintly, cheeped*.  
 purred—*said suavely, murmured*.  
 quacked—*uttered harshly*.  
 roared—*proclaimed loudly*.  
 snarled—*uttered grumbly, growled*.  
 squeaked—*said shrilly, pipingly*.  
 squealed—*said shrilly, prolonged*.  
 trilled—*said tremulously, quavered*.  
 twittered—*said tremulously*.  
 ululated—*bayed, howled*.  
 warbled—*said tremulously, quavered*.  
 whined—*moaned noisily; yammered*.  
 yauped—*said harshly, loudly*.  
 yelped—*barked, cried suddenly*.

# (C) MOVEMENT OF SPEECH

*See scheme on page 255.*

## (C-a) PART OF CONVERSATION

### 743 Beginning

*See also 780 Essay.*

#### verbs

begin—*start.*  
break out—*begin abruptly.*  
commence—*begin.*  
open up—*start.*  
pipe up—*begin.*  
rebegin—*begin again.*  
recommence—*begin again.*  
resume—*begin again.*  
speak up—*begin.*  
start—*begin.*  
take up—*start.*  
talk up—*speak up.*

#### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

##### verbs (past tense)

began—*commenced, started.*  
broke out—*began abruptly.*  
commenced—*began, started.*  
rebegan—*began again.*  
recommenced—*began again.*  
resumed—*recommenced.*  
started—*began, commenced.*

*For opposites, See 748.*

### 744 Continuation

#### verbs

continue—*to go on speaking.*  
follow up—*continue speaking.*  
go on—*continue.*  
insist—*persist in saying.*  
keep on—*continue.*  
keep saying—*continue.*  
maintain—*continue.*  
maunder on—*go on speaking.*  
persevere—*persist in speaking.*  
persist—*continue, insist.*  
preach—*keep on saying.*  
proceed—*continue.*  
pursue—*continue to say.*  
ramble on—*continue diffusively.*  
rattle on—*continue quickly.*  
run on—*continue profusely.*  
rush on—*continue rapidly.*

#### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

##### verbs (past tense)

continued—*kept on, went on.*  
followed up—*continued, went on.*  
insisted—*persisted, persevered.*  
kept on—*continued, proceeded.*  
kept saying—*continued, proceeded.*  
maintained—*continued, persevered.*  
maundered on—*continued mumblingly.*  
persevered—*continued, persisted.*  
persisted—*continued, persevered.*

preached—*conversed endlessly.*  
proceeded—*continued, went on.*  
pursued—*continued, proceeded.*  
rambled on—*continued discursively.*  
ran on—*continued, went on.*  
rattled on—*continued rapidly, idly.*  
rushed on—*continued rapidly.*  
went on—*continued, kept saying.*

*For opposites, See 748.*

### 745 Repetition

#### verbs

begin again—*repeat.*  
chant—*repeat.*  
chatter—*say volubly.*  
chirrup—*repeat.*  
clack—*chatter.*  
clamor—*cry repeatedly.*  
cuckoo—*repeat monotonously.*  
echo—*repeat.*  
go over—*rehearse.*  
harp—*repeat.*  
importune—*urge repeatedly.*  
iterate—*repeat.*  
paraphrase—*reword, repeat differently.*  
parrot—*repeat ignorantly.*  
reframe—*reword, paraphrase.*  
rehash—*repeat tediously.*  
rehearse—*repeat to memorize.*  
reiterate—*repeat.*  
remurmur—*repeat murmuringly.*  
repeat—*say again, say over.*  
rephrase—*paraphrase.*  
resay—*say again, repeat.*  
reutter—*utter again, repeat.*  
reword—*paraphrase.*  
tautologize—*repeat needlessly.*

#### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

##### verbs (past tense)

began again—*repeated.*  
chanted—*repeated monotonously.*  
chattered—*said aimlessly, volubly.*  
chirruped—*said repeatedly, cheerily.*  
clacked—*said continually, rapidly.*  
clamored—*cried persistently, loudly.*  
echoed—*repeated after.*  
harped—*dwelt on, repeated.*  
importuned—*urged persistently.*  
iterated—*repeated, said again.*  
paraphrased—*said in other words.*  
parrotted—*repeated ignorantly.*  
rehearsed—*repeated to learn.*  
reiterated—*repeated.*  
remurmured—*murmured repeatedly.*  
repeated—*said again, reiterated.*  
resaid—*said again.*  
reuttered—*uttered again.*

**746 Interruption***verbs*

break in—*interrupt*.  
 check—*interrupt*.  
 chime in—*interrupt*.  
 chop in—*interrupt*.  
 cut in—*interrupt*.  
 inject—*interject*.  
 interjacculate—*interject*.  
 interject—*interrupt, interpose*.  
 interpose—*interject*.  
 interrupt—*break into the conversation*.  
 intrude—*interrupt*.  
 join in—*interrupt, break in*.  
 obtrude—*interrupt*.  
 parenthesize—*inject*.  
 throw in—*interject*.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

broke in—*interrupted*.  
 checked—*broke in, interrupted*.  
 chimed in—*cut in, agreeing*.  
 cut in—*interrupted, broke in*.  
 injected—*interjected*.  
 interjected—*exclaimed interrupting*.  
 interposed—*interjected*.  
 interrupted—*broke into the conversation*.  
 joined in—*chimed in, interrupted*.

**747 Addition***verbs*

add—*say further*.  
 supplement—*add, complement*.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

added—*said further*.  
 supplemented—*added*.

**748 Ending**

See also 720 Stopping.

*verbs*

accomplish—*complete*.  
 achieve—*accomplish*.  
 close—*conclude*.  
 complete—*finish*.  
 conclude—*finish*.  
 end—*conclude*.  
 finish—*conclude*.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

accomplished—*completed*.  
 closed—*concluded, ended*.  
 concluded—*finished*.  
 ended—*concluded*.  
 finished—*concluded*.

For opposites, See 743 and 744.

**(C-b) SPEED OF SPEECH****749 Quickness (Rapidity of Speech)***verbs*

babble—*chatter*.  
 blab—*chatter*.  
 blather—*babble*.  
 bluster—*rage*.  
 chaffer—*chatter*.  
 chatter—*say fast*.  
 clack—*chatter*.  
 clamor—*keep crying*.  
 clatter—*chatter*.  
 flourish—*verbalize*.  
 gabble—*chatter*.  
 gibber—*jabber*.  
 gobble—*chatter*.  
 jabber—*chatter*.  
 jangle—*chatter*.  
 jaw—*bluster*.  
 palaver—*chatter*.  
 parrot—*chatter*.  
 patter—*chatter*.  
 pour forth—*say fast*.  
 pour out—*say rapidly*.  
 prate—*chatter*.  
 prattle—*babble*.  
 rage—*bluster*.  
 rattle off—*say fast*.  
 rattle on—*say fast*.  
 reel off—*say rapidly*.  
 run off—*say rapidly*.  
 rush on—*say rapidly*.  
 spout—*vent*.  
 storm—*bluster*.  
 tattle—*chatter*.  
 twaddle—*prate*.  
 twattle—*prate*.  
 vent—*utter rapidly*.  
 verbalize—*say volubly, wordily*.  
 verbify—*verbalize*.  
 vociferate—*clamor*.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

babbled—*chattered, prated*.  
 blabbed—*babbled, chattered*.  
 blustered—*raged, stormed volubly*.  
 chattered—*said fast, volubly*.  
 clacked—*said rapidly, continually*.  
 clamored—*cried persistently, steadily*.  
 flourished—*said floridly, volubly*.  
 gabbled—*said fast, chattered*.  
 gibbered—*said fast, inarticulately*.  
 gobbled—*chattered loudly*.  
 jabbered—*babbled, chattered*.  
 jangled—*chattered, babbled*.  
 jawed—*scolded wordily*.  
 pattered—*said glibly, chattered*.  
 poured forth—*said rapidly*.  
 poured out—*said rapidly*.  
 prated—*said foolishly, chattered*.  
 prattled—*said artlessly, babbled*.  
 raged—*said angrily, blustered*.  
 rattled on—*said rapidly, idly*.  
 rushed on—*continued rapidly*.



spouted—*said volubly, pompously.*  
 stormed—*said angrily, blustered.*  
 tattled—*chattered, prated.*  
 vented—*uttered rapidly.*  
 verbalized—*said verbosely, volubly.*  
 vociferated—*cried loudly, clamored.*

*For opposites, See 750.*

## 750 Slowness (Slowness of Speech)

### verbs

bay—*say slowly, loudly.*  
 blow—*pant, puff.*  
 cant—*drone, monotone.*  
 chant—*intone.*  
 chime—*intone.*  
 choke—*gasp out.*  
 doubt—*say hesitatingly.*  
 drawl—*say slowly.*  
 drone—*monotone.*  
 falter—*hesitate.*  
 force out—*manage to say.*  
 gasp out—*pant, force out; gasp.*  
 grudge—*say hesitatingly.*  
 haw—*hesitate.*  
 hem—*hesitate.*  
 hesitate—*say falteringly.*  
 intonate—*intone.*  
 intone—*say slowly, measuredly.*  
 lisp—*hesitate in saying.*  
 manage—*force out, manage to say.*  
 maunder on—*drawl on.*  
 monotone—*say in one tone, slowly.*  
 muse—*say slowly.*  
 pant—*gasp, puff.*  
 puff—*pant, say gaspingly.*  
 reflect—*muse, say slowly.*  
 ruminate—*muse, say slowly.*  
 stammer—*hesitate.*  
 stutter—*hesitate.*  
 waver—*hesitate.*  
 yawn—*say yawning.*

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

bayed—*said in deep, slow tones.*  
 blowed—*said breathlessly, panted.*  
 canted—*singsonged, whined.*  
 chanted—*repeated slowly.*  
 chimed—*recited, singsonged.*  
 choked—*said stranglingly.*  
 doubted—*hesitated, wavered.*  
 drawled—*said slowly, lazily.*  
 droned—*said slowly, monotonously.*  
 faltered—*hesitated, stammered.*  
 forced out—*said slowly, laboredly.*  
 gasped out—*said gasping, panted; gasped.*  
 gruded—*said reluctantly, demurred.*  
 hesitated—*said falteringly.*  
 intonated—*pronounced measuredly.*  
 intoned—*said slowly, intonated.*

lisped—*said hesitatingly, lipping.*  
 managed—*managed to say.*  
 maundered on—*continued slowly.*  
 monotoned—*said slowly, monotonously, one-toned.*  
 mused—*said slowly, ruminated.*  
 panted—*said breathlessly, gasped.*  
 puffed—*said breathlessly, panted.*  
 reflected—*said musingly, slowly.*  
 stammered—*said falteringly.*  
 stuttered—*hesitated, stammered.*  
 wavered—*faltered, hesitated.*  
 yawned—*said slowly, drowsily.*

*For opposites, See 749.*

## 751 Exclamation (Suddenness of Speech)

*See also 758 Loudness of Speech.*

### verbs

bark—*cry out, exclaim.*  
 blurt out—*exclaim.*  
 bolt out—*exclaim.*  
 break forth—*exclaim.*  
 break out—*exclaim.*  
 burst forth—*exclaim.*  
 burst out—*exclaim.*  
 chorus—*exclaim together.*  
 cry out—*exclaim loudly.*  
 ejaculate—*exclaim.*  
 erupt—*burst forth.*  
 exclaim—*say explosively.*  
 explode—*burst forth.*  
 flare—*burst out.*  
 flash—*exclaim.*  
 fling out—*exclaim.*  
 hurl forth—*cry out.*  
 interject—*interrupt, exclaim.*  
 jerk out—*exclaim.*  
 let go—*burst forth.*  
 plump out—*exclaim.*  
 rap out—*exclaim.*  
 rip out—*cry out.*  
 scream—*cry out.*  
 shout—*cry out.*  
 sing out—*cry out.*  
 snap—*say sharply.*  
 snort—*snort out.*

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

barked—*cried explosively.*  
 blurted out—*uttered precipitately.*  
 bolted out—*uttered precipitately.*  
 broke forth—*exclaimed suddenly.*  
 broke out—*began or exclaimed suddenly.*  
 burst forth—*said suddenly.*  
 burst out—*exclaimed loudly.*  
 chorused—*exclaimed simultaneously.*  
 cried out—*exclaimed loudly.*  
 ejaculated—*uttered suddenly.*  
 erupted—*said suddenly.*  
 exclaimed—*cried out suddenly.*

*Continued on the next page.*

exploded—*burst forth suddenly.*  
 flared—*burst out passionately.*  
 flashed—*said suddenly.*  
 flung out—*said abruptly, abusively.*  
 hurled forth—*uttered vehemently.*  
 interjected—*exclaimed interrupting.*  
 jerked out—*exclaimed.*  
 rapped out—*exclaimed impetuously.*  
 ripped out—*said suddenly, loudly.*  
 sang out—*cried out.*  
 screamed—*cried suddenly, shrilly.*  
 shouted—*cried suddenly, loudly.*  
 snapped—*uttered sharply, angrily.*  
 snorted—*said with a snort.*

## (D) SOUND OF SPEECH

*See scheme on page 255.*

### (D-a) TONE OF SPEECH

#### 752 Highness of Voice

##### *adjectives*

high—*acute, high-pitched, piercing, sharp, shrill.*

##### *verbs*

cheep—*say shrilly, weakly.*  
 crow—*say shrilly, loudly.*  
 mew—*say mewingly.*  
 peep—*cheep.*  
 pipe—*cheep.*  
 scream—*scream.*  
 scream—*say shrilly, harshly.*  
 screech—*scream.*  
 shriek—*scream.*  
 shrill—*say loudly, high-pitched.*  
 squall—*scream.*  
 squawk—*scream.*  
 squeak—*say shrilly, faintly.*  
 squeal—*say shrilly, prolonged.*  
 whine—*moan shrilly.*  
 yap—*bark shrilly.*  
 yelp—*howl shrilly, shortly.*

#### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

##### *verbs (past tense)*

cheeped—*said shrilly, faintly.*  
 crowed—*said shrilly, loudly.*  
 mewed—*said mewingly.*  
 peeped—*said shrilly, faintly.*  
 piped—*said shrilly, weakly.*  
 screamed—*shrieked.*  
 screamed—*cried shrilly, suddenly.*  
 screeched—*shrieked harshly.*  
 shrieked—*said shrilly, loudly.*  
 shrilled—*said piercingly, loudly.*  
 squalled—*cried screeching.*  
 squawked—*screamed abruptly.*  
 squeaked—*said shrilly, pipingly.*  
 squealed—*said shrilly, prolonged.*  
 whined—*moaned shrilly.*  
 yapped—*barked shrilly.*  
 yelped—*howled shrilly, shortly.*

*For opposites, See 753.*

#### 753 Lowness of Voice

##### *adjectives*

low—*bass, deep, grave, hollow, low-pitched, low-toned.*

##### *verbs*

bay—*say deeply, loudly.*  
 bell—*roar.*  
 bellow—*roar.*  
 boom—*roar.*  
 coo—*say low, softly.*  
 croak—*say low, harshly.*  
 groan—*say groaningly.*  
 grumble—*mumble deeply.*  
 moan—*groan faintly.*  
 roar—*say hollowly, deeply.*  
 rumble—*say low, deeply.*  
 thunder—*roar.*

#### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

##### *verbs (past tense)*

bayed—*said in deep prolonged tones.*  
 belled—*boomed, roared.*  
 bellowed—*cried hollowly, deeply.*  
 boomed—*bellowed, roared.*  
 cooed—*said softly, low-pitched.*  
 croaked—*said hoarsely, dismally.*  
 groaned—*said groaningly.*  
 grumbled—*said grumbling deeply.*  
 moaned—*said moaningly, faintly.*  
 roared—*bellowed loudly.*  
 rumbled—*said deeply, heavily.*  
 thundered—*said loudly, hollowly.*

*For opposites, See 752.*

#### 754 Mildness of Voice

#### (Agreeableness)

##### *adjectives*

mild—*malacophonous, mellow, soft.*  
 musical—*dulcet, liquid, melodious, pure, silvery, sweet.*

##### *verbs*

carol—*sing joyously.*  
 chuckle—*say chucklingly.*  
 coo—*say softly, musically.*  
 croon—*sing soft and low.*  
 hum—*say hummingly.*  
 purr—*say softly.*  
 sigh—*say sighingly.*  
 sing—*say to music, vocalize.*

#### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

##### *verbs (past tense)*

caroled—*sang joyously.*  
 chuckled—*said suppressing laughter.*  
 cooed—*said sweetly, low.*  
 crooned—*hummed, sang low.*  
 hummed—*said hummingly, faintly, low.*  
 purred—*said softly, purringly.*  
 sang—*uttered musically, vocalized.*  
 sighed—*said sighingly.*

*For opposites, See 755.*

## 755 Harshness of Voice

## (Disagreeableness)

*adjectives*

breathy—spirited, forced.  
 discordant—cracked, unmusical.  
 guttural—gruff, throaty.  
 harsh—coarse, cacophonous, rasping, raucous, rough,  
   scannel (*harsh and feeble*).  
 hoarse—dry, husky, ropy.  
 hollow—sepulchral, toneless.  
 nasal  
 shrill—acute, incisive, strident, stridulous.  
 trembling—quavering, tremulant, tremulous.

*verbs*

bark—cry out.  
 blare—say loudly.  
 bray—say loudly, harshly.  
 caw—say harshly.  
 choke—say stranglingly.  
 croak—say harshly, hoarsely.  
 crow—say shrilly, harshly.  
 growl—grumble harshly.  
 grunt—say with a grunt.  
 hiss—say low, but harshly.  
 quack—say harshly.  
 quaver—say tremulously.  
 quiver—quaver.  
 rasp—say harshly, raspingly.  
 scream—screech.  
 scream—say shrilly.  
 screech—scream harshly.  
 shriek—scream.  
 shrill—screech.  
 squawk—scream.  
 wheeze—gasp harshly.  
 yap—bark, cry out.  
 yelp—bar, cry out.

## Past tense forms; substitutes for “said”

*verbs (past tense)*

barked—cried explosively, harshly.  
 blared—proclaimed loudly, discordantly.  
 brayed—said loudly, harshly.  
 choked—said stranglingly.  
 croaked—said hoarsely, dismally.  
 crowed—said shrilly, harshly.  
 growled—said gruffly, harshly.  
 grunted—said with a grunt.  
 hissed—said low, but harshly.  
 quacked—said harshly.  
 quavered—said tremulously.  
 quivered—quavered, said tremulously.  
 rasped—said harshly.  
 screamed—screeched.  
 screamed—cried suddenly, shrilly.  
 screeched—screamed harshly.  
 shrieked—screamed harshly.  
 shrilled—said shrilly, harshly.  
 squawked—screamed abruptly, harshly.  
 wheezed—said wheezing, harshly.  
 yapped—barked out harshly.  
 yelped—said suddenly, yelpingly.

For opposites, See 754.

## 756 Strength of Voice

*adjectives*

clear—distinct.  
 loud—megaphonous, See “powerful” below.  
 piercing—ear-splitting, stentorian, trumpet-tongued.  
 powerful—mighty, See “resonant” below, thunderous.  
 resonant—deep, full, full-toned, rotund, resounding,  
   rotund, round, sonorous, stentorian.  
 sonorous—See “resonant” above.  
 strong—robust, vigorous.

*verbs*

See verbs in 758.

For opposites, See 757.

## 757 Weakness of Voice

*adjectives*

dull—indistinct, See “muffled” below.  
 faint—See “feeble” below, microphonous, soft.  
 feeble—scannel (*and harsh*), shaky, thin.  
 muffled—See “nonresonant” below, obscure.  
 nonresonant—dead, flat.  
 trembling—quavering, tremulant, tremulous.  
 weak—See “feeble” above.

*verbs*

See verbs in 759.

For opposites, See 756.

## (D-b) VOLUME OF SPEECH

## 758 Loudness of Speech

See also 556 Loud-spokenness.

*verbs*

accent	clamor
acclaim	crow
address	cry
announce	cry out
applaud	declaim
auction	emphasize
bark	exclaim
bawl	explode
bay	fluster
bell	gabble
bellow	gobble
bewail	hail
blare	hallo
blaze	halloo
bluster—huff.	harangue
boohoo	hawk
boom	holler
bray	hollo
burr	hoot
call	howl
call out	hurrah
carol	mouth
catcall	noise
cheer	orate—perorate.
chorus	Continued on next page.

page	shrill
peddle	sing
pipe	speak out
proclaim	squabble
quack	squall
rage	squawk
rail	squeak
rant	squeal
rasp	storm—rampage.
rate	talk up
rave	thunder—roll out.
recite	trumpet
roar	ululate
root	vociferate
rumble	wail—keen.
scold	whine
scream	whoop
screech	wrangle
set up (a cry)	yap
shout	yell
shriek	yelp
	yowl

*adjectives*

See adjectives in 756.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

acclaimed—*shoutedly loudly*.  
 announced—*declared loudly*.  
 applauded—*approved loudly*.  
 barked—*cried explosively*.  
 bawled—*bellowed, shouted*.  
 bayed—*said in deep long tones*.  
 belled—*boomed, roared*.  
 bellowed—*bawled hollowly*.  
 bewailed—*grieved loudly*.  
 blared—*proclaimed loudly*.  
 blazed—*said angrily, loudly*.  
 blustered—*raged, stormed*.  
 boohooed—*hooted, shouted*.  
 boomed—*bellowed, roared*.  
 brayed—*said loudly, harshly*.  
 burred—*trilled loudly*.  
 called—*cried loudly, clearly*.  
 called out—*called suddenly*.  
 caroled—*sang joyously*.  
 cheered—*shouted applause*.  
 chorused—*exclaimed loudly together*.  
 clamored—*cried loudly*.  
 cried—*called loudly, shouted*.  
 cried out—*called loudly, shouted*.  
 crowed—*said loudly, shrilly*.  
 declaimed—*said noisily, pompously*.  
 exclaimed—*cried out*.  
 exploded—*burst forth loudly*.  
 flustered—*blustered*.  
 gobbled—*chattered loudly*.  
 hailed—*called loudly to*.  
 halloed—*shouted loudly*.  
 hallooed—*whooped, shouted*.  
 harangued—*orated loudly*.

hawked—*cried out, peddled*.  
 hollered—*cried, shouted*.  
 holloed—*called loudly*.  
 hooted—*shouted contemptuously*.  
 howled—*cried mournfully*.  
 mouthed—*ranted loudly*.  
 noised—*said loudly*.  
 orated—*declaimed loudly*.  
 paged—*called, summoned*.  
 piped—*said shrilly, loudly*.  
 proclaimed—*announced loudly*.  
 quacked—*uttered harshly, loudly*.  
 raged—*said angrily, loudly*.  
 railed—*said insolently, loudly*.  
 ranted—*declaimed boisterously*.  
 rasped—*said harshly, loudly*.  
 rated—*chided violently*.  
 raved—*declaimed wildly*.  
 recited—*said loudly from memory*.  
 roared—*proclaimed loudly*.  
 rooted—*applauded noisily*.  
 rumbled—*uttered rumblingly, deeply*.  
 sang—*sang loudly, chanted*.  
 scolded—*chided loudly*.  
 screamed—*screeched*.  
 screamed—*cried shrilly, loudly*.  
 screeched—*cried harshly, screamed*.  
 shouted—*cried loudly, suddenly*.  
 shrieked—*uttered shrilly, loudly*.  
 shrilled—*uttered piercingly, screeched*.  
 squabbled—*quarreled noisily*.  
 squalled—*cried screeching*.  
 squawked—*screamed abruptly*.  
 squeaked—*said shrilly, loudly*.  
 squealed—*said shrilly, prolonged*.  
 stormed—*said angrily, loudly*.  
 thundered—*uttered loudly*.  
 trumpeted—*said stridently, loudly*.  
 ululated—*howled loudly*.  
 vociferated—*bawled loudly, cried*.  
 wailed—*cried mournfully, loudly*.  
 whined—*moaned noisily*.  
 whooped—*cried eagerly, shouted*.  
 wrangled—*disputed noisily*.  
 yapped—*barked, chattered loudly*.  
 yelled—*cried sharply, screamed*.  
 yelped—*barked, cried out loudly*.  
 yowled—*howled mournfully*.  
 For opposites, See 759.

**759 Faintness of Speech**

See also 541 Quiet-spokenness.

*verbs*

babble	cheep
bemoan	chirp
blow	choke
breathe	chuckle
bubble	coo
buzz	croak
cant— <i>whine faintly</i> .	crone

croon	murmur
drone	mutter—muffle.
gasp out—gasp.	pant
groan	peep—pipe.
grumble	purr
gurgle	quaver
hum	quiver
mew	sigh
mewl	wheeze
moan	whisper—lip, siffilate,
modulate— <i>lower voice</i> .	susurrate.
mumble—maunder.	yawn

*adjectives*

See adjectives in 757.

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

babbled—*mumbled, muttered.*  
 bemoaned—*lamented moaningly.*  
 blowed—*panted, puffed.*  
 breathed—*whispered.*  
 bubbled—*gurgled, warbled.*  
 buzzed—*hummed, murmured.*  
 canted—*singsonged, whined.*  
 cheeped—*said faintly, shrilly.*  
 chirped—*said livelily.*  
 choked—*said difficultly, faintly.*  
 chuckled—*said laughing low.*  
 cooed—*said softly, lovingly.*  
 croaked—*said dismally, hoarsely.*  
 croned—*said feebly, as an old person.*  
 crooned—*hummed, sang low.*  
 droned—*hummed, said monotonously.*  
 gasped out—*said gasping, said low; gasped.*  
 groaned—*said groaning, grieved.*  
 grumbled—*said grumblingly.*  
 gurgled—*said gurglingly.*  
 hummed—*said hummingly, faintly.*  
 maundered—*mumbled lowly.*  
 mewed—*uttered mewingly, faintly.*  
 mewled—*cried childishly, faintly.*  
 moaned—*said moaningly, faintly.*  
 muffled—*said indistinctly, faintly.*  
 mumbled—*said confusedly, low.*  
 murmured—*said indistinctly, muttered.*  
 muttered—*said indistinctly, low.*  
 panted—*said breathlessly, puffed.*  
 peeped—*said faintly, cheeped.*  
 purred—*said low, murmured.*  
 quavered—*said tremulously.*  
 quivered—*said tremulously.*  
 sighed—*uttered sighingly.*  
 wheezed—*gasped or panted low.*  
 whispered—*breathed, said low.*  
 yawned—*said drowsily, slowly, low.*

For opposites, See 758.

**Silent Speech**—For "thought", "reflected", etc., See  
 242 Thinking, 246 Reasoning, 248 Reflection,  
 275a Imagination, 276 Supposition.

**Scheme of Classification—****Part Three, Book Seven.****SPEECH OF PARTICULAR MEANING****AFFIRMATION AND NEGATION (E)****Affirmation (E-a)**

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## PART THREE SPEECH OF PARTICULAR MEANING

See scheme on page 265.

Words used to describe  
speech of particular meaning

NOTE—Many of the definitions in Part Three may be used as descriptive terms.

### (E) AFFIRMATION AND NEGATION

#### (E-a) AFFIRMATION

##### 760 Affirmation

See also 252 Assent.

verbs

affirm	proclaim
allege	profess— <i>affirm</i> .
announce	propound— <i>state for solution</i> .
assert	protest
asseverate	reaffirm
assure	reassert
aver	reassure
declare	repeat
dogmatize— <i>state positively</i> .	represent— <i>affirm</i> .
emphasize	resolve— <i>state a resolution</i> .
give forth	say— <i>assert</i> .
give out	say yes— <i>ay, yes</i> .
insist	speak out— <i>affirm</i> .
maintain	state
opine— <i>state as an opinion</i> .	stipulate
pose— <i>propound</i> .	stress
posit— <i>assert as fact</i> .	swear
postulate— <i>assert without proof</i> .	testify
preach— <i>proclaim</i> .	vote
predicate	vouch
	vow

##### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

verbs (past tense)

affirmed—*asserted positively*.  
alleged—*affirmed, asserted*.  
announced—*declared loudly*.  
asserted—*affirmed, averred*.  
asseverated—*affirmed solemnly*.  
assured—*asserted confidently*.  
averred—*asserted positively*.  
declared—*affirmed, asserted*.  
emphasized—*stressed*.  
gave forth—*declared, proclaimed*.  
gave out—*declared, proclaimed*.  
insisted—*reaffirmed, reasserted*.  
maintained—*continued to assert*.  
postulated—*affirmed without proof*.  
predicated—*affirmed, asserted*.  
proclaimed—*announced, declared*.  
protested—*affirmed vehemently*.  
reaffirmed—*affirmed again*.  
reasserted—*asserted again*.  
reassured—*assured confidently*.  
repeated—*reaffirmed*.  
said—*declared, proclaimed*.  
stated—*expressed affirmatively*.  
stipulated—*affirmed particulars of*.

stressed—*emphasized*.  
swore—*affirmed on oath, vowed*.  
testified—*affirmed solemnly*.  
voted—*expressed a choice*.  
vouched—*affirmed, asserted*.  
vowed—*promised solemnly, swore*.

For opposites, See 767.

##### 761 Attestation

verbs

affirm	perjure— <i>make false oath</i> .
attest	pledge
avouch	say— <i>testify</i> .
certify	substantiate— <i>confirm</i> .
confirm	swear
corroborate	take oath— <i>swear</i> .
depone— <i>testify</i> .	testate— <i>witness</i> .
depose— <i>testify</i> .	testify
espouse— <i>pledge</i> .	verify
forswear	vouch
guarantee	vouchsafe— <i>guarantee</i> .
identify	warrant— <i>guarantee</i> .
make oath— <i>swear</i> .	witness
objure— <i>make oath</i> .	

##### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

verbs (past tense)

affirmed—*declared, testified*.  
attested—*certified, witnessed*.  
avouched—*guaranteed, vouched*.  
certified—*attested, vouched*.  
confirmed—*corroborated, verified*.  
corroborated—*confirmed, verified*.  
forsovere—*denied upon oath*.  
guaranteed—*said guaranteeing*.  
identified—*verified*.  
swore—*affirmed on oath, vowed*.  
testified—*attested, witnessed*.  
verified—*confirmed, proved true*.  
vouched—*attested, testified for*.  
witnessed—*attested, testified*.

For opposites, See 767.

##### 762 Contention

verbs

argue	negotiate— <i>bargain</i> .
badger	palter— <i>haggle</i> .
bargain	parley— <i>discuss</i> .
barter— <i>bargain</i> .	persevere
bicker	persist
chaffer— <i>haggle</i> .	plead— <i>argue</i> .
claim	polemize— <i>dispute</i> .
contend	postulate— <i>claim</i> .
continue	propose
counterplead	put forth
crusade— <i>argue for</i> .	put forward
debate— <i>argue</i> .	qualify
demand	ratiocinate— <i>argue</i> .
dicker— <i>bargain</i> .	stickle— <i>contend</i> .
discuss— <i>argue</i> .	stipulate
dispute— <i>contend</i> .	talk back— <i>bicker</i> .
haggle	trade— <i>bargain</i> .
insist	urge
logicize— <i>argue</i> .	word— <i>argue</i> .

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

argued—*discussed, disputed.*  
 badgered—*bargained, haggled.*  
 bargained—*haggled, negotiated.*  
 bickered—*contended petulantly.*  
 claimed—*asserted a claim.*  
 contended—*argued, asserted.*  
 continued—*persevered, persisted.*  
 demanded—*asked, claimed.*  
 haggled—*disputed, stickled.*  
 insisted—*persisted, persevered.*  
 persevered—*continued, persisted.*  
 persisted—*continued, persevered.*  
 proposed—*brought forward.*  
 put forth—*proposed.*  
 put forward—*offered, proposed.*  
 qualified—*modified, stipulated.*  
 stipulated—*arranged definitely.*  
 urged—*argued persistently.*

condemned—*judged, sentenced.*  
 countermanded—*cancelled, revoked.*  
 decided—*determined, settled.*  
 decreed—*commanded, ordered.*  
 demanded—*commanded, summoned.*  
 determined—*decided, settled.*  
 dictated—*commanded, enjoined.*  
 directed—*commanded, ordered.*  
 domineered—*blustered tyrannically.*  
 doomed—*condemned, sentenced.*  
 enjoined—*charged, commanded.*  
 forbade—*commanded against.*  
 instructed—*commanded, directed.*  
 ordered—*commanded, directed.*  
 prescribed—*directed, ordained.*  
 prohibited—*forbade, interdicted.*  
 ruled—*decreed, ordered.*  
 sentenced—*pronounced judgment.*  
 settled—*decided, determined.*  
 summoned—*invited commandingly.*

**763 Command (and Commission)***verbs*

ablegate— <i>send away.</i>	determine
adjudge— <i>decree.</i>	dictate
adjure— <i>command.</i>	direct
arrange	dismiss— <i>send away.</i>
ban	dispatch— <i>send away.</i>
bespeak— <i>order.</i>	domineer— <i>schoolmaster.</i>
bid	doom
boss	enjoin— <i>charge.</i>
call	enjoin— <i>forbid.</i>
charge	evoke— <i>summon.</i>
claim— <i>demand.</i>	forbid
coach— <i>instruct.</i>	instruct
coerce— <i>order.</i>	ordain— <i>decree.</i>
command	order
commission	prescribe
conclude— <i>decide.</i>	prohibit
condemn	remand— <i>order back.</i>
convene— <i>call.</i>	rule— <i>decree.</i>
convoke— <i>call.</i>	send away
countermand	sentence
damn— <i>condemn.</i>	settle
decide	summon
decree	tell— <i>command.</i>
demand	

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

adjudged—*decreed, sentenced.*  
 adjured—*commanded solemnly.*  
 arranged—*determined, settled.*  
 banned—*forbade, interdicted.*  
 bid—*directed, ordered.*  
 bossed—*ordered, directed.*  
 called—*commanded, summoned.*  
 charged—*instructed, commanded.*  
 commanded—*directed authoritatively.*  
 commissioned—*charged, instructed.*  
 concluded—*decided, settled.*

**764 Boasting***See also 496 Vanity.**verbs*

affect— <i>boast.</i>	mince— <i>affect.</i>
bet	plume— <i>boast.</i>
blow— <i>brag.</i>	prate— <i>boast.</i>
bluff	presume— <i>boast.</i>
bluster	quack— <i>boast.</i>
boast	rant
boost	rave
brag	rodomontade— <i>boast.</i>
crow	roister— <i>boast.</i>
declaim	scaramouch— <i>boast.</i>
domineer	spout
exaggerate	swash— <i>brag.</i>
exult	triumph
flaunt— <i>boast.</i>	vapor— <i>boast.</i>
gasconade— <i>boast.</i>	vaunt
mimp— <i>mince.</i>	wager

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

bet—*waged boastfully.*  
 bluffed—*boasted untruthfully.*  
 blustered—*boasted loudly.*  
 boasted—*bragged.*  
 boasted—*bragged about, overpraised.*  
 bragged—*boasted.*  
 crowed—*boasted exultingly.*  
 declaimed—*boasted loudly.*  
 domineered—*blustered overbearingly.*  
 exaggerated—*bragged overstatingly.*  
 exulted—*boasted triumphantly.*  
 minced—*boasted affectedly.*  
 ranted—*boasted extravagantly.*  
 raved—*boasted wildly.*  
 spouted—*boasted volubly.*  
 triumphed—*boasted exultingly, rejoiced.*  
 vaped—*boasted idly.*  
 vaunted—*boasted, bragged.*  
 waged—*bet boastingly, staked boastfully.*

**765 Prophecy***See also 261 Divination.**verbs*

anticipate	predict
augur— <i>divine</i> .	prejudge
calculate	presage— <i>foretell</i> .
cast— <i>forecast</i> .	prognosticate— <i>foretell</i> .
croak— <i>prophecy evil</i> .	prophecy
divine— <i>forecast</i> .	read the future
forecast	soothsay— <i>divine</i> .
forestall	tell fortune
foretell	vaticinate— <i>prophecy</i> .
hariate— <i>divine</i> .	warn
omen— <i>augur</i> .	

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

anticipated—*forestalled*.  
 augured—*foretold, predicted*.  
 calculated—*forecast, reckoned*.  
 croaked—*propheied evil*.  
 forecast—*foretold, prophesied*.  
 forestalled—*anticipated*.  
 foretold—*forecast, predicted*.  
 predicted—*foretold, prophesied*.  
 prejudged—*judged in advance*.  
 prophesied—*foretold, predicted*.  
 warned—*notified in advance*.

**766 Conjecture***verbs*

assume	judge— <i>surmise</i> .
conjecture	philosophize— <i>speculate</i> .
divine— <i>surmise</i> .	picture— <i>fancy</i> .
drivel— <i>fancy</i> .	presume
elect	puzzle
fancy	speculate
guess	suppose— <i>surmise</i> .
hypothesize— <i>speculate</i> .	surmise
infer	theorize— <i>speculate</i> .

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

assumed—*took for granted*.  
 conjectured—*inferred, surmised*.  
 divined—*conjectured, surmised*.  
 drivelled—*suggested weakly, foolishly*.  
 elected—*chose, selected*.  
 fancied—*imagined, pictured*.  
 guessed—*judged at random*.  
 inferred—*guessed, surmised*.  
 judged—*conjectured, guessed*.  
 philosophized—*reasoned calmly*.  
 pictured—*imagined graphically*.  
 presumed—*inferred, supposed*.  
 puzzled—*guessed at, tried to solve*.  
 speculated—*philosophized, theorized*.  
 surmised—*conjectured, guessed*.  
 theorized—*speculated, supposed*.

**(E-b) NEGATION (CONTRADICTION)****767 Negation (and Repudiation)***See also 253 Dissent.**verbs*

abjure	except— <i>take exception</i> .
abnegate— <i>renounce</i> .	excuse— <i>retract</i> .
abrogate— <i>annul</i> .	exempt— <i>disclaim</i> .
annul— <i>make void</i> .	forswear
apostatize— <i>recant</i> .	gainsay— <i>contradict</i> .
balk	impugn— <i>oppose as false</i> .
cancel— <i>annul</i> .	meet— <i>refute</i> .
checkmate— <i>balk</i> .	negate— <i>say no to</i> .
confute— <i>disprove</i> .	negative
contradict	rebel
controvert— <i>deny</i> .	recant
countermand	refuse
defend	refute— <i>disprove</i> .
deny	renounce
disaffirm— <i>affirm the contrary</i> .	repudiate— <i>disavow</i> .
disavow	retract
disclaim	say no— <i>nay, no</i> .
disown	swear off
disprove— <i>prove untrue</i> .	take back— <i>recant</i> .
	veto

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

abjured—*disavowed, renounced*.  
 balked—*contradicted, refused*.  
 contradicted—*asserted the contrary*.  
 defended—*opposed, resisted*.  
 denied—*contradicted, said no*.  
 disavowed—*disclaimed, disowned*.  
 disclaimed—*disowned, repudiated*.  
 disowned—*denied, disclaimed*.  
 forswore—*denied upon oath*.  
 negatived—*contradicted, denied*.  
 rebelled—*said insubordinately*.  
 recanted—*disavowed, retracted*.  
 refused—*denied permission*.  
 renounced—*disavowed, disclaimed*.  
 retracted—*disavowed, took back*.  
 vetoed—*negatived, prohibited*.

*For opposites, See 760 and 761.***768 Prohibition (and Refusal)***verbs*

abjure	negative
balk	oppose
ban	overrule— <i>deny</i> .
deny	prohibit
disallow— <i>deny</i> .	refuse
forbid	tabu, taboo— <i>forbid</i> .
interdict— <i>forbid</i> .	veto

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

abjured—*disavowed, renounced*.  
 balked—*refused, contradicted*.  
 banned—*forbade, interdicted*.  
 denied—*said no, contradicted*.  
 forbade—*commanded against*.  
 negatived—*denied, contradicted*.  
 opposed—*antagonized, contradicted*.  
 prohibited—*forbade, interdicted*.  
 refused—*denied permission*.  
 tabooed, tabued—*forbade, prohibited*.  
 vetoed—*prohibited, negatived*.

*For opposites, See 770.*



**(F) ASSENT AND DISSENT***See scheme on page 265.***(F-a) ASSENT****769 Agreement (and Assent)***See also 473 Concurrence.**verbs*

accede	consent
accommodate	covenant— <i>promise</i> .
accredit— <i>authorize</i> .	deign— <i>sanction</i> .
acquiesce	delegate
affiance— <i>betroth</i> .	depute— <i>assign</i> .
affy— <i>promise</i> .	echo— <i>approve</i> .
agree	endorse
amen— <i>concur</i> .	engage— <i>promise</i> .
appoint— <i>assign</i> .	further— <i>endorse</i> .
approve	humor
ascribe— <i>assign</i> .	indorse
assent	obligate— <i>promise</i> .
assign— <i>authorize</i> .	oblige
authorize	pledge
award— <i>assign</i> .	plight— <i>pledge</i> .
betroth— <i>pledge to wed</i> .	promise
chime in	ratify
commit— <i>pledge</i> .	sanction
compromise	sympathize
concur— <i>agree</i> .	temporize
condescend— <i>consent</i>	troth— <i>pledge</i> .
patronizingly.	vow

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

acceded— <i>agreed, consented</i> .
accommodated— <i>conformed, obliged</i> .
acquiesced— <i>concurred, yielded</i> .
agreed— <i>acquiesced, consented</i> .
amened— <i>ratified, sanctioned</i> .
approved— <i>confirmed, ratified</i> .
assented— <i>acquiesced, agreed</i> .
authorized— <i>approved, sanctioned</i> .
chimed in— <i>interrupted agreeing</i> .
compromised— <i>agreed, conceded</i> .
consented— <i>agreed, assented</i> .
endorsed— <i>indorsed, sanctioned</i> .
humored— <i>said agreeing, to please</i> .
indorsed— <i>sanctioned, supported</i> .
obliged— <i>accommodated, agreed</i> .
pledged— <i>promised</i> .
promised— <i>pledged assenting</i> .
ratified— <i>approved, sanctioned</i> .
sanctioned— <i>approved, authorized</i> .
sympathized— <i>said agreeing</i> .
temporized— <i>yielded temporarily</i> .
vowed— <i>promised solemnly</i> .

*For opposites, See 772.***770 Admission (and Granting)***verbs*

accept	consent
accord	exempt
acknowledge— <i>admit</i> .	grant
acknowledge— <i>thank</i> .	let— <i>allow</i> .
admit	own
allow	privilege
avouch	profess
avow	say yes
concede	thank
confer— <i>grant</i> .	vouchsafe
confess	yield

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

accepted— <i>assented, conceded</i> .
accorded— <i>conceded, granted</i> .
acknowledged— <i>admitted, allowed</i> .
admitted— <i>conceded, owned</i> .
allowed— <i>admitted, granted</i> .
avouched— <i>admitted openly</i> .
avowed— <i>acknowledged frankly</i> .
conceded— <i>acknowledged, admitted</i> .
confessed— <i>admitted, owned</i> .
granted— <i>admitted, conceded</i> .
owned— <i>acknowledged, admitted</i> .
professed— <i>acknowledged, avowed</i> .
thanked— <i>acknowledged gratefully</i> .
vouchsafed— <i>conceded, granted</i> .
yielded— <i>acknowledged, admitted</i> .

*For opposites, See 767, 768, and 773.***771 Surrender***See also 473 Submissiveness.**verbs*

abdicate— <i>surrender</i> .	excuse
acquiesce	propitiate
apologize	surrender
compromise	temporize
confess	yield
defer— <i>yield</i> .	

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

acquiesced— <i>concurred, yielded</i> .
apologized— <i>asked pardon</i> .
compromised— <i>agreed, conceded</i> .
confessed— <i>admitted, owned</i> .
excused— <i>said apologizing</i> .
propitiated— <i>conciliated</i> .
surrendered— <i>yielded</i> .
temporized— <i>yielded temporarily</i> .
yielded— <i>surrendered</i> .

*For opposites, See 774.*

## (F-b) DISSENT

## 772 Disagreement (and Dissent)

See also 454 *Obstinacy*.

## verbs

antagonize	grudge
argue	mistrust
bar	object
cavil	oppose
challenge	protest
comment ( <i>critically</i> )	question
contradict	rebuff
demur	rebut— <i>contradict</i> .
differ	recant
disagree	refuse— <i>See</i> 767, 773.
discredit	refute— <i>disprove</i> .
disdain	remonstrate
disoblige	resent
disprove	scruple
dispute	snub
dissent	spurn
distrust	suspect
doubt	wonder— <i>doubt</i> .
expostulate	wrangle

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

antagonized— <i>opposed contentiously</i> .
argued— <i>discussed, disputed</i> .
barred— <i>excluded, objected</i> .
caviled— <i>objected frivolously</i> .
challenged— <i>disputed, questioned</i> .
commented— <i>remarked critically</i> .
contradicted— <i>asserted the contrary</i> .
demurred— <i>excepted, objected</i> .
differed— <i>disagreed, disputed</i> .
disagreed— <i>differed, dissented</i> .
discredited— <i>disbelieved, disparaged</i> .
disdained— <i>rejected scornfully</i> .
disobliged— <i>refused to oblige</i> .
disputed— <i>controverted, doubted</i> .
dissented— <i>disagreed, differed</i> .
distrusted— <i>doubted, mistrusted</i> .
doubted— <i>distrusted, suspected</i> .
expostulated— <i>reasoned, remonstrated</i> .
grudged— <i>demurred, said reluctantly</i> .
mistrusted— <i>distrusted, suspected</i> .
objected— <i>excepted, opposed</i> .
opposed— <i>antagonized, contradicted</i> .
protested— <i>declared against, opposed</i> .
questioned— <i>disputed, doubted</i> .
rebuffed— <i>refused curtly, snubbed</i> .
recanted— <i>disavowed, retracted</i> .
remonstrated— <i>expostulated, protested</i> .
resented— <i>dissented indignantly</i> .
scrupled— <i>hesitated in doubt</i> .
snubbed— <i>slighted designedly</i> .
spurned— <i>refused scornfully</i> .
suspected— <i>distrusted, doubted</i> .
wondered— <i>doubted, marvelled</i> .
wrangled— <i>disputed noisily</i> .

For opposites, See 769.

## 773 Denial (Nonadmission) (&amp; Refusal)

See also 767 *Negation*.

## verbs

belie— <i>contradict</i> .	gainsay— <i>contradict</i> .
challenge	object
contradict	protest
decline	question
deny	refuse
disavow	reject
disclaim	remonstrate
disown	repudiate— <i>disclaim</i> .
dispute	say no
except	scout— <i>reject</i> .
flout— <i>reject</i> .	veto

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

challenged— <i>disputed, questioned</i> .
contradicted— <i>asserted the contrary</i> .
declined— <i>refused, rejected</i> .
denied— <i>disclaimed, disowned</i> .
disavowed— <i>disclaimed, disowned</i> .
disclaimed— <i>disowned, repudiated</i> .
disowned— <i>denied, disclaimed</i> .
disputed— <i>controverted, denied</i> .
excepted— <i>objected</i> .
objected— <i>excepted, opposed</i> .
protested— <i>declared against, opposed</i> .
questioned— <i>disputed, doubted</i> .
refused— <i>declined, rejected</i> .
rejected— <i>declined, refused</i> .
remonstrated— <i>protested</i> .
vetoed— <i>denied, refused</i> .

For opposites, See 770.

## 774 Defense (Nonsurrender)

See also 454 *Rebelliousness*.

## verbs

advocate	favor
assert	fend
balk	justify
brave	maintain
challenge	plead for— <i>plead</i> .
champion	speak for— <i>defend</i> .
dare	support
defend	uphold— <i>defend</i> .
defy	

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

asserted— <i>defended, maintained</i> .
balked— <i>checked, thwarted</i> .
braved— <i>dared, ventured</i> .
challenged— <i>invited defiantly</i> .
championed— <i>defended</i> .
dared— <i>challenged, defied</i> .
defended— <i>protected, shielded</i> .
defied— <i>challenged, dared</i> .
fended— <i>defended, parried</i> .
justified— <i>defended, vindicated</i> .
maintained— <i>defended, supported</i> .
pleaded— <i>pleaded for</i> .
supported— <i>defended, seconded</i> .

See also 792 *Exculpation*.

For opposites, See 771.

## (G) INFORMATION AND DECEPTION

*See scheme on page 265.*

## (G-a) INFORMATION

## 775 Information (and Truthtelling)

*verbs*

abroach—*publish*.  
 acclaim—*proclaim*.  
 acquaint  
 adduce  
 advert—*refer to*.  
 advertise  
 advise  
 air—*proclaim*.  
 amend  
 announce  
 annunciate  
 apprise  
 babble  
 betray  
 blab  
 blabber  
 blare  
 blat—*blab*.  
 blurt out  
 broach  
 broadcast—*proclaim*.  
 bruit—*proclaim*.  
 buzz—*gossip*.  
 cackle  
 characterize  
 chatter—*gossip*.  
 christen—*name*.  
 cite  
 clack  
 comment  
 commune—*confer*.  
 communicate  
 confer  
 confide  
 contribute  
 cry  
 declare  
 deliver  
 denominate—*name*.  
 designate  
 dictate  
 disclose  
 divulgate—*disclose*.  
 divulge  
 dub—*name*.  
 electioneer  
 entitle—*name*.  
 epigrammatize  
 evangelize  
 explain  
 expose—*inform on*.  
 extemporize  
 gab  
 generalize  
 gossip  
 harangue  
 hawk  
 impart  
 implicate—*involve*.  
 incriminate

indicate  
 inform  
 instance  
 invoke—*cite*.  
 involve—*implicate*.  
 label—*designate*.  
 lecture  
 let out—*divulge*.  
 manifest—*proclaim*.  
 mention  
 moralize  
 name  
 nickname  
 noise—*rumor*.  
 nomenclature—*name*.  
 nominate—*name*.  
 norate—*rumor*.  
 note  
 notice  
 notify  
 observe  
 outline—*explain*.  
 page—*call for by name*.  
 parabolize  
 particularize  
 pass on—*rumor*.  
 patter—*gossip*.  
 peach—*inform*.  
 platitudinize  
 poetize  
 point out  
 pose—*state*.  
 posit—*state*.  
 preach  
 preface  
 prefer (*charges*)  
 prelude—*preface*.  
 premise  
 present  
 proclaim  
 promulgate—*publish*.  
 publish—*disclose*.  
 put forward  
 quote  
 recall  
 refer to  
 remark  
 report  
 represent  
 reveal  
 rumor—*gossip*.  
 say  
 sermon—*preach*.  
 sermonize  
 set forth—*say*.  
 signify—*advise*.  
 speak  
 speak of  
 speak out—*divulge*.  
 spread—*publish*.

squeal—*inform*.  
 state  
 suggest  
 supply  
 talk—*lecture*.  
 tattle  
 tell—*inform*.  
 tell—*divulge*.  
 tell of—*apprise*.

tell on—*inform*.  
 tell tales—*inform*.  
 tell the truth  
 term—*name*.  
 tip off—*inform*.  
 title—*name*.  
 trumpet—*proclaim*.  
 voice—*proclaim*.  
 warn

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

acquainted—*advised, informed*.  
 adduced—*cited, presented*.  
 advertised—*informed, proclaimed*.  
 advised—*apprised, informed*.  
 amended—*improved, modified*.  
 announced—*proclaimed publicly*.  
 annunciated—*announced, proclaimed*.  
 apprised—*informed, notified*.  
 babbled—*blabbed, tattled*.  
 betrayed—*informed treacherously*.  
 blabbed—*tattled, told secrets*.  
 blabbered—*blabbed*.  
 blared—*proclaimed loudly*.  
 blurted out—*said inadvisedly*.  
 broached—*introduced, proclaimed*.  
 cackled—*prattled idly*.  
 cited—*quoted as proof*.  
 clacked—*blabbed, tattled*.  
 commented—*remarked critically*.  
 communicated—*imparted, informed*.  
 confided—*imparted confidentially*.  
 contributed—*offered, said also*.  
 cried—*announced, proclaimed*.  
 declared—*announced, proclaimed*.  
 delivered—*communicated, imparted*.  
 designated—*indicated, named*.  
 dictated—*said to be written*.  
 disclosed—*divulged, revealed*.  
 divulged—*disclosed, revealed*.  
 extemporized—*said unpreparedly*.  
 gabbed—*chattered, gossiped idly*.  
 generalized—*said generalizing*.  
 gossiped—*told idle rumors*.  
 harangued—*orated loudly*.  
 hawked—*cried out, peddled*.  
 imparted—*disclosed, divulged*.  
 indicated—*disclosed, revealed*.  
 informed—*advised, notified*.  
 instanced—*cited, mentioned*.  
 lectured—*delivered a lecture*.  
 mentioned—*named, referred to*.  
 moralized—*explained morally*.  
 named—*mentioned, specified*.  
 noted—*noticed, remarked*.  
 noticed—*mentioned, observed*.  
 notified—*apprised, informed*.  
 observed—*commented, remarked*.  
 parabolized—*expressed in parables*.  
 particularized—*stated in detail*.  
 pointed out—*indicated, noticed*.  
 preached—*discoursed religiously*.  
 prefaced—*said in introduction*.  
 premised—*explained beforehand*.  
 presented—*introduced, offered*.  
 proclaimed—*announced, declared*.

*Continued on the next page.*

put forward—*offered, proposed.*  
 quoted—*cited, referred to.*  
 recalled—*recollected, mentioned.*  
 remarked—*commented, observed.*  
 reported—*stated a report.*  
 represented—*presented.*  
 revealed—*disclosed, divulged.*  
 said—*declared, proclaimed.*  
 sermonized—*preached.*  
 spoke—*declared, told.*  
 stated—*announced, informed.*  
 suggested—*advised, offered.*  
 supplied—*offered, informed.*  
 tattled—*disclosed, told secrets.*  
 told—*informed, advised.*  
 told—*divulged, revealed.*  
 warned—*advised, notified.*

*For opposites, See 781 and 782.*

## 776 Narration

### verbs

characterize	particularize
circumstantiate	picture
delineate— <i>describe.</i>	portray
depict	recite
describe	recount
detail	relate
dramatize— <i>picture.</i>	reminisce— <i>recount.</i>
elaborate	report
enumerate— <i>recount.</i>	retail— <i>detail.</i>
exposit— <i>describe.</i>	romance— <i>narrate.</i>
express	sketch— <i>outline.</i>
legend— <i>narrate.</i>	story— <i>narrate.</i>
limn— <i>describe.</i>	tell
mythologize	unfold— <i>narrate.</i>
narrate	yarn
outline— <i>describe.</i>	

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

delineated—*described, pictured.*  
 depicted—*described, portrayed.*  
 described—*accounted, narrated.*  
 detailed—*narrated minutely.*  
 elaborated—*detailed, particularized.*  
 enumerated—*recapitulated, recounted.*  
 expressed—*delineated, represented.*  
 narrated—*related, told.*  
 particularized—*stated in detail.*  
 pictured—*described graphically.*  
 portrayed—*described vividly.*  
 recited—*narrated, recounted.*  
 recounted—*detailed, narrated.*  
 related—*described, narrated.*  
 reported—*described, narrated.*  
 told—*narrated, recounted.*  
 yarned—*narrated a yarn.*

## 777 Instruction

### verbs

account— <i>explain.</i>	instil— <i>teach.</i>
acquaint	instruct
amplify	interpret
analyze	lecture— <i>teach.</i>
coach— <i>instruct.</i>	metaphrase— <i>translate</i>
construe— <i>explain.</i>	<i>literally.</i>
correct	paraphrase
cram— <i>teach.</i>	parse
decode	point out
define	preach
demonstrate	prelect— <i>lecture.</i>
describe	prime— <i>teach.</i>
direct	prompt
edify— <i>instruct.</i>	promulge— <i>teach publicly.</i>
educate— <i>teach.</i>	prove— <i>demonstrate.</i>
elucidate— <i>explain.</i>	qualify— <i>define.</i>
emend— <i>correct.</i>	recapitulate
enlighten	resume— <i>sum up.</i>
epitomize	review— <i>sum up.</i>
establish— <i>prove.</i>	scan— <i>interpret.</i>
explain	school— <i>teach.</i>
explicate— <i>explain.</i>	simplify
expound	summarize
formulate	sum up
illuminate	synthesize
illustrate	teach
inculcate— <i>teach.</i>	tell— <i>instruct.</i>
indoctrinate— <i>teach.</i>	trace— <i>define.</i>
inform	translate
initiate— <i>instruct.</i>	tutor— <i>teach.</i>
instance	tutorize— <i>tutor.</i>

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

amplified—*detailed, expanded.*  
 analyzed—*examined critically.*  
 corrected—*said setting right.*  
 defined—*described, explained.*  
 demonstrated—*illustrated, proved.*  
 described—*characterized, explained.*  
 directed—*guided, informed.*  
 elucidated—*explained, illustrated.*  
 enlightened—*informed, instructed.*  
 epitomized—*abridged, summarized.*  
 explained—*elucidated, interpreted.*  
 expounded—*explained, interpreted.*  
 formulated—*expressed definitely.*  
 illuminated—*said making clear.*  
 illustrated—*elucidated, explained.*  
 informed—*instructed.*  
 instanced—*exemplified, illustrated.*  
 instructed—*taught.*  
 interpreted—*elucidated, translated.*  
 paraphrased—*said in other words.*  
 pointed out—*noticed, explained.*  
 preached—*discoursed, advised.*  
 prompted—*informed, reminded.*  
 recapitulated—*restated, summarized.*  
 schooled—*instructed, taught.*  
 simplified—*said making clear.*  
 summarized—*presented briefly.*  
 summed up—*recapitulated briefly.*  
 taught—*informed, instructed.*  
 translated—*interpreted.*

## 778 Enumeration

*verbs*

appraise	itemize
apprise	judge
approximate	number
calculate	numerate— <i>number</i> .
call over	reckon
compute	specify
count	stipulate
enumerate— <i>count</i> .	tell— <i>count</i> .
estimate	value
figure	value
go over	

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

appraised— <i>apprised, estimated</i> .
apprised— <i>appraised, estimated</i> .
calculated— <i>estimated, reckoned</i> .
computed— <i>calculated, reckoned</i> .
counted— <i>enumerated, numbered</i> .
estimated— <i>appraised, judged</i> .
figured— <i>calculated, computed</i> .
itemized— <i>particularized, specified</i> .
judged— <i>appraised, estimated</i> .
numbered— <i>counted, reckoned</i> .
reckoned— <i>calculated, estimated</i> .
specified— <i>stated precisely</i> .

## 779 Implication

*verbs*

allude— <i>hint</i> .	impute
ascribe— <i>impute</i> .	innuendo— <i>insinuate</i> .
attribute— <i>ascribe</i> .	insinuate
fish— <i>ask, hinting</i> .	intimate
hint	suggest
imply	

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

fished— <i>sought (questioned) indirectly</i> .
hinted— <i>insinuated, intimated</i> .
implied— <i>expressed indirectly</i> .
imputed— <i>charged, credited</i> .
insinuated— <i>implied maliciously</i> .
intimated— <i>suggested indirectly</i> .
suggested— <i>hinted, intimated</i> .

## 780 Essay (Trying)

*verbs*

advance	observe
angle— <i>fish</i> .	offer
attempt	overture— <i>offer</i> .
bid	pose— <i>offer for solution</i> .
blunder	present
brave	proffer
bring forward	propone— <i>propose</i> .
chance	propose
dare	propound
essay	put forth
extemporize	put forward— <i>offer</i> .
extend— <i>offer</i> .	risk— <i>venture</i> .
fish— <i>question indirectly</i> .	submit
hazard	suggest
hold forth	tender— <i>offer</i> .
hold out— <i>offer</i> .	throw out— <i>offer</i> .
improvise	venture
lead up to— <i>propose</i> .	volunteer
move— <i>offer</i> .	

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

advanced— <i>noticed, proposed</i> .
angled— <i>asked indirectly, intrigued</i> .
attempted— <i>essayed, tried</i> .
bid— <i>offered, proffered</i> .
blundered— <i>said awkwardly, stupidly</i> .
braved— <i>dared, ventured</i> .
brought forward— <i>introduced, offered</i> .
chanced— <i>risked, ventured</i> .
dared— <i>braved, ventured</i> .
essayed— <i>advanced, attempted</i> .
fished— <i>sought (questioned) indirectly</i> .
hazarded— <i>ventured to offer</i> .
held forth— <i>offered</i> .
observed— <i>said incidentally</i> .
offered— <i>proposed, propounded</i> .
presented— <i>introduced, offered</i> .
proffered— <i>offered, proposed</i> .
proposed— <i>introduced, offered</i> .
propounded— <i>proposed, presented</i> .
put forth— <i>proposed, advanced</i> .
risked— <i>hazarded, ventured</i> .
submitted— <i>offered for consideration</i> .
suggested— <i>offered, proposed</i> .
ventured— <i>hazarded, risked</i> .
volunteered— <i>offered unasked</i> .

## (G-b) DECEPTION

### 781 Deception (and Exaggeration)

See also 425 Untruthfulness.

*verbs*

bamboozle— <i>fool</i> .	invent— <i>lie</i> .
beguile	jockey— <i>fool</i> .
belie	kid— <i>fool, hoax</i> .
blague— <i>hoax</i> .	lie
bluff	magnify— <i>exaggerate</i> .
cajole	miscall
calumniate	miscolor— <i>lie</i> .
canard— <i>hoax</i> .	misconstrue
cozen— <i>deceive</i> .	misdirect
deceive	misinform
delude	misinterpret
dissemble	mislead— <i>lie to</i> .
dissimulate	misquote
enlarge	misread
exaggerate	misreport
fable	misrepresent
fabricate— <i>lie</i> .	missay— <i>misquote</i> .
falsify	misstate
feign	misteach
fib	mistell
flatter	mistranslate
flimflam— <i>fool</i> .	overstate
fool— <i>deceive</i> .	palaver— <i>deceive</i> .
gammon— <i>flatter</i> .	palter— <i>deceive</i> .
garble— <i>falsify</i> .	perjure— <i>lie on oath</i> .
gush	pretend
hoax— <i>deceive</i> .	prevaricate— <i>lie</i> .
humbug— <i>hoax</i> .	profess— <i>pretend</i> .
hyperbolize	romance
improvise	<i>Continued on next page.</i>

romanticize	tell a lie
salve— <i>fool</i> .	understate
slander	yarn— <i>fib</i> .
stretch— <i>exaggerate</i> .	

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

beguiled—*deceived by guile*.  
 belied—*misrepresented, lied about*.  
 bluffed—*deceived boastingly*.  
 cajoled—*flattered deceptively*.  
 calumniated—*accused falsely*.  
 deceived—*misled, misrepresented*.  
 deluded—*beguiled, deceived*.  
 dissembled—*pretended, simulated*.  
 enlarged—*exaggerated, magnified*.  
 exaggerated—*enlarged, overstated*.  
 fabled—*lied idly*.  
 falsified—*lied, misrepresented*.  
 feigned—*dissembled, pretended*.  
 fibbed—*lied unmaliciously*.  
 gushed—*exaggerated sentimentally*.  
 improvised—*extemporized, invented*.  
 lied—*uttered a falsehood*.  
 misdirected—*directed wrongly*.  
 misinterpreted—*interpreted wrongly*.  
 misquoted—*quoted wrongly*.  
 misrepresented—*represented wrongly*.  
 misstated—*stated wrongly*.  
 mistranslated—*translated wrongly*.  
 overstated—*exaggerated*.  
 pretended—*asserted falsely*.  
 romanced—*exaggerated, lied*.  
 slandered—*defamed, maligned; falsely*.  
 yarned—*fibbed*.

*For opposites, See 775.***782 Evasion (and Thwarting)***verbs*

alibi— <i>make excuses</i> .	foil
balk	hedge
block	parry
cavil	periphrase— <i>evade</i> .
digress	prevaricate
elude	quibble
equivocate	ramble on
euphemize— <i>equivocate</i> .	thwart— <i>balk</i> .
evade	trim— <i>equivocate</i> .
excuse— <i>digress</i> .	wander— <i>digress</i> .
fence	

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

balked—*checked, thwarted*.  
 blocked—*balked, checked*.  
 caviled—*equivocated, quibbled*.  
 digressed—*said changing the subject*.  
 eluded—*avoided, evaded*.  
 equivocated—*evaded, quibbled*.  
 evaded—*avoided, foiled*.  
 fenced—*blocked, parried*.  
 foiled—*baffled, evaded*.  
 hedged—*said noncommittally*.  
 parried—*blocked, evaded*.  
 prevaricated—*evaded, quibbled*.  
 quibbled—*caviled, evaded*.  
 rambled on—*said discursively*.

*For opposites, See 775.***(H) ANTAGONISM AND SUPPORT***See scheme on page 265.***(H-a) ANTAGONISM****783 Attack (Attack in general)***See also 629a Attack, Physical.**verbs*

assail	intimidate
assault— <i>attack</i> .	inveigh— <i>attack in words</i> .
attack	knock
badger	menace
bait— <i>heckle</i> .	offend
blackmail	oppugn— <i>attack</i> .
bombard— <i>attack</i> .	persecute
browbeat	pester
bulldoze— <i>bully</i> .	plague
bully	rig— <i>tease</i> .
counter	shoo— <i>scare away</i> .
harass	tantalize
harry— <i>heckle</i> .	tease
heckle	threaten
hector— <i>heckle</i> .	torment
henpeck— <i>heckle</i> .	worry

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

assailed—*attacked by words*.  
 attacked—*assailed with words*.  
 badgered—*teased, worried*.  
 browbeat—*bulldozed, bullied*.  
 bullied—*intimidated, threatened*.  
 countered—*counter attacked*.  
 harassed—*pestered, tormented*.  
 heckled—*badgered, jibed*.  
 intimidated—*said threateningly*.  
 knocked—*attacked verbally*.  
 menaced—*threatened*.  
 pestered—*harassed, teased*.  
 plagued—*harassed, teased*.  
 shooed—*said scaring away*.  
 teased—*plagued, tormented*.  
 threatened—*said threateningly*.  
 tormented—*harassed, teased*.  
 worried—*plagued, tormented*.

*For opposites, See 790.***784 Revilement (and Disparagement)***See also 557 Disparagingness.**verbs*

abuse	calumniate
accuse	castigate— <i>revile</i> .
affront	curse
anathematize— <i>curse</i> .	damn— <i>curse</i> .
asperse	defame
backbite	denigrate— <i>blacken</i> .
ban	despise— <i>contemn</i> .
bedevil	discommend
besmirch— <i>asperse</i> .	disparage
blacken— <i>slander</i> .	dispraise
blackguard	execrate
blaspheme— <i>curse</i> .	exsibilate— <i>hiss</i> .
blaspheme— <i>profane</i> .	flame
blaze	flare
bluster	fling out

## verbs

flout	rasp
fume	revile
growl	sacrilege— <i>profane</i> .
hiss	scandalize— <i>scandal</i> .
hoot	scold
imprecate— <i>curse</i> .	scorn
infamize— <i>defame</i> .	slander
insult	smirch— <i>defame</i> .
jaw	sneer
lash— <i>revile</i> .	snub
libel— <i>defame</i> .	spurn— <i>scorn</i> .
maledict— <i>curse</i> .	storm
malign	swear
mouth— <i>rant</i> .	swear at
opprobriate— <i>defame</i> .	thunder
profane	traduce— <i>slander</i> .
rage	vilify
rail	vilipend— <i>vilify</i> .
rant	vituperate

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

abused—*disparaged, reviled*.  
 accursed—*cursed, execrated*.  
 affronted—*offended, insulted*.  
 anathematized—*cursed solemnly*.  
 aspersed—*defamed, slandered*.  
 banned—*invoked evil on*.  
 bedevilled—*abused violently*.  
 blasphemed—*cursed, malign*.  
 blazed—*said angrily, loudly*.  
 blustered—*aged, stormed*.  
 calumniated—*accused falsely*.  
 castigated—*reproved severely*.  
 cursed—*blasphemed, execrated*.  
 defamed—*aspersed, calumniated*.  
 despised—*contemned, scorned*.  
 disparaged—*discredited, slighted*.  
 dispraised—*depreciated, disparaged*.  
 execrated—*cursed*.  
 flamed—*said passionately*.  
 flared—*burst out passionately*.  
 flouted—*scorned, sneered*.  
 flung out—*said abusively*.  
 fumed—*aged, rant*.  
 growled—*said angrily, growlingly*.  
 hissed—*hissed angrily*.  
 hooted—*contemned, scorned*.  
 insulted—*affronted, offended*.  
 jawed—*abused, scolded*.  
 lashed—*berated, scolded*.  
 malign—*aspersed, slandered*.  
 mouthed—*rant* affectedly.  
 raged—*said angrily, fumed*.  
 railed—*said insolently, loudly*.  
 rant—*declaimed boisterously*.  
 rasped—*said harshly, snapped out*.  
 reviled—*abused, vilified*.  
 scandalized—*defamed, slandered*.  
 scolded—*abused, chided violently*.  
 scorned—*derided, scoffed*.

slandered—*defamed, malign*.  
 sneered—*said contemptuously*.  
 snubbed—*slighted designedly*.  
 stormed—*said angrily, raged*.  
 swore—*blasphemed, cursed*.  
 thundered—*abused violently*.  
 vilified—*aspersed, defamed*.  
 vituperated—*abused verbally, berated*.

For opposites, See 791.

## 785 Quarrelling

See also 489 Irascibility.

## verbs

altercate— <i>wrangle</i> .	jangle
antagonize	nag
argue	quarrel
bicker	row
brabble— <i>wrangle</i> .	sauce
brawl— <i>wrangle</i> .	spat— <i>quarrel</i> .
chafe	squabble
dispute	tiff
fight	wrangle

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

antagonized—*opposed contentiously*.  
 argued—*discussed, disputed*.  
 bickered—*contended petulantly*.  
 chafed—*fretted*.  
 disputed—*quarrelled, wrangled*.  
 fought—*disputed, quarrelled*.  
 jangled—*quarrelled, wrangled*.  
 nagged—*said finding fault*.  
 quarrelled—*disputed angrily*.  
 rowed—*quarrelled, wrangled*.  
 sauced—*said impertinently*.  
 squabbled—*quarrelled noisily*.  
 wrangled—*argued, disputed noisily*.

## 786 Condemnation (and Accusation)

## verbs

accuse	criticize
admonish	decry— <i>condemn</i> .
animadvert— <i>criticize</i> .	degrade— <i>lower</i> .
arraign	demote— <i>degrade</i> .
berate	denounce
betongue— <i>scold</i> .	denunciate— <i>denounce</i> .
blame	deprecate
carp— <i>find fault</i> .	disapprove
censure	dispraise
charge	discommend— <i>disapprove</i> .
chasten— <i>chide</i> .	dyslogize—the opposite of eulogize.
check— <i>admonish</i> .	faultfind
chide	find fault
complain	grumble
condemn	impeach— <i>incriminate</i> .
countercharge	Continued on next page.
criminate— <i>accuse</i> .	

*verbs*

incriminate	reprehend
inculpate— <i>blame</i> .	reprimand
indict	reproach
insinuate	reprobate— <i>condemn</i> .
inveigh— <i>denounce</i> .	reprove
jaw— <i>scold</i> .	scarify— <i>criticize</i> .
lecture	scold
objurgate— <i>scold</i> .	score— <i>criticize</i> .
patronize	sentence
philippize— <i>denounce</i> .	shame
rate	stigmatize— <i>accuse</i> .
rebuke	tax— <i>accuse, charge</i> .
recriminate	upbraid
report— <i>accuse</i> .	warn

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

accused— <i>blamed, charged</i> .
admonished— <i>reproved, warned</i> .
arraigned— <i>denounced, indicted</i> .
berated— <i>chided, scolded</i> .
blamed— <i>censured, reproached</i> .
censured— <i>criticized adversely</i> .
charged— <i>accused, censured</i> .
chided— <i>rebuked, scolded</i> .
complained— <i>accused grumblingly</i> .
condemned— <i>declared guilty, censured</i> .
countercharged— <i>charged in reply</i> .
criticized— <i>found fault</i> .
denounced— <i>accused, stigmatized</i> .
deprecatd— <i>disapproved openly</i> .
disapproved— <i>censured, condemned</i> .
grumbled— <i>complained</i> .
indicted— <i>accused, charged</i> .
insinuated— <i>implied maliciously</i> .
lectured— <i>rebuked, reprimanded</i> .
patronized— <i>said condescendingly</i> .
rated— <i>chided violently</i> .
rebuked— <i>chided, reprovcd</i> .
recriminated— <i>accused in return</i> .
reprehended— <i>censured, reprovcd</i> .
reprimanded— <i>censured formally</i> .
reproached— <i>blamed, rebuked</i> .
reproved— <i>admonished, scolded</i> .
scolded— <i>chided, rebuked</i> .
shamed— <i>said shamingly, humiliatingly</i> .
taxed— <i>accused, charged</i> .
upbraided— <i>accused reproachfully</i> .
warned— <i>advised threateningly</i> .

*For opposites, See 792.***787 Discouragement***verbs*

discourage	expostulate
dishearten	knell— <i>warn</i> .
dissuade	warn

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

discouraged— <i>disheartened, dissipated</i> .
disheartened— <i>discouraged, dissipated</i> .
dissuaded— <i>diverted by persuasion</i> .
expostulated— <i>remonstrated, reasoned</i> .
knelled— <i>warned gloomily</i> .
warned— <i>warned discouragingly</i> .

*For opposites, See 793.***788 Derision (Ridicule and Belittling)***See also 741 Imitation.**verbs*

banter— <i>chaff</i> .	minify— <i>belittle</i> .
belittle	minimize— <i>belittle</i> .
catcall	mock
chaff	parody— <i>mock</i> ; <i>See 741</i> .
depreciate— <i>belittle</i> .	pasquinade— <i>ridicule</i> .
deride	quip— <i>sneer</i> .
detract— <i>disparage</i> .	quiz— <i>mock</i> .
disparage	rail— <i>ridicule</i> .
fleer— <i>deride</i> .	rally
gibe— <i>ridicule</i> .	ridicule
gird— <i>mock</i> .	satirize— <i>mock</i> .
guy	scoff
hoot	scout— <i>jeer</i> .
jeer	slur
lampoon— <i>parody</i> .	sneer
laugh— <i>deride</i> .	sniff— <i>sneer</i> .
make fun of— <i>kid (Sl.)</i> .	sport— <i>deride</i> .
make little of	taunt
mime— <i>mimic</i> .	twit— <i>rally</i> .
mimic	

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

belittled— <i>depreciated, disparaged</i> .
chaffed— <i>bantered, rallied</i> .
derided— <i>jeered, mocked</i> .
disparaged— <i>discredited, slighted</i> .
gibed— <i>reproached contemptuously</i> .
guyed— <i>rallied, ridiculed</i> .
hooted— <i>jeered, mocked</i> .
jeered— <i>derided, scoffed</i> .
mimicked— <i>mocked, imitated</i> .
mocked— <i>jeered, scoffed</i> .
quizzed— <i>mocked, ridiculed</i> .
rallied— <i>ridiculed lightly</i> .
ridiculed— <i>derided, mocked</i> .
scoffed— <i>derided, mocked</i> .
slurred— <i>aspersed, disparaged</i> .
sneered— <i>said contemptuously</i> .
taunted— <i>derided, jeered</i> .
twitted— <i>ridiculed, taunted</i> .

*For opposites, See 794.***789 Plotting***verbs*

complot— <i>conspire</i> .	plan
conspire	plot
intrigue	preconcert— <i>conspire</i> .
machinate— <i>plot evil</i> .	scheme

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

conspired— <i>planned, plotted</i> .
intrigued— <i>planned, schemed</i> .
planned— <i>schemed, arranged for</i> .
plotted— <i>conspired, schemed</i> .
schemed— <i>planned, plotted</i> .



## (H-b) SUPPORT

## 790 Aid (Aid in general)

See also 708a Aid, Physical.

## verbs

abet	intermediate—mediate.
advocate	intervene—mediate.
aid	maintain
assist	mediate—speak for.
defend—See 774.	second
help	speak for—represent.
intercede	support

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

abetted—aided, supported.  
 advocated—defended, supported.  
 aided—assisted, helped.  
 assisted—aided, supported.  
 defended—protected, shielded.  
 helped—aided, assisted.  
 interceded—mediated for.  
 maintained—defended, supported.  
 seconded—assisted, supported.  
 supported—assisted, seconded.

For opposites, See 783.

## 791 Endearment

## verbs

adore—praise.	flatter—See 801.
affiance—betroth.	philander—court.
betroth—promise to wed.	praise—See 794.
coax—See 801.	propose—ask to wed.
coo	sentimentalize
court—try to please.	woo—court.

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

coaxed—persuaded flatteringly.  
 cooed—said gently and lovingly.  
 praised—adored in words.  
 proposed—asked to wed.

For opposites, See 784.

## 792 Exculpation (and Pardon)

## verbs

absolve	glose—gloss over.
acquit	gloss over—excuse.
assoil—absolve.	justify
clear—acquit.	palliate—excuse.
commute—pardon.	pardon
exculpate—vindicate.	remit—forgive.
excuse	shrive—absolve.
exonerate—absolve.	vindicate
extenuate—excuse.	whitewash—gloss over.
forgive	

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

absolved—exonerated, pardoned.  
 acquitted—absolved, exonerated  
 excused—forgave, pardoned.  
 exonerated—absolved, acquitted.  
 forgave—excused, pardoned.  
 justified—defended, vindicated.  
 pardoned—absolved, forgave.  
 vindicated—absolved, justified.

For opposites, See 786.

## 793 Encouragement (and Incitement)

See also 795 Soothing.

## verbs

appease	hush
arouse	incite
assure	inflamm—incite.
baby	inspire
calm	inspirit
cheer	instigate—incite.
chirp—encourage.	patronize
chirrup—chirp.	placate
comfort	quiet—See 795.
conciliate	reassure
egg on	relent
encourage	rouse
exhort	second
goad	spur
hearten	urge

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

## verbs (past tense)

aroused—incited, roused.  
 assured—encouraged confidently.  
 babied—humored, coaxed.  
 calmed—pacified, soothed.  
 cheered—comforted, encouraged.  
 chirped—said cheerfully, encouragingly.  
 chirruped—chirped.  
 comforted—cheered, consoled.  
 egged on—incited, urged.  
 encouraged—cheered, comforted.  
 exhorted—incited, urged.  
 goaded—incited, urged.  
 hushed—calmed, soothed.  
 incited—encouraged, urged.  
 placated—appeased, conciliated.  
 quieted—calmed, pacified.  
 reassured—assured confidently.  
 relented—said compassionately.  
 roused—aroused, excited.  
 seconded—encouraged.  
 spurred—incited, urged.  
 urged—incited, persuaded.

For opposites, See 787.

**794 Praise***See also 542 Adulation.**See also 791 Endearment.**See also 801 Flattery.**verbs*

acclaim	flatter
admire	flirt
adore	glorify
adulate— <i>adore</i> .	gush
apotheosize	homage— <i>adore</i> .
applaud	hurrah— <i>applaud</i> .
appreciate	idealize
approbate— <i>approve</i> .	idolize
approve	laud
boast, boast of	marvel
cheer	panegyryze— <i>eulogize</i> .
commend	praise
coo	pray— <i>praise God</i> .
court	recommend
deify— <i>idolize</i> .	rhapsodize
elegize	root for— <i>applaud</i> .
enthuse	talk up— <i>praise</i> .
eulogize	thank
exalt	toast
extoll	worship

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

acclaimed—*applauded loudly*.  
 admired—*approved delightedly*.  
 adored—*idolized, worshipped*.  
 apotheosized—*deified, glorified*.  
 applauded—*extolled, praised*.  
 appreciated—*esteemed duly*.  
 approved—*judged favorably*.  
 boasted—*praised boastfully*.  
 cheered—*shouted applause*.  
 cooed—*praised flatteringly*.  
 courted—*said lovingly, praised*.  
 enthused—*said enthusiastically*.  
 eulogized—*extolled, praised*.  
 exalted—*extolled, praised*.  
 extolled—*lauded, praised*.  
 flattered—*praised unduly*.  
 flirted—*coquetted, courted*.  
 glorified—*adored, exalted*.  
 gushed—*exaggerated sentimentally*.  
 hurrahed—*applauded, cheered*.  
 idealized—*said idealistically*.  
 idolized—*adored, worshipped*.  
 lauded—*extolled, praised*.  
 marvelled—*wondered praisefully*.  
 panegyryzed—*eulogized, extolled*.  
 praised—*applauded, lauded*.  
 rooted—*applauded noisily*.  
 thanked—*acknowledge gratefully*.  
 toasted—*proposed a compliment*.  
 worshipped—*adored, venerated*.

*For opposites, See 788.***795 Condolence (and Soothing)***See also 793 Encouragement.**verbs*

appease	pacificate
assure	pacify
calm— <i>See 793</i> .	philosophize
comfort	pity
commiserate	placate— <i>quiet</i> .
condole	quiet
console	reassure
lament with— <i>See 807</i> .	solace
lull— <i>soothe</i> .	soothe
mollify— <i>soothe</i> .	sympathize

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

appeased—*calmed, pacified*.  
 assured—*encouraged confidently*.  
 comforted—*cheered, consoled*.  
 commiserated—*condoled, pitied*.  
 condoled—*expressed sympathy*.  
 consoled—*solaced, soothed*.  
 pacified—*calmed, quieted*.  
 philosophized—*condoled reasoningly*.  
 pitied—*commiserated, sympathized*.  
 quieted—*calmed, pacified*.  
 reassured—*assured confidently*.  
 solaced—*comforted, soothed*.  
 soothed—*calmed, pacified*.  
 sympathized—*condoled, pitied*.

**796 Congratulation****(and Blessing; Consecration)***verbs*

bless	felicitate
commend	gratulate— <i>congratulate</i> .
compliment	macarize— <i>bless</i> .
congratulate	praise
consecrate— <i>bless</i> .	sanctify— <i>bless</i> .
dedicate	toast

**Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"***verbs (past tense)*

blessed—*invoked favor for*.  
 commended—*mentioned praisefully*.  
 complimented—*admired, praised*.  
 congratulated—*felicitated*.  
 felicitated—*congratulated*.  
 praised—*complimented, applauded*.  
 toasted—*proposed a compliment*.

**797 Greeting***verbs*

accost	name— <i>call</i> .
address— <i>greet</i> .	page
call	salute
greet	speak to— <i>greet</i> .
hail	summon
introduce	welcome
invite	

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

accosted—*addressed, greeted.*  
 called—*addressed by name.*  
 greeted—*accosted, welcomed.*  
 hailed—*accosted, greeted.*  
 introduced—*said making known.*  
 invited—*requested graciously.*  
 paged—*called, summoned.*  
 saluted—*greeted, hailed.*  
 summoned—*called, invited commandingly.*  
 welcomed—*greeted cordially.*

## 798 Counsel (and Advice; Warning)

*verbs*

advise	preach
alarm	preachify— <i>preach</i>
caution	<i>tediously.</i>
commend	precaution— <i>caution.</i>
counsel	premonish— <i>forewarn.</i>
exhort	previse— <i>forewarn.</i>
forewarn	prompt
homilize	put in mind— <i>remind.</i>
inform	recommend
instruct	remind
knell	sermonize— <i>preach.</i>
lecture— <i>warn.</i>	suggest
moralize	warn

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

advised—*counselled, warned.*  
 alarmed—*roused, warned.*  
 cautioned—*advised warningly.*  
 commended—*recommended as worthy.*  
 counselled—*advised, recommended.*  
 exhorted—*cautioned, warned.*  
 forewarned—*warned beforehand.*  
 homilized—*exhorted tediously.*  
 informed—*advised, notified.*  
 instructed—*advised, informed.*  
 knelled—*warned gloomily.*  
 moralized—*preached warningly.*  
 preached—*advised seriously.*  
 prompted—*reminded.*  
 recommended—*commended advisedly.*  
 reminded—*said reminding, advised.*  
 suggested—*offered advisedly.*  
 warned—*advised, cautioned.*

## (I) INQUIRY AND ANSWER

*See scheme on page 265.*

## (I-a) INQUIRY

## 799 Inquiry

*verbs*

angle— <i>ask.</i>	cross-examine
ask	cross-interrogate
beg	cross-question
catechize	demand
challenge	dun— <i>ask to pay.</i>
consult— <i>ask.</i>	examine
counter-question	inquire
criticize	interpellate

*verbs*

interrogate	puzzle
interview	query
ply— <i>question.</i>	question
pray— <i>ask.</i>	quiz
probe	solicit
pump	test— <i>examine.</i>

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

angled—*asked, intrigued.*  
 asked—*interrogated, questioned.*  
 begged—*asked, petitioned.*  
 catechized—*questioned in detail.*  
 challenged—*questioned disputatiously.*  
 criticized—*questioned critically.*  
 cross-examined—*questioned to check.*  
 cross-questioned—*questioned closely.*  
 demanded—*questioned earnestly.*  
 dunned—*asked for payment.*  
 examined—*interrogated closely.*  
 inquired—*queried, questioned.*  
 interrogated—*questioned formally.*  
 probed—*examined thoroughly.*  
 pumped—*questioned slyly.*  
 puzzled—*said bewildered, perplexed.*  
 queried—*inquired, questioned.*  
 questioned—*asked, inquired.*  
 quizzed—*interrogated, questioned.*  
 solicited—*asked earnestly.*

*For opposites, See 802.*

## 800 Entreaty (Asking For)

*verbs*

adjure	importune
apologize	intercede
appeal	invoke
ask	invoke
beg— <i>ask charity.</i>	obsecrate— <i>beseech.</i>
beg— <i>implore.</i>	obtest— <i>beseech.</i>
beseech	petition
cant— <i>beg.</i>	plead
canvass— <i>solicit.</i>	pray— <i>say one's prayers.</i>
conjure	request
court	requisition— <i>request.</i>
crave	solicit
desire	sue
encore— <i>ask to repeat.</i>	supplicate
entreat	tease— <i>ask or entreat</i>
impetrate— <i>entreat.</i>	<i>persistently.</i>
implore	urge
importunate— <i>importune.</i>	woo

## Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

adjured—*entreated earnestly.*  
 apologized—*asked pardon.*  
 appealed—*requested earnestly.*  
 asked—*petitioned, requested.*  
 begged—*asked charity.*  
 begged—*implored, supplicated.*  
 besought, beseeched—*entreated.*  
 conjured—*entreated earnestly.*  
 courted—*sued, wooed.*

*Continued on the next page.*

craved—*asked longingly.*  
 desired—*asked, requested.*  
 entreated—*asked earnestly.*  
 implored—*beseeched, entreated.*  
 importuned—*asked persistently.*  
 interceded—*asked, for another.*  
 invoked—*invoked, implored.*  
 invoked—*asked prayerfully.*  
 petitioned—*entreated, solicited.*  
 pleaded—*persuaded supplicatingly.*  
 prayed—*entreated, invoked.*  
 requested—*entreated, solicited.*  
 solicited—*beseeched, entreated.*  
 sued—*entreated, pleaded.*  
 supplicated—*entreated, implored.*  
 urged—*argued for earnestly.*  
 wooed—*entreated lovingly, courted.*

## 801 Persuasion (and Flattery)

### verbs

allure	lead— <i>allure.</i>
argue	lead on— <i>allure.</i>
bid	lobby— <i>ask votes.</i>
blandish	lure
blarney	offer
bribe	persuade
cajole	plead
call— <i>lure.</i>	prejudice— <i>influence.</i>
cant— <i>coax.</i>	press
coax	prompt— <i>incite, urge.</i>
convince— <i>persuade.</i>	propitiate
court	proselyte— <i>induce.</i>
decoy— <i>lure.</i>	purr— <i>flatter.</i>
din— <i>urge.</i>	reason
dissuade	seduce
entice	spellbind— <i>persuade.</i>
fawn— <i>flatter.</i>	talk over
flatter	tempt
importune	urge
induce	vamp
influence	wheelde
inveigle	woo

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

allured—*coaxed, enticed.*  
 argued—*persuaded, reasoned.*  
 bid—*offered, proffered.*  
 blandished—*cajoled, flattered.*  
 blarneyed—*flattered, wheedled.*  
 bribed—*promised bribes.*  
 cajoled—*flattered deceptively.*  
 coaxed—*flattered persuasively.*  
 courted—*wooed, entreated lovingly.*  
 dissuaded—*diverted by persuasion.*  
 enticed—*allured, tempted.*  
 flattered—*blandished, cajoled.*  
 importuned—*urged persistently.*  
 induced—*influenced, urged.*  
 influenced—*persuaded.*  
 inveigled—*persuaded evilly.*  
 lured—*allured, enticed.*

offered—*proposed, propounded.*  
 persuaded—*influenced, urged.*  
 pleaded—*persuaded supplicatingly.*  
 pressed—*persuaded, urged.*  
 propitiated—*conciliated, coaxed.*  
 purred—*said suavely, coaxingly.*  
 reasoned—*argued persuasively.*  
 seduced—*allured, enticed evilly.*  
 tempted—*allured, enticed.*  
 urged—*incited, persuaded.*  
 vamped—*enticed seducingly.*  
 wheedled—*coaxed, flattered.*  
 wooed—*entreated lovingly, courted.*

## (I-b) ANSWER

### 802 Answer (and Reply)

#### verbs

answer	rejoin
counter	reply
counter-charge	respond
explain	retaliate— <i>retort.</i>
give back	retort
make reply	return
meet— <i>answer.</i>	ripost— <i>in repartee.</i>
rebut— <i>answer, refute.</i>	

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

answered—*replied, responded.*  
 countered—*counter-attacked.*  
 counter-charged—*charged in reply.*  
 explained—*answered explaining.*  
 gave back—*replied, returned.*  
 made reply—*answered, replied.*  
 rejoined—*said in answer.*  
 replied—*answered, responded.*  
 responded—*replied, returned.*  
 retaliated—*countered, retorted.*  
 retorted—*answered in kind.*  
 returned—*said in answer.*

For opposites, See 799.

## (J) ASPIRATION

### 803 Aspiration (and Longing)

See also 450 Willfulness.

#### verbs

aspire	hope
begrudge	long
crave	wish
desire	yearn
envy	

### Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

#### verbs (past tense)

aspired—*desired, longed.*  
 begrudged—*grumbled enviously.*  
 craved—*asked longingly.*  
 desired—*longed, wished.*  
 envied—*begrudged, coveted.*  
 hoped—*wished expectantly.*  
 longed—*craved, yearned.*  
 wished—*longed, yearned.*  
 yearned—*desired, longed.*

(K) REJOICING & LAMENTATION

(K-a) REJOICING

804 Rejoicing (and Triumphant)

See also 678 Celebration.

*verbs*

carol	jubilate— <i>rejoice</i> .
crow	lilt
enthuse	rejoice
exult	rhapsody, rhapsodize
glory— <i>rejoice</i> .	triumph
hurrah— <i>exult</i> .	

Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

caroled— <i>sang joyously</i> .
crowed— <i>exulted, boasted</i> .
enthused— <i>raved over, rhapsodized</i> .
exulted— <i>rejoiced, triumphed</i> .
lilted— <i>sang cheerfully</i> .
rejoiced— <i>exulted, triumphed</i> .
rhapsodied, rhapsodized— <i>enthused</i> .
triumphed— <i>exulted, rejoiced</i> .

For opposites, See 807.

805 Joking

See also 437 Witiness.

*verbs*

banter	jolly
chaff	josh
fool	kid
guy	persiflate— <i>banter</i> .
jest	quiz— <i>banter</i> .
joke	rally

Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

bantered— <i>jested, rallied</i> .
chaffed— <i>bantered, rallied</i> .
fooled— <i>jested, joked</i> .
guyed— <i>rallied, ridiculed</i> .
jested— <i>joked, rallied</i> .
joked— <i>bantered, jested</i> .
jollied— <i>ridiculed lightly</i> .
joshed— <i>chaffed, jested</i> .
kidded— <i>guyed, jollied</i> .
rallied— <i>ridiculed lightly</i> .

806 Laughter

*verbs*

cachinate— <i>laugh</i> .	laugh— <i>laugh out</i> .
chortle— <i>chuckle</i> .	snicker
chuck— <i>chuckle</i> .	snigger— <i>snicker</i> .
chuckle	titter
giggle— <i>giggle out</i> .	twitter— <i>titter</i> .
guffaw— <i>laugh loudly</i> .	

Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

chuckled— <i>said chucklingly</i> .
giggled— <i>said gigglingly</i> .
laughed— <i>said laughingly</i> .
snickered— <i>said snickering</i> .
tittered— <i>giggled, snickered</i> .
twittered— <i>giggled, tittered</i> .

For opposites, See 808.

(K-b) LAMENTATION

807 Lamentation

*verbs*

begrudge	lament
bemoan	moan
bewail	mourn
chafe	murmur
complain	mutter
croak	pout
cry	regret
deplore	repent
despair	repine
dirge— <i>lament</i> .	rue
elegize	sigh
fret	snivel
grieve	sorrow
groan	wail
grumble	weep
howl	whine
keen— <i>wail</i> .	worry
kick— <i>complain</i> .	yowl

Past tense forms; substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

begrudged— <i>grumbled enviously</i> .
bemoaned— <i>lamented moaningly</i> .
bewailed— <i>grieved loudly</i> .
chafed— <i>fretted</i> .
complained— <i>grieved discontentedly</i> .
cried— <i>lamented, wailed</i> .
croaked— <i>said dismally</i> .
deplored— <i>lamented, mourned</i> .
despaired— <i>said hopelessly</i> .
elegized— <i>lamented in elegy</i> .
fretted— <i>said peevishly</i> .
grieved— <i>lamented, mourned</i> .
groaned— <i>grieved groaningly</i> .
grumbled— <i>complained</i> .
howled— <i>cried mournfully</i> .
lamented— <i>mourned, wailed</i> .
moaned— <i>complained, lamented</i> .
mourned— <i>bemoaned, lamented</i> .
murmured— <i>complained, grumbled</i> .
muttered— <i>grumbled</i> .
pouted— <i>said poutingly</i> .
regretted— <i>repented, repined</i> .
repented— <i>said repentantly</i> .
repined— <i>said discontentedly</i> .
rued— <i>said sorrowfully</i> .
sighed— <i>lamented, mourned</i> .
sniveled— <i>sorrowed affectedly</i> .
sorrowed— <i>grieved, mourned</i> .
wailed— <i>grieved, lamented</i> .
wept— <i>lamented, sorrowed</i> .
whined— <i>said plaintively</i> .
worried— <i>fretted, lamented</i> .
yowled— <i>cried mournfully</i> .

For opposites, See 804.

## 808 Weeping

*verbs*

blubber out  
gasp out  
sob out  
wail—*say weepingly*.  
weep—*say weepingly*.  
whimper—*cry weepingly*.

*For opposites, See 806.*

Past tense forms;  
substitutes for "said"

*verbs (past tense)*

gasped—*said sobbingly*.  
sobbed—*said sobbingly*.  
wailed—*said weepingly*.  
wept—*said weepingly*.  
whimpered—*cried weepingly*.

## 731c Forms of Language, continued from

page 253.

plan—analysis, arrangement, calendar, chart, classification, contents, outline, programme, scenario, scheme, summary, syllabus, synopsis, system.

record—account, archive, budget, bill, booking, cadaster, cartulary, census, diary, docket, entry, list, log, memorandum, minute, note, reckoning, record, register, registry, report, return, roll, score, statistics, tally.

**Narration**—*telling a story of what happened.*

narration—account, commentary (*brief*).

**Fact**—History—adventures, ana, annals, autobiography, biography, chronicle, chronography, confessions, experiences, journal, letters, life, memoirs, notes.

News—account, advice, bulletin, copy, news story, record, report, return, statement, story, tidings.

**Fiction**—Fiction—work of fiction. Story—anecdote, libretto, novel, romance, short story, tale, yarn. Fairy Tale—allegory, apologue, epic, fable, legend, myth, nursery tale, parable, saga. Drama—act, burlesque, charade, comedy, extravaganza, farce, interlude, melodrama, opera, piece, play, scene, skit, stage play, talking motion-picture, tragedy, vaudeville.

## PART FOUR

## (Of Book Seven)

References to categories containing terms  
describing speech of Good and Bad Characters.

809

Speech of the Good,  
Pleasing, Strong, or  
Positive Character

*See these categories.*

Admission 770  
Advice 798  
Affirmation 760  
Agreement 769  
Aid 790  
Aspiration 803  
Attestation 761  
Blessing 796  
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Condolence 795  
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Defense 774  
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Pardon 792  
Praise 794  
Rejoicing 804  
Strength of Voice 756  
Utterance (correct) 739  
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*For opposites, See 810.*

810

Speech of the Bad,  
Displeasing, Weak, or  
Negative Character

*See these categories.*

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Refusal (prohibit) 768  
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Utulation 742  
Weakness of Voice 757  
Weeping 808

*For opposites, See 809.*

## (7) Physical Forms of Literature

book—publication, tome, volume, work.

*business book*—account book, daybook, cash book, ledger, journal.

*fiction book*—*See Fiction above*; story book.

*notebook*—album, diary, log, memorandum book, scrapbook.

*reference book*—almanac, gazeteer, yearbook, directory, atlas, gazeteer, guide-book, index, encyclopedia, cyclopedia, pandect, wordbook, dictionary, glossary, lexicon, thesaurus, vocabulary.

*sacred book*—Bible, gospel, sacred writings, scriptures.

*school book*—delectus, gradus, handbook, manual, reader, textbook.

*books*—bibliotheca, collection, library.

*advertisement*—bill, blurb, broadside, circular, circular letter, handbill, menu, notice, placard, poster, program, programme.

*booklet*—brochure, pamphlet, leaflet, sheet.

*letter*—billet, bull (*papal*), bulletin, circular, communication, correspondence, dispatch, epistle, favor, line, message, missive, note, valentine.

*magazine*—periodical, serial. issue, number, part.

*manuscript*—codex, original writing.

*newspaper*—daily, gazette, journal, paper, the press. edition, issue. extra, final.

# BOOK EIGHT

## STATION IN LIFE

Words used to describe Human Race, Habitat, Nationality,  
Social Status, Occupations, and Amusements

## CONTENTS

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**Scheme of Classification—****Section 1, Part 1, Book 8.****RACE, HABITAT, NATIONALITY****RACE (Sect. 1) (A)****Race, and Mankind (A-a)****Race and Man 811****Race, Tribe, Family, Kinship 811a****Mankind, Man, Men, Prehistoric Man 811b****Races of Man (A-b)***Schemes on pages 290, 292, 293 & 305.***The Caucasian Race 812; Scheme on page 293.****The Asian Race 813; Scheme on page 296.****The American Race 814; Scheme on page 297.****The Negroid Race 815; Scheme on page 299.****The Interoceanic Race 816; Scheme on page 300.****Mixed Races 817; Scheme on page 301.****HABITAT (Sect. 2) (B); Scheme on page 305.****NATIONALITY (Sect. 3) (C); Scheme on page 305.****GOVERNMENT—See page 287, column 2.****PART ONE****RACE, HABITAT, NATIONALITY***See scheme of classification above.***Words used to describe human race, habitat, and nationality.****SECTION ONE—RACE****(A) (A-a) RACE****811 Race and Man****811a Race, Tribe, Family, Kinship****(1) Racial Terms***nouns***alien**—*one of a different race; allophylian.***branch**—*a division of race, containing stocks.***cophylian**—*one of the same race.***ethnography**—*science of man's distribution.***ethnology**—*science of races of mankind.***eugenics**—*science of improving the human race through breeding and heredity.***euthenics**—*science of improving the human race through bettering the environment.***group**—*a division of stock, containing tribes.***heredity**—*the transmission of characteristics.***holetnoses**—*a primitive ancestral race.***mixed-breed**—*See 817.***phylon**—*a tribe or race.***pure-breed**—*See 812 to 816.***race**—*the largest division of mankind; blood, breed, people, strain.***stock**—*a division of branch, containing groups.***tribe**—*a division of group.***type**—*a race or group.**adjectives***patrial**—*of one's land, family, or race.***racial**—*of a race; ethnic, phyletic.***tribal**—*phyletic, phylogenetic.***(2) Tribal and Family Terms; Marriage Tribal and Family Terms***nouns***brotherhood**—*fraternity.***clan**—*of same stock in one line; gens (in male line) (pl. gentes), phyle, phylum, sept.***family**—*group, house, household; See 811a(3).***phratty**—*a group of clans or gentes; sub-tribe.***sisterhood**—*sorority.***tribe**—*race, stirps.**adjectives***tribal**—*phyletic, phylogenetic.***Marriage***nouns***marriage (ceremony)**—*nuptials, spousal, union, wedding, wedlock.***capture marriage**—*stealing a wife; savages.***civil marriage**—*marriage by civil contract.***common-law marriage**—*marriage by mutual consent only; consensual marriage, Scotch marriage.***ecclesiastical marriage**—*marriage by religious ceremony; sacramental marriage.***purchase marriage**—*buying a wife; among savages; lobola (South African).***marriage (state)**—*coverture, gamos (Gk.), maritus (L.), mating, matrimony, union, wedlock.***class marriage**—*choice restricted to a class.***cross marriage**—*marriage of a man and the sister of his sister's husband.***love-match**—*a marriage based on love.***marriage of convenience**—*a marriage without love.***mesalliance**—*marriage to an inferior; misalliance.***mixed marriage**—*marriage of persons of different religious faiths.***morganatic marriage**—*marriage of a noble to an inferior; left-hand marriage.***trial marriage**—*companionate marriage.***endogamy**—*marriage within the tribe; intermarriage.***ethnogamy**—*marriage within the tribe, stock, or race.***exogamy**—*marriage outside the tribe; intertribal marriage.***miscegenetic marriage**—*marriage outside the race; interracial marriage, miscegenation (See 817b).***eogamy**—*marriage early in life; child-marriage.***opsigamy**—*marriage late in life.***homogamy**—*marriage of persons of same age.***neogamy**—*marriage of young persons; eogamy.***mesogamy**—*marriage of persons of proper age.***protogamy**—*marriage of bachelor and spinster.***protogamy**—*marriage of old persons; opsigamy.***dichogamy**—*marriage of differing much in age.***proterandry**—*marriage of older man and younger woman; Indian (Hindu) child-marriage.***proterogyny**—*marriage of older woman and younger man.***monogamy**—*having one wife, or one husband.***monogamy**—*monogamous first marriage.***digamy**—*monogamous second marriage;***deuterogamy.****monandry**—*monogamy of woman.***monogyny**—*monogamy of man.***polygamy**—*having more than one wife, or one husband;***plural marriage.****bigamy**—*having two wives, or two husbands.***levirate (Hebrew)**—*marrying also a brother's widow; myoga (Hindu).*



deuterogamy—*marriage of one wife, or husband, after another, after divorce*; progressive polygamy.  
 group marriage—*marriage of group of women and group of men*; cenogamy, communal marriage, hetaerism.  
 adelphogamy—*brothers with common wife or wives*.  
 punaluan—a group of brothers and sisters.  
 pangamy—free-love, panmixia, promiscuity; *See* “agamy” below.  
 polyandry—polygamy of woman.  
 adelphogamy—brothers with one wife; Tibetan polyandry.  
 polygyny—polygamy of man; concubinage, mormonism.  
 trigamy—*having three wives, or three husbands*.  
 agamy—*absence of marriage*; unmarried state.  
 agamy—*promiscuity with nonrecognition of marriage*.  
**NOTE**—Nouns—bigamist, polygamist, etc.; and adjectives—bigamous, polygamous, etc., may be formed from the above terms.  
 divorcee—a divorced person, male or female.  
 married couple—man and wife, newlyweds, wedded pair.  
 married man—benedick, benedict (*formerly an old bachelor*), bridegroom, groom, husband, man, maritus (*L.*), master, vir.  
 married person—consort, helpmate, mate, partner, spouse, yokemate.  
 married woman—bride, femme, mistress, mulier, uxor (*L.*), wife, woman; *See* “mistress” in 853.  
 wives—*See* 811b (1).  
 mistress—concubine; *See also* 552.  
 squaw-man—*man married to woman of inferior race*.  
 unmarried man—bachelor, celibate, old bachelor.  
 unmarried person—agamist.  
 unmarried woman—bachelor girl, celibate, old maid, spinster.  
 maiden, miss—*See* 77.  
 widow—dowager, relict, suttee (*self-cremated on husband's funeral pyre, India, formerly*).  
 (adjective, viduate)  
 widower—relict.

#### adjectives

matrimonial—bridal, conjugal, connubial, hymeneal, marital, marriage, nuptial.

### (3) Consanguinity; Kinship

#### nouns

affine—a relation by marriage.  
 affinity—relationship by marriage.  
 agnate—a kinsman on the father's side.  
 agnation—relationship on the father's side.  
 cognation—relationship, father's or mother's side.  
 consanguinity—blood-relationship.  
 enate—a kinsman on the mother's side.  
 enation—relationship on the mother's side.  
 ethnos—a group of kindred.  
 kindred—agnati (*on father's side*), cognati, enati (*on mother's side*), folks, kin, kinfolks, relations, relatives.  
 kinship—affinity, cognation, consanguinity, relationship.  
 kinsman—cognate, connection, relation, relative, sib.  
 kinsmen—*See* 811b (1).  
 ancestor—ascendant, author, begetter, forbear, forebear, forefather, genitor, progenitor, sire.

ancestry—birth, descent, ethnos, extraction, family, genealogy, generation, hereditary, house, kin, line, lineage, parentage, pedigree.  
 bastard—adulterine, illegitimate, love child, natural child.  
 child—*See* 100; daughter (77), filiate, son (76).  
 descendant—heir, issue, offspring, scion.  
 filiation—*relation of child to parent*.  
 fraternate—brother (76), sister (77), half-brother, half-sister.  
 grandchild—granddaughter, grandson.  
 grandparent—*See* 102; grandfather, grandmother.  
 maternity—motherhood.  
 mulier—a legitimate child; legitimate.  
 orphan child—a parentless child; orphan.  
 parent—*See* 101; genitor, father (76), mother (77).  
 paternity—fatherhood.  
 posterity—children, descendants, generation, get, issue, offspring, progeny, seed, spawn, young.  
 posthumous child—a child born after father's or mother's death; posthumous.  
 stepbrother; stepsister.  
 stepchild—stepdaughter, stepson.  
 step-parent—stepfather, stepmother.  
 uncle; aunt; nephew; niece; cousin; etc.

### 811b Mankind, Men, & Prehistoric Man

#### (1) Mankind

#### nouns

anthropism—humanity; the sum of human attributes.  
 anthropology—the science of man; andrology.  
 man—homo sapiens, human; *See* 66, 76, and 77.  
 mankind—humanity, humankind, human race, man, mandom, mortality.  
 modern man—neanthropic man; *See* 812 to 817.  
 prehistoric man—paleoanthropic man; *See* 811b (2).

#### Man (Mankind)

#### Men (Group Terms)

For plural forms as “persons”, see singular forms.

#### Men

assemblage—*See below*. mankind—*See* 811b (1).  
 family—*See* 811a (2). name—*See page* 287.  
 government—*See page* 287. race—*See* 811a (1).  
 kindred—*See* 811a (3). tribe—*See* 811a (2).

#### People

*See also Races in* 812 to 817.

citizenry—citizens; *See* 830 to 832.

community (people of)—city, colony, district, neighborhood, settlement, town, townsfolk, townspeople.

everybody—all, anybody, anyone, everyone.

people—collectivity, folks, public, men, the masses, the million, the millions, the mob.

populace—demos, inhabitants, population; *See also* 818 and 819.

savagedom—savagery, savagism.

society—civilization, the world.

state (people of)—commonweal, commonwealth, country, democracy, nation, realm, republic.

#### Assemblages of Men

#### Assemblages in general

assemblage—any general assemblage; aggregation, collection, concourse, congregation, foregathering, gathering, muster.

*Continued on the next page.*

**assembly**—*assemblage for a purpose*; agora, concentration, conclave, conference, confluence, convention, convocation, hearing, mass meeting, meeting, mobilization, powwow, sabha (*Sanskrit*), session, sitting, synod.

**crowd**—*large assemblage*; army, array, conflux, congeries, crush, galaxy, great number, horde, host, meet, mob, multitude, numbers, press, rabble, raft, ruck, swarm, throng.

**group**—*small assemblage*; band, bevy (*females*), body, bunch, collection, company, corps, crew, force, gang, huddle, kit, knot, load, lot, nest, pack, party, posse, set, squad, team, troop, troupe.

**line**—chain, cordon, cue, file, queue, rank, row, serrefile, string, tail, train.

### Assemblage, Social

**banquet**—barbecue (*U. S.*), dinner, luncheon, tea.

**celebration**—anniversary, commemoration, coronation, fiesta, inauguration, installation, jubilation, jubilee, observance, ovation, presentation, reunion, wedding (*See* 811a(2)).

**court**—assembly, divan (*Orient*), durbar (*India*), reception.

**dance**—ball, ballet, hop (*Coll.*), reception.

**festival**—carnival, festivity, fete, fiesta, jubilation, revelry, revels, saengerfest (*singing*), saturnalia (*licentious*).

**outing**—excursion, junket, picnic, trip.

**party**—at home, bee, entertainment, get-together, house-warming, levee, matinee (*daytime*), reception, salon, soiree (*evening*).

### Assemblages, Special

*See references in (?) for singular forms.*

*An assemblage or group of—*

**accompaniers**—convoy, entourage, escort, retinue, suite, train. (917)

**advisers**—board, cabinet, camarilla, committee, council, counsel, court, staff. (890)

**assistants**—crew, force, personnel, staff. (861c)

**associates (friends)**—bloc, bunch, cabal, circle, clan, clique, coterie, faction, gang, junto, knot, party, machine, ring, set. (323)

**associates (fellow members)**—academy, alliance, association, brethren, brotherhood, bund (*German*), chapel, chapter, circle, clan, club, coalition, communion, community, confederation, confraternity, entente, federacy, federation, fellowship, fraternity (*male*), freemasonry (*male*), gild, grange, guild, hanse, institute, league, lodge, order, organization, sisterhood, society, sodality (*male*), sorority (*female*), sorosis (*female*), tong (*China*), trade-union, union, verein (*German*). (323)

**athletes**—contest, meet, tournament, tourney. team—crew, side. (919)

**beautiful or brilliant people**—constellation.

**business men**—association, chamber, coalition, combination, combine, company, concern, consortium, coöperative, corporation, firm, house, incorporation, merger, partnership, pool, the trade (*in same line*), trust, union. *See* "governors". (861d)

**clergymen**—chapter, church, conclave, congregation, consistory, conventicle, convention, convocation, synod, vestry. *See also* "priests". (905)

**contestants**—contest, meet, tournament, tourney. side—crew, team. *See also* "fighters". (335)

**entertainers**—cast, circus, company, fair, road show, rodeo, show, stock company, troupe. (887-889)

**fighters (fighting)**—*See also* "soldiers". (910)

**battle**—action, affray, combat, conflict, encounter, engagement, fight, fray, melee, struggle. massacre—butchery, carnage, slaughter. skirmish—brush, encounter, scrimmage.

**followers**—apostolate, attendance, clientage, clientele, cortege, following, livery, retinue, train. (323, 513)

**governors**—(909)

aldermanate—aldermanity.

board—committee, directorate, syndicate.

cabinet—chamber, council, ministry, sanhedrin, soviet, staff.

government—*See list on page 287, column 2.*

legislature—althing (*Iceland*), assembly, boule (*Greece*), congress (*U. S.*), cortes (*Spain*), diet (*Den., Jap., Swed., etc.*), дума (*Old Russ.*), national assembly, parliament (*Eng., etc.*), plenum, quorum, raad (*S. Afr. Rep.*), reichstag (*Ger.*), rigsdag (*Den.*), sanhedrin (*Anct. Heb.*), sobrange (*Bulgaria*), soviet (*Russ.*), storting (*Norway*), zemstov (*Russia*).

**lower house**—chamber of deputies (*Fr.*), house of representatives, house, commons (*Eng.*), house of commons.

**upper house**—house of lords (*Eng.*), senate (*U.S.Fr.*), sacred college—the Roman Catholic cardinals.

**inhabitants**—*See* "People" above. (818)

**judges**—acuerdo (*Sp. Amer.*), adawlut (*Anglo-Indian*), bar, bench, board, classis (*Eccl.*), court, curia (*Papal*), divan, diwan (*India*), forum, hearing, inquest, inquisition, jury, panel, presbytery (*Eccl.*), session, sitting, tribunal. (914)

**kinsmen**—*See* 811a(3).

**listeners**—assembly, audience, Chautauqua, congregation, hearing, house.

**marchers**—cavalcade (*on horse*), exhibition, march, pageant, parade, procession, review, turn out.

**men**—*See* "Assemblages in general" above. (76)

**mourners**—death watch, funeral, obsequies, vigil, wake, watch. (314)

**musicians**—band, corps, orchestra, waits. (889)

**police**—bodyguard, force, posse, squad, troop. (913)

**politicians**—caucus, convention, faction, machine, meeting, party. (914)

**priests**—church, clergy, clericals, episcopacy, hierarchy, ministry, prelacy, priesthood; *See also* "clergymen" above. (905)

**pupils**—apostolate, discipulate, school. (233)

**relatives**—*See* 811a(2).

**religionists**—

clergymen—*See* "clergymen" above. (905)

congregation—*See* "worshippers" below. (330)

monks; nuns—*See* 906 Monk; Nun. (906)

priests—*See* "priests" above. (905)

**representatives**—agency, commission, committee, delegation, deputation, embassy, legation, mission. *See also* "governors" above. (886a)

**rulers**—*See* "governors" above. (909)

**sailors (merchant-marine)**—crew, hands, watch. (880)

**sailors (of navy)**—marines, naval force. (911)

**sectarians**—faction, party, sect. (259)

**singers**—choir, chorus, saengerbund, waits. (889)

*soldiers*—See also "*fighters*". (910)

army—armed force, array, cohort, host, land force,  
legion, phalanx, reserves, sabaoth (*Bible*).  
van, vanguard—*army front*.

branch—artillery, cavalry, engineers, infantry.

*division*—battalion, battery, brigade, column,  
company, corps, division, file, garrison, platoon,  
rank, regiment, section, squad, squadron, wing.

detail—detachment, guard, outpost, patrol, picket.

reinforcements—allies, auxiliaries, contingents,  
reserves, supports.

*conscripts*—concentration, conscription, draft, levy,  
mobilization.

*fliers*—air force, escadrille, flying corps. (912)

*soldiers*—army, forces, marines, military, militia,  
regulars, soldiery, troops, volunteers, yeomanry.  
(910) irregulars—guerillas.

*spiritualists*—seance. (260)

*students*—academy, college, institute, school,  
university. (234)

*teachers*—faculty, professorate, teaching staff. (893)

*tenants*—tenantry. (821)

*tradesmen*—market (*as brokers*), tradesfolk,

tradespeople. (882, 884)

*transporters*—caravan (*desert*), coffe (*slave caravan*),  
crew (*of ship or train*), pack train, safari (*African*),  
wagon train. (878)

*travelers*—caravan, company, convoy, expedition,  
pilgrimage, safari (*African*; *Swahili*). (821, 822)

*voters*—constituency, electorate.

*wives*—(*names of women's quarters, used to denote  
women of the harem*); gynceum (*Anct. Roman and  
Greek*), harem (*Turk, Arab, Mohammedan*), purdah  
(*India*), seraglio (*It.*), serai (*Orient*), zenana  
(*India*). (77)

*women*—bevy, covey, hen-party, sorority. (77)

*workers*—crew, force, hands, help, men, personnel,  
staff. (861a)

*worshippers*—assembly, brethren, camp-meeting, church,  
congregation, flock, fold, laity, laymen, parish,  
parishioners, people, synagogue. (256, 330)

### Animal Group Terms

*Sometimes used to designate groups of men.*

#### nouns

bevy, covey—(*quail, birds*); *a group of ladies*.

brood, hatch—(*young birds*); *group of offspring*.

flock, flight—(*birds*); *a group of followers*.

flock, fold—(*sheep*); *a group of religious followers*.

herd, drove—(*herbivores*); *used contemptuously*.

litter, farrow—(*young mammals*); *group of offspring*.

pack—(*carnivores*); *used contemptuously*.

roost—(*fowl*); *a family*.

school, shoal—(*fish*); *a large crowd*.

swarm, cloud, hive—(*insects*); *a large restless crowd*.

### Name

#### nouns

name—*name of a person*; appellation, appellative,  
compellation, denomination, designation, epithet,  
moniker (*Slang*), style, title.

filonymic—*a name taken from a son's name*.

matronymic—*a name taken from the mother's side*;  
metronymic.

patronymic—*a name taken from the father's side*.

first name—baptismal name, Christian name,  
forename, given name, praenomen, proper name.

middle name—mesonym.

last name—cognomen, eponym, family name, surname.

added name—agname, agnomen, agnomination,

by-name, nickname, sobriquet.

*appropriate name*—euonym.

false name—alias, allonym, anonym, assumed name,

pen name, pseudonym, scenonym (*theatrical*).

*inappropriate name*—caconym.

real name—autonym, ananym (*written backward*).

secret name—cryptonym (*known only to initiated*).

*wrong name*—misnomer.

trade name—*business name*; firm name, style.

place name—*name of a place*; toponym.

### Government

#### nouns

*Government by*—

*another state*—heteronomy.

*barbarians*—barbarocracy.

*best people*—aristarchy.

*bureaus and officials*—bureaucracy.

*dictator*—dictatocracy, dictatorship, fascism (*national-  
ism*).

*ecclesiastics*—heirarchy, thearchy, theocracy.

*father of family or tribe*—patriarchate, patriarchy.

*few persons or families*—oligarchy.

*five persons*—pentarchy.

*foreigner*—heterarchy.

*four persons*—tetrarchy.

*holy persons, a body of*—hagiocracy.

*landed gentry*—squirearchy.

*landed nobles*—feudalism, vassalage.

*lawless classes*—mobocracy, ochlocracy.

*many persons*—polyarchy.

*men*—androcracy.

*men and women*—gynandrocracy.

*military class*—stratocracy.

*mother of family or tribe*—matriarchy, metrocracy.

*natural laws*—acracy.

*nobles*—aristocracy.

*nobles and commons*—aristodemocracy.

*one absolute ruler*—autocracy, despotism.

*one ruler*—monarchy, monocracy.

*representatives of the people*—republic.

*secret agency*—cryptarchy.

*self (as a nation)*—autonomy, self-government.

*slave holders*—slavocracy.

*the people*—democracy.

*the people, all equal*—isocracy.

*the people, all, of all*—pantisocracy.

*the people, with community of goods*—communalism,  
communism, Marxism.

*the people, with ownership of public utilities*—  
collectivism, socialism.

*the rich*—plutocracy.

*three persons*—triarchy.

*tribal chief*—genearchy.

*two persons*—diarchy, dinarchy, duarchy.

*white men*—albocracy (*said of black races*).

*women*—gynarchy, gynocracy.

*government*—authority, control, empire, rule,  
sovereignty.

*bad government*—cacoecconomy.

*good government*—eunomy.

*no government*—anarchy, nihilism.

revolutionism, terrorism.

## 811b(2) Prehistoric Man

*NOTE*—Terms are listed in order of probable succession in time. Not all human remains are in direct line of descent to modern man. The probable age in years is shown in parentheses.

*Early Ages, Cultures, Periods, or Times of man are known principally by the weapons of stone, horn, shell, and bone he has left, and are classified according to the strata in which they are found and by the degree of perfection shown in their manufacture.*

See *Special Index under Prehistoric Man in Index.*  
*nouns*

### 1. Pre-Stone Age—Prolithic Age.

*No stone weapons or tools found.*

(Ice Age—Glacial Age, Pleistocene Time, Quaternary Time.)

pre-stone age man—(1,000,000 (or 500,000) to 150,000); prolithic man.

(First Glacial Stage—(500,000 to 475,000);  
Gunz (Europe), Nebraskan (America).)

### *Earliest known remains of man-like animals.*

man-ape—(500,000 or older); australopithecus africanus, the Taungs skull; *most man-like of extinct anthropoids; Taungs, South Africa, skull, 1924.* (Australopithecus Race)

Java ape-man—(500,000 or older); alalus, ape-man, "first man," half-man, homo (?) javanensis, Java half-man, Java man, missing-link, pithecanthropus, pithecanthropus erectus, pre-human man, sub-man, walking ape-man; *brain between chimpanzee and man in size, but human in form; Trinil, Java, skullcap, femur, and tooth, 1891-1892. Not in Neanderthal line.* (Pithecanthropus Race)

### *Earliest known remains more man-like than ape-like.*

Peking man—(500,000 or 400,000); sinanthropus, sinanthropus pekinensis; *perhaps a link between Java ape-man and Neanderthal; Peking, China, teeth, 1927; two lower jaws, 1928; skull, 1929.* (Peiping) (Sinanthropus Race)

(First Interglacial Stage—(475,000 to 400,000);  
Gunz-Mindel (Europe).)

(Second Glacial Stage—(400,000 to 375,000);  
Mindel (Europe), Kansan (American).)

(Second Interglacial Stage—(375,000 to 175,000);  
Mindel-Riss (Europe).)

Pitldown man—(300,000 or 275,000); dawn man, eoanthropus, eoanthropus dawsoni, homo (?) pitldownensis, near-man; *brain size between Java ape-man and modern man; Pitldown, England, skull parts and jaw, 1911. A pre-Neanderthal type.* (Eoanthropus Race) (Some doubt of age)

Heidelberg man—(300,000 or 200,000); "ancient man", homo (?) heidelbergensis, palaeoanthropus, palaeoanthropus heidelbergensis; *bone and teeth are human but no chin is present; Mauer, Germany, lower jaw and teeth, 1907. Perhaps a pre-Neanderthal type.* (Paleoanthropus Race)

(Third Glacial Stage—(175,000 to 150,000);  
Riss (Europe), Illinoian (America).)

### 2. The Stone Age—Flint Age.

*Includes Ages 3 to 8.*

stone age man—(300,000 (or 125,000) to 7,000 in Asia, 5,000 in Europe, and to date among savages); flint age man, quaternary man; *See paleolithic man and neolithic man.*

### 3. Dawn of the Stone Age—Eolithic Age.

eolithic man—(over 125,000); *before primary racial differentiation into Caucasian, Asian, and Negroid took place; pre-chellean man; represented by earliest known crude stone weapons.*

### 4. Old Stone Age—Drift Age, Paleolithic Age.

*Includes Ages 5 and 6. Unpolished chipped flint weapons.*

paleolithic man—(300,000 (or 125,000) to 10,000); early man, glacial man, pleistocene man; *See lower paleolithic man and upper paleolithic man.*

(Third Interglacial Stage—(150,000 to 50,000);  
Riss-Wurm (Europe), Sangamon (America).)

### 5. Lower Old Stone Age.

lower paleolithic man—(125,000 to 25,000); *by some authorities estimated to be as early as 300,000 (?) ; early paleolithic man, older paleolithic man. Has three time divisions: chellean, acheulean, and mousterian; See these terms below.*

chellean man—(125,000 to 75,000); *known only by his stone weapons.*

acheulean man—(75,000 to 50,000); *lived during transition to shelters.*

early Neanderthal man—*See Neanderthal, below.*

(Fourth Glacial Stage—(50,000 to 25,000);  
Wurm (Europe), Wisconsin (America).)

(*Beginning of Reindeer, Shelter, and Cave Period*)

mousterian man—(50,000 to 25,000); *See below.*

London man—(50,000?); homo (?) londonensis;  
London, England, skull, 1925. *Not Neanderthal.*

### *Earliest known man belonging to the same genus (homo) as modern man.*

Neanderthal man—(50,000 to 25,000); homo antiquus, homo mousteriensis, homo neanderthalensis, homo primigenius, low man, mousterian man. *Represented by many remains and skeletons; some are listed below. Original find: Neanderthal, Germany, skullcap and fragments of skeleton, 1856; finds made to 1929. Most primitive type—Ainene, Ehringsdorf.*

*Early type—Krapina, La Ferraise, La Chapelle, Le Moustier.*

*Neanderthal type—La Quina, Neanderthal.*

*Other types varying in age—Galilee, Gibraltar, La Naulette, Spy, Taubach, etc.*

(*Sometimes spelled Neandertal in America*)

Rhodesian man—(50,000); homo rhodesiensis;  
Broken Hill, Rhodesia, Africa, skull, 1921.

### 6. Upper Old Stone Age.

upper paleolithic man—(25,000 to 12,000); later paleolithic man, newer paleolithic man; *Has three time divisions: aurignacian, solutrean, and magdalenian; See these terms below.*

aurignacian man—(25,000 to 20,000).

(Post-glacial Time—(25,000 to date);  
Forest-Meadow, Holocene, or Recent Time.)

**Earliest known true man belonging to the same species (*homo sapiens*) as modern man.**

Cro-Magnon man—(25,000, possibly to date); cave man, Cro-Magnard, *homo sapiens*, *homo sapiens sapiens* (typical extinct wild man), "aurignacian man", "magdalenian man", man, "paleolithic man", troglodyte (cave man), true man. First find, Dordogne, France, 3 skeletons, 1868. Several skeletons found since. An early Caucasian proto-European.

Grimaldi man—(25,000); a negroid type; similar to Cro-Magnon in many ways; Grimaldi, Italy, 2 skeletons, 1906. Possibly between white and black races.

Predmost man—(25,000 to 15,000); Brunn man, mammoth hunter; a proto-European with negroid characteristics; Moravia, Czecho-Slovakia, many skeletons, 1880 to 1927.

Punim man—(early aurignacian); an australoid; Punim, Ecuador, skull, 1923.

Ordos man—(aurignacian); a primitive mongol; Ordos, China, teeth, 1924.

Elementeita man—(aurignacian); early African negroid; East Africa, 2 skulls, 19??.

solutrean man—(20,000 to 16,000); Most aurignacian men last into this period.

Cape Flats man—(20,000); South African australoid; South Africa, skull parts, 1929.

Strandlooper—(20,000); prehistoric Bushman; Still Bay, South Africa.

magdalenian man—(16,000 to 12,000); Some mentioned below may have been solutrean.

Cro-Magnon (later types)—(16,000 to ?); Roc, Chancelade (esquimoid), Combe Capelle, Langwith, Obercassel.

Oldaway man—(early magdalenian); proto-Hamitic; East Africa, skeletons and skulls, 1913.

Springbok man—(over 15,000); proto-Bantu; Transvaal, South Africa, skull, 1929.

Boskop man—(15,000); early Bushman; South Africa, 1929.

Tilgai man—(15,000); proto-Australian, 1918.

Cohuna man—(15,000); proto-Australian, 1925.

Fish Hoek man—(15,000); proto-Bushman; South Africa.

**7. Mesolithic Age.**

*Transition Cultures from upper Old Stone Age to New Stone Age.*

mesolithic man—(12,000 to 10,000); known by their cultures and some remains.

Anau man—Turkestan.

Azilian man—Southern France.

Furfooz man—Belgium, a skull, 1867.

Kent's Cavern man—England, a skull, 1925.

Ofnet man—caucasians; Ofnet, Germany.

Maglemosian man—Denmark.

Harpoon People—Scotland.

Capsian man—Northern Africa.

Athlit man—Mount Carmel, Palestine.

Nutafian man—Shukbah man; African in character; possibly a pre-Egyptian; Judea, Palestine.

Tardenoisian man—Northern France.

**8. New Stone Age—Neolithic Age, Surface-stone Age. (Holocene; Recent)**

*Polished flint and stone weapons. After primary races, Negroid, Mongolian, American, and Caucasian were differentiated. Modern men and animals; pottery; domestic animals and plants. Cave life over; community life begins.*

**Ancestor of present races of mankind.**

neolithic man—(10,000 to 6,000 in Asia; 4,000 in Europe; and to recent times in parts of America, Oceania, and South Africa); holocene man, later man, postpleistocene man, recent man.

early neolithic man—(10,000 to 9,000; in Crete, 14,000); kitchen-midden epoch.

typical neolithic man—(9,000 to 5,000 in Europe).

late neolithic man—(5,000 to 4,000 in Europe).

**9. Copper Age—Aeneolithic Age.**

(Copper used for making implements.)

copper age man—(7,000 in Egypt, 6,000 in Europe, to recent times in U.S.A.); aeneolithic man.

**10. Bronze Age.**

(Copper, Gold, Silver, Bronze, and Tin used.)

bronze age man—(7,000 to 5,000; varying locally).

**11. Iron Age.**

(Iron and the Bronze Age metals used.)

iron age man—(2,000 Orient, 3,000 Italy, to the present time); contemporary man, historic man, present man.

**12. Prehistoric Man of New Stone Age to Present Time.**

**Prehistoric Man of the present existing varieties.**

prehistoric man—(variously from 10,000).

Fayum man—(12,000 to 7,000); Egypt.

Minoan, Cretan—(10,000 to 5,000); Crete.

lake-dweller—(9,000 to 4,000); Switzerland, and Europe; pile-builder. (The Lacustrine Age)

megalith builder—(8,000 to 4,000); W. Europe, N. Africa, India, S.A. (The Megalithic Age)

Tasian man—(7,500 to 7,000); Egypt.

Bardian man—(7,000 to 6,500); Egypt.

Elamite—(before 6,500); S.W. Asia.

predynastic Egyptian—(6,500 to 5,300); Egypt.

pit-dweller—(5,000 to 4,000); Europe.

Sumerian—(5,500); S.W. Asia; Pre-Arab.

Accadian—(5,000); S.W. Asia.

basket-maker—(?); S.W. U.S.A.

cliff-dweller—(?); S.W. U.S.A.

mound-builder—(?); Mississippi Valley, U.S.A.

ehistoric man—man at beginning of historic times.

See ancient Assyrian, Babylonian, Chaldean, Egyptian, Hindu, Sarmatian, Sinae, etc., in 812 to 816.

See Aztec, Maya, Inca, in 814, (to 1500 A.D.)

For living races and extinct historical races, See 812 to 817.

ancient times—from the beginning of history to the fall of Rome 476 A.D.

middle ages—476 A.D. to the revival of letters in 1400 A.D.

modern times—1400 A.D. to the present time.

Discoveries of remains of prehistoric man and of his weapons and implements are made every year. This list includes the finds up to 1935.

## 811b(3) Man's Place in Nature

All things belong to one of the three great Kingdoms of Nature,

The Mineral Kingdom—*things without life or sensibility,*

The Plant Kingdom—*things possessing life but without sensibility, or*

The Animal Kingdom—*things possessing life and sensibility.*

Man belongs to the Animal Kingdom;  
*See classification below.*

## MAN'S PLACE IN THE ANIMAL KINGDOM

The Animal Kingdom—Animals (Animalia)  
—*is divided into eleven phyla, or grand divisions, as shown below.*

- 1 Protozoans—(Protozoa)—*minute, single-celled, aquatic animals.*
- 2 Sponges—(Porifera)—*aquatic, radially symmetrical, with pores in body wall.*
- 3 Plant-animals—(Coelentera)—*aquatic, single body cavity. Jellyfishes, Corals.*
- 4 Sea-combs—(Ctenophora)—*aquatic, with vibratile plates. Sea-walnuts, etc.*
- 5 Flatworms—(Platelmintes)—*bilaterally symmetrical, flat. Flukes, Tapeworms.*
- 6 Roundworms—(Nematelmintes)—*cylindrical, body cavity, mouth. Hair-worms, etc.*
- 7 Starfishes—(Echinodermata)—*aquatic, spiny, rayed. Starfishes, Sea-urchins.*
- 8 True Worms—(Annelida)—*elongated, segmented. Earthworms, Leeches.*
- 9 Mollusks—(Mollusca)—*muscular foot, shell. Clams, Snails, Cuttlefishes.*
- 10 Arthropods—(Arthropoda)—*segmented, jointed legs. Crustaceans, Insects.*
- 11 Chordates—(Chordata)—*animals with a skeletal axis (notochord), gill slits at some time of life, and dorsal nerve cord.*

Man is a Chordate;  
*See classification below.*

## MAN'S PLACE AMONG THE CHORDATES

The Chordates—(Chordata)—  
*is divided into four sub-phyla, as shown below.*

- 1 Hemichordates—(Hemichordata)—  
*marine, worm-like, mud-burrowing. Acorn-tongues.*
- 2 Urochordates—(Urochorda)—*small, marine, sac-like, tunicates. Ascidians.*
- 3 Cephalochordates—(Cephalochorda)—  
*fish-like, sand-burrowing. Lancelets.*
- 4 Vertebrates—(Vertebrata)—*animals with a vertebral column of cartilage or bone, a skull, a brain, and a heart.*

Man is a Vertebrate;  
*See classification below.*

## MAN'S PLACE AMONG THE VERTEBRATES

The Vertebrates—(Vertebrata)—  
*is divided into seven classes, as shown below.*

- 1 Slime-fishes—(Cyclostomata)—*jawless, finless, scaleless. Lamprey Eels, etc.*
- 2 Scaleless Fishes—(Elasmobranchii)—  
*cartilaginous skeleton. Sharks, Skates, Rays.*
- 3 Scaled Fishes—(Pisces)—*bony skeleton. All fish not in 1 and 2.*
- 4 Amphibians—(Amphibia)—*gills when young, lungs when mature. Frogs, Toads.*
- 5 Reptiles—(Reptilia)—*cold-blooded, scaled. Lizards, Snakes, Turtles, etc.*
- 6 Birds—(Aves)—*warm-blooded, feathered, fore-limbs are wings. Birds.*
- 7 Mammals—(Mammalia)—*warm-blooded, covered with hair, suckling young, with large brain. Mammals ("Beasts", "Animals"), Man.*

Man is a Mammal;  
*See classification below.*

## MAN'S PLACE AMONG THE MAMMALS

## The Mammals—(Mammalia)—

is divided into twenty-three orders, as shown below.

Egg-laying Mammals—(Prototheria)—  
with cloaca, and bill-jaws.

- 1 Allotherians—(Allotheria)—*extinct egg-laying mammals.*
- 2 Monotremes—(Monotremata)—*Duck-bills, and Porcupine Anteaters (Echidnas).*

## True Mammals—(Eutheria)—

mammals without a cloaca, vivaporous.

## Didelphians—(Didelphia)—

with double womb, and no placenta.

- 3 Marsupials—(Marsupialia)—*with marsupial pouch. Kangaroos, Opossums.*

## Monodelphians—(Monodelphia)—

with single womb, and placenta.

## Clawed Mammals—(Unguiculata)—

monodelphians with claws.

- 4 Insect Eaters—(Insectivora)—*with burrowing fore-legs. Hedgehogs, Moles, etc.*
- 5 Flying-foxes—(Dermoptera)—*skin between legs at sides. Flying-foxes.*
- 6 Bats—(Chiroptera)—*fore-limbs adapted for flight. Bats.*
- 7 Flesh Eaters—(Carnivora)—*large claws, sharp teeth. Cats, Dogs, Bears, Seals.*
- 8 Gnawers—(Rodentia)—*with large incisors. Squirrels, Porcupines, Hares, etc.*
- 9 Edentates—(Edentata)—*without incisors, sometimes toothless. Sloths, etc.*
- 10 Scaly Anteaters—(Pholidota)—*covered with scales. Pangolins, etc.*
- 11 Aardvarks—(Tubulidentata)—*with tubed teeth. Aardvarks.*

## Hoofed Mammals—(Ungulata)—

monodelphians with hoofs.

- 12 Amblypods—(Amblypoda)—*extinct, with elephant-like feet. Dinoceros, etc.*
- 13 Toxodonts—(Toxodontia)—*extinct rhinoceros-like, with incisors. Toxodon, etc.*
- 14 Cloven-hoofed Ungulates—(Artiodactyla)—*two or four toes. Ruminants, Hogs.*
- 15 Single-hoofed Ungulates—(Perissodactyla)—*one or three toes. Tapirs, Horses, etc.*
- 16 Elephants—(Proboscidea)—*proboscis, columnar legs. Elephant, Mastodon, etc.*
- 17 Hyraxes—(Hyracoidea)—*rodent-like incisors, toes are hoofed. Hyrax.*
- 18 Sea-cows—(Sirenia)—*fish-like, front flippers, no hind legs. Manatee, Dugong, etc.*

Whale-like Mammals—(Cetacea)—  
aquatic, front paddles, no hind legs.

- 19 Zeuglodon—(Archaeoceti)—*extinct cetaceans. Zeuglodon.*

- 20 Toothed Whales—(Odontoceti)—*Dolphins, Porpoises, Sperm Whales, etc.*

- 21 Whalebone Whales—(Mystacoceti)—  
*Whalebone Whales, Rorquals.*

## Mammals with Nails—(Primates)—

with nails, grasping hands & feet.

- 22 Lemurs—(Prosimiae, or Lemnroidae)—  
*uterus bicornus. Lemurs.*
- 23 Man-like Primates—(Primates)—*uterus simplex, the most highly organized of mammals. Monkeys, Apes, Man.*

Man is a Primate;

See classification below.

## MAN'S PLACE AMONG THE PRIMATES

## The Man-like Mammals—(Primates)—

is divided into five families, as shown below.

New World Monkeys—(Platyrrhina)—  
with wide internasal septum.

- 1 Marmosets—(Hapalidae, or Mididae)—  
*claw-like nails. Marmosets, Squirrel-monkeys.*
- 2 South American Monkeys—(Cebidae)—*all American monkeys but marmosets.*

Old World Monkeys & Apes—(Catarrhina)—  
—with narrow internasal septum.

- 3 Tailed Monkeys (Old World)—  
(Cercopithecidae)—  
*Baboons, Macaques, Colobus, etc.*
- 4 Tailless Apes (Old World)—(Simiidae)—  
*Anthropoid Apes; See 811b(4), Col. 1. The Man-like Apes, or Simians.*  
(Hylobatinae)—*the sub-family which includes the Gibbons.*  
(Simiinae)—*the sub-family including the Chimpanzee, Gorilla, and Orang-utan.*

## Man—(Hominia)—

(Man as a sub-order) See also  
811b(4), column one.

- 5 Man—(Hominidae)—*the only family of the sub-order Hominia.*

(Homininae)—*Man as a sub-family.*

(Homo)—*the only genus of Hominidae.*

(Homo sapiens)—*the only living species of the genus Homo. For varieties of homo sapiens, See 811b(4) Col. 2, and 817c. For extinct species of Homo, See 811b(2) and 811b(4) Column 1.*

## 811b(4) Probable Ancestry of Man

*The prevailing opinion of anthropologists at this time (1935) regarding the present races of mankind and their probable ancestry is shown in this list. Extinct forms are shown in italics. The numbers refer to categories.*

## THE ANCESTOR OF APES AND MAN

## APES (SIMIIDAE)

## ANCESTOR OF THE GIBBON

*Pliopithecus*  
Gibbon (*hylobates*)

## ANCESTOR OF HIGHER APES AND MAN

## ANCESTOR OF THE ORANG-UTAN

*Paleosimia*  
Orang-utan (*simia satyrus*)

## ANCESTOR OF CHIMPANZEE, GORILLA, AND MAN

## ANCESTOR OF SIVAPITHECUS

*Sivapithecus*

## ANCESTOR OF CHIMPANZEE AND GORILLA

## ANCESTOR OF THE CHIMPANZEE

*Dryopithecus*  
Chimpanzee (*anthropopithecus troglodytes*)

## ANCESTOR OF THE GORILLA

*Paleopithecus*  
Gorilla (*gorilla savagei*)

## ANCESTOR OF MAN-APE

*Taungs Man-ape (australopithecus africanus* 811b(2) 1.

## MAN (HOMINIDAE)

## ANCESTOR OF APE-MAN AND MAN

## ANCESTOR OF APE-MAN

*Java Ape-man (pithecanthropus erectus)* 811b(2) 1.

## ANCESTOR OF MAN

## ANCESTOR OF PEKING MAN

*Peking Man (sinanthropus pekinensis)* 811b(2) 1.

## ANCESTOR OF PILTDOWN MAN

*Piltown Man (eoanthropus dawsoni)* 811b(2) 1.

## ANCESTOR OF HEIDELBERG MAN

*Heidelberg Man (paleoanthropus heidelbergensis)* 811b(2) 1.

## ANCESTOR OF HOMO (PRESENT MAN'S GENUS)

## ANCESTOR OF RHODESIAN AND NEANDERTHAL MAN

*Rhodesian Man (homo rhodesiensis)* 811b(2) 5.

*Neanderthal Man (homo neanderthalensis)* 811b(2) 5.

## ANCESTOR OF HOMO SAPIENS (PRESENT MAN'S SPECIES)

*Upper Paleolithic Man (homo sapiens)* 811b(2) 6.

Present Man (*homo sapiens*) See column 2.

*Mesolithic Man* 811b(2) 7.

*Neolithic Man* 811b(2) 12.

Historic Man 812 to 817.

## Probable Origin and Relationship

of the Present Races of Man

## HOMO SAPIENS—Ancestor of Present Man

## NEGROID STEM

(*Hair woolly; eyes black; nose broad*)

TASMANIAN (RACE) Tasmanian 815(21)

## NEGROID RACE

Negrillos (Dwarf Negroes)

Pigmy (Negrillo) 815(4)

Bushman 815(5)

## Negroes

African Negro 815(6) to (13)

Negrito (Melanesian) 815(17) to (20)

(*Hair wavy to curly; eyes black*)

## AUSTRALIAN (RACE)

Australian 815(15,16) (*Caucasian traits*)

## CAUCASIAN STEM

## DRAVIDIAN (RACE)

Dravidian 816(2-5) (*Negroid traits*)

## CAUCASIAN RACE

Southern Caucasians

Ethiopians

Ethiopian 812(6) to (8)

Indo-Iranians

Armenian; Kurd 812(25)

(*Hair wavy; eyes black*)

Hindu; Gypsy (Mixed) 812(24)

Mediterraneans

South Mediterraneans

Berber; Egyptian 812(3) to (5)

Arab; Semite (Jew) 812(9) to (11)

South and West Europeans

Melanochroid 812(14) to (22), (26) (28)

(*Celt, Greek, Albanian, Latin, Basque*)

(*Hair wavy to straight; eyes light*)

Northern Caucasians

Nordic (North European) 812(29) to (31)

(*Scandinavian, English, German*)

Alpine (Eastern European) 812(27) (28)

(*Lett, Slav, Caucasian*) (32) to (37)

(*Hair wavy to straight; eyes dark*)

## AINU (RACE)

Ainu 813(4) (*Some Mongolian traits*)

## MONGOLOID STEM

## POLYNESIAN (RACE)

Polynesian 816(8) (*Hawaiian, Maori, etc.*) (*Caucasian traits, Negro mixture*)

## MONGOLIAN RACE

Malay Sub-race

Oceanic Mongol (Malay) 816(7)

(*Hair straight; eyes black*)

Asian Sub-race

Asiatic Mongols

East Asiatic Mongol 813(12) to (15)

(*Chinese, Siamese, Tibetan*)

West Asiatic Mongol 813(7) to (11)

(*Finn, Mongol, Turk, Manchu*)

Northern Asians

Korean; Japanese 813(5) (6)

Asiatic Arctics 813(4)

American Sub-race

American Arctics

Eskimo 814(3)

Amerindians

No. American Amerindian 814(4-21)

Middle American Amerindian 814(22)

So. American Amerindian 814(23-27)

(*Some Malay or Polynesian mixture?*)



**Scheme of Classification—**

(A-b) of Section 1, Part 1, Book 8.

**Races of Man (A-b)***See Special Index of Races under Race in Index.**See Classifications of Man in 811b(4) and 817c.**See also 830 Nationality.**For General Terms, See 811 Race and Man.**For Prehistoric Races and Ages, See 811b(2).**For Mixed Races and Hybrids, See 817a and 817b.*(A-b) (1) Long wavy hair, oval in cross-section.  
White Races—*See 812 The Caucasian Race.*(A-b) (2) Straight medium length, round hair.  
Yellow-brown Races—  
*See 813 The Asian Race,*  
*See 814 The American Race, and*  
*See 816 The Interceanic Race.*(A-b) (3) Short curly or woolly hair, flattened.  
Black Races—*See 815 The Negroid Race.***(A-b) RACES***SEENOTE AT TOPOFCOLUMNATRIGHT.***812 The Caucasian Race****Scheme of Classification—****THE CAUCASIAN RACE 1****SOUTH MEDITERRANEAN BRANCH 2****Hamitic Stock 3**

Egyptian Group 4

Libyan Group 5

**Hamito-Semitic Stock 6**

East African Hamitic Group 7

East African Semitic Group 8

**Semitic Stock 9**

Arabian Group 10

Chaldean Group 11

**NORTH MEDITERRANEAN BRANCH 12****Aryac Stock 13**

Celtic Group 14

Cymric Sub-group 15

Gadhelic Sub-group 16

Gaulish Sub-group 17

Hellenic Group 18

Greek Sub-group 19

Non-Grecian Sub-group 20

Pre-Grecian Sub-group 21

Illyric Group 22

Indo-Iranic Group 23

Indic Sub-group 24

Iranic Sub-group 25

Italic Group 26

Lettic Group 27

Slavonic Group 28

Teutonic Group 29

East Teutonic Sub-group 30

West Teutonic Sub-group 31

**Caucasic Stock 32**

Chechentsic Group 33

Circassic Group 34

Georgic Group 35

Kistic Group 36

Lesghic Group 37

**Euskaric Stock 38**

Euskaric Group 39

**NOTE to (A-b) RACES.****Classified List of The Races of Man**

The principal terms in this list are numbered consecutively. Synonyms follow terms, after a dash. For purposes of classification, names of racial divisions and sub-divisions are indented under the terms which include them. Tribal names are unnumbered, and sub-tribes are indented under tribes, or are shown in parentheses (). The country inhabited and the language spoken follow each tribal name, separated by semicolons. Extinct races, ancient countries, and dead languages, are shown in italics.

The numbers shown after terms may be followed forward in the list for further subdivision of any racial stock or racial group, or backward in the list to find the stock or branch to which a tribe belongs.

**The Caucasian Race***See scheme at left. See Note above.**See Special Index of Races under Race in Index.*  
nouns

1 The Caucasian Race—The Eurafrican Race, The Indo-European Race, The Mediterranean Race, The "White" Race. *See Mediterraneans in 817c. Probable Origin—See 811b(2), 6 to 12.*

Caucasian—buckra (by negroes), Eurafrican, homo sapiens leucous, homo sapiens mediterraneus, Indo-European, Mediterranean, white, white-man.

homo sapiens alpinus—Alpine; 27, 28, 33 to 37, and some in 25 and 26, of 812.

homo sapiens europaeus—Nordic; 30, 31, and some in 24 and 25.

homo sapiens mediterraneus—Mediterranean; 4, 5, 7, 8, (4, 5, 7, 8 are probably mixed Caucasian and Negroid), 10, 11, 15 to 17, 19 to 22, 39, and most of those in 24 to 26.

(Dravidians 814(4), are included here by some.)

leucochroi—caucasians; white races; albiculi.

melanochroi—dark-skinned, dark-haired, dark-eyed caucasians; dark whites.

xanthochroi—fair-skinned, light-haired, blue-eyed caucasians; fair whites.

South Mediterranean Branch, See 2  
North Mediterranean Branch, See 12

2 South Mediterranean Branch, of 1

Hamitic Stock, See 3

Hamito-Semitic Stock, See 6

Semitic Stock, See 9

3 Hamitic Stock, of 2—Black Caucasian, Chamite, Hamite, Light Black.

Egyptian Group, See 4

Libyan Group, See 5

East African Hamitic Group, See 7

4 Egyptian Group, of 3

Copt (Modern Egyptian); Egypt; Coptic (modern).  
*Egyptian, Ancient; Ancient Egypt; Ancient Egyptian.*

Fellah—a mixed tribe; *See Fellah in 817a.*

5 Libyan Group, of 3

*Amorite; Canaan (Palestine); Amoritic.*

Berber; Algeria; Berber.

*Etruscan—Tyrrhenian; Etruria (Italy); Etruscan.*

Fulah—a mixed tribe; *See Fulah in 817a.*

*Getulian; North Africa; Getulian.*

*Continued on the next page.*

*Guanche*; *Canary Islands*; *Guanche*.

Kabyle; Algeria; Kabyle, a dialect of Berber.

*Libyan*; *Libya (North Africa)*; *Libyan*.

*Mauritanian*; *Morocco*; *Mauritanian*.

Moor—a mixed tribe; See Moor in 817a.

Nubian—a mixed tribe; See in 815(13) and 817a.

*Numidian*; *Algeria*; *Numidian*.

Riffian—Riff; North Morocco; Riff, dialect of Berber.

Taureg; Sahara (Africa); Taureg, a dialect of Berber.

6 Hamito-Semitic Stock, of 2—Black Caucasian, Ethiopian.

East African Hamitic Group, See 7

East African Semitic Group, See 8

7 East African Hamitic Group, of 6—Cushite, Ethiopian Hamite.

Afar—Danakil; East Abyssinia (nomadic); Denkali.

Beja; East Africa (east of Nile); Beja.

*Cushite*; *Cush (Ethiopia)*; *Cushitic—Ethiopian*.

Ethiopian—Cush; Abyssinia; Abyssinian; Church language is *Ethiopic—Ancient Geez*. (See also 8).

Galla—Ormuru; E. Africa, S. W. Abyssinia; Galla.

Gourag—Graugo, mixed with whites; So. Abyssinia.

Masai; East Africa; Masai.

Somali; SE. Abyssinia and Somaliland; Somali.

8 East African Semitic Group, of 6—Abyssinian, Ethiopie, Ethiopian Semite.

Amhara; northern Abyssinia; Amharic.

Harrara; southeastern Abyssinia; Harari.

Shankalla—mixed Negroid types; western Abyssinia.

Tigrina—Tigri; northeastern Abyssinia; Tigrine.

9 Semitic Stock, of 2—Semite.

East African Semitic Group, See 8

Arabian Group, See 10

Chaldean Group, See 11

10 Arabian Group, of 9—Arab, Arabian.

Arab—Arabian; Arabia, now scattered in Asia, Africa, and Europe; Arabic—Neo-Arabic; and *Arabic—Classical Arabic*.

Bedouin—Nomadic Arab; Arabia, Syria, North Africa; Arabic—Bedouin Arabic.

*Himyarite*; *southwestern Arabia, Africa*; *Himyaritic*. *Minaean*; *southern Arabia*; *Minaean*.

Nubian—See Nubian in 815(13) and 817a. (mixed)

Sabea—Saba, Saban; Yemen—Saba (SW. Arabia); Arabic.

*Sabea*, *Ancient*; *southern Arabia*; *Sabea*.

*Saracen—any ancient Arabian*.

11 Chaldean Group, of 9—Chaldean.

*Ammonite*; *Ammon (Palestine)*; *Ammonitish (akin to Hebrew)*.

Aramean; Syria, Mesopotamia; Hebrew-Syriac.

*Aramean*; *Syria, Mesopotamia*; *Aramaic*.

*Assyrian*; *Assyria (SW. Asia)*; *Assyrian*.

*Babylonian*; *Babylonia (SW. Asia)*; *Babylonian*.

*Accadian—Accad*; *Accad*; *Accadian—Accad*.

*Sumerian—Sumer*; *Sumer*; *Sumerian—Sumer*.

*Carthaginian*; *North African Coast (Phenician colony)*; *Hebraic-Phenician*.

*Chaldean—Chaldee*; *Chaldea (head of Persian Gulf)*; *Chaldaic—Chaldean, Chaldee*.

*Elamite*; *Elam (near Babylonia)*; *Elamitic*.

Israelite (*Hebrew and Jew*); Palestine, now scattered. Jew; scattered; Yiddish, and dialects, all languages.

*Hebrew*; *Palestine*; *Hebrew, Hebraic-Phenician*.

*Moabite*; *Palestine*; *Moabitish-Hebrew*.

*Nabatean*; *So. Palestine*; *Nabatean, Aramaic dialect*.

*Phenician*; *Phenicia, E. Coast of Medit.*; *Phenician*.

*Philistine*; *Philistia, Palestine, Coast*; *Philistinian*.

Samaritan; central Palestine; Samaritan (Hebrew).

Syrian; Asia Minor (SW. Asia); Syriac, Neo-Syriac.

Druse—a religious sectarian sub-tribe, See 259;

Lebanon, Syria; Arabic.

12 North Mediterranean Branch, of 1—Alpine, 27, 28, 32; Mediterranean, 14, 18, 22, 23, 26, 38; Nordic, 29.

Aryac (Aryan) Stock, See 13

Caucasic Stock, See 32

Euskaric Stock, See 38

13 Aryac (Aryan) Stock, of 12—Aryan, Indo-European.

Celtic Group, See 14

Hellenic Group, See 18

Illyric Group, See 22

Indo-Iranic Group, See 23

Italic Group, See 26

Lettic Group, See 27

Slavonic Group, See 28

Teutonic Group, See 29

14 Celtic Group, of 13—Celt.

Cymric Sub-group, See 15

Gadhelic Sub-group, See 16

Gaulish Sub-group, See 17

15 Cymric (Brethonic) Sub-group, of 14

Breton—Brezonek; Brittany; Breton French.

Cornishman; Cornwall, England; English dialect.

*Cornishman*; *Cornwall, England*; *Cornish*.

*Cymry*; *South Brittany*; *Armoric (Ancient Welsh)*.

Welshman; Wales; Welsh, and English dialect.

*Welshman*; *Wales*; *Armoric (Ancient Welsh)*.

16 Gadhelic (Gaelic) Sub-group, of 14

*Gael*; *Ireland*; *Gaelic (Ancient Irish)*.

Irishman; Ireland; English dialect.

Manxman—Manx; Isle of Man; English dialect.

*Manxman—Manx*; *Isle of Man*; *Manx*.

Scotch Highlander; Scotland; English dialect.

*Scotch Highlander*; *Scotland, Ireland*; *Erse, Gaelic*.

Scotchman—Scot, Scotsman; Scotland; Eng. dialect.

17 Gaulish Sub-group, of 14

*Gaul*; *Gaul, north Italy, central Europe*; *Gaulish*.

18 Hellenic Group, of 13

Greek Sub-group, See 19

Non-Grecian Sub-group, See 20

Pre-Grecian Sub-group, See 21

19 Greek Sub-group, of 18

Greek—Hellene; Greece; Romaic—Greek, Hellenic.

*Greek—Achean, Danaï, Hellene*; *Greece—Hellas*;

*Greek—Hellenic*.

*A) Eolian*; *A) Eolia, Greece*; *A) Eolic*.

*Arcadian*; *Arcadia, Greece*; *Arcadian*.

*Attic—Attican*; *Athens—Attica*; *Attic*.

*Corinthian*; *Corinth, Greece*; *Corinthian*.

*Dorian*; *Doris, Greece*; *Doric*.

*Spartan*; *Sparta, Greece*; *Spartan*.

*Ephesian*; *Ephesus (Asia Minor)*; *Ephesian*.

*Ionian*; *Greece (coast, islands)*; *Ionic—Epic*.

20 Non-Grecian Sub-group, of 18

*Carian*; *Caria (SW. Asia Minor)*; *Carian*.

*Lydian*; *Lydia (W. Asia Minor)*; *Lydian*.

*Macedonian*; *Macedonia (N. of Greece)*;

*Macedonian*.

*Phrygian*; *Phrygia (in Asia Minor)*; *Phrygian*.

21 Pre-Grecian Sub-group, of 18

*Aetolian*; *Aetolia, Greece*; *Aetolian*.

*Mycenean*; *Mycenae, Greece*; *Mycenean*.

*Pelasgi—Pelasgian*; *Grecian coast*; *Pelasgian*.

## 22 Illyric Group, of 13

Albanian—Skipetar; Albania; Albanian—Gueg, Tosh.  
*Epirote*; *Epirus—Thrace (Balkan Peninsula)*; *Epirote*.  
*Illyrian*; *Illyria (E. coast Adriatic)*; *Illyrian*.  
*Moesian—Mysian*; *Moesia—Mysia (Thrace)*;  
*Moesian*.

*Thracian*; *Thrace (East Balkan Peninsula)*; *Thracian*.

## 23 Indo-Iranic Group, of 13—Indo-Aryan.

Indic Sub-group, See 24

Iranic Sub-group, See 25

## 24 Indic Sub-group, of 23—(Sometimes separated from "Mediterranean" in 812(1))

(Davidians 816(4) are sometimes placed here.)

Gipsy—Rom, Romany, Zingaro; Europe, scattered;  
 Gipsy—Romany, a Sanskrit dialect.

Hindu (several mixed races, some negroid types);  
 India (and East Indies); Hindu (modern).

The principal Hindu languages are—

Hindu—Modern Hindu; spoken in India.

Hindi; in northern India.

Hindustani; in western India.

Punjabi; in northwestern India.

Bengali; in northeastern India.

East Hindi; in eastern India.

Awadhi—Oudh; in Lucknow district.

Mahrati; in southwestern and central India.

Bagheli; in central India.

*Prakrit, and Pali; medieval Sanskrit dialects; in northern and central India.*

*Sanskrit; ancient language of the Hindus, the sacred language of the Brahmins, and of the Vedas.*

*Hindu (aboriginals, so called)*; *India*; *Sanskrit*.

Rajput; northwestern India; Rajasthani.

Sikh, a religious sectarian tribe, See 259; Punjab,  
 India; Punjabi.

Swat; northwestern India; Swati.

## 25 Iranic Sub-group, of 23

Afghan—Pathan; Afghanistan; Afghan—Pushtu.

Armenian; Armenia (NW. Asia Minor); Armenian.

*Bactrian*; *Bactria (Persia)*; *Old Bactrian—Zend*.

Baluchi; Baluchistan; Baluch.

Dard; Hindu-kush (northern India); Galchic.

Kurd; Kurdistan; Kurdish.

*Mede; Media (NW. modern Persia)*; *Medic*.

Persian—Iranian; Persia—Iran; Persian, *Pahlavi*.

## 26 Italic Group, of 13—Latin.

Frenchman; France, & colonies; French, and dialects.

French-Canadian; eastern Canada; French.

*Frenchman, Ancient*; See 812(17) and 812(31).

Italian; Italy, Sicily, Sardinia, and scattered;

Italian, the Tuscan dialect is standard.

Adriatic type; northern and eastern Italy.

Alpine type—Cevenole; central and NW. Italy.

Ibero-insular type; southern Italy and Sicily.

Sicilian; Sicily; Sicilian, an Italian dialect.

Littoral type; western and northwestern Italy.

*Italian, Ancient*; *Ancient Italy*; See below.

*Latin—Roman, once scattered in Roman empire*;

*Latium, later Rome*; *Ancient Latin*.

*Oscan*; southern Italy; *Oscan*.

*Sabine—Sabellian*; central Italy; *Sabine—Sabellie*.

*Samnite*; *Samnium (central Italy)*; *Sabine*.

*Umbrian*; west central Italy; *Umbrian*.

*Volscian*; central Italy; *Volscian*.

Portuguese; Portugal; Portuguese.

(a Celt-Iberian and Semite mixed race)

Portuguese-Americans, Brazilians, See 817a.

Roumanian; Roumania; Roumanian (mixed).

Moldavian; Moldavia (Roumania); Moldavian.

Wallachian—Vlach; Wallachia; Wallachian.

Spaniard; Spain; Spanish. Castilian is standard.

The dialects of Spanish are—Andalusian,

Aragonese, Asturian, Castilian, Leonese.

Spanish-Americans—Cuban, Mexican,

South-American, etc., See 817a.

## 27 Lettic Group, of 13

Lett—Lettish; Latvia (Europe); Lettish.

Lithuanian; Lithuania; Lithuanian.

*Old Prussian—Pruczi*; *East Prussia*; *Old Prussian*.

## 28 Slavonic Group, of 13—Slav, Slavonian.

Illyrian Sub-group (sometimes so called)

Bulgarian—Bulgar; Bulgaria; Bulgarian.

Jugo-Slav—Illyrian; Jugo-Slavia; Illyric dialect.

Croatian—Croat; Croatia; Croatian, a dialect.

Serbian—Serb, Servian; Serbia; Servian, a dialect.

Montenegrin; Montenegro; Servian, a dialect.

Slovene; Carinthia, Styria; Slovenian, a dialect.

Russian—Russ; Russia (Europe); Russian—Russ.

Great Russian; N. & Cent. Russia; Great Russian.

Little Russian—Malo-Russian; Southwest and

southern Russia; Little Russian—Ruthenian.

White Russian; western Russia; White Russian.

Lusatian Sub-group (sometimes so called)

Czecho-Slovakian; Czecho-Slovakia; (see below).

Czech—Bohemian; Bohemia; Czech—Bohemian.

Moravian; Moravia; Moravian.

Slovak—Slovakian; Hungary; Slovakian.

Pole; Poland; Polish.

Wend—Lusatian, Sorb; (a Slav now in Saxony, an-

ciently in Lusatia); Wendish—Lusatian, Sorbian.

*The probable ancestor of the Slavonic races was the*

*Sarmatian*; *Sarmatia (So. Russia)*; *Sarmatian*.

## 29 Teutonic Group, of 13—Nordic.

East Teutonic Sub-group, See 30

West Teutonic Sub-group, See 31

## 30 East Teutonic Sub-group, of 29

Dane; Denmark; Danish.

*Goth; Baltic coast (overran Roman empire)*; *Gothic*.

*Ostrogoth—Eastern Goth*; east of Dnieper River.

*Visigoth—Western Goth*; west of Dnieper River.

Icelander; Iceland; Icelandic, from Old Norse.

*Icelander*; *Iceland*; *Ancient Icelandic*.

*Norman*; *Northmen who settled in western France in*

*10th century*; *made the Norman French language*.

*Norseman—Northman*; *Ancient Scandinavia*; *Norse*.

Norwegian; Norway; Norwegian.

Scandinavian—Norseman, Scandian; See Norwegian,

Swede, Dane, and Icelander.

*Suevi—Suevan*; *Allemania (Bavaria)*; *Suevan*.

Swede; Sweden; Swedish.

*Vandal*; south shore of Baltic (overran Europe in

*fourth and fifth centuries*); *Vandalic*.

## 31 West Teutonic Sub-group, of 29

*Alemanni*; south German tribes, 3rd to 5th century;

*Alemanni*.

*Anglo-Saxon*; *Angles & Saxons in England*; *Anglo-Saxon*.

*Angle*; original German emigrants to England in

*the fifth century*; *Anglian*.

*Jute*; *Ancient Germany*; *Jutic*.

*Saxon*; *Ancient Germany*; *Saxon*.

*Burgundian*; German emigrants to east central France

*in the fifth century*.

*Cimbrian*; central Europe, known to Romans from 100

*B.C. to 100 A.D.*; *Cimbrian—Cimbric*. (Gauls(?)).

Dutchman—Hollander; Netherlands—Holland;  
Dutch—Low German.  
Boer; Transvaal (South Africa); Dutch, Afrikaans.  
Englishman—Englander, Englisher, Sassenach (used  
by Gaels); England, now scattered; English.  
Anglo-African; Cape Colony (Africa); English.  
Anglo-American—American, Yankee; United  
States and possessions; English dialect, See 817a.  
Anglo-Indian; India; English.  
Anglo-Saxon—English, not Irish, Scotch, or Welsh.  
Australian—Anglo-Australian; Australia; English.  
Canadian—Anglo-Canadian; Canada; English.  
New Zealander; New Zealand; English.

*Periods of development of English Language*

Oldest English—Anglo-Saxon; 450 to 1150 A.D.

Early English; 1150 to 1350 A.D.

Middle English; 1350 to 1485 A.D.

Modern English; 1485 to present time.

Tudor English; 1485 to 1611 A.D.

Current English; 1611 to present time.

*Frank; ancient German tribe, took France in the 3rd  
and 4th centuries; Old Frankish.*

*Merovingian; of the first French dynasty.*

*Salii; (adjectives—salic, salian).*

German—Teuton; Germany; German—High German.  
Prussian (north), Bavarian (south).

*Lombard; Germany, to N. Italy 6th to 8th century.*  
*Teuton; Germany; Old Teutonic.*

32 Caucasian Stock, of 12—Caucasian, Caucasian.

Chechentsic Group, See 33

Circassic Group, See 34

Georgic Group, See 35

Kistic Group, See 36

Lesghic Group, See 37

33 Chechentsic Group, of 32—Chechentsi.

Chechentsi; eastern Circassia; Chechentsi.

34 Circassic Group, of 32—Cherkessian.

Abkhasian; Abkhasia, Abkhasian.

Circassian—Adighe; Circassia; Circassian.

Kabard; Circassia; Kabard.

35 Georgic Group, of 32—Kartvelian.

Georgian—Grusian; Georgia; Georgian.

Imeritian; Imeritia (S.E. Europe); Imeritian.

Laz; Lazistan (Asia Minor); Lazian.

Mingrelian; Mingrelia (Georgia); Mingrelian.

Suanian—Svan; Kutais (Georgia); Suanian.

36 Kistic Group, of 32—Kistian.

Kistian; Caucasus; Kistian.

Karaboulak; Caucasus; (mixed Caucasians).

Tush; Caucasus; (mixed Caucasians).

37 Lesghic Group, of 32—Lesghian.

Lesghian; Caucasus; Lesghian.

Avar, Kurim, Lak, and Ude.

38 Euskaric Stock, of 12—Euskarian.

Euskaric Group, See 39

39 Euskaric Group, of 38

*Aquitanian; Ancient France; Aquitanian.*

Basque; Pyrenees (France and Spain); Basque.

Bascunse; southern France; Bascunse.

Euscara; northern Spain; Euscara.

*Cantabrian; northern Spain; Cantabrian.*

*Iberian; Spain 1500 B.C.; Ancient Iberian.*

*Ligurian; southeast France, northwest Italy; Ligurian.*

*Pict; eastern Scotland; Pictish (Cruithne, Pictonae).*

*Sard; Sardis (Asia Minor); Sardinian.*

*Sicanian; Sicily (aborigines); Sicanian.*

*Siculi—Sicel, Sikel; anciently to Sicily from Italy.*

*Silure; ancient Wales; Silurian.*

## 813 The Asian Race Scheme of Classification—

### THE ASIAN RACE 1

#### SIBIRIC BRANCH 2

##### Asiatic-Hyperborean Stock 3

##### Arctic Group 4

##### Koreo-Japanese Stock 5

##### Japanese Group 6

##### Ural-Altaic Stock 7

##### Finnic Group 8

##### Mongolic Group 9

##### Tataric Group 10

##### Tungusic Group 11

#### SINITIC BRANCH 12

##### Chinese Group 13

##### Indo-Chinese Group 14

##### Tibetan Group 15

#### OCEANIC MONGOLS 16

*The Asian Race 813, the American Race 814, and  
the Malayic Stock of the Interocenic Race 816(6),  
are sometimes called the Mongoloid Races—  
Mongoloids, Yellow-brown Race.*

## The Asian Race

*See scheme above. See Note under (A-b) on page 293.  
See Special Index of Races under Race in Index.*

### nouns

#### 1 The Asian Race—mongolidae, The Mongolian

Race, The "Yellow" Race. *See Mongolians in*

817c. *Probable Origin—See 811b(2), 6 to 12.*

Asian (813 *except* (3)—*homo sapiens asiaticus*,  
*homo sapiens mongolus*, Mongolian, Mongoloid,  
yellow-man.

Sibiric Branch, See 2

Sinitic Branch, See 12

#### 2 Sibiric Branch, of 1

Asiatic-Hyperborean Stock, See 3

Koreo-Japanese Stock, See 5

Ural-Altaic Stock, See 7

#### 3 Asiatic-Hyperborean Stock, of 2—Sometimes

classed, with 814(3), as a sub-race of 814.—  
*homo sapiens arcticus. See Arctics in 817c.*

Arctic Group, See 4

#### 4 Arctic Group, of 3—(with 814(3) Hyperborean.

Aino—Ainu; northern Japan (aboriginal); Aino—

Ainu. (Position doubtful; wavy-haired, fairish;  
sometimes classed as Caucasian.)

*Ebisu (ancient Aino); Japan; Liu-Kiuian.*

Chukchi; Arctic coast, NE. Asia; Chukchi.

Giliak; NE. Siberia, Okhotsk coast; Giliak.

Kamchatkan—Kamchadale; Kamchatka;

Kamchatkan.

Koriak; northeastern Siberia; Koriak.

#### 5 Koreo-Japanese Stock, of 2

Japanese Group, See 6

#### 6 Japanese Group, of 5

Japanese; Japan; Japanese.

Korean; Korea—Chosen; Korean (a language  
between Mongol-Tatar and Japanese).

Liu-Kiu (a Japanese without Malay mixture);

Liu-Kiu Islands (Japan); Liu-Kiuian.

#### 7 Ural-Altaic Stock, of 2

Finnic Group, See 8

Mongolic Group, See 9

Tataric Group, See 10

Tungusic Group, See 11

- 8 Finnic Group, of 7 — Ugrian.  
*Bulgar*; eastern central Europe; *Bulgaric*.  
 Esthonian; Estonia; Esthonian.  
 Finn; Finland (NW. Russia); Finnish—Suomi.  
 Karelian; southeast Finland; Karelian.  
 Lapp; Lapland (Europe); Lapp—Lapponic.  
 Livonian; Livonia (Russia); Livonian.  
 Magyar—Hungarian; Hungary; Hungarian—Magyar.  
 Mordvinian—Mordvin; central Russia; Finnish dial.  
 Ostiak; western Siberia; Ostiak.  
 Permian; Perm (Russia); Permian.  
 Samoyed; middle Siberia; Samoyed.  
 Vogul; northern Ural mountains; Vogul.  
 Zyrian; eastern Russia; Zyrian.
- 9 Mongolic Group, of 7—Mongol.  
 Kalmuck; western Siberia; Kalmuck.  
 Mongol—Mongolian; Mongolia; Mongolian.  
 Buriat; Lake Baikal region; Buriat.  
 Sharra; Mongolia; Sharra—Mongolian.  
 Khalkha; Gobi region; Mongolian.
- 10 Tataric Group, of 7—Tatar, Tartar.  
*Alan*; Europe and Asia, 100 B.C. to 500 A.D.  
 Cossack; E.Russia, W.Siberia; Cossack Tatar.  
*Hun*; W. Asia, to Europe in 4th century; *Hunnish*.  
 Kirghiz; Asiatic Russia; Kirghiz.  
 Tatar—Tartar; Chinese Tartary; Tatar.  
 Turk—Osmanli, Ottoman; Turkey; Turkish—Osmanli.  
 Turkoman—Turkman, Turkmenian; Turkestan;  
 Turkoman Tatar.  
 Uzbek; western Siberia; Uzbek.  
 Yakut; eastern Siberia; Yakut.
- 11 Tungusic Group, of 7—Tungusian.  
 Manchu; Siberia (conquered China in 1643); Manchu.  
 Tungu; E. Siberia, Okhotsk Sea; Tungu—Tungusian.  
 Lamut; Kamchatka; Lamut.
- 12 Sinitic Branch, of 1  
 Chinese Group, See 13  
 Indo-Chinese Group, See 14  
 Tibetan Group, See 15
- 13 Chinese Group, of 12  
 Chinese—Chinaman; China; scattered; Chinese.  
 dialects—Mandarin (chief, literary lang.), Amoy,  
 Canton, Foochow, Hangcow, Ningpo, Pekinese,  
 Shanghai, Swatow, Wenchow, and Yangchow.  
*Sinae*—ancient and prehistoric Chinese.  
 Tanka; aborigines at Canton, now forced to live in  
 boats on the Chu Kiang (river).
- 14 Indo-Chinese Group, of 12—Indo-Chinese.  
 Anamese; Anam; Anamese.  
 Cochinese; Cochinese; Cochinese.  
 Tonkinese; Tonkin; Anamese.  
 Assamese; Assam (India); Assamese.  
 Burmese—Burman; Burma; Burmese.  
 Chin—Kachin; No. hills, Burma; Burmese dialect.  
 Karen; southern hills, Burma; Tibeto-Burmese.  
 Cambodian—Cambodian, Khmer; Cambodia; Khmer.  
 Shan; northern Siam; Tai-Shan.  
 Siamese—Tai; Siam; Siamese.
- 15 Tibetan Group, of 12  
 Bhutanese; Bhutan (NE. India); Tibetan dialect.  
 Gurkha—Kha; Nepal (India); Prabhatya (Sanskrit).  
 Ladaki; Ladakh (N.India); Tibetan dialect.  
 Nepalese; Nepal (S. of Tibet); Tibetan, or dialect.  
 Khas—a mixed aryan and mongol tribe.  
*Scythian*—See in 817a.  
 Tibetan—Hunya; Tibet—Bhot; Tibetan—Bhotian.
- 16 Oceanic Mongols—See 816(7) Malayan.

## 814 The American Race Scheme of Classification—

- THE AMERICAN RACE 1  
 NORTH AMERICAN BRANCH 2  
 Arctic Sub-branch 3  
 North Atlantic Sub-branch 4  
 Algonkian Stock 5  
 Iroquoian Stock 6  
 Kiowan Stock 7  
 Muskogean Stock 8  
 Siouian Stock 9  
 North Pacific Sub-branch 10  
 Athapaskan Stock 11  
 Caddoan Stock 12  
 Chinookan Stock 13  
 Keres Stock 14  
 Kitunahan Stock 15  
 Kolushan Stock 16  
 Piman Stock 17  
 Salishan Stock 17A  
 Shapshian Stock 18  
 Shastan Stock 18A  
 Shoshonean Stock 19  
 Yuman Stock 20  
 Zunian Stock 21  
 MIDDLE AMERICAN BRANCH 22  
 SOUTH AMERICAN BRANCH 23  
 Amazonian Sub-branch 24  
 Colombian Sub-branch 25  
 Pampean Sub-branch 26  
 Peruvian Sub-branch 27

## The American Race

See scheme above. See Note under (A-b) on page 293.  
 See Special Index of Races under Race in Index.

### nouns

- 1 The American Race—The Amerindian Race, The  
 "Red" Race. See Americans in 817c.  
*Probable Origin*—From Asian Race through  
 Alaska; some South Americans probably from  
 South Seas.
- Amerindian (814 except (3))—Aberginian  
 (Puritan term), American, American Indian,  
 Amerind, homo sapiens americanus, Indian,  
 red-man, redskin.  
*male*—brave, buck, sannup, siwash.  
*female*—squaw.  
*baby*—papoose.
- North American Branch, See 2  
 (of Canada and the United States)  
 Middle American Branch, See 22  
 (of Mexico, Central America, and the West  
 Indies)  
 South American Branch, See 23  
 (of South America)
- 2 North American Branch, of 1—American Indian,  
 red-man, redskin.  
 Arctic Sub-branch, See 3—(American  
 Hyperborean Stock)  
 North Atlantic Sub-branch, See 4  
 North Pacific Sub-branch, See 10
- 3 Arctic Sub-branch, of 2—Eskimo, Hyperborean,  
 Innu (any Alaskan Eskimo)—(with 813(4))  
 homo sapiens arcticus. See Arctics in 817c.  
 Eskimo—Eskimaux; Arctic coasts of N.A.; Eskimoan.  
 Aleutian—Aleut, Unungun; Alaskan islands;  
 Eskimoan (Atka, and Unalaska).

- 4 North Atlantic Sub-branch, of 2 (For this Sub-branch, tribe and language have same name)  
 Algonkian Linguistic Stock, See 5  
 Iroquoian Linguistic Stock, See 6  
 Kiowan Linguistic Stock, See 7  
 Muskogean Linguistic Stock, See 8  
 Siouian Linguistic Stock, See 9
- 5 Algonkian Linguistic Stock, of 4—Algonkin.  
 Abnaki; Nova Scotia.  
 Algonkin; Ontario and Quebec, Canada.  
 Arapaho; Upper Kansas River.  
 Blackfoot—Siksika; Upper Missouri River.  
 Cheyenne; Upper Arkansas River.  
 Chippewa—Ojibway; Lake Superior.  
 Cree—south of Hudson Bay.  
 Delaware—Lenape; Delaware River.  
 Illinois—Illinois River.  
 Kickapoo; Illinois River.  
 Lenape—*See Delaware, above.*  
 Miami; Miami and Wabash Rivers.  
 Micmac; Nova Scotia.  
 Mohegan; Hudson River.  
 Nanticoke; east Chesapeake Bay.  
 Narraganset; Rhode Island.  
 Ojibway—*See Chippewa, above.*  
 Ottawa; south of Lake Huron.  
 Penobscot; Maine.  
 Piegan; Upper Missouri River.  
 Powhatan; Virginia.  
 Sauk—Sac, and Fox; Sac River.  
 Shawnee; south central United States.
- 6 Iroquoian Linguistic Stock, of 4—Iroquois.  
 Cayuga; south of Lake Ontario.  
 Cherokee; North Carolina and vicinity.  
 Erie; south of Lake Erie.  
 Huron; Canada between Lakes Huron and Ontario.  
 Mohawk; eastern New York.  
 Oneida; central New York.  
 Onondaga; New York and Ontario.  
 Seneca; central New York.  
 Tuscarora; New York, emigrated from North Carolina.
- 7 Kiowan Linguistic Stock, of 4—Kiowa.  
 Kiowa; Nebraska and Wyoming.
- 8 Muskogean Linguistic Stock, of 4—Muskogee.  
 Apalachee; north of Apalachee Bay.  
 Chickasaw; Upper Mobile River.  
 Choctaw; Mobile River to Mississippi River.  
 Creek—Muskoki; Mobile River to Savannah River.  
 Seminole; Florida.  
 Yamasi; South Carolina coast.
- 9 Siouian Linguistic Stock, of 4—Sioux.  
 Assiniboin; Saskatchewan River.  
 Biloxi; Mississippi.  
 Catawba; North and South Carolina.  
 Crow; Yellowstone River.  
 Dakota—Sioux; Upper Mississippi River.  
 Iowa; Iowa River.  
 Kansa—Kaw; Kansas.  
 Mandan; Upper Missouri River.  
 Ogallala; South Dakota.  
 Omaha; Elkhorn River.  
 Osage; Arkansas and Osage Rivers.  
 Ponca; middle Missouri River.  
 Sioux—*See Dakota, above.*  
 Winnebago; west of Lake Michigan.
- 10 North Pacific Sub-branch, of 2 (For this Sub-branch, tribe and language have same name)  
 Athapaskan Linguistic Stock, See 11  
 Caddoan Linguistic Stock, See 12  
 Chinookan Linguistic Stock, See 13  
 Keres Linguistic Stock, See 14  
 Kitunahan Linguistic Stock, See 15  
 Kolushan Linguistic Stock, See 16  
 Piman Linguistic Stock, See 17  
 Salishan Linguistic Stock, See 17A  
 Shahaptian Linguistic Stock, See 18  
 Shastan Linguistic Stock, See 18A  
 Shoshonean Linguistic Stock, See 19  
 Yuman Linguistic Stock, See 20  
 Zunian Linguistic Stock, See 21
- 11 Athapaskan Linguistic Stock, of 10—Athapasca.  
 Apache; Arizona, New Mexico, and northern Mexico.  
 Chipewyan; southern central Canada.  
 Hupa; northern California.  
 Navaho; New Mexico.  
 Slave; Mackenzie River.
- 12 Caddoan Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Caddo; Red River in Louisiana.  
 Pawnee; Arkansas River.  
 Wichita; Red River in Arkansas.
- 13 Chinookan Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Chinook; Columbia River in Oregon.
- 14 Keres Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Pueblo; New Mexico; See Hopi (19), Zuni (21).
- 15 Kitunahan Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Kutenai; British Columbia.
- 16 Kolushan Linguistic Stock, of 10—Kolush.  
 Tlingit; southeastern Alaska.
- 17 Piman Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Mayo; Sinaloa, Mexico.  
 Pima; southern Arizona and northern Mexico.  
 Yaqui; Sonora, Mexico.
- 17A Salishan Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Salish; Washington and British Columbia.
- 18 Shahaptian Linguistic Stock, of 10—Shahapti.  
 Nez Perce; middle Columbia River.
- 18A Shastan Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Shasta; northern California.
- 19 Shoshonean Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Bannock; Montana.  
 Comanche; northern Texas.  
 Hopi—Moki, Tusa; northeastern Arizona.  
 Paiute; Utah.  
 Shoshoni; Idaho and southern Oregon.  
 Ute—Utah; Utah.
- 20 Yuman Linguistic Stock, of 10—Yuma.  
 Maricopa; Gila River in Arizona.  
 Mohave; mouth of Colorado River.
- 21 Zunian Linguistic Stock, of 10  
 Zuni; New Mexico.
- 22 Middle American Branch, of 1  
*Aztec; Mexico; Aztec—Nahuatl.*  
 Cuna; Panama; Cuna.  
 Maya—Quicha; Yucatan, Guatemala; Maya—Quicha.  
*Maya—Izza; Mexico & Cent. Amer. 5th cent.; Maya.*  
 Mixtec; Oaxaca, Mexico; Zapotec.  
 Moreno; Honduras; Carib.  
*Palenque; southern Mexico and Central America.*  
 Paya; Honduras; Paya.  
 Sambo; Nicaragua; Choco.  
*Toltec; Mexico before Aztecs (6-10 cent.); Toltec.*  
 Xinca; Guatemala; Xinca.  
 Zapateco; Oaxaca, Mexico; Zapotec.

- 23 South American Branch, of 1  
*Sub-tribes are in ( )*.  
*Probable Origin—may be a mixture of*  
*h. s. asiaticus and h. s. malayus.*  
 Amazonian Sub-branch, See 24  
 Colombian Sub-branch, See 25  
 Pampean Sub-branch, See 26  
 Peruvian Sub-branch, See 27
- 24 Amazonian Sub-branch, of 23  
 Arawak (Bare, Goajiro, Maipure, Manao, Moxo, Piro); Antilles & No. S. A.; Arawak.  
 Bororo; Matto-Grosso, Brazil; Bororo (Tupi-Guarani).  
 Caraja; southern Brazil; Caraja.  
 Carib (Accawai, Cumana, Galibi, Macusi, Motilone, Nahuqua); Antilles & No. S. A. coast; Carib.  
 Carira; eastern Brazil; Carira.  
 Ges—Gesan; Araguaya River, Brazil; Gesan.  
 Pano (Cashibo, Conibo, Setibos); upper Yucayali; Pano.  
 Tapuya (Botocudo, Cayapos, Goyotaca, Puri, Tucano); Brazil; Tapuya.  
 Tupi-Guarani (Agace, Amazona, Bororo (*see above*), Chiriguano, Guarani, Mundurucu, Mura, Omagua, Tupi); Amazon basin and southward; Tupi-Guarani.
- 25 Colombian Sub-branch, of 23  
 Barbacoa; Colombia; Barbacoa.  
 Chibcha (Aruac, Guaymi, Muysca, Talamanca); Colombia; Chibcha.  
 Choco (Sambo); Cauca, Colombia; Choco.  
 Cuna (Cueva, Darien); Panama; Cuna.  
 Mocoa; Colombia; Mocoa.  
 Paniquita (Colima, Paeze); Colombia; Paniquita.  
 Timoti; Venezuela; Timoti.
- 26 Pampean Sub-branch, of 23  
*Sometimes classed as a Branch of 1.*  
 Alikuluf; Tierra del Fuego; Alikuluf.  
 Aucano (Araucan—Araucanian, Tehuelche); the Pampas, Chile to Patagonia; Aucano—Araucanian.  
 Calchaqui; Pampas and Chaco; Calchaqui.  
 Guaycuru (Abipone, Mbocobi); Paraguay River; Guaycuru.  
 Ona; Tierra del Fuego; Ona.  
 Tzoneca—Patagonian; Patagonia, southern Argentine; Patagonian—Tzoneca.  
 Yahgan; Tierra del Fuego, the southernmost people on earth, nearing extinction; Yahgan.
- 27 Peruvian Sub-branch, of 23  
 Aymara; Peru and Bolivia; Aymara.  
 Chimu, Chinchá—See Yunca, below.  
 Chiquito; eastern Bolivia; Chiquito.  
 Curaveca; southeastern Bolivia; Curaveca.  
 Jivaro—Xivaro; Ecuador; Jivaro.  
 Kechua—Quicha (Casamarca, Inca, Quito); Peru; Kechua—Quechuan, Quicha.  
*Inca; ancient Peru; Inca (a secret language).*  
 Puquina; Lake Titicaca; Puquina.  
 Quichuan; Ecuador and Peru; Quichuan.  
 Yunca; Peru, near Truxillo; Yunca.  
*Chimu, Chinchá; semicivilized tribes which were conquered by the Incas.*  
 Zaparo (Andoa, Putumayo); Ecuador, & N. Peru; Zaparo.

## 815 The Negroid Race Scheme of Classification—

### THE NEGROID RACE 1

#### AFRICAN NEGROID BRANCH 2

- Negrillo Stock 3  
 Equatorial Group 4  
 South African Group 5

- Negro Stock 6  
 Guinean Group 7  
 Nilotic Group 8  
 Senegambian Group 9  
 Sudanese Group 10

- Negroid Stock 11  
 Bantu Group 12  
 Nubian Group 13

#### OCEANIC NEGROID BRANCH 14

- Australic Stock 15  
 Australic Group 16

- Negritic Stock 17  
 Melanesian Group 18  
 Negrito Group 19  
 Papuan Group 20

#### Tasmanic Stock 21

## The Negroid Race

*See scheme above. See Note under (A-b) on page 293.*

*See Special Index of Races under Race in Index.*

*For Black Caucasians, often confused with Negroes, See 812 (6).*

### nouns

- The Negroid Race—The Austafrican Race, The "Black" Race, The Ethiopian Race.  
*(except (13) and (15)—ulotrichi.*  
*Probable Origin—See 811b (2), 6 to 12.*  
*homo sapiens ethiopicus, generalized negro ancestor.*  
 Negro—black, blackamoor, black-man. *homo sapiens afer*, "homo sapiens niger" (*See (6), nigger, nigra, "sambo". ulotrichan (except 13 and 15)—woolly-haired man.*  
*male—buck, negro, female—negress, wench. baby—piccaninny, pickaninny.*  
 African Negroid Branch (or Sub-race), See 2  
 Oceanic Negroid Branch (or Sub-race), See 14
- African Negroid Branch (or Sub-race), of 1—African.  
 Negrillo (Dwarf Negroid) Stock, See 3  
 Negro Stock, See 6  
 Negroid Stock, See 11
- Negrillo (Dwarf Negroid) Stock, of 2—Negrillo, *homo sapiens hottentotus. See Hottentots in 817c.*  
 Equatorial Group (Pigmy), See 4  
 South African Group (Bushman), See 5
- Equatorial Group, of 3—Pigmy.  
 Achua; Belgian Congo; Achua.  
 Akka—Tikk Tikk, Ifi; Lake Albert Nyanza; Akka.  
 Bambute; western Uganda; Bambute.  
 Batwa—Wambutti; Kongo; Batwa.
- South African Group, of 3—Bushman.  
 Bushman—Khuai, Saan; SW. Africa; Bushman dialects.  
 Griqua—a mixed tribe; See Griqua in 817a.  
 Hottentot; SW. Africa; Hottentot (Khora and Cape Hottentot.)  
 Nama—Namaqua; SW. Africa; Nama Hottentot.

- 6 Negro Stock, of 2—Negro, *homo sapiens niger*.  
 See Negroes in 817c; See Dravidian in 817a.  
 (Only principal tribes are given below)  
 Guinean Group, See 7  
 Nilotic Group, See 8  
 Senegambian Group, See 9  
 Sudanese Group, See 10
- 7 Guinean Group, of 6—Guinea.  
 Ashanti; Gold Coast, west Africa; Ashanti.  
 Dahomi; Slave Coast, west Africa; Dahomi (Ewe).  
 Fan; French Congo; Fan—Fanti (Bantu).  
 Kroo; Guinea Coast, west Africa; Kroo.  
 Mandigo; upper Niger River; Mandigo—Mandé.  
 Vei; southwest Liberia; Mandigo.  
 Yoruba; Slave Coast, west Africa; Yoruba.
- 8 Nilotic Group, of 6  
 Bari; northern Uganda; Bari.  
 Bongo, French Congo, west Africa; Bongo.  
 Denka; Fashoda (Sudan); Denka—Denkera.  
 Ibo; French Guinea; Ibo.  
 Nuer; Fashoda (Sudan); Negro dialect.  
 Shilluk; Fashoda (Sudan); Negro dialect.
- 9 Senegambian Group, of 6—Senegambian.  
 Senegambian (Banyum, Foy, Serreri, Wolof); Senegal  
 and Nigeria; Negro languages.
- 10 Sudanese Group, of 6—Sudanese.  
 Angornu—Nguru; Nigeria; Angornu.  
 Bornu; Bornu (Nigeria); Bornu.  
 Hausa; Kano (Sudan); Hausa.  
 Kanuri; Bornu (Nigeria); Kanuri.  
 Sourhay; north central Sudan; Kissur.
- 11 Negroid Stock, of 2  
 Bantu Group, See 12  
 Nubian Group, See 13
- 12 Bantu Group, of 11—Bantu, *homo sapiens kafer*,  
 Zingrian. See Kafirs in 817c.  
 (Only principal tribes are given below)  
 Basuto; Basutoland, south Africa; Basuto.  
 Bechuana; Bechuanaland, SW. Africa; Bechuana.  
 Duala; Kamerun; Duala.  
 Kafir—Xosa; south Africa; Kafir—Kaffrarian.  
 Kongoese (numerous tribes); Kongo; Kongo—  
 Kongoese.  
 Mashona; southeast Rhodesia; Mashona.  
 Ovaherero—Damara; Damaraland, W. Africa; Herero.  
 Ovambo; German West Africa; Herero dialect.  
 Swahili; Zanzibar and east coast Africa; Swahili.  
 Waganda—Baganda (highest type of Negroid race);  
 Nganda Protectorate; Baganda.
- Zulu; southeast Africa; Zulu.  
 Matabele; Rhodesia; Matabele.  
 Swazi; east of Transvaal; Swazi.
- 13 Nubian Group, of 11—Nuba, Nubian, *homo sapiens nuba*. See Nubians in 817c.  
 (Mixed races of, 812(5), 812(9), & 815(6).  
 Nubian (Barabra, Dongolowi, Mombuttu, Nuba,  
 Nyam-Nyam, Poul, Tumali); Nubia and vicinity;  
 Nubian, and dialects.
- 14 Oceanic Negroid Branch (or Sub-race), of 1—  
 Australoid, "*homo sapiens australis*".  
 (Sometimes classed as a separate race of  
 mankind, called The Australoid Race.)  
 Australic Stock, See 15  
 Negritic Stock, See 17  
 Tasmanic Stock, See 21
- 15 Australic Stock, of 14—*homo sapiens australis*.  
 See Australians in 817c.  
 Australic Group, See 16
- 16 Australic Group, of 15  
 Australian (native)—blackfellow; Australia; speak an  
 isolated family of languages.  
 (Position doubtful; wavy-haired)  
 Tasmanian (native); Tasmania; spoke a very crude  
 language. (Sometimes placed here; See 815(21))
- 17 Negritic Stock, of 14—*homo sapiens papua*.  
 See Papuans in 817c. (Sometimes classed as a  
 sub-race of the Negroid Race (815).  
 Melanesian Group, See 18  
 Negrito Group, See 19  
 Papuan Group, See 20
- 18 Melanesian Group, of 17—Melanese, Melanesian.  
 Fijian; Fiji Islands; Fijian.  
 Loyalty-Islander; Loyalty Islands; Melanesian.  
 New-Caledonian; New Caledonia; Melanesian.  
 Solomon-Islander; Solomon Islands; Melanesian.
- 19 Negrito Group, of 17—Negrito. See Dravidians in  
 817a. (Lowest of mankind, mentally)
- Aeta; Philippine Islands;  
 Andamanese; Andaman Islands;  
 Mincopi; Andaman Islands;  
 Karon; New Guinea;  
 Semang—Samang; southern Malaya;  
 (Tribes in (19) speak primitive Negrito languages.)
- 20 Papuan Group, of 17—Papuan.  
 Alfurese—Alfur; Celebes; Alfurese.  
 New-Guinean; Papua, or New Guinea;  
 Papuan; Papua, or New Guinea; Papuan.  
 (Papuans speak languages related to Australian.)
- 21 Tasmanic Stock, of 14—Tasmanian, *homo sapiens tasmanensis*. See Tasmanians in 817c.  
 Tasmanian (native); Tasmania; spoke very crude  
 language. (The last Tasmanian died in 1876. Some-  
 times placed in 815(16), but tufted hair allies him  
 to Papuans.)
- ## 816 The Interoceanic Race
- ### Scheme of Classification—
- #### THE INTEROCEANIC RACE 1
- ##### Dravidic Stock 2
- ###### Dravidian Group 3
- ###### Dravidian Sub-group 4
- ###### Mundian Sub-group 5
- ##### Malayic Stock 6
- ###### Malayan Group 7
- ###### Polynesian Group 8
- ## The Interoceanic Race
- See scheme above. See Note under (A-b) on page 293.  
 See Special Index of Races under Race in Index.
- ### nouns
- 1 The Interoceanic Race—The "Brown" Race.  
 brown-man—Malay (so-called).  
 Dravidic Stock, See 2  
 Malayic Stock, See 6  
 (Formerly 815(14) was placed here.)
- 2 Dravidic Stock, of 1—*homo sapiens dravida*.  
 See Dravidians in 817c. (Sometimes classed  
 as Asian, sometimes as Caucasian, and some-  
 times as a separate race of mankind.)  
 Dravidian Group, See 3
- 3 Dravidian Group, of 2  
 Dravidian Sub-group, See 4  
 Mundian Sub-group, See 5
- 4 Dravidian Sub-group, of 3—Dravida, Dravidian,  
 "Indo-Australian". (Position doubtful;  
 Probably mixed Caucasian and Negro (or  
 Negrito), 812(13), and 815(6), or 815(7).



Dravida: southern India; Dravidian.  
 Kanarese; Mysore (Bombay), India; Kanarese.  
 Khond—Gond; southern India (hills); Khond—Gond.  
 Malayala; Malabar coast, India; Malayalan.  
 Singhalese; southern Ceylon; Singhalese.  
 Tamil; southern India, northern Ceylon; Tamil.  
 Telugu; east central India; Telugu.  
 Toda; Hindustan, India; Toda.  
 Veddah; Ceylon (aborigines); Aryo-Dravidian.  
 5 Mundian Sub-group, of 3—Munda, Mundian.  
 Bhl; Rajputana, central India; Bhili.  
 Kol; Bengal, India; Kol.  
 Ho; Bengal, India (hills); Kol dialect.  
 Mina (low caste); Rajputana, central India; Mina.  
 Munda; central and southern India; Munda.  
 Santal; west Bengal, India; Santali.  
 Savara; west Bengal, India; Savara.  
 6 Malayic Stock, of 1—*homo sapiens malayus*.  
 See Malaysians in 817c. (Sometimes classed as Asian, or as a separate race of mankind.)  
 Malayan Group, See 7  
 Polynesian Group, See 8  
 7 Malayan Group, of 6—Malay, Oceanic Mongol.  
 Achinese; Achin, Sumatra; Achinese.  
 Battak; Sumatra; Battak.  
 Dyak; Borneo; Dyak.  
 Formosan; Formosa—Taiwan; Formosan.  
 Hova—Malagasy; Madagascar; Malagasy.  
 Javanese; Java; Javanese, *Kavi*, classical language.  
 Makassar; Celebes; Makassar.  
 Madurese; Madura and eastern Java; Madurese.  
 Malay; Malay Peninsula and islands; Malay Proper.  
 Sakai; *aboriginal Malay*; probably *Negrito* 815(19).  
 Sumatran—Lampung, Sejang; Sumatra; Sumatrese.  
 Sundanese (Pure Malay); west Java; Sundanese.  
 Tagala—Tagalog; Philippine Islands; Tagala.  
 Adang, Bagobo, Igorot, Manobo, Moro—Filipino.  
 Visayan; Philippine Islands; Visayan.  
 8 Polynesian Group, of 6—(Position doubtful; sometimes put in 812; wavy hair; probably Mongoloid with some Caucasian traits and some Negroid admixture.)  
 Maori; one of the tribes of New Zealand; speaking Maori languages and dialects.  
 Micronesian; natives of the Caroline, Gilbert, Marshall, Mariana (Ladrone), and Pelew Islands.  
 Polynesian; natives of the Chatham, Cook, Easter, Hawaiian (Kanaka), Marquesas, Samoan, Society, Tahitian, Tonga, and Tumotu Islands. 815(18).

## 817 Mixed Races

### Scheme of Classification—

#### Mixed Races and Cross-breeds 817

##### Mixed Races 817a

##### Mixed Individuals (Hybrids) 817b

##### Hybrids, General Terms 817b(1)

##### Hybrids, Special Terms 817b(2)

##### Single Crosses 817b(2)(a)

##### Complex Crosses 817b(2)(b)

## Mixed Races and Cross-breeds

### (Miscegenation)

See scheme above. See Special Index of Mixed Races and Hybrids under Miscegenation in Index.

## 817a Mixed Races

### General Terms

#### nouns

crossbreed—a *mixed race*; cross.

miscegenation—the *crossing or mixture of races*; amalgamation, interfusion, intermarriage.

mixed race—a *tribe or race of which most of the individuals are hybrids of the same mixed blood*.

### Mixed Races

#### nouns

American—gringo (to Spanish-Americans), Yankee.

Afro-American—"African", black, black-man, colored-man, darky, "Ethiopian", "Jim Crow", negro, nigger, nigra; African negroes in the U.S.A., somewhat mixed with the Caucasian race, English dialects. 815(6) and 815(11)

Anglo-American; mixtures of, and descendants of, the Teutonic races of Europe, in the U.S.A.;

American-English 812(31)

Latin-American (U.S.); mixtures of, and descendants of, the Latin races of Europe, in the U.S.A.; American-English. 812(26)

Scandinavian-American. 812(30)

Slavo-American (U.S.). 812(28)

Balti; mixed Indo-Aryans and Turks, in Baltistan, Little Tibet (NW. India); Kashmiri.

Celt-Iberian; *mixed Celts and Iberians of ancient central Spain*; Iberian. 812(14) and 812(39)

Dravidian; mixed Aryan and Negro, or Negrito, in southern India; Dravidian. 816(4)

Druse; a mixed sectarian group of various races in Lebanon, Syria; Arabic. 812(11)

Fellah; mixed Egyptian, Arabian, and Nubian in Egypt; Egyptian dialect of Berber. 812(4)

Fulah; mixed Berber and Negro in Sudan, Africa; Pul, or Fulah. 812(5)

Gourag; mixed Abyssinians and Whites in southern Abyssinia; 812(7)

Griqua; of European fathers and Hottentot mothers, in southwest Africa; Cape Hottentot. 815(5)

Hindu; several mixed races, mostly mixed Aryan and aboriginal black Indian, some Negroid types, in India; for languages See 812(24).

Khas; a mixed Aryan and Mongol tribe in Nepal; Tibetan. 813(15)

Kistian; mixed Asiatic Caucasians. See 812(36)

Latin-Americans;

in the U. S. A.—See Latin-American (U. S.), above, south of U. S. A.—mixed Latins and Amerindians.

Cuban; Cuba; Spanish. 812(26)

Mexican; Mexico; Mexican Spanish. 812(26)

Portuguese-American; Brazil; Portuguese.

812(26)

Spanish-American; in the countries of Central and South America; Spanish. 812(26)

Moor; mixed Arab and Berber in Morocco and northern Africa (Once in Spain); Berber. 812(5)

Nubian; mixed Hamite, Semite, and Negro in Nubia; Nubian. 815(13). (Noted in 812(5) and 812(10))

Polynesians—See in 816(8).

Portuguese; mixed Celt-Iberians and Semites in

Portugal and colonies; Portuguese. 812(26)

Scythian—*Sacae*; *Aryan-Mongol*, in *Scythia north of Black Sea, invaded India 90 B.C.*; *Scythian*. 813(15)

Shankalla; mixed Negro types in western Abyssinia.

West Indian Negro; mixed Negro, Amerindian, and other races, in the West Indies.

**817b Mixed Individuals (Hybrids)**

See Special Index under *Miscegenation in Index*.

**(1) General Terms***nouns*

creole—a pure *White* of the *West Indies*, or of *Louisiana*, of *French* or *Spanish* descent. A term erroneously used to designate one of mixed blood.  
 cross—a mixture of two breeds; crossbreed.  
 half-breed—half-blood, mule.  
 half-caste—a cross between a *European* and one of a lower race.  
 hybrid—one of mixed blood, any mixture; mestizo, metis, miscegenate. (In *Zoology* a hybrid is a cross of two different species)  
 mongrel—one of much mixed blood; mixed of several races. (In *Zoology* a mongrel is a cross of varieties)

**(2) Mixed Individuals (Hybrids)**

Terms denoting single crosses also denote the offspring of two such like crosses keeping the same proportions of mixture in the blood.

In the following list, *N. A.* means *North American*, *M. A.* means *Middle American*, and *S. A.* means *South American*.

**(a) Single (First) Crosses of Two Pure-breeds****(1) Single crosses containing White blood**

Terms are given in the following order—

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*White; Chinese; chino-blanco; blanco-china.*  
*Chinese; White; chino-blanco; chino-blanca.*  
*White; N. A. Indian; half-breed; blanco-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; White; half-breed; amero-blanca.*  
 (in *SW. U. S. and Mexico*, mestizo (male), mestiza (fem.)  
*White; M. A. Indian; mestizo (fem. mestiza), ladino*  
 (Central America); blanco-cariba.  
*M. A. Indian; White; mestizo (fem. mestiza), ladino*  
 (Central America); caribo-blanca.  
 (the *White* generally being *Spanish*; in *St. Vincent's, West Indies*, this cross is called *zambo*.)  
 (in *Porto Rico* this cross is called *jibaro*.)  
*White; S. A. Indian; cholo, mameluco; cholo-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; White; cholo, mameluco; cholo-blanca.*  
*White; Negro; mulatto (fem. mulattress); blanco-samba.*  
*Negro; White; mulatto (fem. mulattress); sambo-blanca.*  
 (in *Brazil* this cross is called *pardo*.)  
 (See 17 (mulatto) in Table on page 304.)

**Special crosses containing White blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*English; Hindu; eurasian (India); blanco-hinda.*  
*Hindu; English; eurasian (India); hindo-blanca.*  
*Hindu; Negro; doughla (West Indies); hindo-samba.*  
*Negro; Hindu; doughla (West Indies); sambo-hinda.*  
*Spanish; Filipino; mestizo (P.I.); blanco-filipina.*  
*Filipino; Spanish; mestizo (P.I.); filipino-blanca.*  
*Russian; Eskimo; creole (Alaska); blanco-eskima.*  
 See also *zambo, jibaro, and pardo, above.*

**(2) Single crosses containing Chinese blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*Chinese; White; chino-blanco; chino-blanca.*  
*White; Chinese; chino-blanco; blanco-china.*  
*Chinese; N. A. Indian; no term; chino-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; Chinese; no term; amero-china.*  
*Chinese; M. A. Indian; no term; chino-cariba.*  
*M. A. Indian; Chinese; no term; caribo-china.*  
*Chinese; S. A. Indian; chino-cholo; chino-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; Chinese; chino-cholo; cholo-china.*  
*Chinese; Negro; sambo-chino; chino-samba.*  
*Negro; Chinese; sambo-chino; sambo-china.*

**Special crosses containing Chinese blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*Chinese; Filipino; mestizo (P. I.); chino-filipina.*  
*Filipino; Chinese; mestizo (P. I.); filipino-china.*

**(3) Single crosses containing N.A. Indian blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*N. A. Indian; White; half-breed; amero-blanca.*  
*White; N. A. Indian; half-breed; blanco-amera.*  
 (in *SW. U. S. and Mexico*, mestizo (fem. mestiza)  
 (See also creole in (1)  
*N. A. Indian; Chinese; no term; amero-china.*  
*Chinese; N. A. Indian; no term; chino-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; M. A. Indian; indian; amero-cariba.*  
*M. A. Indian; N. A. Indian; indian; caribo-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; S. A. Indian; indian; amero-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; N. A. Indian; indian; cholo-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; Negro; no term; amero-samba.*  
*Negro; N. A. Indian; no term; sambo-amera.*

**(4) Single crosses containing M.A. Indian blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*M. A. Indian; White; mestizo (fem. mestiza), ladino.*  
 (Central America); caribo-blanca.  
*White; M. A. Indian; mestizo (fem. mestiza), ladino*  
 (Central America); blanco-cariba.  
 (the *White* generally being *Spanish*; in *St. Vincent's, West Indies*, this cross is called *zambo*.)  
 (in *Porto Rico* this cross is called *jibaro*.)  
*M. A. Indian; Chinese; no term; caribo-china.*  
*Chinese; M. A. Indian; no term; chino-cariba.*  
*M. A. Indian; N. A. Indian; indian; caribo-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; M. A. Indian; indian; amero-cariba.*  
*M. A. Indian; S. A. Indian; indian; caribo-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; M. A. Indian; indian; cholo-cariba.*  
*M. A. Indian; Negro; zambo; caribo-samba.*  
*Negro; M. A. Indian; zambo; sambo-cariba.*

**(5) Single crosses containing S.A. Indian blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*S. A. Indian; White; cholo, mameluco; cholo-blanca.*  
*White; S. A. Indian; cholo, mameluco; blanco-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; Chinese; chino-cholo; cholo-china.*  
*Chinese; S. A. Indian; chino-cholo; chino-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; N. A. Indian; indian; cholo-amera.*  
*N. A. Indian; S. A. Indian; indian; amero-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; M. A. Indian; indian; caribo-chola.*  
*M. A. Indian; S. A. Indian; indian; caribo-chola.*  
*S. A. Indian; Negro; caburet, cafuso, chino, curiboco,*  
 (all of *Brazil*); cholo-samba.  
*Negro; S. A. Indian; caburet, cafuso, chino, curiboco,*  
 (all of *Brazil*); sambo-chola.

**(6) Single crosses containing Negro blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*Negro; White; mulatto (fem. mulatress); sambo-blanca.*

*White; Negro; mulatto (fem. mulatress); blanco-samba.*

*(in Brazil this cross is called pardo.)*

*(See 17 (mulatto) in Table on page 304.)*

*Negro; Chinese; sambo-chino; sambo-china.*

*Chinese; Negro; sambo-chino; chino-samba.*

*Negro; N. A. Indian; no term; sambo-amera.*

*N. A. Indian; Negro; no term; amero-samba.*

*Negro; M. A. Indian; zambo; sambo-cariba.*

*M. A. Indian; Negro; zambo; caribo-samba.*

*Negro; S. A. Indian; caburet, cafuso, chino, curiboco, (all of Brazil); sambo-chola.*

*S. A. Indian; Negro; caburet, cafuso, chino, curiboco, (all of Brazil); cholo-samba.*

**Special crosses containing Negro blood**

*Father; Mother; Present Term; Suggested Term.*

*Negro; Hindu; doughla (West Indies); sambo-hinda.*

*Hindu; Negro; doughla (West Indies); hindo-samba.*

*Negro; Filipino; baloga (P. I.); sambo-filipina.*

*Filipino; Negro; baloga (P. I.); filipino-samba.*

**817b(2) Continued****(b) More complex mixtures than first crosses.**

*For First Crosses, See 817b—(2) (a), on page 302.*

*For Second Crosses other than White and Negro,*

*See 817b(2)—(b) (2), on page 305.*

**(1) Mixtures of White and Negro blood**

*See also the Table of White X Negro, on page 304.*

*(X, means "crossed with". Commonest terms are given first. Numbers in ( ) refer to numbers in column one of Table on page 304.)*

**Second Crosses**

*Crosses of pure-breeds and half-breeds*

*white X mulatto—quadroon—cuateron, morisco,*

*quateroon, terceroon; light quarter-breed. (9)*

*negro X mulatto—griff—cariboco (Brazil), cubra, griffin, sambo, zambo, sambo-negro (So. U. S., W. I., Peru); dark quarter-breed. (25)*

*Cross of half-breed and half-breed*

*mulatto X mulatto—this is not really a cross but in South America it is called a casco.*

**Third Crosses**

*Crosses of pure-breeds and quarter-breeds*

*white X quadroon—octeroon—albino (Mexico),*

*mestee, mustee, quintero; light one-eighth-breed. (5)*

*white X griff—light mulatto—; light three-eighth-breed. (13)*

*negro X quadroon—dark mulatto—maribou; dark three-eighth-breed. (21)*

*negro X griff—sacatra—; dark one-eighth-breed. (29)*

*Crosses of half-breeds and quarter-breeds*

*mulatto X quadroon—light mulatto—; light three-eighth-breed. (13) (blood)*

*mulatto X griff—dark mulatto—; dark three-eighth-breed. (21) (blood)*

*Crosses of quarter-breeds*

*quadroon X griff—mulatto (in blood)—half-breed. (17)*

**Fourth Crosses**

*Crosses of pure-breeds and one-eighth-breeds*

*white X octeroon—quintroon—fustee (West Indies), mustafina; light one-sixteenth-breed. (3)*

*white X sacatra—light seven-sixteenth-breed. (15)*

*negro X octeroon—pardoc—dark seven-sixteenth-breed. (19)*

*negro X sacatra—dark one-sixteenth-breed (31)*

*Crosses of pure-breeds and three-eighth-breeds*

*white X light mulatto—light 3/16-breed. (7)*

*white X dark mulatto—light 5/16-breed. (11)*

*negro X light mulatto—dark 5/16-breed. (23)*

*negro X dark mulatto—dark 3/16-breed. (27)*

*Crosses of half-breeds and one-eighth-breeds*

*mulatto X octeroon—light 5/16-breed (11)*

*mulatto X sacatra—dark 5/16-breed. (23)*

*Crosses of half-breeds and three-eighth-breeds*

*mulatto X light mulatto—light 7/16-breed. (15)*

*mulatto X dark mulatto—dark 7/16-breed. (19)*

*Crosses of quarter-breeds and one-eighth-breeds*

*quadroon X octeroon—light 3/16-breed. (7)*

*quadroon X sacatra—dark 7/16-breed. (19)*

*griff X octeroon—light 7/16-breed. (15)*

*griff X sacatra—dark 3/16-breed. (27)*

*Crosses of quarter-breeds and three-eighth-breeds*

*quadroon X light mulatto—light 5/16-breed. (11)*

*quadroon X dark mulatto—light 7/16-breed. (15)*

*griff X light mulatto—dark 7/16-breed. (19)*

*griff X dark mulatto—dark 5/16-breed. (23)*

*Crosses of one-eighth-breeds and 3/8-breeds*

*octeroon X light mulatto—light 1/4-breed (quadroon) in blood mixture. (9)*

*octeroon X dark mulatto—light 3/8-breed (light mulatto) in blood mixture. (13)*

*sacatra X light mulatto—dark 3/8-breed (dark mulatto) in blood mixture. (21)*

*sacatra X dark mulatto—dark 1/4-breed (griff) in blood mixture. (25)*

*Crosses of one-eighth-breeds*

*octeroon X sacatra—half-breed (mulatto) in blood mixture. (17)*

*Crosses of three-eighth-breeds*

*light mulatto X dark mulatto—half-breed (mulatto) in blood mixture. (17)*

**Fifth Crosses**

*For fifth crosses see those so marked in the Table of Mixtures of White and Negro Blood, page 304.*

Table of Mixtures of White and Negro Blood

*Crosses are shown in the numbers of column one. (1), means—a first cross, (2), a second cross, etc. The names given generally apply to the first cross following them. The other crosses which follow have the same blood mixture though occurring from a different series of crossings.*

Blood White • Negro	Name of Cross-breed and the crosses which make it.	Blood White • Negro	Name of Cross-breed and the crosses which make it.
1. 32/32 0	white—pure-breed white.	17. 1/2 1/2	mulatto ( <i>fem.</i> mulatress)— half-breed. 1 x 33 (1); 9 x 25 (3); 5 x 29 (4); 13 x 21 (4); 3 x 31 (5); 7 x 27 (5); 11 x 23 (5); 15 x 19 (5). (17 x 17— casco ( <i>South America</i> ).)
2. 31/32 1/32	(nearly white)—1 x 3 (5).	18. 15/32 17/32	—3 x 33 (5); 5 x 31 (5); 7 x 29 (5); 9 x 27 (5); 11 x 25 (5); 13 x 23 (5); 15 x 21 (5); 17 x 19 (5).
3. 15/16 1/16	quintroon—fustee, musteefino, mustafina, quinteron, quinteroon; light 1/16-breed. <i>Considered white in the West Indies.</i> 1 x 5 (4).	19. 7/16 9/16	pardoc—dark 7/16-breed. 5 x 33 (4); 9 x 24 (4); 13 x 25 (4); 17 x 21 (4); 7 x 31 (5); 11 x 27 (5); 15 x 23 (5).
4. 29/32 3/32	..... —1 x 7 (5); 3 x 5 (5).	20. 13/32 19/32	..... —7 x 33 (5); 9 x 31 (5); 11 x 29 (5); 13 x 27 (5); 15 x 25 (5); 17 x 23 (5); 19 x 21 (5).
5. 7/8 1/8	octoroon—albino ( <i>Mexico</i> ), mestee, mustee, quintero; light 1/8-breed. 1 x 9 (3); 3 x 7 (5).	21. 3/8 5/8	dark mulatto—maribou; dark 3/8- breed. 9 x 33 (3); 17 x 25 (3); 13 x 29 (4); 11 x 31 (5); 15 x 27 (5); 19 x 23 (5).
6. 27/32 5/32	..... —1 x 11 (5); 3 x 9 (5); 5 x 7 (5).	22. 11/32 21/32	..... —11 x 33 (5); 13 x 31 (5); 15 x 29 (5); 17 x 27 (5); 19 x 25 (5); 21 x 23 (5).
7. 13/16 3/16	light 3/16-breed—1 x 13 (4); 5 x 9 (4); 3 x 11 (5).	23. 5/16 11/16	dark 5/16-breed—13 x 33 (4); 17 x 29 (4); 21 x 25 (4); 15 x 31 (5); 19 x 27 (5).
8. 25/32 7/32	..... —1 x 15 (5); 3 x 13 (5); 5 x 11 (5); 7 x 9 (5).	24. 9/32 23/32	..... —15 x 33 (5); 17 x 31 (5); 19 x 29 (5); 21 x 27 (5); 23 x 25 (5).
9. 3/4 1/4	quadroon—cuateron, morisco, quateroon, terceroon; light 1/4- breed. 1 x 17 (2); 5 x 13 (4); 3 x 15 (5); 7 x 11 (5).	25. 1/4 3/4	griff—cariboco, cubra, griffin, sambo, zambo, zambo-negro; dark 1/4-breed. 17 x 33 (2); 21 x 29 (4); 19 x 31 (5); 23 x 27 (5).
10. 23/32 9/32	..... —1 x 19 (5); 3 x 17 (5); 5 x 15 (5); 7 x 13 (5); 9 x 11 (5).	26. 7/32 25/32	..... —19 x 33 (5); 21 x 31 (5); 23 x 29 (5); 25 x 27 (5).
11. 11/16 5/16	light 5/16-breed—1 x 21 (4); 5 x 17 (4); 9 x 13 (4); 3 x 19 (5); 7 x 15 (5).	27. 3/16 13/16	dark 3/16-breed—21 x 33 (4); 25 x 29 (4); 23 x 31 (5).
12. 21/32 11/32	..... —1 x 23 (5); 3 x 21 (5); 5 x 19 (5); 7 x 17 (5); 9 x 15 (5); 11 x 13 (5).	28. 5/32 27/32	..... —23 x 33 (5); 25 x 31 (5); 27 x 29 (5).
13. 5/8 3/8	light mulatto—light 3/8-breed. 1 x 25 (3); 9 x 17 (3); 5 x 21 (4); 3 x 23 (5); 7 x 19 (5); 11 x 15 (5).	29. 1/8 7/8	sacatra—dark 1/8-breed. 25 x 33 (3); 27 x 31 (5).
14. 19/32 13/32	..... —1 x 27 (5); 3 x 25 (5); 5 x 23 (5); 7 x 21 (5); 9 x 19 (5); 11 x 17 (5); 13 x 15 (5).	30. 3/32 29/32	..... —27 x 33 (5); 29 x 31 (5).
15. 9/16 7/16	light 7/16-breed—1 x 29 (4); 5 x 25 (4); 9 x 21 (4); 13 x 17 (4); 3 x 27 (5); 7 x 23 (5); 11 x 19 (5).	31. 1/16 15/16	dark 1/16-breed—29 x 33 (4).
16. 17/32 15/32	..... —1 x 31 (5); 3 x 29 (5); 5 x 27 (5); 7 x 25 (5); 9 x 23 (5); 11 x 21 (5); 13 x 19 (5); 15 x 17 (5).	32. 1/32 31/32	(nearly negro)—31 x 33 (5).
		33. 0 32/32	negro—pure-breed negro.

**817b(2)—(b)(2)** Some mixtures other than White and Negro, which have names designating them.

*Mixtures other than mixtures of White and Negro blood are hard to distinguish when more complex than second crosses and have no common names. The following are second crosses of other than White and Negro blood.*

chino-oscuro—*M.A. Indian X mulatto*; mulatto-chino. (1/2 *M.A.I.*, 1/4 *W.*, 1/4 *N.*)

doughla—*Hindu X Negro*, in any proportion (*W.I.*). mestizo-chino—*M.A. Indian X mestizo*; mestizo (so called). (1/4 *W.*, 3/4 *M.A.I.*)

mestizo-claro—*White X mestizo*; sometimes erroneously called creole, (Peru). (3/4 *W.*, 1/4 *M.A.I.*)

mestizo-oscuro—*Negro X mestizo*; mulatto-mestizo, mulatto-oscuro. (1/2 *N.*, 1/4 *W.*, 1/4 *M.A.I.*)

zambo-chino—*M.A. Indian X zambo*; zambo (so called). (1/4 *N.*, 3/4 *M.A.I.*)

zambo-claro—*White X zambo*. (1/2 *W.*, 1/4 *M.A.I.*, 1/4 *N.*)

zambo-oscuro—*Negro X zambo*. (3/4 *N.*, 1/4 *M.A.I.*)

zambo-preto (in Mexico and Central America).

**817c**

**A CLASSIFICATION OF MAN  
BASED ON CHARACTER OF HAIR**  
(*h. s. = homo sapiens*)

*Hair round or oval in cross-section*  
smooth-haired man—lank-haired man, leiotrichan, lissotrichan. 812, 813, 814, 815(13)(15), 816.

*Hair round in cross-section*  
straight-haired man—euthycome. 818, 814, 816(7)(8).

*Hair straight*  
Americans—*h.s.americanus*. 814(4)to(27).  
Arctics—*h.s.arcticus*. 813(4), 814(8).  
Mongolians—*h.s.mongolus*. 813(5)to(15).

*Hair straight to wavy*  
Malayans—*h.s.malayus*. 816(7)(8).  
Ainu—*h.s.ainu*. 813(4).

*Hair oval in cross-section*  
wavy-haired man—curly-haired man, euplocome. 812, 815(13)(15), 816(2).

*Hair wavy to straight*  
Alpines—*h.s.alpinus*. 812(27)(28)(32).  
Nordics—*h.s.europaesus*. 812(29).

*Hair wavy*  
Mediterraneans—*h.s.mediterraneus*. 812(3)(9)(14)(18)(23)(38).

*Hair wavy to curly*  
Ethiopians—*h.s.ethiopicus*. 812(6).  
Nubians—*h.s.nuba*. (*mixed*) 815(13).  
Dravidians—*h.s.dravida*. (*mixed*) 816(2).  
Australians—*h.s.australis*. 815(15).

*Hair flattened in cross-section*  
woolly-haired man—crispy-haired man, ulotrichan. 815 except (13) and (15).

*Hair fleecy, woolly*  
fleecy-haired man—ericoome. 815(6)(12).  
Negroes—*h.s.niger*. 815(6).  
Kafirs—*h.s.kafer*. 815(12).

*Hair frizzled, tufted*  
tufted-haired man—lophocome. 815(3)(17)(21).  
Papuaans—*h.s.papua*. 815(17).  
Hottentots—*h.s.hottentotus*. 815(3).  
Tasmanians—*h.s.tasmanensis*. 815(21).

**Scheme of Classification—**  
Sections 2 and 3, Part 1, Book 8.

**HABITAT AND NATIONALITY**

**HABITAT (Natural Habitat) (Sect. 2)**

**HABITAT (B)**

**Inhabitant (B-a) (Habitat)**

Inhabitant 818

Native 819

Settler 820

Visitor 821

Traveler 822

**Dweller (B-b) (Habitats)**

*Part of earth dwelt in*

Hemisphere dwelt in 823

Direction dwelt in 824

Climatic zone dwelt in 825

*Kind of land dwelt in*

Inland Dweller 826

Inlander 826a

Highlander 826b

Lowlander 826c

Shore Dweller 827

Coastlander 827a

Riverman 827b

Islander 827c

*State of land dwelt in*

Country Dweller 828

Ruralist 828a (Countryman)

Backwoodsman 828b

Country Man 828c (Farmer)

City Dweller 829

Urbanist 829a (Town Man)

Townsmen 829b

City Man 829c

**NATIONALITY (Political Habitat)**  
(Sect. 3)

**NATIONALITY (C)**

**Citizen, Foreigner (C-a)**

Nationality 830

Native Citizen 831

Naturalized Citizen 832

Alien Dweller 833

Foreigner 834

**Citizens (C-b) (Nationalities)**

*Continent dwelt in*

African 835

Asiatic 836

Australian 837

European 838

North American 839

Oceanian 840

South American 841

*Having no country*

Nationless One 842

## SECTION TWO (Of Part One)

See scheme on page 305.

### H A B I T A T

(Natural Habitat)

### (B) HABITAT

#### (B-a) HABITAT IN GENERAL

#### 818 Inhabitant

nouns

borderer—accolent.  
continental  
cosmopolitan—in *all areas*.  
dweller—commorant (*legal term*).  
earthling—inhabitant of earth.  
inhabitant—denizen, habitant,  
inhabitants (811b(1)).  
inmate—indweller.  
islander—See 827c.  
mainlander  
neighbor—*nearby dweller*.  
nomad—*moving about in a certain area*; scenite (*rare*), tent-dweller.  
peninsular  
provincial  
resident—addressee, liver,  
residential, resident, tenant.  
topopolitan—in *limited area*.

#### 819 Native (and a dweller)

nouns

aboriginal—aberginian,  
aborigine, autochthon, indigene.  
native—son.

#### 820 Settler

See also 833.

nouns

colonist—jackaroo (*Australia*).  
homesteader  
pioneer  
settler—boomer (*West U.S.*),  
planter, old settler.  
squatter

#### 821 Visitor (Temporary)

nouns

boarder  
inmate  
lodger—guest.  
roomer  
tenant—lessee, occupier, occupant,  
tenants (811b(1)).  
frequenter—habitué.  
sojourner  
tourist—vacationist.  
transient—nonresident.  
traveler  
visitor—guest, visitant, visiter.

#### 822 Traveler

(Non-dweller)

nouns

gipsy  
migrant  
nomad—wanderer.  
pilgrim  
tourist—tripper.

tramp—vagrant (See 856).  
traveler—travelers (811b(1)),  
wayfarer.  
commuter  
globe-trotter  
passenger

#### (B-b) HABITATS (Physiographical)

#### 823 Hemisphere, dwelt in

nouns

Eastern Hemisphere  
Old-world man—Afrasian,  
Eurafrican, Eurafian,  
Paleogeon.  
Northern Hemisphere  
northern—Borean.  
Southern Hemisphere  
southern—Australan.  
Western Hemisphere  
New-world man—American,  
Neogeon, Panamerican.

#### 824 Relative Direction dwelt in

nouns

easterner  
northerner—northern.  
southerner—southern, southron.  
westerner

#### 825 Climatic Zone dwelt in

nouns

Torrid Zone  
amphiscian  
equatorial  
subequatorial  
subsolarian  
tropicopolitan

#### Temperate Zones

North Temperate Zone  
holarctic—*E. or W. Hemisphere*.  
nearctic—*of W. Hemisphere*.  
paleartic—*of E. Hemisphere*.  
subarctic—*near Arctic circle*.  
North and South Zones  
subtropic—*near the Tropics*.  
South Temperate Zone  
holantarctic—*E. or W. Hemisphere*.  
neantarctic—*of W. Hemisphere*.  
paleantarctic—*of E. Hemisphere*.  
subantarctic—*near Antarctic circle*.

#### Frigid Zones

North Frigid Zone  
arctic  
hyperborean  
South Frigid Zone  
antarctic  
hyperaustralian

#### 826 Inland Dweller

nouns

826a Inlander  
inlander—upcountryman.  
landsmen

#### 826b Highlander

highlander  
hillman—hillbilly, hillsman.  
mountaineer  
uplander  
826c Lowlander  
dalesman  
lowlander  
pampean (*S.A.*)—pampero.  
plainsman

See also terms in 827.

#### 827 Shore Dweller

nouns

827a Shore (& Coast) Dweller  
coaster  
coastlander  
shoreman—riparian.

#### 827b River (& Lake) Dweller

lakeman—lacustrian.  
riverman—riparian.

#### 827c Islander

islander—insular, islandman,  
islesman, nesiothe.

#### 828 Country Dweller

nouns

828a Country Dweller  
(in general)

countryman—agrestian.  
See adjectives in 522.  
ruralist—rustic. See adjs. in 502.

#### 828b Unsettled Country Dweller

backwoodsman—backsettler.  
bushman—*especially Australia*.  
frontiersman  
pioneer  
swamper  
woodsman—sylvan, woodlander.

#### 828c Settled Country Dweller

countryman—agrestian, granger.  
farmer—planter, ruralist.

#### 829 City Dweller

nouns

829a City Dweller (in general)  
citizen—cit.  
urbanist—urban. See adjs. in 511.

#### 829b Town, Village, Suburb, Dweller

bourgeois  
burgher—burgess.  
cottager—cotter.  
suburbanite—suburban.  
townsman—oppidan.  
villager

#### 829c Metropolis Dweller

city man  
metropolitan  
suburbanite  
urbanite

## SECTION THREE (Of Part One)

See scheme on page 305.

## NATIONALITY (Political Habitat)

### (C)(C-a) NATIONALITY

#### 830 Nationality

See group terms in 811b(1).

#### nouns

citizen—national, subject.  
compatriot—fellow-countryman.  
cosmopolitan—cosmopolite.  
nation—people, state.

#### 831 Native Citizen

#### nouns

emigrant—one who has gone;  
emigre.

native

native citizen—daughter, son.

#### 832 Naturalized Citizen

#### nouns

denizen—the legal term.  
expatriate—from original country.  
immigrant—one who comes in.  
naturalized citizen

#### 833 Alien Dweller

See also 834 Foreigner.

#### nouns

alien

emigrant

immigrant

newcomer—incomer.

tenderfoot—greenhorn.

trekker

#### 834 Foreigner

#### nouns

foreigner—alien, allophylian,  
outborn, outlander, stranger.

### (C-b) NATIONALITIES

Numbers refer to races.

#### 835 African

#### nouns

African; 812-3, 6; 815-2.

Abyssinian, Ethiopian; *Abyssinia*  
(King.); 812-8. Same races in  
*Eritrea* (It.) and *Somaliland*.

Algerian; *Algiers* (Fr.); 812-5.

Angolese; *Angola* (Pt.); 815-4.

Azorian; *Azores* (Pt.); 812-26.

Canary Islander; (Sp.); 812-5, 26.

Egyptian; *Egypt* (Br.); 812-4.

Kongolese; *Congo* (Bel.); 815-4, 12.

Liberian; *Liberia* (Rep.); 815-7.

Libian; *Libia* (It.); 812-5.

Madagascan; *Madagascar* (Fr.);  
816-7.

Madeiran; *Madeira* (Pt.); 812-26.

Moroccan; *Morocco* (Fr. Sp.); 812-5.

Mozambican; *Mozambique* (Pt.);  
815-12.

Nigerian; *Nigeria* (Br.); 815-9, 10.

Nubian; *Nubia* (Br.); 815-13.

Rhodesian; *Rhodesia* (Br.); 815-12.

Saharan; *Sahara* (Fr.); 812-5.

Senegalese; *Senegal* (Fr.); 815-9.

South African, Africander; *Cape*  
*Colony* (Br.); 812-31; 815-5.

Sudanese; *Sudan* (Fr. Br.); 815-8,  
10, 13.

Tangierian; *Tangiers* (Internatl.).

Transvaaler, Boer; *S.Af.* (Br.);

812-31.

Tripolitan; *Tripoli* (It.); 812-5.

Tunisian; *Tunis* (Fr.); 812-5.

Zanzibarian; *Zanzibar* (Br.); 815-12.

#### 836 Asiatic

#### nouns

Asiatic, Oriental; 812-9, 23; 813;  
816-2, 7.

Afghan; *Afghanistan* (King.);  
812-25.

Anamese; *Anam* (Fr.); 813-14.

Andamanese; *Andaman* (Br.);  
815-19.

Arabian, Arab; *Arabia* (King.);  
812-10.

Armenian; *Armenia* (Rus.); 812-25.

Assamese; *Assam* (Br.); 813-14.

Baluchi; *Baluchistan* (Br.); 812-25.

Bhutanese; *Bhutan* (Br.); 813-15.

Burmese, Burman; *Burma* (Br.);  
813-14.

Cambodian; *Cambodia* (Fr.); 813-14.

Ceylonese; *Ceylon* (Br.); 816-4.

Chinese, Celestial, Chinaman;

*China* (Rep.); 813-10, 13.

Cochin-Chinese; *Co-Ch.* (Fr.);  
813-14.

Formosan; *Formosa* (Jap.); 816-7.

Indian; *India* (Br.); 812-24, 25, 31;  
813-14; 816-4, 5.

Indo-Chinese; *Ind.-Ch.* (Fr.); 813-14.

Japanese; *Japan* (Emp.); 813-4, 6.

Kashmiri; *Kashmir* (Br.); 812-15.

Korean; *Korea* (Jap.); 813-6.

Kurd; *Kurdistan*; 812-25.

Levantine; *Asia Minor*; 812-11.

Manchurian; *Manchukuo* (*Man-*  
*churia*) (Japan); 813-11, 13, 16.

Mesopotamian; *Iraq* (King.); 812-11.

Mongolian; *Mongolia* (Ch.); 813-9.

Nepalese; *Nepal* (King.); 813-15.

Omanese; *Oman* (Br.); 812-10.

Palestinian; *Palestine* (Br.); 812-11.

Persian, Iranian; *Persia* (King.);

812-25.

Siamese; *Siam* (Kg. Rep.); 813-14.

Siberian; *Siberia* (Rus.); 813-4, 8-11.

Syrian; *Syria* (Iraq); 812-10, 11.

Tibetan, Thibetan; *Tibet* (Ch.);

813-15.

Turk; *Turkey* (Rep.); 813-10.

Turkoman; *Turkestan* (Rus.);

813-10.

#### 837 Australian

#### nouns

Australian; *Australia* (Br.).

Australian, white; *British*; 812-31.

Australian, black; *native*; 815-16.

New Zealander, white; *Br.*; 812-31.

New Zealander, black; *native*; 816-8.

Tasmanian, white; *British*; 812-31.

Tasmanian, black; *extinct*; 815-21.

## 838 European

### nouns

European, Occidental; 812-14, 18,  
22, 24, 26 to 29, 32, 38; 813-8.

Albanian; *Albania* (King.); 812-22.

Alsatian; *Alsatia* (Fr.); 812-26, 31.

Andorran; *Andorra* (Fr. Sp.); 812-26.

Austrian; *Austria* (Rep.); 812-31.

Bavarian; *Bavaria* (Ger.); 812-31.

Belgian; *Belgium* (King.); 812-26.

Bohemian; *Bohemia* (Czech); 812-28.

Bosnian; *Bosnia* (Yugo-Sl.); 812-28.

Britisher, Briton; *Great Britain*;

812-15, 16, 31.

Bulgarian; *Bulgaria* (King.); 812-28.

Circassian; *Circassia* (R.); 812-33, 34.

Continental; of continental Europe.

Corsican; *Corsica* (Fr.); 812-26.

Cretan; *Crete* (Gk.); 812-19.

Czecho-Slovakian; (Rep.); 812-28.

Dalmatian; *Dalmatia* (Yugo-Slav);

812-11, 22, 26, 28, 31.

Dane; *Denmark* (King.); 812-30.

Dutchman, Hollander, Netherlander;

*Holland* (King.); 812-31.

Englishman, Englisher; *England*

(King.); 812-15, 31.

Estonian; *Esthonia* (Rep.); 813-8.

Faroese; *Faroe Is.* (Den.); 812-30.

Finnlander, Finn; *Finland* (R.); 813-8.

Frenchman; *France* (Rep.);

812-15, 26, 39.

Georgian; *Georgia* (Rus.); 812-35.

German; *Germany* (Dict.); 812-31.

Greek; *Greece* (Rep.); 812-19.

Hungarian; *Hungary* (Rep.); 813-8.

Icelander; *Iceland* (Den.); 812-30.

Irishman, Scotch-Irishman; *North*

*Ireland* (Br.); 812-16.

Irishman, Hibernian; *Irish Free*

*State* (So. Ireland); 812-16.

Italian; *Italy* (Kg. Dict.); 812-26.

Laplander, Lapp; *North Norway*,

*Sweden*, and *Russia*; 813-8.

Latvian, Lett; *Latvia* (Rep.); 812-27.

Lithuanian; *Lithuania* (R.); 812-27.

Maltese; *Malta* (Br.); *Arab, Italian*.

Manxman; *Isle Man* (Br.); 812-16.

Monegasque; *Monaco* (Prin. Fr.).

Montenegrin; *Montenegro*; 812-28.

Moravian; *Moravia* (Cz.-Sl.); 812-28.

Norwegian; *Norway* (King.); 812-30.

Pole, Polander; *Poland* (R.); 812-28.

Portuguese; *Portugal* (Rep.); 812-26.

Prussian; *Prussia* (Ger.); 812-31.

Roumanian; *Roumania* (K.); 812-26.

Russian, Muscovite, Russ; *Russia*

(U. S. S. R.); 812-28; 813-8, 10.

San Marinar; *San Marino*; 812-26.

Sardinian; *Sardinia* (It.); 812-26.

Saxon; *Saxony* (Ger.); 812-28, 31.

Scotchman, Caledonian, Scot,

Scotsman; *Scotland* (Br.); 812-16.

Servian; *Servia* (Y-S); 812-28.

Sicilian; *Sicily* (It.); 812-26.

Slovakian; *Slovakia* (Cz.-Sl.); 812-28.

Slovenian; *Slovenia* (Y-S); 812-28.

Spaniard; *Spain* (Rep.); 812-26, 39.

Swede; *Sweden* (King.); 812-30.  
 Swiss, Helvetian, Switzer; *Switzerland* (Rep.);  
*French, German, Italian.*  
 Turk; *Turkey* (Rep.); 813-10.  
 Tyrolese; *Tyrol* (Aust.); 812-31.  
 Ukranian; *Ukrania* (Rus.); 812-28.  
 Welshman; *Wales* (Br.); 812-15.  
 Yugo-Slav, Jugo-Slav; *Yugo-Slavia* (King.); 812-28.

### 839 North American

#### nouns

North American, American; 814-2, 22 (Natives).  
 Acadian; *Nova Scotia* (Canada); *Canadian.*  
 Alaskan; *Alaska* (U. S.); 814-3 and *American.*  
 American; *U. S. A.* (Rep.); 812-31; 814-4; 817a.  
 Bahaman; *Bahama Is.* (Br.); *Eng. and W. I. Negro.*  
 Barbadian; *Barbados* (Br.); *Eng. and W. I. Negro.*  
 Bermudian; *Bermuda Is.* (Br.); *Eng. and W. I. Negro.*  
 Canadian, Canuck; *Canada* (Br.); *French-Canadian*  
 812-26, *Anglo-Canadian* 812-31, *Natives* 814.  
 Central American; *Central America*;  
*Spanish-Americans* 817a, *Natives* 814-22.  
 Costa Rican; *Costa Rica* (Rep.); *See Central Amer.*  
 Cuban; *Cuba* (Rep.); 817a.  
 Dominican; *Dominica* (Br.); *Span. Eng. W. I. Negro.*  
 Greenlander; *Greenland* (Den.); *Danes and Eskimo.*  
 Guatamalan; *Guatemala* (Rep.); *See Central Amer.*  
 Haitian; *Haiti* (or *Hayti*) (Rep.); *W. I. Negro.*  
 Honduran; *Honduras* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-22.  
 Jamaican; *Jamaica* (Br.); *Eng. and W. I. Negro.*  
 Mexican; *Mexico* (Rep.); 812-26; 814-10, 22; 817a.  
 Newfoundland; *Newfoundland* (Br.); *Eng. and Fr.*  
 Nicaraguan; *Nicaragua* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-22.  
 Panaman, Isthmian, Panamanian; *Panama* (Rep.);  
*Natives* 814-25; *U. S. in Canal Zone*; *See Cent. Am.*  
 Porto Rican; *Porto Rica* (U.S.); *Whites & W. I. Negro.*  
 Salvadorian; *Salvador* (Rep.); *See Central Amer.*  
 San Domingan; *Dominican Rep.*; *East Hayti*; *See W. I.*  
 Trinidadian; *Trinidad* (Br.); *See West Indian.*  
 West Indian, Antillean; *West Indies*; *Natives* 814-24;  
*Europeans, mixed Span. Negro, and Indian* 817a.

### 840 Oceanian

#### nouns

Oceanian; *Oceania.*  
 Australian; *See* 837.  
 (Europeans and Chinese also inhabit *Oceania*).  
 Bornean; *Borneo* (Dutch, Br.); 816-7.  
 Celebesian; *Celebes* (Dutch); 815-20; 816-7.  
 East Indian; *East Indies.*  
 Fijian; *Fiji Islands* (Br.); 815-18.  
 Filipino, Philippino; *P.I.* (U.S.); 815-19; 816-7.  
 Hawaiian; *Hawaii* (Hawaiian Is.) (U.S.); 816-8.  
 Indonesian; *East Indies, Sumatra, Borneo.*  
 Javanese; *Java* (Dutch); 816-7.  
 Malaysian; *Islands near Asia*; 815-19; 816-7.  
 Marquesan; *Marquesas Islands* (Fr.); 816-8.  
 Melanesian; *Melanesia, E. & N.E. of Australia*; 815-18.  
 Micronesian; *Micronesia, Pacific Equatorial Islands*;  
 816-8;—*South-Sea Islander.*  
 New Zealander; 812-31; 816-8; *See* 837.  
 Papuan; *Papua* (New Guinea) (Dutch, Br.); 815-19, 20.  
 Polynesian; *Polynesia, Islands south of Micronesia*;  
 816-8;—*South-Sea Islander.*  
 Polynesian; *Melanesian, Micronesian, Polynesian.*  
 Samoan; *Samoa* (Samoan Is.) (Br. U.S.); 816-8.  
 Sumatran; *Sumatra* (Dutch); 816-7.  
 Tahitian; *Tahiti* (Fr.); 816-8.  
 Tasmanian; *Tasmania* (Br.); 815-21; *See* 837.

### 841 South American

#### nouns

South American, South American Indian; 814-23.  
 South American, Spanish-American; 817a.  
 (Excepting *Brazil, the White races of South America*  
*are Spanish-Americans*; 817a.)  
 Amazonian; *Amazon Basin*; *Natives* 814-24.  
 Andean; *Andes Mountains*; *Natives* 814-27.  
 Argentine, Argentinian; *Argentine Rep.*; 814-26.  
 Bolivian; *Bolivia* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-27.  
 Brazilian; *Brazil* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-24. *The Whites*  
*are Portuguese-Americans*; 817a.  
 Chilean; *Chili* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-26, 27.  
 Colombian; *Colombia* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-25.  
 Ecuadorian; *Ecuador* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-27.  
 Guianian; *Guiana* (Br. Fr. Dutch); *Natives* 814-25.  
 Pampean; *Argentine Pampas*; *Natives* 814-26.  
 Panaman; *See Panaman* in 839.  
 Paraguayan; *Paraguay* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-27.  
 Patagonian; *Patagonia* (Argentine); *Natives* 814-26.  
 Peruvian; *Peru* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-27.  
 Uruguayan; *Uruguay* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-24.  
 Venezuelan; *Venezuela* (Rep.); *Natives* 814-25.

### 842 Nationless One

#### nouns

exile—deportee, expatriate, expellee, refugee.  
 homeless one  
 man without a country

#### Scheme of Classification—

#### Part Two, Book Eight.

### SOCIAL STATION IN LIFE

#### STATION IN LIFE (D)

#### Station in Life (D-a)

#### SOCIAL STATUS

#### Social Status 843

#### WEALTH AND POVERTY

#### Wealth, Prosperity 844

#### Comfort, Mediocrity 845

#### Poverty, Adversity 846

#### REPUTE (REPUTATION)

#### Repute (Good Repute) 847

#### Unknown (No Repute) 848

#### Disrepute (Bad Repute) 849

#### Gentility (High Social Class) (D-b)

#### Royalty 850

#### Nobility 851

#### Aristocracy 852

#### Commonalty (Middle Social Class)

(D-c)

#### Commonalty 853

#### Lower Social Classes (D-d)

#### Lower Classes 854

#### Peasantry 855

#### Menials, See 885

#### Outcasts and Unfortunates (D-e)

#### Lowest Classes and Slaves 856

#### Outlaws and Antisocials (D-f)

#### Outlaws and Antisocials 857



## PART TWO

See scheme on page 308.

STATION IN LIFE  
(SOCIAL STATUS)Words used to describe  
human social status(D) (D-a) STATION IN  
LIFE

## 843 Social Status

nouns

barbarism  
birth—blood.  
caste—class, estate, sect.  
civilian—*a person not military, naval, or clerical.*  
condition—cacogenism (*bad*),  
circumstances, eugenism (*good*),  
state.  
gentility—*rank by birth*; gentrice.  
prestige—*influence from reputation.*  
rank—character, class, degree,  
estate, grade, place, position,  
social estate, standing, station,  
status, title.  
repute—character, reputation;  
See 847 to 849.  
repute—fashion, vogue.  
savagedom—savagery, savagism.  
school—*style of life and manners;*  
*system of opinions.*  
society—civilization, the world.  
underworld—demimonde; See 857.  
wealth, poverty—fortune, worldly  
estate; See 844 to 846.

adjectives :: nouns

civilized :: civilizee  
semibarbarous :: semibarbarian  
barbarous :: barbarian  
semicivilized :: half-wild man  
semisavage :: semisavage  
savage :: savage—"native".  
uncivilized :: wild-man

## 844 Wealth (&amp; Prosperity)

nouns

annuitant—*receiving an annuity.*  
capitalist—magnate, magnifico.  
coheir—parcener.  
creditor—lender.  
heir—inheritor.  
heiress  
millionaire  
multimillionaire  
owner—proprietor.  
parvenu—*newly rich person.*  
plutocrat  
rich man—Croesus, Dives, man of  
means, mogul, nabob.  
slave-holder  
stockholder—bondholder.  
successful man

adjectives

landed—many-acred.  
moneyed  
parvenu—newly-rich.  
prosperous—fortunate.

rich—affluent, fat, opulent,  
pecunious.  
solvent—*not in debt.*  
thriving—flush, successful.  
wealthy—independent, well-off,  
well-to-do.  
*For opposites, See 846.*

845 Comfort (Financially)  
(and Mediocrity)

adjectives

comfortable  
middle-class—mediocre.  
respectable  
salaried  
solvent

## 846 Poverty (&amp; Adversity)

nouns

bankrupt  
beggar—mendicant.  
debtor—ower.  
failure  
pauper—almsman, eelemosynary,  
starving.  
pensioner—remittance man.  
poor man

adjectives

destitute  
homeless  
impoverished—in want.  
in debt  
indigent  
insolvent—debt-bound.  
moneyless—penniless.  
needy—embarrassed, hard up,  
short.  
poor—ill off, impecunious.  
poverty-stricken—penurious,  
sorry.  
unprosperous—unfortunate.  
unwealthy

For opposites, See 844.

## 847 Repute (Good Repute)

nouns

celebrity—big-wig, lion, man of  
mark, personage, potentate,  
somebody, star, worthy.  
champion—paragon.  
character  
great man  
hero—demigod.  
notable—immortal, notability.

adjectives

celebrated—notable, noted.  
distinguished  
eminent—preëminent.  
famous—famed, far-famed.  
honored—great, high.  
illustrious  
important—known.  
popular  
renowned—prominent.  
reputable—solid, substantial.  
respectable  
savory (*of repute*)  
successful

For opposites, See 849.

## 848 Unknown (No) Repute

nouns

nobody  
unknown—*anonym, nonentity.*  
adjectives  
renownless—uncelebrated.  
unhonored—inglorious.  
unimportant—nameless.  
unknown—obscure, unnoted.

849 Disrepute  
(Bad Repute)

nouns

byword, notoriety, unworthy  
adjectives  
contemptible—pitiful.  
dishonored—disgraced.  
disreputable—discredited.  
infamous—ill-famed.  
notorious  
unpopular  
unsavory (*of repute*)  
worthless—unworthy.

For opposites, See 847.

(D-b) GENTILITY  
(High Social Class)

## 850 Royalty

See also 909 Ruler.

nouns

royal person—*alii (Hawaii),*  
dynast, monarch, royalty, ruler,  
sovereign. See Ruler in 909.  
royalty—crowned heads, ruling  
houses. See Royal Rulers in 909.  
King :: Queen  
czar—*Old Russia*; hospodar. ::  
czarina.  
king—emperor, rex, sire, "your  
majesty". :: queen—empress,  
regina, "your majesty".  
mikado—*Japan*; emperor.  
rajah—*Indian native states*;  
maharajah. :: maharanee —  
ranee.  
shah—*Persia.*  
sultan—*Old Turkey, Orient*;  
caliph, padisha. :: sultana—  
sultaness.

Prince :: Princess

czarevitch—*Old Russia*; grand-duke.  
:: czarevna—grand-duchess.  
prince—*king's son*; archduke,  
atheling, crown prince (*heir to*  
*throne*), dauphin (*crown prince,*  
*Old France*), infante (*Old Port.*  
*and Spain*), serenity, "your royal  
highness". :: princess—*king's*  
*daughter*; crown princess (*heir to*  
*throne*), infanta (*Old Port. and*  
*Spain*), "your royal highness".  
:: princess—*prince's wife*;  
archduchess, dauphiness (*wife of*  
*dauphin*), "your royal highness".  
adjectives  
royal—imperial, regal, sceptral,  
sovereign.

## 851 Nobility (Patriciate)

### nouns

atheling—*a young noble*.  
 courtier—*noble attendant at court*.  
 knight—*bachelor (novice)*, cavalier, chevalier.  
 nobility—*noblesse (Fr.)*, patriciate.  
 noble—*nobleman, noblewoman, optimiate, patrician, title*.  
 prince—*high noble; overlord*.

### Titles in Order of Rank

lord—*English, duke to baron; milord, peer*.  
 :: lady—*milady, peeress*.  
 duke—*English; "your grace"*.  
 :: duchess—*"your grace"*.  
 marquis—*English; "your lordship"*.  
 :: marchioness—*"your ladyship"*.  
 marchesa—*Italian*. :: marchese.  
 margrave—*German*. :: margravine.  
 marques—*Spanish*. :: marquese.  
 earl—*English; "your lordship"*.  
 :: countess—*"your ladyship"*.  
 count—*English and Europe*. :: countess.  
 graf—*Austria, Germany, Sweden*. ::  
 landgrave—*German*. :: landgravine.  
 viscount—*English; "your lordship"*.  
 :: viscountess—*"your ladyship"*.  
 baron—*English and Europe; "your lordship"*.  
 :: baroness—*"your ladyship"*.  
 baronet—*English; "sir"*. :: dame—"madam".  
 knight—*Eng. chevalier, "sir"*. :: dame—"madam".  
 esquire—*English; armiger, "sir", squire*.  
 :: esquiress—"madam", squiress.  
 gentleman—*See 852; "sir"*. :: gentlewoman—"madam".

### Some Other Titles

*Lord, Master, etc.*

*Africa*—*bwana (Swahili)*.  
*Ecclesiastical*—*monseigneur, monsignor*.  
*Europe, M.A.*—*liege, liege lord, thane (knight, baron)*.  
*Europe, South*—*seignior, seignor*.  
*Germany*—*freiherr (baron), ritter (knight)*.  
*India, Moh.*—*huzur, khan, singh, sircar, sirdar*.  
*India, Hindu*—*raja, rajah, sahib, swami, thakur*.  
*Italy*—*signor*.  
*Japan*—*daimo (ancient), kami*.  
*Mexico*—*tzin*.  
*Mohammedan countries*—*bahadur, sayid, shah, sherif, sid, sidi (Africa), singh*.  
*Persia*—*khan, mirza, padisha*.  
*Portugal*—*dom*.  
*Scotland*—*laird (lord)*.  
*Spain*—*don, grandee*.  
*Turkey*—*beg, bey*.  
*United States*—*squire (J. P., judge, etc.)*.  
*Lady, Mistress, etc.*  
*India*—*beebee, bibi, begum*.  
*India, Hindu*—*sahiba, sahibah*.  
*Spain*—*doña*.

## 852 Aristocracy (Gentry)

### nouns

aristocracy—*elite (French)*, gentility, gentlefolk,  
 gentry, optimacy, optimates (*Rome*), petit noblesse  
 (*French*), samurai (*Old Japan*), squirearchy.  
 aristocrat—*blue-blood, boyar (Old Russ.)*, eupatrid  
 (*Anct. Greece*), gentle, highborn one, optimiate,  
 socialite.  
 club-man :: club-woman.

gentleman—*aga (Turk)*, baas (*S. Af. Dutch*),  
 baba (*Turk*), caballero (*Sp.*), dom (*Port. and Brazil*),  
 don (*Sp. and S.A.*), fidalgo (*Port.*), hidalgo (*Sp.*),  
 honor, honorable, rabboni (*Heb.*), sahib (*Ind.*),  
 squire (*Eng. and U.S.*).  
 gentlewoman—*dame (Eng.)*, dona (*Sp.*), lady, sahiba  
 (*Ind.*).  
 landowner—*country gentleman, landholder, planter, squire*.  
 nouveau-riche—*newly rich persons; parvenu, mushroom aristocrat*.

## (D-c) COMMONALTY

(Middle Social Class)

## 853 Commonalty

### nouns

bourgeois—*middle class townsman; tradesman; bourgeoisie (plural)*.  
 commonalty—*commons, democracy, kakistocracy, middle class, populares (Anct. Rome), common people*.  
 commoner—*one of the middle class*.  
 countryman—*middle-class farmer in the U.S.A.*  
 freeman—*one born free; burgher, ceorl*.  
 householder—*taxpayer*.

### Middle Class Titles of Address

(Capitalized when used before a name)

mister—*English; dominus (L)*, Mr., sir.  
 :: mistress—*domina (L)*, madam, missis, Mrs.  
 agha—*Persian*; mirza. ::  
 babu—*Angl-Ind. to Hindus*. :: bibi.  
 bay—*Turkish (modern)*. :: bayin.  
 effendi—*Turkish*. :: effendim.  
 herr—*German*. :: frau.  
 monsieur—*French*; sieur. :: madame.  
 mynheer—*Dutch*. :: vrouw.  
 sahib—*Angl-Ind. to English*. :: memsahib—sahiba.  
 senhor—*Portuguese*; don. :: senhora—dona.  
 senore—*Spanish*; don, senior. :: senora—dona.  
 signore—*Italian*; signor (*Ang.*) :: signora—donna.  
 tuan—*Hindu*. :: mem.  
 master—*English; (young man)*. :: miss—(young woman).  
 junger herr—*German*. :: fraulein.  
 monsieur—*French*. :: mademoiselle.  
 senhorito—*Portuguese*. :: senhorita.  
 seniorito—*Spanish*. :: senorita.  
 signorino—*Italian*. :: signorina.

## (D-d) LOWER SOCIAL CLASSES

## 854 Lower Classes

### nouns

freedman—*one made free*.  
 peasant—*See 855*.  
 plebeian—*one of no rank; baseborn one, lowborn one, plain man, ruptuary*.  
 proletariat—*democracy*.  
 simple—*one of humble birth*.  
 slave—*See 856*.  
 squatter—*one living on another's land without payment of rent*.  
 squaw-man—*one married to one of a lower race; specifically, a white man married to an uncivilized Amerindian*.  
 tenant—*lessee, renter*.  
 workingman (*in some countries*)—*proletarian, proletariat*.

## 855 Peasantry

*nouns*

countryman (*in some countries*)—clodhopper, cottager, cotter, yokel.  
 peasant—chuff, churl, fellah (*Arab*), kern (*Irish*), moujik, mouzhik (*Russ.*), peon (*Sp. Amer.*), ryot (*Ind.*), tike (*Eng.*).  
 peasantry—serfdom.  
 serf—one attached to an estate; adscript, colonus (*Anct. Rome*), villein.  
 subject—vassal, vavasar (*principal vassal*).  
*For Menials, See 885 Servants.*

## (D-e) OUTCASTS

## (AND UNFORTUNATES)

## 856 Lowest Social Classes (and Slaves)

*nouns*

barbarian—cannibal, head-hunter, savage.  
 beggar—cadger, canter, lazar (*diseased*), fakir (*Orient*), mendicant, mumper, panhandler, schnorrer (*Yiddish*), vagrant.  
 convict—prisoner.  
 ex-convict—expirée, jail-bird.  
 exile—expatriate, expellee.  
 loafer—bum, corner-loafer, corner-man, good-for-nothing.  
 outcast—abject, castaway, cast-off, derelict, failure, foundling, has-been, nobody, nondescript, nonentity, out-caste, pariah, unfortunate, wretch.  
 poor-white—cracker, mean white.  
 riffraff—lowest classes; canaille, rabble, raff.  
 slave—bondmaid, bondman, bond-servant, bondslave, captive, chattle, churl (*M. A.*), galley-slave, helot, liegeman (*feudal vassal*), odalisk (*female harem slave*), peon (*Lat. Amer.*), serf (*peasant*), thrall, vassal.  
 underling—camp-follower, grounding, hanger-on, henchman, inferior, minion, myrmidon, sequala (*henchman*), servitor.  
 underworld—criminal class; demimonde.  
 vagrant—beachcomber, bum, bummer, codger, floater, gutter-snipe, gutter-urchin, hobo, indigent, landlouser, pariah, piker, ragamuffin, runagate, straggler, stray, street-Arab, swagman, tramp, vagabond, vagabone, waif, wanderer.  
 white trash—used by negroes; poor white trash.

## (D-f) OUTLAWS; ANTISOCIALS

## 857 Outlaws (and Antisocials)

Antisocials      *See also 409b Bad Person.*

*nouns*

antisocial—anarchist.  
 communist (*when nihilistic*)—radical, red.  
 gambler—book-maker, card sharper, cogger, croupier, dicer, gamester, plunger, punter, sharper, sport.  
 lyncher  
 nihilist—terrorist.  
 outlaw—*See below*.  
 politician (*schemer*)—corruptionist, heeler, spoilsman.  
 prostitute—callet, courtesan, cyprian, drab, harlot, jade, meretrix (*L.*), quean, streetwalker, strumpet, trollop, trull, wanton, wench, white slave, whore;  
*See 552 for complete list.*  
 male—catamite, pederast.  
 revolutionist—sansculotte (*anarchistic*).

Outlaws—*See also 409b Bad Person,*  
 428 Dishonesty, and 693b Stealing.

*nouns*

assassin—surprise murderer; cutthroat, sicarian.  
 bandit—bravo (*hired bandit*).  
 blackmail—bloodsucker, extortionist, extortioner, scrow, vampire.  
 bootlegger—rum-runner.  
 brigand—dacoit (*Ind.*), ladrone (*Sp.*).  
 burglar—cracksman, housebreaker, peterman, picklock, porch-climber, second-story thief, yegg, yeggman (*traveling burglar*).  
 cattle-thief—abigeus (*Law*), rustler.  
 convict—prisoner.  
 counterfeiter—coiner.  
 criminal—crook, culprit, desperado (*reckless one*), felon, malefactor, recidivist (*confirmed criminal*), transgressor.  
 embezzler—defalcator, defaulter, welcher.  
 fence—receiver of stolen goods.  
 forger  
 fugitive—absconder, bushranger (*escaped convict*), bushwhacker (*escaped convict*), deserter, exile, refugee, renegade, runagate, runaway, scamp (*rare*).  
 gangster—apache, guerrilla, gunman, mobsman.  
 grafter—barrator, boddler, bribe-taker.  
 grave-robber—body snatcher, ghoul.  
 highwayman—footpad, highway-robber, hijacker, hold-up, ladrone, road-agent, sandbagger, sticker-up.  
 incendiary—fire-bug, pyromaniac.  
 kidnaper—abductor, crimp (*recruiter by force*).  
 lawbreaker—delinquent, peacebreaker, scofflaw.  
 murderer—Cain, homicide, killer (632a), manslayer.  
 nonfeasor—one guilty of neglect.  
 outlaw—rapscallion; *See "criminal" above*.  
 pickpocket—dip.  
 pirate—ackman (*river thief*), buccaneer, corsair, filibuster, jolly rover, marooner, river-pirate, rover, sea-robber, sea-rover, sea-thief, sea-wolf, tosher (*harbor thief*), viking, wrecker (*of ships*).  
 plagiarist—stealer of literature (*stories, etc.*).  
 plunderer—depredator, looter, marauder, pillager.  
 poacher—game thief.  
 prisoner—captive, convict, jail-bird, lifer, transport (*exiled*), trusty (*trusted*).  
 probationer—ticket of leave man.  
 purse-snatcher—cutpurse, pickpurse, snatcher.  
 racketeer—one in illegal business.  
 racketeer—extortioner on legal business.  
 rebel—mutineer (*rebel on shipboard*).  
 robber—freebooter, plunderer, rapparee (*Irish*), rifler, spoiler, train-robber.  
 ruffian—bruiser, highbinder, hoodlum, hooligan, rogue, rough, strong-arm man, thug, tough, varlet.  
 saboteur—malicious destroyer of property.  
 smuggler—contrabandist, bootlegger, rum-runner.  
 sneak-thief—slink, sneak.  
 strangler—garroter.  
 suspect—one being watched.  
 swindler—confidence-man, con-man, fleecer, salter (*Slg.*), sharper.  
 thief—booksneaf (*borrower and keeper of books*), fingerer, kleptomaniac, larcener, lifter, pilferer, shoplifter, stealer.  
 trespasser  
 underworld—criminal classes; demimonde.  
 usurer—loan shark, Shylock.  
 white-slaver—cadet, pander, pimp, procurer.

**Scheme of Classification—(E) and (F),  
Section 1, Part 3, Book 8.**

**OCCUPATION, WORKER**

**OCCUPATION (E)**

**Occupation**

Vocation 858

Avocation 859

Unemployment 860

**WORKER (F)**

**Worker (F-a)**

Worker 861

Worker 861a

Beginner 861b

Assistant 861c

Proficient 861d

Laborer 861e

**Producer (F-b)**

Producer 862

*Grower*

Grower of Plants 863

Grower of Animals 864

*Gatherer*

Gatherer of Minerals 865

Gatherer of Plants 866

Gatherer of Animals 867

**Maker (F-c)**

*Maker*

Maker 868

Refiner 869

Processer 870

Maker of Materials 871

Maker of Articles 872

Builder 873

*Remaker*

Maintainer 874

Repairer, Mender 875

Rejuvenator, Cleaner 876

**Handler (F-d)**

Handler 877

*Transporter*

Transporter 878

Transporter on Land 879

Transporter on Water 880

Transporter in Air 881

**Seller of Things (F-e)**

Seller 882

Middleman 883

Merchant 884

**Seller of Service (F-f)**

Servant 885

Agent, Clerk, Salesman 886

**Seller of Entertainment (F-g)**

Actor, Entertainer 887

Lecturer, Speaker 888

Musician, Singer 889

**PART THREE**

*See scheme in column 1.*

**OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENT**

Words used to describe human  
occupations and amusements

**SECTION ONE**

**OCCUPATION**

*See scheme in column 1.*

**(E) OCCUPATION**

*See scheme at left.*

**858 Vocation**

**(Employment for gain)**

*nouns*

boondoggling—*useless work.*

business

calling—*career.*

employment—*engagement, graft, lay, line, metier.*

job—*berth, employment, office, place, position.*

livelihood—*living.*

occupation

position—*office, place, post, situation.*

profession—*career, life-work.*

pursuit

racket—*illegal business.*

side-line—*extra business.*

sinecure—*profitable easy job.*

specialty—*special business.*

trade—*craft, handicraft.*

undertaking

vocation—*employment for gain.*

walk—*chosen work.*

work—*employment, labor, toil, See 674.*

*adjectives*

employed—*engaged.*

occupied—*busy.*

placed—*in, situated.*

working

**859 Avocation**

**(Employment not for gain)**

*See also Section 2, Part 3, Book 8.*

*nouns*

avocation—*employment for pleasure; hobby.*

collector—*antiquary, antiquist, virtuoso (art collector).*

**860 Unemployment**

*nouns*

gentleman—*See 852.*

idle one—*See 499.*

loafer—*See 499.*

pensioner

retired man

striker—*mutinous worker; mutineer (on shipboard).*

*adjectives*

occupationless—*jobless.*

out of work—*not working, out.*

pensioned

retired

unemployed—*idle, otiose.*

unoccupied—*vacuous.*

**(F) (F-a) WORKER***See scheme on page 312.***861 Worker in general****861a Worker***nouns*

artisan—*skilled worker*.  
 co-worker—coadjutor.  
 craftsman—*skilled mechanic*; handicraftsman.  
 employee—servant (*legal term*), help.  
 finisher  
 fitter  
 jobholder  
 journeyman—*qualified worker*.  
 labor—*workers as a class*.  
 laborer—*See 861e*.  
 mechanic  
 millman  
 operator—operative, runner, tender.  
 pieceworker—taskworker.  
 professional—*See (H)*.  
 salary-worker  
 sinecurist  
 sorter  
 strike-breaker—rat, scab.  
 time-worker  
 toiler  
 unprofessional—amateur, laic, layman,  
     nonprofessional.  
 wage-earner—bread-winner.  
 worker—hand, man, workingman, workman.  
 workers—*See 811b(1)*.  
 wright

**861b Beginner***nouns*

amateur  
 apprentice  
 beginner—tyro.  
 cadet  
 dabbler—dilettante.  
 debutant (*male*), debutante (*female*).  
 helper  
 learner—scholar, student.  
 novice—acolyte, catechumen, greenhorn, neophyte,  
     probationer.  
 pupil  
 recruit

**861c Assistant***See also Agent in 886.**nouns*

adjutant—adjuvant.  
 assistant—acolyte, aid, aide, assistants (811b(1)),  
     coadjutor, disciple, secondary.  
 collaborator  
 deputy—commissary, commissioner, delegate.  
 helper—accomplice, auxiliary.  
 lieutenant  
 mate  
 subordinate  
 substitute—sucedaneum, vice.  
 underling—understrapper.  
 vicar—*substitute*; vicarious.

**861d Proficient***nouns*

adept—master.  
 executive  
 expert—star, virtuoso.  
 journeyman—*qualified worker*.  
 manufacturer—industrialist.  
 master builder  
 master hand  
 master workman  
 mistress  
 officer—official.  
 proficient  
 technician—*practical artist*.

**861e Laborer***nouns*

coalheaver—heaver.  
 digger—sand-hog (*tunnel*).  
 ditcher—acequidor (*Spanish*).  
 drudge—fag, grub, scrub.  
 excavator  
 handyman  
 hired-hand—hired-man.  
 hod-carrier—hodman.  
 laborer—day-laborer, hand, navvy, toiler.  
 longshoreman—alongshoreman, docker, lumper,  
     shoresman.  
 porter—coolie.  
 roadman—road-maker.  
 sandwich-man—human sandwich.  
 shoveller—heaver.  
 stevedore—*dock laborer*; roustabout.  
 stoker—fireman, furnaceman.  
 sweeper  
 tamper  
 worker

**(F-b) PRODUCER****862 Producer***nouns*

agriculturist  
 breeder—thremmatologist (*animal or plant*).  
 fancier  
 farmer—geoponist.  
 grower—culturist.  
 producer—productor.  
 raiser

**863 Grower of Plants***nouns*

agriculturist—terraculturist; *See "farmer" below*.  
 arboriculturist—*tree expert*; arborist, dendrologist.  
 farmer—agronomist, agricole, crofter, cropper,  
     cultivator, granger, husbandman, planter, tiller.  
 farm-hand—farm-laborer, plowboy, plowman.  
 floriculturist—*flower expert, and grower*.  
 florist—plantsman.  
 forester—silviculturist.  
 gardener—Adamist.  
 horticulturist—*plant grower*.  
 nurseryman  
 orchardist—*fruit grower*; pomiculturist,  
     pomologist (*expert*).  
 orchidist—*orchid grower*.  
 plant-breeder—phytoculturist.

*Continued on the next page.*

pruner—*tree pruner*.  
 rosarian—*rose grower*.  
 seed-grower  
 share-cropper—metayer.  
 truck-farmer—market-gardener, trucker, truckman.  
 vine-dresser—*vine pruner*; pruner.  
 vinyardist—*grape grower*; viniculturist, viticulturist,  
 wine-grower.

## 864 Grower of Animals

### (and Animal Tender)

#### nouns

animal-breeder—menagerist, zooculturist.  
*Tenders*—animal trainer, keeper.  
 bee-farmer—apiarian, apiarist, apiculturist,  
 bee-grower, bee-keeper, bee-man, bee-raiser.  
 bird-fancier  
 cattle-breeder—cattle-man, cowman, drover, rancher,  
 ranchero, ranchman.  
*Tenders*—cowboy, cowherd, cowman, cowpuncher,  
 driver, drover, gaucho (*S.A.*), herder,  
 llanero (*S.A.*), neatherd, range-rider,  
 stock-rider, vaquero (*Sp. and Sp. Amer. and*  
*SW. U.S.*).  
 chicken-farmer—chicken-breeder, chicken-fancier,  
 chicken-man, chicken-raiser, poultry-breeder,  
 poultry-farmer, poultry-keeper, poultryman.  
 dairy-farmer—dairyman.

*Tenders*—dairymaid, dairyman, milkmaid.  
 dog-breeder—dog-fancier.  
 duck-farmer—duck-grower, duck-man.  
 falconer—*falcon raiser*.  
 fish-breeder—aquariist, fish-farmer, pisciculturist.  
 fox-farmer  
 fur-farmer—*raising fur-bearing animals*.  
 goat-breeder

*Tender*—goat-herd.  
 goose-grower

*Tender*—goose-girl.  
 grazier—stock-feeder.  
 hatchery-man—chick-hatcher.  
 hog-breeder—hog-raiser, swine-grower.

*Tenders*—hogherd, swineherd.  
 horse-breeder—horse-raiser, stud-breeder.

*Tenders*—broncho-buster, groom, horse-herd,  
 horse-tamer, horse-wrangler, roughrider,  
 stable-boy, stable-man, stallion.

mahout—*elephant tender*.

mule-breeder  
 pecudiculturist—*raiser of domestic animals*.  
 pigeon-fancier  
 rabbit-grower—rabbit-raiser, warrener.  
 sheep-breeder—sheep-farmer, sheep-man, wool-grower.

*Tenders*—sheep-herder, sheepman, sheep-shearer,  
 shepherd, shepherdess.  
 silkworm-raiser—sericulturist, silk-grower.  
 stock-breeder—stock-farmer, stock-keeper, stockman,  
 stock-raiser.

*Tenders*—herd-boy, herder, herdsman, stock-man,  
 stock-minder, stock-tender.

stock-feeder—grazier.  
 swan-grower

*Tender*—swan-herd.  
 turkey-farmer

## 865 Gatherer of Minerals

#### nouns

coal-miner—collier, pickman.  
 engineer, mining  
 gold-miner, etc.  
 mine-captain  
 mine-master  
 miner—pitman.  
 oilman—oil-driller.  
 peatman—*peat digger*.  
 prospector—fossicker (*Australia*), sour-dough.  
 quarryman—quarrier.  
 salt-raker—salter; salt-miner; saltmaster.

## 866 Gatherer of Plants

#### nouns

herb-gatherer—adonide.  
 logger—logman, swamper.  
 lumberman—lumberer, lumberjack, timberman.  
 orchid hunter  
 pinner—*lumberer of pine*.  
 sanger—*U.S., ginseng gatherer*.  
 saw-miller—sawyer, wood-sawyer.  
 wood-cutter—axman, wood-chopper, wood-hewer.  
 woodsman—woodman.

harvester—harvestman.  
 picker—*of cotton or fruit*.  
 reaper—sickle-man.

## 867 Gatherer of Animals

### 867a Gatherer of Animals on Land

#### nouns

bird-catcher  
 dog-catcher  
 driver (*of game*)—beater.  
 field naturalist—collector.  
 hunter—huntsman, jaeger, Nimrod, pot-hunter,  
 shikari (*Hindu*), sleuth (*See* 913), tracker, trailer,  
 venger.  
 rat-catcher  
 skinner  
 slaughterer—killer.  
 slave-hunter—man-hunter, slave-driver, slaver,  
 slave trader.  
 sportsman—*See* 918, 921.  
 trapper  
 vermin exterminator

### 867b Gatherer of Animals on Water

#### nouns

angler—piscator, rod-fisher; *See fisherman*.  
 clam-digger—clammer.  
 diver  
 fisherman—fisher, pescador, piscatorian, pot-fisher.  
 lobsterman—lobster-catcher.  
 oyster-catcher—oysterer, oysterman, tonger.  
 oyster-farmer—oyster-planter.  
 pearl-diver—pearler, pearl-fisher.  
 sealer  
 scallop-fisher—scalloper.  
 shrimp-catcher—shrimper.  
 sponge-fisher—sponge-farmer.  
 trap-fisher  
 trawler  
 whale-fisher—harpooner, whale-hunter, whale-man,  
 whaler.

**(F-c) MAKER****868 Maker***nouns*

artificer  
artizan  
beater  
builder—contractor; *See* 873.  
cutter  
designer  
founder—caster.  
handicraftsman  
machinist—mechanician.  
maker—worker; *See* 872.  
manufacturer—fabricant, master.  
smith—*maker in metals*; forger,  
smithy.  
weaver  
wright

**869 Refiner***nouns*

gasoline-refiner  
oil-refiner—oilman.  
refiner  
smelter  
sugar-refiner

**870 Processer***nouns*

bottler  
brewer  
canner  
charcoal-burner  
cloth-dresser  
distiller  
dyer  
leather-dresser—currier.  
lime-burner  
maltster  
miller  
packer—*of meat*.  
plater  
polisher  
spice-grinder  
spinner  
stone-dresser—scabblor,  
stone-cutter.  
tanner

**871 Maker of****Manufacturing Material***nouns*

cement-maker  
ironmaster  
saw-miller  
spinner  
weaver

**872 Maker of Articles***nouns*

baker  
blacksmith  
boilermaker—boilersmith.  
bookmaker—bookbinder.  
brass-founder—brass-smith,  
brazier.  
cabinet-maker  
candy-maker—confectioner.

clock-maker—horologer.  
coiner—minter.  
cooper—hooper.  
corsetiere—corset-maker.  
cutler—knifsmith.  
diamond-cutter  
die-cutter—die-sinker.  
dressmaker—couturier, modiste.  
file-cutter  
foundryman—molder.  
furrier—*maker of fur garments*.  
gem-cutter—lapidarist, lapidary.  
glassmaker—glass-blower.  
glover  
gold-beater  
goldsmith  
gunmaker—gunsmith.  
hatter

horseshoer—farrier.

iron-founder—ironmaster.

iron-worker—ironsmith.

ivorist—*worker in ivory*.

job-printer

lace-worker

locksmith

machinist

marbler—*worker in marble*.

match-maker

mechanist—*machinery maker*.

medalist—*medal maker*.

milliner

needleworker—needleman,  
needlewoman.

net-maker

ocularist—*artificial-eye maker*;

optist.

paper-maker

pastry-cook

pattern-maker

pen-maker—pen-cutter.

perfumer

photographer

potter—ceramist.

prosthetist—*artificial limbs*.

publisher

punch-cutter

pyrographer—*burnt wood, leather*.

pyrotechnist—*maker of fireworks*.

rope-maker—roper.

saddler—harness-maker.

sailmaker

seamster—sewer.

seamstress—sempstress, sewer.

shingler

shoemaker—bootmaker, cordwainer,

shoe-worker.

silk-weaver

silver-beater

silverer—*of mirrors*.

silversmith

soap-maker

stenciler

stocking-weaver—stockinger.

swordsmith

tailor—costumer, robe-maker,

sartor, snipper.

taxidermist

tent-maker

tinsmith

toolmaker—toolsmith.

topographer—map-maker.

toyman—toymaker.

turner—wood-worker.

type-cutter

type-founder

upholsterer

wagonwright—wheelwright.

watchmaker

weaver

whip-maker

wig-maker—hair-worker,

perruquier, perukier.

wood-carver

**873 Builder***nouns*

auto-builder—automobile  
manufacturer.

bell-hanger

builder—constructor, contractor,  
entrepreneur, erector,  
house-builder, master-builder,  
structurist, sub-contractor,  
undertaker.

carpenter—sawyer.

cement-worker

decorator

drillman—driller.

electrician—wireman.

engineer—*See* 896.

excavator

glazier

iron-worker

joiner—cabinetmaker.

lather

mason—brick-mason, stone-mason.

mechanic

painter—sign-painter, stainer.

paper-hanger

pavior—*pavement layer*.

pipe-fitter—steam-fitter.

plasterer

plumber

rigger—hoister, etc.

riveter

road-maker

roofer

shingler

ship-builder—caulker,

boat-builder, boatwright,

ship-carpenter, shipwright.

slater

solderer

stone-cutter—graver, stone-dresser.

tile-layer—tiler.

tinner—tinsmith.

track-layer

welder

well-driller—well-borer,

well-sinker.

wood-carver

wood-worker—millwright.

**874 Maintainer***nouns*

aeromechanic  
 automechanic  
 house-electrician, etc.  
 inspector  
 lamplighter  
 lineman  
 oiler  
 roadman  
 sewerman  
 tester  
 trouble-hunter (*telephone, etc.*)  
 tuner—as for piano.  
 voicer—as for organ.

**875 Repairer (Mender)***nouns*

blacksmith  
 clock-mender  
 cobbler—shoemaker, sutor.  
 emergency-man  
 gunsmith  
 jeweler—(*watch-mender, etc.*)  
 knife-grinder—scissors-grinder.  
 repairer—mender, repairman,  
 tinker.  
 saw-sharpener  
 steeplejack  
 umbrella-man—umbrella-mender.

**876 Rejuvenator  
(and Cleaner)**

See also “barber” etc. in 886.

*nouns*

chimney-sweep  
 cleaner  
 decorator  
 dry-cleaner—renovator.  
 dyer  
 launderer  
 painter—See 873.  
 presser  
 scavenger  
 scrubber—scrub-woman.  
 street-sweeper—scavenger,  
 street-cleaner, dustman.  
 sweeper  
 window-cleaner  
 salvager—See 886e.  
 wrecker

**(F-d) HANDLER****877 Handler***nouns*

buyer—alienee, customer,  
 purchaser, shopper, vendee.  
 handler  
 merchant—See 884.  
 middleman—See 883.  
 seller—See 882.  
 transporter—See 878.

**878 Transporter***nouns*

bearer  
 carrier  
 deliveryman  
 driver—See 879.  
 messenger—See 886a.  
 mover  
 pusher  
 railroader—See 879.  
 transporter—porter,  
 transporters (811b (1)).  
 wagoner—See 879.  
 boatman—See 880.  
 shipman—See 880.

airman—See 881.

passenger—transported person.

**879 Transporter on Land***nouns***By Animal-back**

animal-driver  
 camel-driver—cameleer,  
 sarwan (*Anglo-Indian*).  
 caravaneer—*caravan boss*; bashi.  
 elephant-driver—mahout.  
 horse-driver—pack-driver, packer.  
 llama-driver—llama arriero,  
 llamaleer.  
 mule-driver—arriero, muleteer.  
 post rider—*mail carrier*.  
 yak-driver—lakto.

**By Animal-drawn Vehicles**

dog-sledge driver—musher.  
 driver—horse driver.  
 carter—drayman, mover, moving-  
 man, packer, teamster, truck-  
 driver, trucker, truckman,  
 wagoner.  
 hackman—cabby, cabman,  
 coachman, jehu, whip.  
 postilion—post-boy.  
 post rider—*mail carrier*.  
 sledge-driver  
 stage-driver—stagecoachman.  
 wagon-driver—wagoner.  
 mule-driver—arriero, mule-skinner,  
 muleteer.  
 ox (*ox-team*)-driver—teamer.

**By Automobile**

automobilist—motorist.  
 bus-driver  
 chauffeur  
 driver—of automobile.  
 jitneur—*jitney-bus driver*.  
 taxi-driver—taxicab-driver.

**By Electric Railroad**

trolley-man—carman, conductor,  
 guard, motorman.

**By Man-back**

bearer  
 cargador  
 carrier  
 coolie  
 longshoreman—See 861e.  
 packer  
 porter—hamal (*Orient*).

**By Manpower**

jinrickisha-man  
 litter-bearer  
 palanquin-bearer  
 perambulator—pusher.  
 sedan-bearer

**By Railroad***Trainmen*

baggage-man  
 brakeman—flagman, guard,  
 trainhand, trainman.  
 conductor  
 expressman  
 fireman—stoker.  
 locomotive-engineer—driver,  
 engine-driver, engineer,  
 engineman.  
 porter  
 railroader—trainman.  
 train-boy—news-agent.

*Other Railroad Men*

baggage-master  
 division-superintendent  
 express-agent  
 freight-agent  
 passenger-agent  
 roadmaster  
 section-boss—section-foreman,  
 track-master.  
 section-hand  
 signalman  
 station-agent  
 station-master  
 switchman—switcher, switch-tender,  
 tower-man.  
 tracer  
 track-walker—tracker, trackman.  
 traffic-manager  
 train-dispatcher  
 yardmaster

**880 Transporter on Water***nouns***General Terms**

boatman  
 sailor—mariner, sailer (*rare*),  
 sailors (811b (1)).  
 seaman—seafarer.  
 shipman—nautical man.  
 waterman  
 See also “pirate” in 857.



**Shipman***Seaman*

crew (*plural*)  
 helmsman—steersman, wheelman.  
 lookout  
 master mariner—master.  
 mess-boy—cabin-boy, ship-boy.  
 seaman—able-seaman, blue-jacket,  
   hand, jack, jack-tar, lascar (*E.I.*),  
   limejuicer (*Eng.*), mariner,  
   nauticalman, navigator, sailor,  
   sailorman, salt, seafarer,  
   shell-back (*old*), shipman,  
   shoaler (*coaster*), smackman  
   (*smack sailor*), tar.  
 yacht-man, etc.

*Officer*

boatswain  
 captain—sea-captain, ship-captain,  
   shipmaster, skipper (*of a*  
   *sailing boat*).  
 coxswain  
 engineer (*marine*)—chief, 2nd, etc.  
 mate—1st, 2nd, etc.  
 officer  
 purser  
 sailing-master—navigator.  
 steward—*provision officer*.

*Others on board ship*

passenger  
 radio-operator  
 ship's carpenter  
 ship's doctor, etc.  
 stoker  
 stowaway  
 supercargo—owner's agent.

**Boatman***Harborman*

bargeman  
 barge-master  
 boatman—waterman.  
 deck-hand  
 harborman  
 lighterman  
 oarsman  
 pilot  
 puntsman  
 sculler  
 surf-boatman  
 surfman—See 916.  
 tugman—towboat-man.

*Riverman*

boatman—waterman.  
 canalboat-man—canaler.  
 canoeman—voyageur (*Canada*).  
 ferryman—slip-tender, waterman.  
 gondolier  
 oarsman—rower.  
 rafter—raftman, raftsmen,  
   river-driver, river-man.  
 riverman  
 rowboat-man—wherryman  
   (*England*).

**881 Transporter in Air**

See also 667.

*nouns*

aerial navigator—aeronaut.  
 aeroplanist  
 air-pilot—pilot.  
 aviator (*male*)—ace, airman,  
   aviators (811b (1), birdman,  
   flier.  
 aviatrix (*female*)—airwoman,  
   aviatrice, aviatrix.  
 balloonist  
 sky-writer—an aviator who  
   *writes in the air with smoke.*

**(F-e) SELLER OF THINGS****882 Seller***nouns*

auctioneer  
 business-man—business-men  
   (811b (1)).  
 Chandler—*dealer or trader*.  
 concessionaire—concessioner.  
 dealer  
 merchant—See 884.  
 middleman—See 883.  
 monger—*dealer or trader*.  
 outfitter  
 pedler—See 884.  
 retailer  
 salesman—See 886d.  
 seller—alienor, vender.  
 shop-keeper—shopman; See 884.  
 trader—trafficker.  
 tradesman—tradesmen (811b (1)).  
 vender—vendor (*legal form*).  
 wholesaler

**883 Middleman***nouns*

commission-merchant—  
   commission-agent, factor.  
 exporter  
 importer  
 jobber  
 middleman  
 produce-merchant—produce-broker.  
 ship-broker  
 speculator—in grain, etc.  
 speculator—in tickets, etc.  
 wholesaler—warehouseman.

**884 Merchant****(and Store Help)***nouns***Store Help**

barkeeper (*male*)—barman,  
   bartender, pot-boy, pot-man,  
   tapster.  
 barkeeper (*female*)—barmaid,  
   pot-girl.  
 clerk (*male*)—counter-man,  
   salesman, shopman, store-clerk.  
 clerk (*female*)—saleslady,  
   salesgirl, saleswoman,  
   shop-woman, shop-maid.

puller-in  
 shop-boy—cash-boy.  
 shop-girl—cash-girl.  
 shop-walker—floorwalker.

**Merchant**

antique dealer—antiquary.  
 artshop-keeper—print-seller.  
 auto-dealer  
 baker—baxter (*fem.*), pieman.  
 bird-fancier  
 boat-dealer  
 bookseller—bibliopole,  
   biblioplist, bookman.  
 bottler—of soft drinks.  
 butcher—meat-seller; marketman,  
   pork-butcher, poulterer.  
 caterer—commissary, provisioner,  
   purveyor, victualer.  
 cheesemonger  
 clothier—outfitter, slopseller  
   (*ready-made*), tailor.  
 coalman  
 costumer—costumier.  
 draper—cloth-dealer; drygoodsman,  
   linen-draper, mercer, silkman,  
   woollen-merchant.  
 druggist—apothecary, pharmacist.  
 fish-dealer—fish-monger, fish-wife,  
   ichthyopolist.  
 florist—flower-seller.  
 furrier—pelterer, peltmonger,  
   skin-merchant.  
 gas-man—gasoline-seller.  
 glazier—glass-merchant.  
 grocer—greengrocer, groceryman.  
 haberdasher—hosier.  
 hardwareman  
 hatter  
 horsemonger—horse-dealer,  
   horse-trader.  
 iceman  
 ironmonger  
 jeweler  
 junk-dealer—junkman, metalman.  
 lumberman—timber-merchant.  
 maltster  
 medalist—medal-dealer.  
 merchant—chandler, dealer,  
   marketeer, marketer, marketman,  
   merchant, monger, outfitter,  
   pedler (*See below*), retailer,  
   shopkeeper, shopman,  
   storekeeper, storeman,  
   sutler (*to soldiers*), trader,  
   tradesman, vender,  
   vivandiere (*fem. to soldiers*).  
 milkman—butter-and-egg-man,  
   dairyman.  
 milliner—modiste.  
 newsman—news-agent, newsboy,  
   news-dealer.  
 numismatist—coin-dealer.  
 oilman  
 optician  
 perfumer  
 petshop-keeper

*Continued on the next page.*

philatelist—*stamp-dealer*;  
timbrologist.  
poulterer—*live-fowl-dealer*.  
printer—job-printer.  
produce-merchant—provisioner.  
ragman—chiffonier, ragpicker.  
realtor—house-agent, land-agent,  
land-jobber, land-speculator,  
real-estate-agent, renting-agent.  
restaurantier—restaurateur.  
saloon-keeper—ale-wife (*female*),  
publican, rum-seller, saloonist,  
tavern-keeper.  
salter—*salt-dealer*.  
second-hand dealer  
seedsman  
ship-chandler  
silversmith  
stationer  
stone-merchant  
sundryman—*variety dealer*, as 5c &  
10c store dealer, etc.  
tinman—*tinware-dealer*.  
tobacconist  
toyman  
undertaker—*casket-seller*.  
water-merchant  
wine-merchant—vintner.  
woodman—*firewood-dealer*.

### Pedler (or Peddler)

news-vender—newsboy, train-boy.  
old-clothes-man  
pedler—cadger, chapman, coster,  
hawker, higgler, huckster,  
regrater, trader, truck-pedler.  
street-vender—faker, gutter-man,  
gutter-merchant, packman,  
pushcart-vender.  
truck-pedler—*market-truck pedler*;  
trucker, truckman.  
water-carrier

## (F-f) SELLER OF SERVICE

### 885 Servant

#### nouns

attendant—acolyte, follower,  
pursuivant.  
batman—*military servant*.  
bell-boy—bell-hop, boots, call-boy,  
hall-boy.  
body-servant—serving-maid,  
serving-man, servitor, valet.  
butler—khansamah (*Ang. Ind.*),  
plate-man.  
chamber-maid  
chorewoman—charwoman.  
coachman—chauffeur, groom,  
saice (*India*), whip.  
cook—chef (*chief cook*).  
cup-bearer—saki (*Pers.*).  
famulus—*servant of a scholar*.  
food taster—praegustator.  
footman—flunky, footboy.

gun-bearer—gillie (*Scot.*)  
herald—*announcer*.  
hostler—horse-boy.  
housekeeper  
kitchen-maid—dish-washer,  
potwalloper, pot-wrestler, scullion.  
lady in waiting  
lady's maid—abigail, amah (*Ind.*),  
tirewoman (*archaic*).  
laundress—laundry-maid,  
washerwoman.  
maid servant—ancilla, domestic,  
girl, handmaid, hired-girl,  
housemaid, maid, maiden,  
servant-girl, stewardess.  
(*on ship*).  
manservant—boy, henchman,  
lackey, mameluke (*Turk.*), man,  
servant-man, steward (*on ship*).  
nurse—amah (*Ind.*), fostress.  
nurse-maid—aja (*S. Afr.*), ayah  
(*Ind.*), mammy (*negro*).  
orderly—*military servant*.  
outrider—*servant who rides ahead*.  
pantryman—pantler.  
parlor-maid  
pipe-bearer (*Oriental*)  
porter—*as Pullman porter*.  
servant—attendant, bondmaid,  
bondman, bond-servant, chakar  
(*Hindu*), help, menial, minion,  
page, peon, retainer, satellite,  
servants (811b(1), slave (856),  
under-servant, varlet, vassal.  
sword-bearer (*Oriental*)  
torch-bearer (*archaic*)  
under-butler—kitmutgar (*Ang. Ind.*).  
waiter—bus-boy, garcon (*Fr.*),  
omnibus (*assistant*), server,  
tableman, waiting-man.  
waitress—serving-maid, waiting-  
maid.  
water-bearer—aguador (*Sp.*).  
wet-nurse—milk-nurse.

### 886 Service Seller

#### 886a Agent

#### nouns

advertising-man—adcrafter,  
copy-writer.  
agent—minister, proctor, proxy.  
ambassador—"excellency".  
auctioneer  
broker—See "intermediary".  
business-agent—syndic.  
buyer—purchasing agent.  
collector—collector.  
commission-agent  
commissioner  
delegate—surrogate.  
deputy  
emissary  
envoy—ablegate (*Papal envoy*).  
executor  
factor

insurance agent—insurance broker,  
insurance commissioner,  
underwriter.  
intermediary—go-between,  
interagent, mediary.  
investigator—special agent.  
legate  
lobbyist  
marriage-broker—love-broker,  
matchmaker, schatchen.  
messenger—apostle, caddy, courier,  
crier, harbinger, nunciate, nuncio,  
nuntius, page, runner.  
process-server  
representative—attorney,  
representatives (811(b)).  
shipping agent  
spy—intelligencer, tout (*a mer-  
cenary spy*), touter, tipster.  
stock-broker—broker, share-broker,  
stock-jobber, stock-operator.  
subagent  
substitute—deputy, lieutenant,  
vicar, viceregent.  
supercargo—*ship owner's agent*.  
ticket-broker—scalper.  
toll-collector—toll-gatherer,  
toll-man, turnpike-man.

### 886b Clerk

#### nouns

accountant—abacist, auditor,  
bookkeeper, calculator, logothete.  
actuary—*insurance clerk*; adjuster.  
cashier—teller (*bank teller*).  
chief-clerk—prothonotary,  
protonotary.  
clerk—under-clerk.  
file-clerk  
office-boy  
paymaster—pay-clerk.  
penman—amanuensis, calligrapher,  
copier, copyist, scribe, scripter,  
scrivener, writer.  
postal-clerk  
proof-reader—reader, reviser.  
reader—*of manuscripts*.  
scorer—*of games*.  
searcher—*law clerk*.  
secretary—private-secretary,  
under-secretary.  
shipping-clerk  
stenographer—amanuensis,  
phonographer, shorthand,  
steno, tachygrapher.  
telegrapher  
telephonist  
timekeeper—check-clerk,  
checker, marker.  
typist—manutypist, typewriter,  
typoscribe.  
weigher  
appraiser—valuator, valuer.  
assayer—tester.

*Continued on the next page.*

assessor  
estimator  
examiner  
interpreter  
tester  
translator

**886c Renter Out**

*nouns*

baby-farmer  
boardinghouse-keeper  
boater  
costumer—*renting suits*.  
garageman  
innkeeper—Boniface, hotel-man,  
innholder, tavern-keeper,  
victualer.  
landlady—patroness.  
landlord—patron.  
livery-man  
renter—*various kinds*.  
rinker—*renting skates*.  
warehouseman—storage  
warehouseman, storeman.

**886d Salesman**

*For Store Help, See 884.*

*nouns*

auctioneer—barker.  
barker—ballyhooer.  
canvasser  
commercial traveler—bagman,  
drummer, traveling salesman.  
demonstrator  
exhibitor  
salesman  
saleswoman—saleslady.  
sandwich-man  
vendue-crier—*auction announcer*.

**886e Server (Not a Servant)**

*nouns*

**Personal Servers**

barber—shaver, tonsor,  
tonsorialist.  
bootblack—boots, shiner,  
shoeblack, shoe-boy, shoe-shine.  
hairdresser—alopecist,  
beautician, beautifier, coiffeur.  
manicurist—manicure.  
masseur (*male*)—massagist, rubber.  
masseuse (*female*)  
paranymph—*best man; bridesmaid*.  
tattooer

**Printer**

compositor  
electrotypist  
job-printer  
linotyper  
lithographer  
monotyper  
pressman  
printer  
printer's devil  
stereotyper  
typesetter  
typographer

**Other Servers**

caterer  
chauffeur  
elevator-man—elevator-boy,  
elevator-girl.  
gravedigger  
janitor  
jockey  
landscape-gardener—landscapist.  
laundryman—washman.  
model—mannikin.  
orderly—*hospital attendant*.  
radio-operator—marconigrapher,  
wireless-operator.  
retoucher—*of photographs*.  
salvager—diver, salvor, wrecker.  
strike-breaker  
surveyor's assistants—axman,  
chainman, rodman.  
taster—food-taster, tea-taster,  
wine-taster.  
tester—sampler.  
undertaker—moerologist (*profes-*  
*sional mourner*), mortician,  
mute (*undertaker's assistant*),  
saulie (*Scotch paid mourner*).  
usher—seater.  
weigher  
window-dresser—trimmer.

**(F-g) SELLER OF ENTERTAINMENT****887 Actor (Entertainer)**

*nouns*

**Actors**

acrobat—acrobat, balancer,  
gymnast, tumbler, voltigeur.  
actor—artist, barnstormer  
(*traveling*), hamfatter (*poor*),  
leading-man, mask (*masker*),  
masker, mimic, mummer  
(*masker*), play-actor, player,  
principal, stage-player, stager,  
star, thespian, tragedian.  
actress—artiste, leading-lady,  
player, soubrette, star,  
tragedienne.  
ballet-dancer—ballerina,  
chorus-girl, coryphee (*female*  
*leader*), figurante, terpsichorean.  
ballet-master—choreograph.  
boxer—fighter; *See 921*.  
clown—antic, buffo, buffoon,  
droll, fool, harlequin, jester,  
merry-andrew, mime, mimer,  
mimic, mountebank, mummer,  
pantaloon, pierrot (*male*),  
pierrette (*female*), punch,  
Punchinello, zany.  
comedian (*male*)—comic,  
joculator, jokesmith.  
comedienne (*female*)—comic.  
contortionist—posturer.  
dancer—ballet-dancer (*See above*),  
bayadere (*Hindu girl*), danseur  
(*male professional*), danseuse

(*female professional*), figurante  
(*opera*), funambulist (*on rope*),  
geisha (*female, Japan*), nautch  
(*fem. India*), nautch-girl,  
skirt-dancer, tap-dancer.  
entertainer—actor, dancer,  
entertainers (811b(1)), exhibitor,  
performer, player, show-girl,  
showman, singer (*See 889*),  
vaudevillist.  
freak—fire-eater, sword-swallower,  
etc.  
gladiator (*Anct. Rome*)  
hypnotist—mesmerist.  
juggler—illusionist,  
prestidigitator.  
magician—archimage (*great one*),  
conjurer, illusionist,  
legerdemainist, mage,  
thaumaturge, theurgist,  
wonder-worker. famulus (*assist-*  
*ant*).  
minstrel—end-man, interlocutor.  
monologist  
pantomimist  
parachutist  
photoplayer—movie actor.  
singer—*See 889*.  
snake-charmer—serpent-charmer.  
soloist—*lone performer*.  
stroller—*traveling showman*.  
tamer—animal-tamer, trainer.  
tightrope-walker—balancer,  
equilibrist, funambulist,  
rope-dancer, rope-walker,  
schoenobalist.  
utility man—*actor of small parts*.  
ventriloquist—polyphonist, python.  
wrestler

**Other Stage Workers**

prompter  
property-man  
ringmaster—*in circus*.  
scene-shifter  
stage-director  
stage-hand  
stage-manager  
stage-setter  
supernumerary—*actor without*  
*a speaking part; super*.

**888 Lecturer; Speaker**

*nouns*

announcer—barker, broadcaster.  
broadcaster—radio announcer.  
elocutionist—reader.  
lecturer—platformist.  
orator—rhetor (*professional*).  
radio-announcer—announcer,  
broadcaster, commentator,  
newscaster, radio-broadcaster.  
speaker—speechmaker,  
spellbinder, talker, worder.  
spokesman  
story-teller—raconteur,  
taleteller.

**889 Musician**See also 903 *Composer*.*nouns***Leader**

bandmaster

director—conductor,

kappelmeister, leader.

drum-major

musical director

music-teacher—music-master.

**Musician**

accompanist

bandman—bandsman.

instrumentalist—instrumentist.

minstrel

musician

musicians—band, orchestra, waits.

performer—executant.

player

soloist

virtuoso—master musician.

**Instrumentalist**

accordionist

bagpiper—piobaire, piper.

banjoist

bassoonist

bugler

carillonneur—bell-ringer, ringer.

castanetist

cellist—violoncellist.

clarinetist

concertinist

cornettist

drummer—tympanist.

fifer

flutist—flautist.

guitarist

harpist—harper.

horn-player—hornist.

kettle-drummer—tympanist.

lutist—lutanist.

lyrist

mandolinist

mandolist

oboist

ocarinaist

ophicleidist

organ-grinder

organist

pianist—cembalist, pianofortist,

piano-player.

piccoloist

saxophonist

trap-drummer—with traps.

trap-drummer—one man band.

trombonist

trumpeter

ukulelist

violaist—viola player.

violinist—fiddler.

violist—bass viol player.

violoncellist—cellist.

xylophonist

zitherist

**Singer**

cantatrice—professional female.

cantor—chief singer; precentor.

choralist—choral singer.

chorister—male church singer.

chorus-singer—chorist.

minstrel—singer of *Middle Ages*;

bard, sagaman, scald, skald.

opera-singer—diva (female).

precentor—chanter, choir-leader,

chorister

prima-donna—leading female; diva.

singer—chanter, chantress,

soloist (singing alone), songman,

songster (male), songstress

(fem.), soprano, etc. (See 735b),

tenor, etc. (See 735b), vocalist.

singers—choir, chorus, waits.

**Scheme of Classification—(G) to (J) of****Section 1, Part 3, Book 8.****SUPERVISOR, PROFESSIONAL, GOVERNOR****SUPERVISOR OF WORKER (G)****Supervisor of Worker**

Supervisor in general 890

Special Supervisor 891

**PROFESSIONAL, ARTIST (H)****Professional (H-a)***True Professional*

Professional 892

Teacher, Scientist 893

Doctor 894

Lawyer 895

Engineer 896

Financier 897

See also (F-g)

*False Professional*

Quack, Charlatan 898

Fortune-teller 899

**Artist (H-b)**

Artist 900

Painter, Illustrator 901

Sculptor, Modeler 902

Composer 903

Writer 904

See also (F-g)

**RELIGIONIST (I)****Religionist**

Clergy, Clergyman 905

Monk, Nun 906

Religious Lay Worker 907

Holy Man 908

**GOVERNOR (J)****Ruler (J-a)**

Ruler 909

**Guardian (J-b)***Of the nation*

Army Man 910

Navy Man 911

Air-Force Man 912

*Of peace and order*

Policeman, Fireman 913

Peace Officer 914

*Of things*

Guard 915

Watchman 916

Guide 917

**(G) SUPERVISOR OF WORKER****890 Supervisor in General***nouns*

authority—provost, suzerain.  
 chairman—chairwoman, presider, prolocutor.  
 chief—captain, chieftain, ringleader, spokesman.  
 commander—commandant.  
 director  
 elder  
 employer—boss, capital (*as a class*).  
 ethnagog—*leader of a race*.  
 executive—business-man, business-men (811b(1)).  
 executor  
 factotum—major-domo.  
 foreman—boss, chargeman, ganger, overman, straw-boss (*underforeman*).  
 forewoman—forelady.  
 governor—See 914.  
 guardian—mentor.  
 head man—head, prefect, principal, subprefect.  
 leader—pacemaker, protagonist.  
 manager—proprietary, proprietor.  
 master—controller.  
 mistress  
 monitor  
 officer—incumbent.  
 official—bureaucrat, functionary, officeholder, vizier.  
 overseer—bailiff, overmaster, taskmaster, viewer (*Eng.*), workmaster.  
 padrone—*procurer of laborers*.  
 promoter—organizer.  
 referee—in law.  
 ruler—See 909.  
 sheik—*Arabian head man*.  
 superintendent—custodian, intendent.  
 superior  
 supervisor—administrator, surveillant.  
 trustee

**891 Supervisor, Special**  
See also "Officer" in 880, 910, and 911.*nouns*

baby-farmer  
 ballet-master—See 887.  
 bandmaster—See 889.  
 chaperon—chaperone, duenna (*Sp.*), griffin.  
 choirmaster  
 chorusmaster  
 coach—trainer.  
 conductor—See 889.  
 curator  
 dean—*college official*.

director—*of corporation*.  
 drill-master—See 910.  
 drum-major  
 editor—redactor.  
 examiner  
 floorwalker—floorman; See 884.  
 governess  
 keeper of records  
 harbor-master—See 880.  
 head master—head, master; See 893.  
 housekeeper—matron.  
 housewife  
 impressario—entrepreneur.  
 inspector  
 instructor—See 893.  
 janitor—concierge, building-superintendent.  
 librarian—bibliothec.  
 master mechanic  
 master of ceremonies  
 matron—*female superintendent*.  
 musical director—See 889.  
 precentor—See 889.  
 press-master—head printer.  
 prexy—*college president, U.S.*  
 prompter  
 scout-master  
 sea-captain—ship-captain; See 880.  
 secretary—See 886.  
 sergeant at arms—silentiary.  
 stage-director—See 889.  
 stage-manager—See 889.  
 starter—as for car or bus.  
 station-master—See 879.  
 steward—as for club.  
 steward (*of college*)—manciple.  
 steward—*of domestic household*; chamberlain, seneschal (*middle ages*).  
 storeman—keeper, storehouse.  
 sweater—piece-work boss; pacemaker.  
 toastmaster  
 track-walker—See 879.  
 train dispatcher  
 treasurer—chamberlain.  
 umpire—deemster, judge, referee.  
 warden—See 914.  
 wharfmaster—wharfinger, wharfman.  
 yardmaster—yardman; See 879.

**(H) PROFESSOR (AND ARTIST)**  
(Sellers of Knowledge, Advice, and Artistry)**(H-a) PROFESSIONAL**  
**892 Professional**See also (*F.g*)*nouns*

practitioner—practician, practiser.  
 professional—professor.  
 semiprofessional  
 specialist—authority, collector.

**893 Teacher (& Scientist)****Teacher, General Terms***nouns*

dean—*college executive*.  
 governess—as a teacher.  
 instructor—institutor, luminary.  
 lecturer—as a teacher.  
 missionary—religious teacher.  
 preacher—religious teacher, See 905; apostle.  
 preceptor—mental or moral teacher.  
 preceptor—below professor.  
 prelector—college lecturer.  
 principal—head teacher.  
 probator—examiner.  
 proctor—college officer.  
 professor—highest teacher.  
 rector—college head.  
 regent—college governor.  
 scholarch—head of a school.  
 schoolmaster—domonic, master, pedagog.  
 schoolmistress—mistress, school-dame, schoolma'am (*Coll. U.S.*).  
 school-teacher—literator.  
 subdean—under dean.  
 subprincipal  
 swami—Hindu teacher.  
 teacher—apostle, educationist, educator, guru (*Hindu*), khoja (*Turk*), mentor, monshee (*Ind.*), tutor.  
 teachers—See 811b(1).  
 tutor—instructor below professor.  
 tutor—private instructor; coach.  
 under-teacher—usher (*Eng.*).

**Special Teachers***nouns*

dancing-master  
 drawing-master  
 drill-master  
 fencing-master—swordsmen.  
 harmonist—teaching harmony.  
 jurist—teaching law.  
 language-master—philologist.  
 music-teacher—maestro, music-master.  
 pedagogist—teaching teaching.  
 pen-master—teaching penmanship; penman.  
 rhetor—teaching rhetoric.  
 riding-master  
 sign-teacher—teaching the deaf and dumb.  
 singing-master  
 sophist—teaching philosophy.  
 theologian—teaching theology.  
 trainer—teaching athletics; coach.  
 voice-trainer—phonascus, vociculturist, vocist.

### Scientist and Teacher of Science

#### nouns

acoustician (*sound*)  
 alchemist (*ancient chemistry*)  
 anatomist  
 anthropologist (*mankind*)  
 antiquary—antiquarian.  
 archaeologist—paleologist.  
 astronomer  
 bacteriologist  
 ballisticians (*projectiles*)  
 biologist  
 botanist—phytologist.  
 caliologist (*bird's nests*).  
 chemist—analyst, assayer.  
 dietician  
 embryologist  
 entomologist—(*insects*).  
 ethnologist (*racés of man*)  
 etymologist—(*word derivation*).  
 geodesist—(*measuring the earth*).  
 geographer  
 geologist  
 geometrician—geometer.  
 grammarian  
 historian—annalist.  
 horticulturist  
 hygienist  
 lexicographer (*dictionaries*)  
 linguist—philologist,  
 translator.  
 lithologist—(*stones*).  
 logician (*logic*)  
 mathematician—algebraist,  
 analyst, arithmetician,  
 calculist.  
 metallurgist—metalist.  
 meteorologist—aerographer,  
 aerologist, aeromancer,  
 climatologist, forecaster,  
 sky-prophet, weather-forecaster.  
 microscopist—micrologist.  
 minerologist—mineralist.  
 morphologist (*biological forms*)  
 naturalist—curator.  
 oceanographer—haliographer.  
 orientalist  
 ornithologist—(*birds*).  
 paleontologist—(*extinct animals*).  
 parliamentarian  
 penologist—(*criminals*).  
 petrographer—(*stones*);  
 petrologist.  
 phoneticist—(*speech-sounds*);  
 phonologer, phonologist.  
 physicist—physicologist.  
 physiographer—physiographist.  
 physiologist  
 political economist—economist.  
 pomologist—(*fruit*).  
 psychologist  
 sanitarian—sanitarianist, sanitist.  
 scientist—savant (*male*),  
 savante (*female*).  
 seismologist—(*earthquakes*).

sociologist  
 speleologist—(*caves*).  
 statistician—statist.  
 storiologist—(*folk-lore*).  
 systematician—classificationist,  
 taxonomist, terminologist.  
 theologian—See 905.  
 topographer—topographist.  
 toxicologist—(*poisons*).  
 volcanist (*volcanoes*)  
 zoologist—(*animals*).

### 894 Doctor

#### nouns

androgologist—*men's diseases*.  
 anesthetist  
 aurist—*ear specialist*; otologist.  
 autopsist  
 chiropractor  
 dentist—odontist, orthodontist,  
 surgeon-dentist.  
 dermatologist—*skin specialist*.  
 dietist—dietician.  
 doctor—*physician, surgeon*.  
 electropath—*using electricity*.  
 faith-doctor—*healer*; See 898.  
 gynecologist—*women's diseases*.  
 herb-doctor—herbalist, simplifier,  
 simplist.  
 hygienist  
 hypnotist—mesmerist.  
 midwife—accoucheuse.  
 neurologist—neuropath,  
 neuropathist.  
 nurse—*professional*.  
 obstetrician—accoucheur,  
 tocologist.  
 oculist—*eye specialist*;  
 ophthalmist, ophthalmologist.  
 optometrist—optologist.  
 osteologer—bonesetter.  
 osteopath—osteopathist.  
 pathologist—*doctor of diseases*.  
 pediatricist—*child doctor*.  
 pedicurist—*foot specialist*;  
 chiropodist, corn-doctor,  
 orthopedist, podiatrist.  
 pharmacist—apothecary, druggist.  
 philosopher—metaphysician.  
 physiatrist—*using light and heat*.  
 physician—allopath, clinician,  
 consultant, diagnostician,  
 hakim (*Moh.*), extern, healer,  
 house-physician, interne, medic,  
 medico, school-doctor, ship-doctor,  
 specialist, therapeutist.  
 psychiatrist—*mental disease*  
*specialist*.  
 psychoanalyst—*in good repute*  
*when a qualified physician*. See  
*same word in 898*.  
 psychopathist—alienist.  
 radiologist—*using X-ray*.

rhinologist—*nose specialist*.  
 sarcologist—*gland extract specialist*.  
 surgeon—*operating physician*;  
 sawbones (*Slg.*).  
 veterinarian—*animal-doctor*;  
 horse-doctor, hippiatry;  
 veterinary surgeon.

### 895 Lawyer

#### nouns

administrator (*male*)  
 administratrix (*female*)  
 attorney—legal representative.  
 attorney-general  
 barrister (*Eng.*)  
 counsel  
 counselor—advocate.  
 district attorney  
 internationalist  
 judge—See 914.  
 jurist—*one learned in law*;  
 jurisconsult, mufti (*Moh.*).  
 lawyer—legalist, legist,  
 nomologist, pleader.  
 pettifogger—*inferior lawyer*.  
 publicist—*law writer*.  
 receiver—*court appointee*.  
 shyster—*unprincipled lawyer*.  
 solicitor—*lawyer in court*.

### 896 Engineer

#### nouns

architect—master builder.  
 draftsman  
 engineer  
 agricultural engineer  
 chemical engineer  
 civil engineer  
 dynamic engineer  
 electrical engineer  
 heating engineer  
 hydraulic engineer—*hydraulist*.  
 hydrographic engineer—  
 hydrographer.  
 mechanical engineer—  
 mechanician.  
 military engineer—  
 ballisticians (*projectiles*).  
 mining engineer  
 naval engineer—  
 naval constructor.  
 sanitary engineer—sanitist.  
 steam engineer  
 structural engineer  
 topographic engineer—  
 landscapist, road-surveyor,  
 surveyor.  
 inventor

**897 Financier***nouns*

bailman—*professional*.  
 banker—*moneyer*.  
 bondsman—*professional*.  
 bookmaker—*gambler*.  
 capitalist  
 cashier—*of a bank*.  
 financier  
 money-changer—*camdist, changer, shroff (Orient)*.  
 money-lender—*lender*.  
 pawnbroker—*broker, pawnee, pledgee*.  
 purser—*treasurer, cashier*.  
 speculator  
 steward—*treasurer of estate*.  
 steward—*ecclesiastical; almoner (almsgiver)*.  
 teller  
 treasurer

**898 Quack (Charlatan)***nouns*

alchemist—*ancient*.  
 charlatan—*pretender*.  
 faith-healer—*faith-curer, faith-doctor, healer, mental healer*.  
 hypnotist—*fake hypnotist*.  
 mountebank—*quack vender*.  
 psychoanalyst—*mental disorder analyst and dream interpreter, See same word in 894*.  
 quack—*pretender; fake, empiric*.  
 quack—*quack doctor; medicaster, powwow-doctor, quacksalver*.  
 theologaster—*quack theologian; Baalamite*.

**899 Fortune-teller****(Diviner; Sorcerer)***nouns*

astrologer—*star reader; star-monger*.  
 clairaudent  
 clairvoyant—*diviner*.  
 crystal-gazer—*crystal-seer, scryer*.  
 dowser—*water-diviner*.  
 diviner—*soothsayer; calculator, haruspe (Roman religion), necromancer, sortileger, theurgist; See 261*.  
 dream doctor—*oneirocritic*.  
 fortune-teller—*occultist*.  
 medicine-man—*exorcist, peai, piache, pow-wow, shaman, witch-doctor*.  
 medium—*psychic, rapper, sensitive, spiritist, spirit-rapper, spiritualist, typtologist*.  
 mind reader—*thought reader*.  
 palmist—*palm reader; chirosophist, palmister*.  
 phrenologist—*head reader*.  
 physiognomist—*face reader*.

prophet—*augur, presager, seer, vaticinator*.  
 prophetess—*seeress, sibyl*.  
 rain-doctor—*rain-maker*.  
 seer  
 sky-prophet—*See 893*.  
 slate-writer—*medium; psychographist, spirit-writer*.  
 soothsayer—*diviner*.  
 sorcerer—*diviner; mantologist, python, sibyllist*.  
 voodoo doctor—*voodoo, voodoo-priest; See medicine-man*.  
 witch—*female sorcerer; druidess, hag, sorceress*.  
 wizard—*male sorcerer; warlock*.

**(H-b) ARTIST****900 Artist***See also (F-g)*.*nouns*

artificer—*artistic maker*.  
 artist  
 collector—*curioso*.  
 designer  
 technist—*practical artist*.  
 virtuosa—*female master artist; mistress, -star*.  
 virtuoso—*master artist; master, star*.  
 workman—*worker in art*.

**901 Painter (& Illustrator)***nouns*

artist  
 cartoonist—*caricaturist*.  
 engraver—*die-sinker, etcher, graver, wood-engraver*.  
 illustrator  
 impressionist—*cubist, futurist, modernist*.  
 master—*master painter*.  
 painter—*colorist*.  
 portrait-painter—*limner, portraitist*.  
 scene-painter  
 scenographer—*drawer of perspective*.  
 sketcher—*drawer*.  
 vignettist—*vignette artist*.

**902 Sculptor (& Modeler)***nouns*

carver  
 graver  
 modeler  
 sculptor

**903 Composer***nouns*

composer—*harmonist, improviser, maestro, melodist, symphonist, tone-poet*.

**904 Writer***nouns*

author—*penman, scribbler, scriptor, story-writer, writer*.  
 bibliographer—*book writer*.  
 biographer  
 columnist  
 commentator—*annotator, scholiast*.  
 compiler—*vocabulist*.  
 correspondent—*news-gatherer*.  
 critic—*as dramatic critic, etc*.  
 dialogist  
 diarist  
 dramatist  
 editor—*redactor*.  
 essayist  
 ghost writer  
 hack—*literary drudge; garreteer, pot-boiler, quill-driver, word-spinner*.  
 historian—*annalist, chronologist*.  
 humorist  
 journalist  
 legist—*writer on law; publicist*.  
 letter-writer—*correspondent, epistoler*.  
 lexicographer  
 librettist  
 literati—(*plural*); *clerisy*.  
 litterateur—*literary man*.  
 magazinist  
 man of letters  
 necrologist—*writer of obituaries*.  
 news-writer—*gazeteer, paragrapher, space-writer*.  
 novelist  
 orthographer—*speller*.  
 pamphleteer  
 photoplaywright  
 playwright—*playwriter, stagewriter*.  
 poet—*bard, lyrist, parnassian, troubadour, trouvere (narrative poet), trovatore, versifier. See "minstrel" in 889*.  
 press-agent  
 prosaist—*prose writer*.  
 publisher  
 reporter—*interviewer*.  
 reviewer—*review writer*.  
 satirist  
 scenarist—*scenario writer*.  
 schematist—*schemist*.  
 scrivener—*prof. public writer*.  
 text-writer—*of text books*.  
 versifier—*inferior poet; metrist, poet, poetaster, puddle-poet, rhapsodist, rimer, rimester, songster, verse-maker, verseman, verse-monger, verser, verse-wright*.  
 vocabulist—*compiler*.  
 writer—*calligraphist, scribe, scriptor*.

## (I) RELIGIONIST

## 905 Clergy

## nouns

abuna—*Abyssinian Church head*.  
 archbishop—metropolitan, "your grace".  
 archdeacon—*ecclesiastical judge*.  
 bishop—diocesan, patriarch, pontiff.  
 bonze—*Buddhist priest, etc.*  
 Brahman—*Brahman priest, India*.  
 canon—*bishop's associate*.  
 cardinal—"your eminence".  
 circuit-rider—*traveling preacher*.  
 clergy (*plural*)—clericals.  
 clergyman—*Christian minister*; blackcoat, chaplain, churchman, divine, domine, dominie, ecclesiastic, minister, parson, pastor, preacher, pulpiteer, rector, "reverend", sermoner, sermonist, "shepherd", sky-pilot, vicar.  
 clergymen (811b (1)).  
 curate—*assistant clergyman*.  
 dean—*next below a bishop*.  
 druid—*priest, Ancient Britain*.  
 ecclesiast—*Eccl. administrator*.  
 ecclesiastic—*church officer*; dignitary.  
 elder—*church officer*.  
 evangelist—*revivalist*.  
 hierarch—*ecclesiastical ruler*; ecclesiarch, exarch.  
 high-priest—*akhoond (Hindu)*, archpriest, pontifex, pontiff.  
 imam—*Mohammedan priest*; alfaqui (*Sp.*), koranist.  
 lama—*Tibetan priest*.  
 lay preacher—*unordained preacher*.  
 missionary—missioner.  
 pope—*R.C. church head*; "holy father", Papa, pontifex, pontiff.  
 grand lama—*Tibetan pope*.  
 prelate—a bishop, archbishop, or abbot; monsignor.  
 priest—*leader of worship*; curé (*Fr.*), father, flamen (*L.*), hierophant, padre, pater, prester, "reverence". Priests (811b (1)).  
 priestess  
 primate—*highest national prelate*.  
 rabbi—*Hebrew pastor*; Aaronite, chazan, rabbin, talmudist.  
 religionist  
 sacrificer—*sacrificial priest*.  
 suffragan—*assistant bishop*.  
 tenno—*Jap. mikado*; head of Shinto.  
 theologian—*professor of divinity*; theologist, theologue.  
 saintologist—*hagiologist*.  
 vicar—*English parish priest*.  
 vicar—*bishop's deputy*.

## 906 Monk: Nun

## nouns

## General Terms

conventual—*monk, nun*; religious.  
 monk—*male conventual*; religieux.  
 novice—acolyte, catechumen.  
 nun—*female conventual*; religieuse.  
 postulant—a candidate.  
 monks; nuns (811b (1))

## Monk

abbacombe—a lay abbot.  
 abbot—*head monk*; abbas (*L.*), abbe (*Fr.*), abbate (*It.*), hegumen.  
 abbot-general—archimandrite.  
 anchoret—*solitary*; anchorite.  
 cenobite—*social*; cenobian.  
 monk—*religious brother*; abbey-lubber (*idle monk*), brother, cleric (*clerk*), clerical (*cleric*), father (*priest-monk*), fra, friar (*begging monk*), igumen (*Gk. Church prior*), lay brother (*See 907*), mendicant (*friar*), monastic, monk (*nonbegging*), ostiary (*lowest order*), pater, shaveling, prior (*next below abbot*).

## Christian Orders of Monks

Acoemeti—*sleepless monk*.  
 Augustinian—Austin friar.  
 Barnabite  
 Benedictine—Cluniac.  
 Camaldolese  
 Carthusian—white friar.  
 Cistercian—Bernardine, pied monk, Trappist.  
 Dominican—black friar, preaching friar.  
 Franciscan—Capuchin, gray friar, Conventualite, Minorite, Observantine.  
 Hieronymite  
 Jesuit—Loyolite.  
 Passionist  
 Paulist  
 Premonstratensian  
 Teresian (*Carmelite*)—pied friar.

## Other Monks

bonze—*Buddhist monk*.  
 caloyer—*Greek Church monk*.  
 dervish—*Mohammedan monk*.  
 fakir—*Oriental begging monk*.  
 mahatma—*Hindu monk*.  
 senussi—*Mohammedan monk*.

## Nun

abbess—amma (*Gk. and Syria*), mother, mother-superior, superior.  
 nun—*religious sister*; conventional, sister, sister of mercy, vestal.

## Christian Orders of Nuns

Assumptionist  
 Carmelite  
 Franciscan—Clare, Minoress, Urbanist.  
 Loretine—Loretto, Good Shepherd.  
 Good Shepherd  
 Sacred Heart  
 Ursuline  
 Visitationist—Salesian (*Visitant*), Visitandine, Visitant.

## 907 Religious Lay Worker

## nouns

abbacombe—lay abbot.  
 accensor—*R.C. candle supervisor*.  
 altar-boy  
 beadle—*inferior officer*.  
 choir-boy  
 choir-master  
 churchwarden—in charge of church property; warden.  
 colporteur—*traveling agent*.  
 deacon—*church officer*.  
 elder—presbyter.  
 lay brother—secular.  
 lay preacher—reader.  
 lay sister  
 missionary—missioner.  
 muezzin—*Moh. caller to prayer*.  
 sacristan—sacrist, sacristine (*fem.*), vesturer.  
 sexton—vesturer.  
 verger—usher; mace carrier.  
 vestryman

## 908 Holy Man

## nouns

abdai—*Moh. saint, hermit*.  
 acharya—*Sanskrit holy teacher*.  
 dervish—*Mohammedan*; fakir, santon.  
 fakir—*Moh. priest, beggar*; mystic.  
 holy man—adept, man of God, pilgrim, prophet, recluse, saint, sage.  
 mahatma—*Hindu, India*.  
 master—*religious leader*.  
 messiah—*See in 256*.  
 mollah—*Mohammedan*; mullah.  
 mystagogy—*mystic teacher*; mystic, hierophant.  
 palmer—*wandering holy man, M.A.*  
 rab—*Hebrew*.  
 religionist—religionists (811b (1)).  
 religious recluse—eremite, hermit; *See 338*.  
 salik—*Arabian*.  
 sannayasa—*Hindu religious beggar*; sanyasi.  
 swami—*Hindu, India*; pir, pundit, rishi.  
 yogi—*Hindu*; guru (*yogi teacher*).



**(J) GOVERNOR**

See scheme on page 320.

**(J-a) RULER****909 Ruler**

nouns

**General Terms**

Female terms follow ::

chief—adalid (*Sp.*), centenarius (*of 100 men*), chieftain, chiliarch (*of 1000 men*), commander, emir (*Orient*), head man, leader, mir (*Orient*), toparch.

:: chiefess—chief, chieftainess, commandress, leader.

See *Tribal Rulers*, below.

chief ruler—chief leader, commander in chief, lord paramount, overlord, padisha, pendragon, suzerain.

conqueror :: conqueress.

despot—absolutist, autocrat, mogul, monocrat, satrap, tyrant.

dictator :: dictatress.

ethnarch—ruler of race, or people.

interrex—ruler between kings.

king—emperor, imperator, monarch, rex, sovereign. :: queen—empress, monarchess, regina, sovereign, sovereignty.

master—lord. :: mistress—lady.

meridarch—ruler of part of empire.

petty king—kinglet, prince, tetrarch.

president—chief exec., republic.

prince :: princess.

regent—substitute ruler; vice-king, viceroy. :: regentess—vice-queen, viceroy.

ruler—dynast, gerent, oligarch, potentate, prince, rector.

:: ruler—dynast, gynocrat, princess, rectrix.

rulers (811b (1)).

viceregent—substitute regent.

**Special Terms****Royal Rulers**

See also 850 *Royalty*.

adiraja—emperor, empress; India.

akhoond—ruler of Swat; N.W. India.

ameer—king, Afghanistan.

bey—ruler, Tripoli, Tunis.

caesar—emperor, Anct. Rome; princeps.

czar—Old Russia, Bulgaria

:: czarina.

dauphin—crown prince; Old Fr. :: dauphiness.

emir—Oriental countries; mir.

gaikwar—native ruler, Baroda, India.

inca—emperor, Anct. Peru.

kaiser—Old Germany :: kaiserin.

kami—Japanese prince.

khan—Tatar countries; khakan.

khedive—viceroy, Old Egypt.

kumar—Hindu prince, India.

lama—ruling pope, Tibet.

mikado—emperor, Japan; kwotei (*as secular head*), tenno (*as religious head*).

mirza—Persian prince.

mpret—ruler, Old Albania.

nawab—ruler, viceroy, Moh. India.

negus—ruler, Abyssinia.

nizam—ruler, Hyderabad, India.

pharaoh—king, Anct. Egypt.

raja—native ruler, Indian state;

maharaja. :: ranee—maharanee.

rana—Indian prince. :: rani.

ras—Abyssinian princely chief.

satrap—Ancient Persian prince. :: satrapess.

sayid—Moh. chief prince; sultan.

shah—king, Persia, Nepal; sophi.

shereef—Arab prince; sheriff.

sultan—ruler, Old Turkey, Old Egypt, Zanzibar, Morocco, Oman, etc.; padishah. :: sultana—sultaness.

sultan—any Mohammedan ruling prince; imaum.

zamarin—Calicut, India.

**Tribal Rulers**

See also "chief" above.

ataman—Cossack.

cacique—Mid. Amer. Amerindian.

cham—Mongol, Tatar; mogul.

chief—See in *General Terms*.

datto—Moham. countries; dato.

genearch—any tribal chief.

jam—lower Indus.

jarl—Norse, Danish, chief.

khan—Persia.

matriarch—female genearch.

patriarch—male genearch.

ras—Abyssinian chief.

sachem—N.A. Amerindian;

sagamore.

sangajy—Malay.

sheik—Arabian.

waywode—Slav military chief;

hospodar, voivode.

werowance—N.A. Amerind war-chief.

zaim—Turkish military chief.

**Civil Rulers**

See also 914.

alderman—city father, councilman.

city manager

city official—aedile, edile (*Rom.*).

commissioner—commissar (*Russia*), high commissioner.

consul—charge de affaires.

controller—comptroller.

envoy

governor—commandant, toparch.

Abyssinia—ras.

Burma—woon.

China—mandarin ("prefect").

Denmark—amtman.

Europe (M.A.)—count palatine, palsgrave, prefect.

France—prefect (*of a dept.*).

Greece—nomarch.

Holland—stadholder.

Hungary (Old)—ban.

India—nabob, nawab, sirdar.

India (Anglo-Ind.)—sarcar, sircar.

Japan (Anct.)—shogun, tycoon.

Japan (Modern)—kami.

Mecca—shereef, sheriff.

Mohammedan—calif, vizier.

Mongolia—amban.

Norway—amtman.

Orient—ameer, amir, emir.

Palestine (Hebrew)—sagan.

Persia—khan, satrap (Anct.).

Rome (Anct.)—proconsul, tetrarch.

Spain—adelantado, alcade, alcaide.

Switzerland—landamman.

Turkestan—amban.

Turkey—bey—beg, dey.

pasha—bashaw.

governors (811b (1)).

governor-general—beglerbeg (*Turk*), tsung-tuh (*Chinese*).

hierarch—ecclesiastic ruler; ecclesiarch, moderator.

mayor—burgomaster (*Holl. Ger.*), boroughmaster (*Eng.*), burgrave (*Ger.*), lord mayor (*Eng.*).

minister—chancellor, vizier (*Turk.*).

president—"excellency", prefect.

prime minister—induna (*Kaff. Zulu*), palatine, premier.

town official—councilman, freeholder, reeve (*Canada*), selectman, supervisor.

vice-president

**(J-b) GUARDIAN**

*See scheme on page 320.*

**910 Army Man (Soldier)**

*nouns*

**General Terms**

**amazon**—*female warrior.*  
**askar**—*N. and E. Afr., native soldier in service of white nations (plural—askari).*  
**brave**—*especially Amerindian.*  
**centurion**—*ancient Rome.*  
**combatant**  
**guerrilla**—*irregular.*  
**legionary**  
**mercenary**—*hired soldier.*  
**militia-man**—*guardsman, volunteer.*  
**officer**—*See below.*  
**orderly**—*assigned as servant.*  
**private**—*common soldier, enlisted man, private soldier, ranksman.*  
**recruit**—*new soldier; bezonian, rookie.*  
**regular**—*in standing army.*  
**reservist**  
**revolutionist**—*insurgent.*  
**sentinel**—*sentry.*  
**soldier**—*military-man, servitor.*  
**soldiers**—*See 811b (1).*  
**territorial**—*of the provinces.*  
**veteran**—*aguerri (Fr.).*  
**warrior**—*fighting-man.*

**Special Terms**

**archer**—*bowman, crossbowman.*  
**artilleryman**—*cannoneer, gunner.*  
**carbineer**  
**cavalryman**—*dragoon, horse-guard, horseman, hussar, light-horseman, saberer, savor (Pers.), sowar (Ind.), spahi (Turk), trooper, uhlan (Ger.), yeoman (Eng.).*  
**charioteer**  
**chasseur**  
**cuirassier**  
**engineer**  
**ensign**  
**flag-bearer**—*standard-bearer, vexillary.*  
**fusileer**  
**grenadier**  
**halberdier**

**infantryman**—*doughboy (U.S.), foot-soldier, peon (Ind.), phalangite (Anct. Gk.), poilu (Fr.), sepoy (India, native), tommy (Br.).*

**janizary** (*Turkish*)

**lancer**

**machine-gunner**

**marine**

**musician**—*bugler, drummer.*

**musketeer**—*dragoon.*

**pavisor**—*soldier with shield.*

**pikeman**—*of Middle Ages.*

**pioneer**

**pistoleer**

**rifeman**

**sapper**—*miner.*

**scout**—*ranger.*

**sharpshooter**—*jaeger, marksman, sniper, tirailleur.*

**spearman**—*spearer.*

**spy**—*surveillant.*

**Zouave**—*U. S. civil war.*

**Officer**

**adjutant**—*staff officer.*

**adjutant-general**—*assistant general.*

**adjutant-major**—*next commandant; aid-major.*

**aide-de-camp**—*aide.*

**ballistician**—*(projectiles).*

**brigade-major**

**brigadier**

**brigadier-general**

**captain**—*subahdar (India, native).*

**centenarius** (*of 100 men*).

**chief of staff**

**colonel**

**color-sergeant**

**commandant**

**commander**

**commander in chief**—*sirdar (Turk).*

**corporal**

**drill-master**

**drum-major**

**engineer**—*officer engineer.*

**field marshal**—*marshal.*

**general**—*dejesmach (Abyssinia), hetman (Cossack), mkungu (Uganda), pasha (Turk).*

**generalissimo**

**lieutenant**—*1st, 2nd.*

**lieutenant-colonel**

**lieutenant-general**

**major**

**major-general**

**officer**

**provost-marshal**

**quartermaster**

**recruiting-sergeant**

**sergeant**—*top-sergeant (1st serg.).*

**sergeant-major**

**signal officer**

**staff officer**—*adjutant.*

**strategist**

**subaltern**—*any below captain.*

**surgeon**

**surgeon-general**

**tactician**

**911 Navy Man (Sailor)**

*nouns*

**General Terms**

*See also 880.*

**bluejacket**

**gob**

**navalman**

**sailor**—*sailors (811b (1)).*

**Special Terms**

**bugler**

**gunner**

**mine-layer**

**yeoman**

**Officer**

**admiral**

**boatswain**

**captain**

**commander**—*trierarch*

*(commander of a Roman galley).*

**commodore**

**coxswain**

**ensign**

**gunner's mate**

**lieutenant**

**lieutenant, junior**

**lieutenant-commander**

**machinist's mate**

**master at arms**

**midshipman**—*middy.*

**naval officer**

**navarch**—*fleet commander.*

**officer**

**petty officer**—*chief, 1st, 2nd.*

**provost-marshal**

**rear-admiral**

**staff officer**

**surgeon**

**tactician**

**vice-admiral**

**912 Air Force Man***nouns*

ace—*expert flier*.  
 aeromechanic  
 air officer  
 air scout—air spy.  
 aviator  
 aviation officer  
 flier, flyer—birdman.  
 flight commander  
*See also terms in 910 Army Man.*

**913 Policeman; Fireman***nouns*

bouncer—*private policeman*.  
 captain  
 chief of police—chief.  
 coast-guard  
 constable—tipstaff.  
 deputy-sheriff—deputy.  
 detective—dick (*Slg.*), flatfoot (*Slg.*),  
 plainclothesman, sleuth, snooper,  
 spotter, thief-catcher.  
 fireman—fire-fighter, smoke-eater.  
 inspector (*of police*)  
 law-officer  
 lieutenant  
 mountie—*R.C.M.P.*  
 peace-officer  
 policeman—bluecoat, bobby (*Eng.*),  
 bull (*Slg.*), constable, cop, copper,  
 gendarme (*Fr.*), officer, patrolman,  
 police (811b (1)), police-officer,  
 trooper (*native*), trooper (*state*  
*police*), watchman (*town*  
*policeman*).  
 policewoman  
 roundsman  
 secret-service-man  
 sergeant  
 sergeant-at-arms  
 sheriff  
 stool-pigeon  
 town-crier—bellman, crier.  
 vigilante—*unofficial police*.

**914 Peace Officer**

other than policeman  
 (and Other Govt. Workers)

*nouns***Judge**

aga, agha—*Turkish judge*.  
 alcalde—*Spanish judge*; alcade.  
 brehon—*ancient Irish judge*.  
 cadí—*Turkish judge*.  
 chief justice—prytanis (*Anct. Gk.*).  
 deemster—*Isle of Man judge*.  
 doge—*judge, Old Italy*.  
 hakim—*Arabian judge*.  
 judge—jurist, justice; "the court",  
 "your honor".  
 magistrate—prefect, questor (*Anct.*  
*Rome*).  
 podesta—*Italian sub-judge*.  
 police judge  
 police magistrate  
 surrogate

syndic—*civil judge*.  
 trial justice  
 tribune—*tribal judge*.

**Court Worker**

clerk of the court  
 commissioner of deeds  
 court attendant  
 juror—juryman, talesman.  
 justice of the peace—squire.  
 notary public—notary.  
 prosecutor

**Peace Officer**

bailiff  
 censor  
 coroner  
 dog-catcher  
 executioner—deathsmen,  
 electrocutioner, hangman,  
 headsman.  
 fire-warden—forester, ranger.  
 game-warden—gamekeeper.  
 harbor-master  
 marshal  
 searcher—customs officer.  
 secret-service-man  
 sheriff—schout (*American Dutch*  
*colonies*).  
 truant officer  
 under-sheriff—deputy-sheriff.  
 warden—*of prison*; provost.

**Lawmaker**

congressman  
 diplomat—legate.  
 elector  
 legislator—lawgiver, lawmaker,  
 Solon.  
 representative—burgess.  
 senator  
 statesman—minister, politician,  
 politicians (811b (1)).

**Government Worker**

airmail-pilot  
 collector of the port  
 commissioner  
 customs officer—searcher.  
 guard—*See 915*.  
 indian agent  
 interpreter  
 lamplighter  
 letter-carrier—letterman,  
 mail-carrier, mail-man, postman,  
 post rider.  
 lighthouse-keeper—lightkeeper,  
 lightman.  
 meteorologist—weather-man.  
 office-holder—officer, official,  
 placeman, public officer.  
 plenipotentiary—ambassador,  
 attache, consul, diplomatic  
 representative, resident.  
 poll-clerk  
 poormaster  
 postal-clerk  
 postmaster  
 postmaster-general  
 poundkeeper

recorder—archivist, datary (*Papal*),  
 register, registrar.  
 roadmaster  
 school-commissioner  
 sealer—*weights and measures*.  
 tax-gatherer—taxman, tax-collector,  
 tithe-gatherer.  
 town-clerk

**915 Guard***nouns*

attendant  
 bodyguard  
 bridgeman—bridgemaster.  
 coast-guard  
 custodian—conservator.  
 doorkeeper—doorman.  
 gatekeeper—gatemanager.  
 guard—guardian, safeguard.  
 jailer—locksmen, turnkey.  
 keeper  
 life-guard—life-saver, surfman.  
 lighthouse-keeper—*See 914*.  
 lock-keeper—*on canal*.  
 matron—*female guard*.  
 patrol—picket, sentinel, sentry.  
 park-keeper  
 porter—*gate-keeper*.  
 sexton—*church janitor*.  
 tender—*guard, etc.*  
 ticket-taker—ticket-chopper.  
 usher—*doorkeeper*.  
 warder—keeper, wardsmen.

**916 Watchman***nouns*

attendant  
 caretaker  
 castellan—*castle-keeper*.  
 chamberlain—*palace-keeper*.  
 chapelmeister  
 chattelaine—*castle mistress*.  
 churchwarden—*See 907*.  
 custodian—custos.  
 gamekeeper—keeper, venerer.  
 guard—*See 915*.  
 housekeeper  
 janitor—concierge.  
 majordomo  
 night-watchman—nightwatch.  
 watchman—crier, warden,  
 wardsmen, watch, watcher.  
 yardman

**917 Guide***nouns*

alpestrian—alpinist, climber,  
 cragsman, mountain guide.  
 conductor  
 dragoman—*interpreter guide*.  
 escort—convoy.  
 gigolo—*male paid escort to a*  
*woman*.  
 guardian—*See 915*.  
 guide—cicerone, guides (811b (1)).  
 pathfinder  
 transporter on land—*See 879*.  
 transporter on water—*See 880*.

Scheme of Classification—  
Section 2, Part 3, Book 8.

## AMUSEMENT (K)

### Amusement (K-a)

Amusement 918

### Physical Amusement (K-b)

Physical Amusement 919  
Games, Physical, 920  
Sport, Sportsman 921

### Mental Amusement (K-c)

Mental Amusement 922  
Games, Mental, 923  
Pastimes, Mental, 924

## SECTION TWO

## AMUSEMENT

See scheme above.

## (K) (K-a) AMUSEMENT

### 918 Amusement

#### nouns

amusement—distraction, diversion,  
divertissement, hobby, pastime,  
recreation, relaxation, sport.  
athletics—See 919.  
game, mental—See 923; play.  
game, physical—See 920; sport.  
sport—See 921; sporting.

amateur—nonprofessional.  
player—hand (*in card games*).  
professional  
referee  
semiprofessional  
sportsman—sport.  
umpire

## (K-b) PHYSICAL AMUSEMENT

### 919 Physical Amusement

#### nouns

acrobatics—tumbling.  
athletics  
combat—agonistics.  
contest  
games (See 920)  
gymnastics—turning.  
sports (See 921)  
training—coaching.

#### nouns

acrobat—tumbler.  
athlete  
combatant—agonist.  
contestant  
player  
gymnast—turner.  
sportsman  
trainer—coach.

### 920 Games, Physical,

#### nouns

badminton  
baseball—ball.  
basket-ball  
battledore  
billiards  
bowling—bowls, tenpins.  
cat—a *boy's game*; tip-cat.  
cricket  
croquet—roque.  
curling  
diabolo  
double-ball  
football—rugby.  
golf  
handball  
hockey—shinny.  
hop-scotch—a *child's game*.  
ice-hockey  
lacrosse  
leap-frog  
marbles—a *child's game*.  
mumble the peg—knife.  
ninepins—skittles (tenpins?)  
pall-mall  
pelota  
ping-pong—table-tennis.  
polo  
pool  
push-ball  
quoits—"horseshoes".  
shuffle-board  
soccer—"football".  
squash  
tag—a *child's game*.  
tennis—court-tennis, lawn-tennis.  
tug-of-war  
volley-ball

### 921 Sportsman (Sports; Pastimes)

*Names of Sports can be formed from  
the names of Sportsman.*

#### nouns

aeronaut—See 881.  
angler—fisherman; See 867b.  
archer—toxophilite; See 910.  
athlete—See 919; athletes 811b (1).  
aviator, aviatrix—See 881.  
balloonist  
bather  
bicyclist—cyclist, wheelman.  
boater—See 880.  
boxer—See "fighter" below.  
bullfighter—bandarillo, matador,  
picador, toreador, torero.  
camper—hiker.  
canoist—voyageur (*Canada*).  
coach—trainer.  
curler  
dancer—See 887.  
discus-thrower  
explorer—pathfinder.

fencer—foilsman, swordsman.  
fighter—combatant, prizefighter,  
pugilist, scrapper, slugger;  
See 628c.  
horseman—equestrian, rider.  
hunter—chasseur, huntsman, jaeger,  
Nimrod, sportsman; See 867a.  
ice-boater  
ju-jitsu wrestler  
jumper  
lacrosse  
marksman—shooter trapshooter.  
motor-boater  
motor-cyclist  
motorist—automobilist; See 879.  
mountaineer—alpestrian, alpinist,  
climber; See 917.  
oarsman—rower, sculler; See 880.  
pole-vaulter  
referee—umpire.  
runner—racer, sprinter, steeple-  
chaser (*hurdler*); See 623.  
sailor—See 880.  
savate boxer—(*n. savate—the  
French method of boxing, with  
head, hands, and feet.*)  
skater—ice-skater, roller-skater.  
ski-runner—ski-jumper.  
snowshoer—racketeer.  
sportsman—sport.  
swimmer—natationist.  
tobogganer—sledder.  
tramper—hiker.  
traveler—See 822.  
tumbler—acrobat.  
turfman—horseracer.  
vaulter  
walker—ambulator, pedestrian;  
See 622.  
wrestler—matman.  
yachtsman

## (K-c) MENTAL AMUSEMENT

### 922 Mental Amusement

#### nouns

gambling—betting.  
games, mental  
puzzles  
horse-racing, dog-racing, etc.  
See Book Two, Mind.  
See also 294 and 295.

### 923 Games, Mental,

#### nouns

backgammon, bagatelle, cards,  
checkers (draughts), chess, dice,  
dominos, jackstones, keno, lotto,  
mah jong, morris, parchisi, put  
and take, roulette, etc.

### 924 Mental Pastimes

Mental pastimes are too numerous  
to be listed here. Anything giving  
mental pleasure or relaxation is a  
mental pastime. For activities of the  
mind, See Book Two, Mind.

## INDEX AND GUIDE

This index contains the names of all the attributes covered in Books 1A to 8; the category and subcategory titles, and titles for groups of categories; and all typical terms likely to be referred to. It is much more useful to the writer or speaker who is searching for classes of words and groups of synonyms and relatives than an exhaustive word-index where many times, the references given under a word are to categories where that word is listed in a rare or unusual sense and where it is, as you may say, merely mentioned, thus confusing the searcher who is looking for groups of words of which the one he is following is typical.

If you do not find the word you look for in the index look for the commonest term you can think of which, broadly, means the same thing. For instance, if you want the synonyms for the verb "lash" look in the index for the commoner terms "strike" or "whip". Many categories, such as Sound, Light, Odor, Flavor, etc., contain all the terms describing a certain subject. Look in the index under class names and you will be referred to a category where you will find your particular word.

Where related terms, with references to the same categories, are listed near each other in the index the names of the categories referred to are given under only one of the titles and only the numbers of the categories are given for the others. See **Addict** and **Addiction** for an example. Under **Addiction** may be seen the names of the categories referred to after **Addict**.

The following subjects have special indexes under the titles shown below and their divisions and terms are not listed in the general alphabetical index.

**Animal-like Characteristics**—human characteristics likened to animal.

**Characters**—types of story characters.

**Colors**—adjectives denoting color, and noun names of all colors.

**Forms (Shapes)**—simple descriptive forms and shapes.

**Furs**—furs used as garment materials.

**Gems**—precious and semiprecious gem-stones and minerals.

**Miscegenation**—names of all cross-breeds and hybrids.

**Prehistoric Man**—prehistoric ages and races of mankind.

**Race**—existing races, and existing and extinct tribes of man.

**Religion**—religions and religious beliefs.

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## Category Numbers referred to in the Index

- 1 to 65 in Book 1 A, General Qualities of Appearance, contain term describing shape, size, color, the person, and visibility.
- 66 to 157 in Book 1B, The Human Body, contain terms describing the body, and parts of the body.
- 158 to 220 in Book 1C, Human Costume, contain terms describing costume, costume materials, and weapons.
- 221 to 290 in Book 2, Human Mind, contain terms describing mind, mentality, and will.
- 291 to 344 in Book 3, Human Emotion, contain terms describing emotions and the expression of emotion.
- 345 to 400 in Book 4, Human Sensation, contain terms describing physical feelings, senses, and appetites.
- 401 to 560 in Book 5, Human Temperament, contain terms describing character, manners, and habits.
- 561 to 730 in Book 6, Human Action, contain terms describing actions, movements, and activities.
- 731 to 810 in Book 7, Human Speech, contain terms describing voice, speech, and language.
- 811 to 924 in Book 8, Human Station in Life, contain terms describing race, habitat, social status, occupations, and amusements.







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